SQUASH

Prime Minister and BNP

chief Begum Khaleda Zia's

planned electioneering visits

for the February 15 parlia-

mentary polls have been fur-ther rescheduled, official

Her Khulna tour was

marked by clashes between

the security forces and the

ule, the PM is likely to move

outside the capital on elec-

tion campaign after inaugu-

rating the Ekushey Book Fair

at the Bangla Academy

to start a countrywide elec-

tion tour on January 30, said

the sources. The next phase

of campaign programme

would be finalised after the

Earlier, she was scheduled

premises on February 1.

Under the revised sched-

sources said last night.

Opposition activists.

Standard & Chartered

Moneylink

ATM's

ports UNB.

the country.

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Experts suggest

abolition of some

ministries,

departments

recommended restructuring

of the country's outmoded

administrative set-up, abol-

ishing certain ministries, re-

The Administrative Reor-

ganising Committee is also

learnt to have suggested

amalgamation of some divi-

sions and creation of new of-

fices suiting the present so-

cio-economic condition of

ernment organisations, in-

cluding ministries, divisions,

directorates and depart-

ments - many of which were

modelled on the prevailing

the committee has so far

submitted reports to the au-

thorities concerned after ex-

amining 180 of the govern-

See Page 12 col 5

Book fair opening

BCL to prevent

PM, JCD to

resist move

By DU Correspondent

The Awami League-backed Bangladesh Chhatra League

(BCL) yesterday threatened to

prevent the Prime Minister

from inaugurating the

Bangla Academy premises on

ruling BNP's student front

Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal

(JCD) vowed to resist any

'conspiracy' to spoil the book

a rally on the Dhaka Univer-

sity campus, at the foot of the

were organised by the BCL to

Khulna BNP calls

hartal to protest

Hasina's visit

See Page 12 Col 1

Aparajeya Bangla.

The BCL gave the threat at

The rally and a procession

On the other hand, the

Ekushey book fair at the

February 1.

Set up in August 1993,

conditions in British period.

There are now 274 gov-

An expert committee has

Article

Questions of Quebec, LTTE and Chechnya Pose a Moral Dilemma

Column: Enchiridion by Waliur Rahman Page 4

Focus

Learning without a teacher; The need to share medical experience, and Bright sparks celebrate a brilliant friendship

Page 5

International

Indo-Pak troops continue firing on Kashmir border

France conducts 6th N-test in French Polynesian atoll Page 8

Business

President calls on experts to project environment-friendly aspects of jute

Most major Japanese banks likely to go into red Pages 6,7

DSE MARKET

775.18 (-0.17%) DSE price index 5051.18 cr Market capital Tk Transactions in volume Transactions in value Tk 5.00 cr

NEWS BRIEFS

NU degree exams from 2 pm

Degree examinations under the National University (NU) scheduled for 10 am today will now start at a 2 pm due to unavoidable circumstances a university press release said yesterday, re ports BSS.

Serbs free 74 POWs

SARAJEVO, Jan 28. The Bosnian Serbs released 74 prisoners of war at Sarajevo Airport today International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) spokesman Pierre Gautheir said It was the first significant number of prisoners the Serbs had freed since the Bosnia prisoner release resumed this weekend, reports Reuter

Heroin recovered

A special squad of the Department of Narcotics Control recovered some contraband drug items from the city yesterday. The contra band included 130 grams of heroin 200 gms of gunja eight ampules of Indian in jection and five bottles of phensydil. The drugs were recovered from Agargaon bustee under Mohammadpur thana and Ananda Bazar under Ramna thana, reports

30 arms recovered

Members of the law enforcing agencies recovered 30 firearms. 54 ammunition and 81 explosives yesterday. A total of 367 persons were also arrested on various charges including possession of illegal arms, reports BSS.

ATEO viva voce

Viva voce of the Assistant Thana Education Officer (ATEO) scheduled to be held this morning have been changed due to unavoidable reason. It will now be held at 2:30 pm at the Bangladesh Public Service Commission Secretariat on the day, said a PID handout, reports UNB.

Morshed Khan elected unopposed

Prime Minister's Special Envoy Morshed Khan has been elected unopposed from Chittagong-10 constituency taking the number to 48 of the MPs elected uncontested to 6th parliament, reports

Sehri, Iftar timings

Ram	Jan	Sehri	Iftar
8	29	-	5:47
9	30	5:18	5:47
10	31	5.18	5:48

PM's election tour revised again

By Nazmul Ashraf

areas for campaigns were selected, they added. A spokesman in the PM's

Secretariat, however, exthe PM's election visits had been made as she would be pre-occupied with several official programmes in the city - the opening of the Book Fair, attending a programme at the Mirpur Defence Staff College and a number of Iftar parties in the next couple of

Sources in the ruling BNP said that party stalwarts preferred to take a break before the PM's next round of election campaign, following violence let loose by the opposition parties boycotting the forthcoming polls. "The region the PM would visit

would be chosen shortly after reviewing the law and order in the areas concerned and monitoring the Opposition's already announced plan to resist her visits." said a top leader of the ruling party.

Commenting on the obstructions by the Opposition the PM and other ruling party candidates are facing at different places. Minister for Housing and Public Works Rafigul Islam Mia told The Daily Star last night, "It's a clear violation of our fundamental rights laid down in the Constitution. Such acts are also punishable under Article 109 of the CrPC as well as election laws concerned.

Asked if they would seek legal remedy against curbing See Page 12 col 7

Half-day hartal in Dhaka, Khulna today

By Staff Correspondent The mainstream opposi-tion political parties will observe a half-day hartal in Dhaka and Khulna today to protest the killing and police firing in Khulna during the Prime Minister's tour on Saturday.

Awami League, Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami earlier on Saturday night gave the 6am-2pm hartal call also to press their common demands for stepping down of the BNP government, stopping the one-party elections and holding elections under a neutral caretaker government.

Ambulances, medicine shops, vehicles carrying dead bodies, fire fighters, newspaper and newsmen, market places, food shops, conservancy service and other essential services like water gas and power will remain outside the purview of the See Page 12 Col 3

Rule nisi on govt for detaining 8 during mop-up

Star Report

Eight writ petitions were filed at the High Court Division of the Supreme Court yesterday challenging the preventive detentions of eight persons arrested earlier by the law enforcing agencies during the on-going sweep against illegal weapons

The petitions prayed for immediate release of the persons now detained under the Special Powers Act.

The court issued separate rule nisis upon the Government of Bangladesh, district magistrates of the respective districts and jailors of the respective jails.

The rules asked the concerned officials to show cause

if the detained persons were not held in custody without lawful authority or in an unlawful manner.

The rule nisis were returnable within three weeks for those detained in Dhaka and four weeks for those outside the capital.

The separate petitions were filed at the division bench comprising Justice Bimalendu Bikash Roy Chowdhury and Justice Abdul Mannan on behalf of Noor Khan, Muhammad Shamsu Mia, Anwar Hossain Khan and Shafiul Alam.

Those detained were: He lal Ahmed, Idu Mia, Md Abdus Salam, A K M Shamsud-See Page 12 col 8

No scope to cancel polls, CEC tells AL

By Staff Correspondent

Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) Justice A K M Sadeque in his written response to Awaini League chief Sheikh Hasina's letter has expressed his inability to cancel the upcoming polls. Election Commission (EC) officials said here yesterday.

In his 7-page letter, addressed to the AL chief, the CEC has said he is not in a position to cancel or postpone the elections because of his constitutional obligations. the officials said. However, it was unclear

whether the letter, signed by

Writ in HC against polls in Ramadan

By SC Correspondent

A writ petition has been filed in the High Court challenging holding of the parhamentary election in the hely month of Ramadan.

Nazim Habibuzzaman filed the petition which may be moved today before a division bench of the High Court comprising Justice Bi-

See Page 12 Col 2

hours yesterday, was despatched on the day.

the CEC during his office

EC Secretary Ershadul Haque said that he knew that the letter was signed but expressed his total ignorance whether the letter was despatched or not.

"This is a matter of the despatch department of the EC ... I cannot tell whether it has been sent or not," Ershadul said when he was asked for confirmation. The major opposition par

ties had earlier sent separate letters to the CEC demanding cancellation of the schedule for the parliamentary elec-

Opposition leaders in their letters had questioned the holding of the elections amid an Opposition boycott. Another source in the EC said that the CEC's response elaborated on the measures taken so far to ensure a free

In the letter, the CEC also expressed his deep regret that despite all these measures the major opposition political parties were not participating in the elec-

and fair parliamentary elec-

See Page 12 Col 1

From Our Correspondent KHULNA, Jan 28: The district BNP here called a dawnto-dusk hartal in Khulna on February 5 and will bring out a women's broom procession to protest Awami League

chief Sheikh Hasina's planned visit to the city on the day. The programme was taken at a joint meeting of the city and district units of the BNP today which decided to call hartal whenever Hasina or

any other front-ranking Opposition leader plans political tour in Khulna. The decision appears to have been taken to retali-

ate the Opposition called hartal in Khulna city during the visit of BNP chief and Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia on Saturday last when one person was shot dead and scores injured in

Open tender for foodgrains import soon

Star Report

The government has planned to procure internationally 1.30 lakh metric tons of foodgrains through open tender meet he food hortage in the country. It

cording to sources con-A meeting of the procurement sub-committee of the Cabinet Division is due to

meet tomorrow to finalise the issue. The purchase of the food-

grains will be made from the government's own fund. sources said. The country faces a pro-

duction shortfall in food this year," said a food ministry source. 'At the same time, international prices of foodgrains are on the rise. We foresee further rise in price in future and with that in view the procurement drive is being taken."

Car import 70pc depreciation benefit likely

The revenue authorities. in a bid to break the one-anda-half-month deadlock over the car importers' refusal to pay duty on the basis of existing tariff value, is seriously considering some additional

A source in the National Board of Revenue (NBR) told UNB that a rise in debreciation benefit for reconditioned cars was being actively considered to encourage importers to resume clearance

the government's decision to impose a ban on import of private vehicles under the See Page 12 Col 4

Coming polls seen as 'danger signal'

Vast areas in Hatiya being devoured by the mighty Meghna

Refer caretaker govt issue to SC, lawyers demand

As the country's political crisis on the election issue accentuated, some top con stitutional lawyers yesterday said there is a way in the Constitution for voting under a neutral caretaker authority. reports UNB

"Refer it to the Supreme Court. we (lawyers) will show the way from the Constitution of holding election under a caretaker government," said Barrister Rafigul Huq in a meeting with Sheikh Hasina.

The meeting to exchange views on the volatile political situation with Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina was organised by Ainjibi Samannaya Parishad at the Supreme Court Bar Council auditorium in the afternoon. Taking part in discussion

said he had suggested many a times that the issue should be referred to the Supreme "Democracy," said the

noted jurist, "has fallen much

Barrister Syed Ishtiag Ahmed

behind, and if it continues to lag behind, it will be totally

Ishtiaq said today's election is a "danger signal" whatever found written is not always the Constitution, spirit will not be found in writings Those who do not under stand these things can only give election to the people but not peace.

Renowned constitutional expert SR Pal said the set general election could be termed constitutional or unconstitutional but not demo-

Advocate Sirajul Huq. another exponent of the Constitution, said: "Will of the people is Constitution.

Referring to government party stance that the demand for caretaker government is unconstitutional. Barrister Amirul Islam said the autocratic government of Ershad also had termed the opposition demand in 1990 unconstitutional

Barrister Islam termed

the ongoing movement on caretaker government issue 'unique" in democratic his-

in a resolution, adopted earlier, the Ainjibi Samannaya Parishad expressed solidarity with the Opposition's current movement and called upon the people to resist the 'farcical" election.

The one party farcical election would further deepen the present political crisis. The government which will be formed through the present electoral process will not get legitfmacy and will have no moral right to rule the country," resolved the umbrella body of coun-

try's legal professionals. The parishad urged all officials and employees of the Republic engaged in the electoral process to reject, what it called, a mock vote.

it also urged police. BDR and army not to cooperate with the government in implementing its "blueprint" to See Page 12 col 6



Awami League President Sheikh Hasina addressing members of the Lawyers' Samennaya Parishad at the Supreme Court Bar Auditorium yesterday. Star photo

AL condemns Foreign Secy's advocacy to bring observers

- Star photo by AKM Mohsin

By Staff Correspondent

The Awami League has condemned the foreign secretary's "advocacy beyond his responsibilities to bring in foreign observers to monitor the elections which is being boycotted by the major opposition parties

The working committee of the AL at a meeting yesterday said that bringing in of for eign observers would be waste of people's money and a farce with their voting rights" while there is not even a 'credible voters list for holding the polls.

Presided over by AL president Sheikh Hasina, the meeting pointed out that the government has not yet permitted the Fair Election Monitoring Alliance (FEMA) an independent indigenous organisation to observe the February 15 elections.

In another resolution it al leged that the government was using the armed forces for its political purpose. This would smear the good name of the armed forces, it said

The AL also demanded that the armed forces be taken back to the barracks to maintain its neutrality and

20 vehicles damaged in city

By Staff Correspondent At least 20 vehicles were damaged in different parts of the city yesterday evening

Vehicles were damaged at the Dhaka University campus. Bangabandhu Avenue and Bo joynagar areas as militant ac tivists of an opposition politi cal parties went on a ram page following a torch pro-

Awami League brought out a torch procession from the party's central office at Bangabandhu Avenue to drum up support in favour of to day's half-day hartal in the

Police lobbed several teargas shells to disperse the mob. witnesses said. However, neither Ramna nor Motifheel thana could confirm the incidents.

11 more textile mills to be privatised

By RM Titumir and Inam Ahmed

The government has planned to off-load 11 more state-owned textile units after the February 15 parliamentary elections.

These mills under the Bangladesh Textile Mills Corporation (BTMC) now account for a total accumulated loss of Taka 254.92 crore. according to Textile Ministry

The privatisation programme also includes one engineering unit under the BTMC, the sources said. The Textile Ministry has

already sent the list of these

Board which will start the sale process after the polls. This is the second phase of the Ministry's privatisation programme under its reform plan. In the first phase, 10 mills were put on auction and

six were finally sold out. These eleven units, with their individual cumulative losses till fiscal 1994-'95 are Olympia Textile Mills (Tk 39.86 crore); Chittaranjan Cotton Mills (Tk 26.02 crore); Lakshinarayan Cotton (Tk 18.31 crore); Jinat Textiles (Tk 38.12 crore): Monno Textiles (Tk. 23.01 crore); Fine Cotton Mills (Tk 54.19 lakh); Meghna Textiles (Tk 62.05 crore); National Cotton Mills [Tk 24.65 crore): Satrang Textile (Tk 13.5898); Pilon Industries (Tk 65.70); and Carelin Silk (Tk 9.16 crore).

As per the plan, if the government fails to receive any satisfactory offer for sale of the mills in three consecutive tenders, the units will be liquidated by selling the machinery, buildings and lands separately.

units to the Privatisation These units, with obsolete machinery now, cannot attain the required production level to reach break-even levels. sources said According to the plan, weaving section of five composite mills will be laid off.

For retrenchment of 3025 employees of these sections. the government will have to spend Tk 30.49 crore. It is expected that sale of these 1/2 units will reduce

the BTMC's losses by Taka 58 crore annually.

Workers clash at AJM: 50 hurt

From Our Correspondent NARAYANGANJ, Jan 28: At During the clash, the two

least 50 workers were injured, four of them bullet hit in a clash between two groups of workers at Adamjee Jute Mills (AJM) late last

The four with bullet injuries - Joinal, 25; Billal, 20; Tofael, 27, and Nurunnabi, 45 - were rushed to a hospital in Dhaka in critical condi tion and the rest were also taken to unidentified hospi tals and clinics to escape ar-

Witnesses said, the clash broke out following bomb attack allegedly by pro-BNP Jatiyatabadi Sramik Dal, locally known as Khair group, on the activists of pro-Awami League Adamjee Patkal Sramik-Karmachari Union known as Rehan group, at Mill Gate No. 1 at around 11

groups exchanged about 100 gunshots and exploded Rehan is president of the CBA of the AJM.

Later, police intervened They fired five shots and resorted to lathi charge. The situation was brought under

Insiders and witnesses said, the appointment of one Monir, allegedly backed by the CBA, as a Sarder (leader) led to the trouble. Meanwhile, the AJM au-

control after midnight.

thorities withheld the appointment of Monir following the clash. A heavy contingent of po-lice was deployed in the mills areas as a tense situation was prevailing there. No arrest

connection.

at the port. The importers, enraged by

was, however, made in this