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Bangladesh
Politics: Needed a Qualitative Change

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Crop diversification: Scope and limitation; Quality basic education: The British experience Page 5

DSE MARKET

843.78 (-0.04%) DSE price index Market capital Tk Transactions in volume Transactions in value Tk

CSE MARKET

CSE price index 415.33 (-0.09%) Market capital Tk 2277.63 cr Transactions in volume Transactions in value Tk

Feature

Today's issue of The Daily Star contains a one page special feature on Late S M Ali Page 13

Supplements

Special supplements on National Day of Thailand and on Parjatan Month '95 Pages 14, 15 and 16

NEWS BRIEFS

Drilling work for

gas in Bay

the bay of Bengal will begin

tomorrow, official sources

here said, energy and Mineral

Resources Minister Dr Khan-

daker Mosharraf Hossain will

formally inaugurate the dri

lling work at the Bay of

Bengal in Chittagong, reports

7 nominated to

BNP executive body

Nationalist Party (BNP) Be-

gum Khaleda Zia has nomi

nated seven persons as the

members of the national ex-

ecutive committee of the

party, a press release said

here last night. They are Prof

Arif Moinuddin, Nazrul Islam

Khan, Nazim Uddin Alam

Rabeya Siraj, Mazharul Haq

Shah Chowdhury, Nurul Huda

Sultan and Abul Khair

Bhuiyan, reports BSS.

Chairperson of Bangladesh

The drilling work of gas in

EC directive for equal media coverage to all parties

Drive soon to recover illegal arms, round up miscreants

"A law and discipline control cell" will be set up soon at the Election Commission Secretariat comprising representatives of the police. BDR and Ansars for peaceful holding of the sixth Jatiya Sangsad polls, reports BSS.

This was decided at a meeting yesterday with Chief Election Commissioner Juschair.

The law and order agencies will take effective measures immediately to recover illegal arms by launching coordinated campaigns to en-

meeting decided.

All pending warrants of arrest against miscreants and violators of law and order in different thanas of the country will have to be executed immediately, it observed.

Training will have to be arranged for the officers of the law enforcing agencies at the district and thana levels tice A K M Sadek in the on election rules and laws relating to crime, according to a EC press release.

Election Commissioner Justice Abdul Jalil, Election Commission Secretary Irshadul Huq, Home Secretary sure free, fair polls, the Syed Rezaul Hayat, Additional

Secretary of the Election Commission S M Zakaria and chiefs of the law enforcing agencies were present at the meeting.

EC directive

Meanwhile, the Chief Election Commissioner yesterday directed the concerned authorities to give balanced access to political parties for election campaign over state controlled radio and television for the ensuing general election.

The CEC's instruction came at a meeting at the Election Commission yesterday with officials of the Information Ministry and the official media.

The meeting decided to give participating political parties to present their political viewpoints on radio and television either by its party chief or person nominated by the party.

The policy guidelines will be as follows:

1. No news of political party or candidate participating in the polls contradictory to the election code of conduct or rules will be broadcast or telecast.

See Page 12 Col 3

Nomination seekers crowd BNP central office

The BNP central office was crowded throughout the day yesterday as nomination seekers, accompanied by supporters, thronged there to procure application forms. reports UNB.

A party source said some 500 application forms were sold till 9 pm. Selling of forms, costing Tk 300 each. started at 9 in the morning.

Top BNP leaders and ministers, including Mirza Golam Hafiz, Abdus Salam Talukdar, Abdul Mannan Bhuyian, Col (Rtd) Oli Ahmed and Abdul Matin Chowdhury, procured the form yesterday.

Former Cabinet Secretary Siddigur Rahman, ex-Additional Collector of Customs Fakir Ashraf, journalist Borhan Ahmed, Major General (Rtd) Golam Mowla, Brig (Rtd) Amin and former Chairman of BIWTC engineer Farooq Alam also took forms. See Page 12 Col 1

Moni's birth anniversary.

People won't accept Ershad-style polls'

Hasina again asks PM to resign

Awami League president Sheikh Hasina has again asked Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia to resign and sit for discussion to decide about the head of the interim caretaker government, reports

"Resign forthwith and come to the discussion table to select a person for heading the neutral caretaker administration," she urged the Prime Minister.

Addressing a Juba League rally at Panthapath intersection yesterday afternoon, Hasina said, "People will not accept any election unless you (the PM) resign. They will not go to the polling centres under your govern-

The Awami League leader made it clear that "Ershadstyle voterless election" will not be allowed. "People will not allow to hold that type of farcical election."

Hasina said Prime Minister Begum Zia will have to resign immediately and give election under a neutral nonparty caretaker government. The rally was organised

on the occasion of the 23rd anniversary of Juba League and 55th birth anniversary of its founder Sheikh Fazlul Huq Hasina said the govern-

ment announced the election schedule Sunday evening when her party leaders were in a meeting to review the latest letter of the Prime Minister.

She said her party had al ready stated that it would not See Page 12 Col 7

Awami League President Sheikh Hasina addressing a public meeting yesterday organised by the Jubo League on the Mirpur Road in the city on the occasion of Sheikh - Star photo

Salam hopeful of dialogue

BNP Secretary General Abdus Salam Talukdar yesterday said that they were still hopeful of and trying to arrange a dialogue between the two top political leaders, reports UNB.

"We still believe that a solution is possible if Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia and opposition leader Sheikh Hasina sit for a dialogue with open mind", he said talking with a group of reporters at the BNP central office in the evening.

"Our effort is there and we are hopeful about a settlement," the BNP leader said.

Asked if they would try to bring the smaller parties and group into the coming elections as it has already been rejected by the major opposition parties. Talukdar said : "We are trying to bring all the parties into the election

Tourism month begins today

Star Report

The Tourism Month '95 begins today with the theme "Visit Bangladesh".

The month-long programmes will be inaugurated by Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia at a function at the Osmany Memorial Audiforium in the city at 4 pm

Tourism Month is being See Page 12 Col 2



BNP nomination seekers for the next general elections buying forms at the party head office vesterday. - Star photo

'City plans must create employment'

By Staff Correspondent

Coordination between agencies involved in city plan implementation and an employment generating framework for city dwellers are the wo most important issues facing the country's capital, a national seminar on Dhaka Metropolitan Development Plan (DMDP) was told yester-

But these two things have not been adequately covered in the DMDP, discussants at the second plenary session of the seminar said. The session focused on the governance aspect in DMDP. The seminar was organised jointly by the government, World Bank, and

the UNDP "The Dhaka city plays an important role in raising human capital, organising finance and investment, and is a key contributor to national revenue," said Prof Nigel

Harris of Development Planning Unit of the University College London. "There ought to be a plan on quality of life.

He said employment and nance.

Executive Director of for governance. He also not chalked on a participa-

See Page 12 Col 1

But the plan does not go into these things in details."

income generation should be the fundamentals of gover-

Dr Kazi Faruque Ahmed. Proshika, charged that the DMDP does not contain much pointed out that the plan was tory approach by taking the people's views into consider-

"The whole issue of empowering the local government is omitted in the paper." Dr Ahmed said. "We have to address the lack of co-ordination between public

Two ferries run aground in

Jamuna MANIKGANJ. Dec 4: Ferry

services between Aricha-Nagarbari and Daulatdia were disrupted for about 6 hours from 9:30 am today as two ferries ran aground at Kasadaha in the river Jamuna, reports UNB.

BIWTA sources said the Nagarbari bound Shahid Barkat and Shah Jalal with 36 trucks clogged up to the ground as they ran off the channel forcing eight ferries to anchor in the midstream.

They said the eight ferries were heading towards Aricha ghat from Daulatdia and Nagarbari.

Meanwhile, some 1,900 trucks and 200 inter-district coaches with nearly 12,000 passengers were still in queues at Aricha, Nagarbari and Doulatdia ghats to cross the river.

Donors endorse water management plan

Donors have endorsed the Bangladesh Water and Flood Management Strategy (BWFMS) in principle but after the government accepted greater participation of NGOs and the people in future water sector projects. reports UNB. The green signal of the

donors to the strategy paper came following a two-day donor-government joint review meeting which ended in Dhaka yesterday.

While endorsing the strategy, the donors confirmed that they would respect all their present commitments to the water sector and also assured that they would respond bilater ally on future projects recommended by the strategy

The BWFMS, which en compasses all the on-going and future water and flood management projects in Bangladesh, is the outcome of the Flood Action Plan (FAP)

studies, carried out during the last five years.

The strategy recommends a five-year programme involving: a) Preparation of a national water management plan; b) strengthening of water sector organisations; and (c) implementation of a compact portfolio of high priority projects.

Briefing the press on the outcome of the meeting yesterday evening, Economic

IS THIS HOW YOU

Relations Division (ERD) Secretary Lutfullahil Majid said there were "satisfactory" agreements between the government and the donors on a number of issues.

He said the 'development partners' had appreciated the government's effort to produce the strategy saying it a major step forward to the development of a coherent water sector policy.

See Page 12 Col 4

Announcement

The Baily Star Series on The fall of Ershad



On 6th December Gen. Ershad's regime fell. It began to dismantle much earlier. Read the inside story of those crucial days from

Gen (Retd) Manzur Khan, Military Secretary to Gen. Ershad and also to Acting President Justice Shahabuddin.

We start from tomorrow an indepth series by Gen. M.R. Khan about how, and why Ershad's regime crumbled.

Book Your Copy Today

Crimes on rise in Chittagong

From Nurul Alam

CHITTAGONG, Dec 4: Incidents of abduction, mugging, toll collection and other terrorist acts marked an increase recently leading to a deterioration of law and order in the port city and surrounding areas, sources

At least ten incidents of mugging took place in the city in the last seven days One alleged mugger was beaten to death by a mob in one of the two single-day incidents yesterday.

On Friday, one Yusuf, son of a timber businessman was abducted from Hathazari by some armed terrorists who demanded a 10 lakh taka

ransom. Talking to this correspondent. Mayor of Chittagong ABM Mohiuddin Ahmed said about 100 jewelers in the city have packed up business due to abductions and toll collection. He claimed that such crimes have increased because a certain political party

is sheltering the criminals. Police, however, attributed the increase in such activities to "political unrest" in the country.

In one of the two inci dents yesterday, the mob killed an alleged mugger. Anwar (25) and seriously injured his accomplice Badal after they had snatched Tk 39,000 from one Abdul Khaleque, employee of a trad ing house while he was going to deposit the amount with Agrani Bank at Chaktai. Badal was taken to the Chittagong Medical College.

In the other incident a Nandankanan the mob caught an alleged snatcher Akkas. beat him and handed him See Page 12 Col 1

die in custody, 32 in clashes with police in 11 months

By Mizan Ali and Reaz Ahmad

At least 40 people died in police custody and in clashes with police during the last 11 months, according to newspaper reports.

Of them, eight died in custody About the deaths in custody, a police official said. some die in the cells as they are tortured for obtaining confession, while some others succumb to their injuries they receive in encounters with police before they are taken into custody."

The police official requesting anonymity however said "law does not allow physical harassment or torture of any person." During this period, 14 po-

lice personnel were convicted for various offences including rape, teasing of women or assaulting them. sodomy and torture of children in police stations. The number of rape cases is three.

The cases of deaths do not

include a murder allegedly by police in Brahmanbaria Mofizul Islam, 32, of village Shastapur under Kashba thana was allegedly killed by four policemen at midnight on August 29 near his village. The number of policemen

> convicted was 6 last year and 3 the year before. Meanwhile, some human rights organisations have claimed that the role of po-

lice as part of the civic soci-

See Page 12 Col 8

HAVE BEEN CHOOSING YOUR ENGINE OIL?