Top executives under investigation

Singapore orders liquidation of futures arm of Barings PLC

SINGAPORE, Oct 18: Singapore on Tuesday ordered the liquidation of the futures arm of Baring PLC, after special investigators blamed the fall of Britain's most venerable merchant bank on a total failure of internal controls,

reports AFP. Finance Minister Richard Hu accepted the investigators' recommendation for the winding up of Baring Futures Singapore (BFS) Pte Ltd "in view of the insolvency" of the company, the government said in a statement.

Singapore's investigative agency into white-collar crime, the commercial affairs department of the Finance Ministry, would also decide soon if there were grounds to prosecute others besides Nick Leeson, the former head of BFS facing extradition to here from Germany, it said.

Meanwhile, top executives of the Baring Group are under investigation by Singapore authorities for possible criminal offences linked to the demise of the venerable British merchant bank, officials said today.

Any executives found guilty of offences in the citystate that contributed to the late-February collapse of Baring PLC will be charged and prosecuted, commercial affairs department (CAD) Director Lawrence Ang said.

"In due course, the CAD. in consultation with the attorney-general, will decide whether there are grounds' for prosecution. Ang told reporters.

Offenders who are now outside Singapore after committing crimes here will be pursued by the CAD in accordance with extradition law, Ang said.

His remarks came a day after the release of a report implicating former Baring Group Chief Executive Officer Peter Norris and other officials for acts and lapses leading to the bank's destruction.

The CAD has filed a dozen charges of fraud and forgery

Beijing to spend \$ 30m to restore 24 major relics

BEIJING, Oct 18: China's capital will spend 250 million yuan (30 million dollars) over four years to restore 24 major relics, including the (1368-1644) emperors in Beijing's suburbs, Xinhua news agency said today, reports Reuter.

Renovation of the ancient Zhengyang citygate in Beijing's south will be the most expensive project at 50 million yuan (6.0 million dollars), Xinhua said.

Other sites to be renovated include what is left of the old summer palace. which was burned by British invaders in 1860, and the moat surrounding the forbidden city. China's imperial palace during the Ming and Qing (1644-1911) dynasties.

Beijing has spent 160 million yuan (19.3 million dollars) renovating 39 sites in the past five years Xinhua said. There are 7,309 officially-designated historic relics in the capital.

against former Barings trader Nick Leeson, whose massive losses from futures operations in Singapore crushed the 233-year-old merchant bank, Britain's oldest.

A German court this month ordered him extradited here to stand trial after accepting 11 of the charges brought by Singapore, which he fled after pilling up 1.5 billion US dollars in losses on his risky bets on Japanese stock futures.

Finance minister Richard Hu on Tuesday ordered the liquidation of Baring Futres (Singapore) Pte Ltd (BFS) for insolvency. The CAD is a finance ministry department that goes after white-collar

In their report released Tuesday, inspectors from the accounting firm Price Waterhouse slammed senior executives of the Baring Group for failing to rein in Leeson and concealing discrepancies

in his reports before the bank collapsed.

Ang said the CAD was confident about its pending case against Leeson, but "as for others who are being investigated, we are not able to state our position one way or the other.

He refused to name anyone under investigation, or say when the probe would be completed.

"We will investigate and prosecute anyone who has committed an offence under our purview," he said, and "we are investigating all those who are involved and who may be involved."

Ang said the investigation will be completed "as expeditiously as possible." Any charges brought could be based on violations of Singapore's companies act and the penal code.

The investigators held Norris responsible for allowing an inexperienced trader

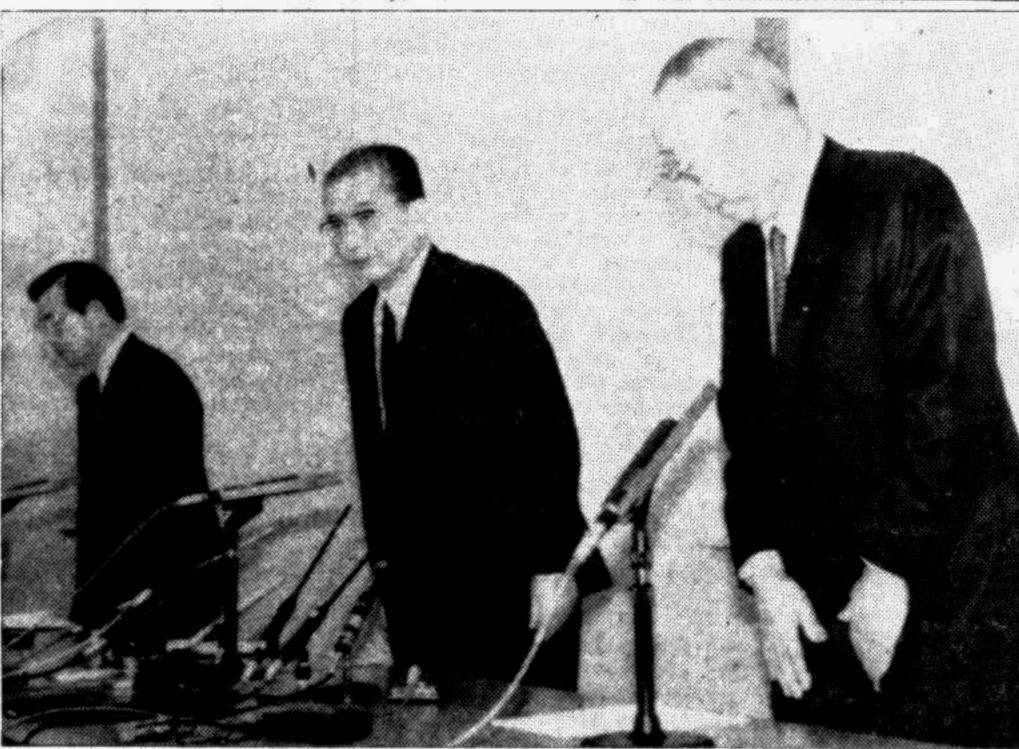
like Leeson accumulate huge losses and continuing to finance his operations despite danger signals.

The report by prices waterhouse investigators Michael Lim and Nicky Tan blamed that "a total lack of internal controls" within the Baring Group for the collapse of the 233-year-old merchant bank in February.

It also found that "institutional incompetence" and a general lack of understanding of the futures business among senior executives in Barings was responsible for the flasco.

It also cited the "total lack of trading experience" of Leeson, 28 before his posting here in early 1992.

The young trader is now contesting a German court order for him to be extradited to Singapore, where he faces up to 14 years in jail on a dozen counts of forgery and



President of Daiwa Bank Ltd. Akira Fujita (C), Vice-President Takashi Kaiho (L) and Chairman Sumio Abekawa bow before a press conference announcing Fujita's resignation after taking responsibility for a 1.1 billion dollar bond trading fraud at its New York branch, in Tokyo on October 9. - AFP/UNB photo

Conference in Manila told

Rice production not keeping up with demand in Asia

MANILA, Oct 18: Asia's growing prosperity has made it tougher for countries of the tombs of the 13 Ming dynasty region to boost their rice production, the International Rice Research Institute (IRRI) reported here yesterday, says AFP.

> A paper delivered by IRRI Social Sciences Division head Mahabub Hossain at a rice conference in Manila said that economic growth in Asian countries had resulted in a growth in demand for

> However, rice production was not keeping up with its demand, as more rural inhabitants were being lured to urban jobs created by economic growth. More farmers were also switching to cash crops or even low-yield, but more expensive rice varieties, the IRRI report said.

"The prosperous Asian countries are finding it difficult to sustain producers' interest in rice farming." Hossain said.

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1995. Classes will be held 3 days a week over a twelve-

week period. Fees for each course is Tk. 5,000 (five

thousand) only. Intending foreigners are requested to

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He noted that the area of harvested rice in China fell from 37 million hectares (91.4 million acres) in 1978 to 32 million hectares (79 million acres) in 1993.

In the Philippines, it fell from 3.7 million to 3.2 million hectares (91.4 million to 7.9 million acres) in the same period.

He added that the potential growth in rice production created by technological breakthroughs was largely exhausted, yet poverty in some Asian countries was still widespread and population growth was still outpacing rice production.

Rice output will have to increase by almost 70 per cent in the period 1990 to 2025 to meet he region's demand. Hossain added.

Growing population and industrial development had also limited the water supply available for rice. Hossain said, adding that China, India, Sri Lanka, Pakistan and

South Korea were expected to hit "near stress" water levels by 2025.

He also warned that if the World Trade Organisation (WTO) pushed more countries towards free trade in agricultural commodities. they would have to cut subsidies and open up their markets.

As a result, "domestic prices of rice will fall and the rice industry will be threatened," Hossain said.

He predicted that more attention would be given to improving rice quality and called for greater use of planting methods that require less labour and water.

He also noted that it was the high-income countries such as Japan and South Korea which did not need to increase rice production further, while low-income nations needed such increased production to met with greater demand.

বাংলা একাডেমী

বাংলা একাডেমী অফিসের কাজে ব্যবহার করার জনা (ক) মনিহারি দ্রব্যাদি, (খ) বৈদ্যুতিক দ্রব্যাদি, (গ) বাধাই সামগ্রী, (ঘ) গাড়ির টায়ার টিউব, (ঙ) কাগজ, (চ) কম্পিউটার মেশিনে বাবহারের সামগ্রী এবং (ছ) অফসেট প্রিন্টিং মেলিনে ব্যবহারের থেকে আগামী ১২/১১/৯৫ তারিখ বেলা ১২-০০ টার মধ্যে সীলমোহরকরা খামে দরপত্র গ্রহণ করা হবে। দরপত্রের বিস্তারিত বিবরণ সংবলিত তফসিল (সিডিউল) ১১/১১/৯৫ তারিখ পর্যস্থ অফিস সময়ে প্রতিটি ২০০০০ (দুইশত) টাকার বিনিময়ে (অফেরতযোগা) একাডেমীর কোষাধাক্ষের নিকট থেকে সংগ্রহ করা যাবে। দরপত্র দাখিলের শেষদিন কোন সিডিউল বিক্রি করা হবে না। যে কোন দরপত্র গ্রহণ বা বাতিল করার ক্ষমতা একাভেমী কর্তপক্ষের সংরক্ষণে থাকবে।

ফজলুর রহিম উপপরিচালক প্রাতিষ্ঠানিক উপবিভাগ

Manila assures US businessmen of financial stability

MANILA, Oct 18: The governor of the central bank of the Philippines has assured US commercial banks and investment houses of the country's continued financial stability despite new concerns over inflation, a central bank statement said yesterday, reports AFP.

Central bank governor Gabriel Singson met representatives of the US institutions in New York on Monday, and "vowed to maintain financial stability through prudent monetary reforms. the statement said.

He also assured that inflationary pressures were declining, the Philippine peso remained stable and that interest rates had fallen despite the announcement that the inflation rate rose to 11.8 per cent in September.

Asked during the forum about the Philippines' low savings rate — one of the lowest in Asia - Singson said the government planned to improve on this by boosting public sector savings through a tax reform programme that should be in place by

The rise in the inflation rate to 11.8 per cent in September has revived concerns about the sustainability of the Philippines' economic revival.

Russia hopes to obtain \$9.2 b int'l credits

MOSCOW, Oct 18: Russia believes it can obtain international credits worth 9.2 billion dollars to cover its budget deficit next year, a top foreign ministry officials said yesterday, reports AFP.

The official, Mikhail Kassianov, warned that the International Monetary Fund had made the granting of the first instalment of a four-billion-dollar credit directly conditional on the parliament adopting next year's budget.

An IMF delegation was due in Moscow later on Tuesday. and members of the Duma or parliament, are due to debate the budget on Wednes-

Kassianov was quoted by Interfax news agency as saying that the IMF and other international financial bodies were generally satisfied with Russia's programme for

India's 1st solar energy project starts

MORNI (Haryana), Oct 18: India's first project providing solar energy to a cluster of villages was yesterday inaugurated by the Haryana Chief Minister, Bhajan Lal, in the hilly terrain of Morni. PTI reports.

Under the 50 lakh rupees project, all the 530 hours and 113 street lights in a cluster of 24 villages of Bhoi Plasar and Bhoj Rajpura will receive solar energy to light them. Smokeless chullas have

also been provided in the houses of the Bhoj Plasara to popularise non-conventional energy devices in the area. Bhajan Lal said one KW

capacity solar photovoltaic power plant would be installed at village Nor at ar estimated cost of five lakh rupees to meet the requirement of electricity in the

He said an integrated rural energy programme had already begun in 25 blocks of the state which would be extended to five more blocks during this financial year at a cost of two crore rupees.

Chinese move to improve agriculture

BEIJING, Oct 18: China opened a new course on rural and agricultural work for officials at the ministry level here today, signaling a new move in improving agriculture. Xinhua reports.

The one-month course will provide officials with an opportunity to examine methods for providing sufficient food for the Chinese population during the next 15 years.

Vice-Premier Jiang Chunvun told the opening ceremony at the party school of the Chinese Communist Party Central Committee that the central government attaches great importance to agricultural work, but that the task will grow more difficult as the population grows.

US-China accord to form new body for boosting trade

BEIJING, Oct 18: China and the United States signed agreements here today on setting up a new body to promote business exchanges and on increasing cooperation in the environmental and medical fields, Xinhua said, reports AFP.

The agreements were signed at the close of the two-day ninth session of the Sino-US joint commission on commerce and trade (JCCT), presided over by US Commerce Secretary Ron Brown and Chinese foreign trade minister Wu Yi.

Negotiators signed statements on setting up a business development committee under the JCCT and on the commission's coordination working group, the report said, without elaborating.

Brown, who ends a twoday visit to Beijing Wednesday, had pushed for the establishment of the business development committee to get Chinese and US businessmen involved in the JCCT's negotiating process until now dominated by offi-

cials from the two sides. Few actual business deals are to be signed during this visit — the highest-level by a US official since Sino-US ties plummeted over Taiwanese President Lee Teng-Hui's June visit to the United States - which has instead

focused on improving the

During Brown's last visit in August 1994, major infrastructure deals worth some six billion dollars were signed.

overall trade environment.

Brown said Tuesday the JCCT had helped bridge "the legal, political and cultural barriers impeding greater (bilateral) trade and investment" since being reactivitated last year after a previous bout of Sino-US tension.

US businessmen complained Tuesday that his opening speech to the JCCT was too soft, failing to reflect numerous irritants to their operations here and the obstacles placed by China before the development of Sino-US trade.

Issues like rumoured plans to eliminate tax exemptions for foreign investors on capital equipment imports. Beijing's failure to tackle copyright piracy in line with a Sino-US agreement reached in March and restrictions on market access were inadequately highlighted, they said.

The United States puts China's trade surplus last year at about 30 billion dollars. China disputes the US figures, putting its 1994 surplus at 7.4 billion dollars and, between January and July this year, at 5.2 billion dol-

In contrast to Brown. Wu forcefully put forward Chinese concerns.

She attacked Washington for blocking China's entry into the World Trade Organisation and for imposing "Unfair" anti-dumping charges its imports, while urging Washington to drop its annual review of its most-Favoured-Nation trade status.

US finalises free trade deal with Palestinians

JERUSALEM, Oct 18: US Israel and the Palestine Trade Representative Mickey Kantor said yesterday the ned an accord in Washington United States had finalised a free trade deal with the Palestinians, reports Reuter.

"We have finalised an exchange of letters that will give free trade status to the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Kantor told a news conference at Israel's industry and trade ministry. . According to the letters.

between Washington, Israel and the Palestinian self-rule authority, the United States will not charge customs duties on Palestinian exports from the West Bank or Gaza Kantor said the move was

meant to reaffirm Washington's commitment to strengthen the Middle East peace Palestinian self-rule began

in Gaza and the West Bank

enclave of Jericho in Sep-

tember 1993. Last month,

US seeks to soothe fears of Russians, Ukrainians about 100 dollar bills

Liberation Organisation sig-

expanding West Bank self-

WASHINGTON, Oct 18: US officials sought to soothe fears yesterday among Russian and Ukrainian investors about Washington's plans to introduce new 100 dollar bills next year, reports Reu-

"There will be no recall and no devaluation of the old currency," Treasury Under Secretary John Hawke said in US government-sponsored television broadcast to the two nations.

Dollar drops against major currencies

TOKYO, Oct 18: The dollar dropped against other major currencies here Wednesday in a short-term correction. led by a decline against the mark, dealers said, reports Investors and dealers said

they focused on dollar-mark transactions. "There are emerging views that the Bundesbank may not intervene in the foreign exchange market unless the dollar comes closer to the 1.35mark level," one city bank Towards the end of trad-

ing, the dollar was quoted at 99.65 yen, down from 100.42 yen in New York late Tuesday and 100.45 yen here Tuesday afternoon.

Against the mark, the dollar traded at 1.4091, down from the previous day's 1.4224.

The mark's rise against the dollar encouraged Japanese exporters and overseas investors to lower the selling target to a level of 100.40-50 yen, which also caused the dollar remain under pressure, dealers said.

"The dollar cannot be

weaker against the mark and stronger against the yen at the same time," a dealer at Dai-ichi Kangyo Bank noted. But dealers said the dollar

was unlikely to drop below 99.50 yen, which investors see as a psychological threshold. They said the Bank of

Japan also appeared to be willing to intervene to stop the dollar falling below the 99.50 yen level. However, dollar-yen trading would remain sensitive due to activity in the dollar-mark sector in the near term. They said investors and

dealers wanted to know whether the dollar would be able to hold to the 1.40-mark

"We see a sizable amount of buy orders at this level at present, Masahiko Yamaguchi at Tokai Bank said.

to revoke trade benefits for Costa Rica, Colombia WASHINGTON, Oct 18:

US Senator tries

Senate majority leader Bob Dole has tried anew to push through a bill revoking trade benefits for Colombia and Costa Rica to benefit a US banana firm, drawing an angry response Tuesday from Costa Rica, reports AFP.

Dole, a Republican from Kanses, told colleagues his top priority for a huge taxcutting bill - which could make or break his 1996 presidential campaign - was a special-interest bill revoking trade benefits for the two countries to aid Chiquita Brands International.

Dole is seeking to keep a promise to Chiquita owner Carl Lindner, a substantial contributors to US political campaigns and long time supporter of Dole's - with a personal fortune estimated at 650 million dollars.

In San Jose, meanwhile, the Costa Rican government denounced the proposed sanctions, blaming political interests for the move. Trade Minister Jose Rossi accused Dole of "twisting Costa Rica's

After failing three times to move the bill without debate. Dole took it to the Senate finance Committee to try to make it part of a 245-billion dollar package of tax cuts to be bundled into a massive budget reconciliation bill.

Chiquita has failed to con-

vince the European Union (EU) to lift restrictions on banana imports. The Cincinnati firm hopes a retaliation threat will convince Colombia and Costa Rica to stop cooperating with discriminatory EU rules.

The Clinton administration also objects to the EU import regime and has also threatened Colombia and Costa Rica with trade retaliation, but it has not taken action yet.

Dole has tried to push the banana bill through the Senate without debate three times this year. Its fate remains unclear, but adding it to a compromise bill would pave to include it in a final budget compromise expected at the end of the year.

বাঅনৌক, নাঃগঞ্জ ডিভিশন্ নাঃগঞ



G-1532

বাংলাদেশ অভ্যন্তরীণ নৌ – পরিবহণ কর্তপক্ষ নারায়ণগঞ্জ ডিভিশন, নারায়ণগঞ্জ

দরপত্র বিজ্ঞপ্তি বাংলাদেশ অভ্যন্তরীণ নৌ-পরিবহণ কর্ডপক্ষের সকল শ্রেণীর তালিকাভ্জ ঠিকাদারগণের নিকট হইতে নিম্নে বর্ণিত কাজের জন্য নির্ধারিত ২৯১১ ফর্মে সীলমোহরকৃত দরপত্র আহ্বান করা যাইতেছেঃ-

তফসিলের বায়নার টাকা টা ৮,০০০/- ৪৫ (পঁয়ভাব্লিশ দিন। ভেককর্মী টা সোনাকান্দা BI 600/-কেন্দ্রে ষ্টোর রুম নির্মাণ ডেকক্মী টা টা ৬.৩০০/- ৩০শে জ্ন' ৯৬। B 800/-প্রশিক্ষণ কেন্দ্রের বাৎসরিক মেরামত ২,৫০,০০০/-ও সংরক্ষণ কান্ত কর্তপক্ষের খনিপর গুদাম এলাকায় টা ষ্টোর অফিসের কক্ষ বর্ধিতকরণ কাজ। ১.১৬,800/-জক্রবী ভিত্তিতে ৯নং ঘাটের গুদামেব টা ৯৫,০০০/ টা ২,800/- ৩০ (**ত্রিশ**) দিন। **हा** २००/-কভিগ্রস্ত টিনের চালা মেরামত ও দেওয়ালে নিৰ্মাণ কাজ। নাপ্তাঞ্জ টাৰ্মিনাল পন্টনেব ২টি ষ্টিল টা ৭৮,৮০০/- টা ২,০০০/- ৩০শে জুন ১৬ BI 200/-গাাংগ্ৰয়ের বাৎসবিক মেবামত ও সংবক্ষণ কাজ নাঃগঞ্জন্ব ডেককর্মী প্রশিক্ষণ কেন্দের টা ৬২,০০০/- টা ১,৬০০/- ৩০ (আশ) দিন। BI 200/-সীমানা প্রাচীরের উপরে কাঁটা ভারের

বেডা নিৰ্মাণ কাজ। দরপত্র আগামী ২৯-১০-৯৫ইং তারিখে বেলা ১২০০ ঘটিকা পর্যন্ত নির্বাহী প্রকৌশলী, বাজনৌক, ঢাকা ভিভিশন, ঢাকা ভ নাঃগঞ্জ ডিভিশন, নাঃগঞ্জে রক্ষিত দরপত্রের বাজে দাখিল করিতে হইবে এবং উক্ত দিবসে বেলা ১২১৫ ঘটিকার সময় দরপত্রদাভাদের উপস্থিতিতে (যদি কেহ উপস্থিত থাকেন) দরপত্র খোলা হইবে। দরপত্র ও আনুষংগিক কা**গজপত্র প্রভাহ অফিস** চলাকালীন সময়ে (দরপত্র খোলার দিন ঘ্যতীত) বর্ণিত প্রত্যেক কাজের বিপরীতে উল্লেখিত তঞ্চসিল ক্রয়ের মৃশ্য (অফেরডযোগ্য) নগদ জমা দিয়া কর্তপক্ষের হিসাব শাখা, নাঃগঞ্জ ও সদর্ঘাট টার্মিনাল ভবন, ঢাকা হইতে পাওয়া যাইবে। **কাজের পার্থেবর্ণিড** বায়নার টাকা ব্যাংক ভাফট/ পে-অর্ভার আকারে যে কোন তফসিল ব্যাংক হইতে দরপত্রের সাথে দাখিল করিতে হইবে।

কর্তপক্ষ কোন কারণ না দর্শাইয়া যে কোন দরপত্র গ্রহণ বা সমুদ্য দরপত্র বাতিল করার সর্বময় ক্ষমতা সংরক্ষণ করেন। পিআর-১৩০/৯৫ মোঃ হারুল-ডর-রশীদ DFP-25316-16/10 নিৰ্বাহী প্ৰকৌশলী, বাজনৌক

A K M Zakiul Hag Deputy Director

and 2-30 pm for further details.

DFP-25/186-15/10 G-1536

hours)

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Language Training

BAPP-20 369-30/30 बि- ५०००

বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা।