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Fahd asks UNSC to lift arms embargo on Bosnia Pages 8, 9

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BSRS resumes lending to new projects

Temporary accord on world financial services likely Pages 6, 7

### STOCK MARKET

768.31 (+0.04%) ransactions in volume Transactions in value Tk 29.37 million

### Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



For Whom the Overbridge Stands? Page 3

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

## Son kills father

JESSORE July 26: One person was killed by his son over a trifle matter at Uzirpur village in Chowgachha thana of Jessore district today. Witnesses said Mosharraf hit his father, Mozahar Ali, on the head with a spade following an altercation over build ing a house. Mozahar succumbed to his injuries at the sadar hospital. Mosharraf went into hiding after his father's death. A case was filed

### ports UNB. French frigate arrives today

with Chowgachha thana, re-

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG. July 26: A French Navy frigate arrives here tomorrow on a four-day goodwill visit. The frigate will be anchored at the port Jetty No. 2.

### Bangladeshi honoured in UK

Wali Tasar Uddin honorary consul of Bangladesh in Scotland, has received medal of the Member of British Empire (MBE) at Buckingham Palace. Wali Tasar Uddin, a justice of the peace was honoured as the MBE in recognition of his service to race relation on the New Year's Day honours list by the Queen, according to a message received in Dhaka, reports BSS.

### Ship with sacrificial meat due tomorrow

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, July 26: A cargo ship, carrying sacrificial meat from Saudi Arabia is scheduled to arrive here on July 28. The ship will anchor at the Jetty No 1.

#### DHAKA THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1995

#### SAFAR 28, 1416 HIJRI

## Senate votes for lifting arms ban on Bosnia

WASHINGTON, July 26: In a direct slap at Clinton administration foreign policy, the Senate voted overwhelmingly today to lift the arms embargo over Bosnia, reports

The 69-29 vote took place in an emotionally charged atmosphere, with lawmakers reading news reports of fresh Bosnian Serb atrocities against ethnic Muslims, and complaining that a Clinton administration promise .of stepped up air strikes was being thwarted by a timid United Nations.

The margin was enough to override a promised presi-

dential veto. At the White House, press secretary Mike McCurry said Congress will bear the responsibility for a 'dreadful decision' if the resolution becomes law.

"This is not a partisan discussion." said Senate Majority leader Bob Dole, coauthor of the measure. "It's about whether some small country that's been ravaged on all sides, pillaged, women raped, children killed, has any rights in this world."

Democrats Republicans joined forces to end a ban that they said locked Bosnia into a military disadvantage against rebel Serb forces.

If the Bill passes the House and survives a promised presidential veto, it would require President Clinton to end US support for the United Nations arms ban over the war-torn Balkan na-

The Senate added an amendment to the measure requiring Clinton to seek a United Nations Security Council vote to lift the embargo, marking one final attempt to avoid a split with NATO allies. If that failed, a second amendment to the Bill would require the administration to seek a UN General Assembly vote to end

"There's only one thing that's going to protect the Bosnian people against the Serb expansion," Michigan Democrat Carl Levin said, "and that is if they're allowed to defend themselves."

At the White House, McCurry said prospects of mustering the votes needed to sustain an expected veto of the measure did not appear encouraging.

"But make no mistake, what they have done here is to substitute the judgement of those senators voting for this measures for the decisions the president of the United States has taken, the secretary of defense, the secretary of state, the ambassador to the United Nations and the chairman of the joint chiefs," McCurry said.

"And good luck to all of us after they take this vote today and it is finally ratified and survives a veto, because there See Page 12 Col 4

**BNP** safe

sanctuary for

minorities:

Khaleda

Prime Minister Begum

Khaleda Zia today said a

democratic process can en-

sure security to the people of

spiracy against democracy

cannot be foiled," she told a

meeting of minority com-

munities at the local Circuit

room for communal feeling in

the Bangladesh Nationalist

Party (BNP) which believes in

communal harmony. The BNP

is the safe sanctuary for the

Begum Zia said there is no

House in the morning.

Thanorries, she added.

"We all will suffer if con-

all religions, reports UNB.

THAKURGAON, July 26:

### Holding of 2 posts at a time

## HC rejects writ against Rouf

By SC Correspondent

A High Court Division bench vesterday dismissed the writ petition filed against Justice Md Abdur Rouf challenging his holding of two constitutional posts at a time.

The Division Bench comprising Justice Habibur Rahman Khan and Justice MM Ruhul Amin also rejected prayer of the petitioner for certificate to file an appeal in the Appellate Division ... But MI Farooqi, counsellor

for the petitioner however. said that he will move to the higher court. In the judgement, pro-

nounced vesterday it was held that the cause of action holding of two posts simultaneously - for which the Rule was issued does not subsist now. The judgement said "Writ of quo-warranto cannot be sustained and therefore, the Rule became infructuous"

tioner is not entitled to get relief as claimed for and at this stage the Rule is discharged. M Saleem Ullah, an advo-

filed the writ petition challenging the legality of Justice Rouf's holding simultaneously the office of the judge of the Supreme Court and the office of the Chief Election Commissioner of Bangladesh. On preliminary hearing of

cate of the Supreme Court,

the writ petition on July 11, 1994 a High Court Division bench comprising Justice Mohammad Ismail Uddin Sarker and Justice Hamidul Hun issued rule upon Justice Abdur Rouf and the government asking them under what authority Justice Rouf is holding two posts at the same time.

While holding the office of a judge of the High Court Division bench of the Supreme Court Justice Rouf was appointed as CEC on December 24, 1990. He took oath of office on December 25. 1990 by the order of It also added, "The peti- then acting President and former Chief Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed

> Justice Abdur Rouf resigned from the post of Chief See Page 12 Col 8



Artists undergoing training at the Shilpakala Academy organised an exhibition of their works at the Academy vesterday. -Star photo

### JEC meet in Islamabad ends

## Accord on long-term trade arrangement

ISLAMABAD, July 26: Bangladesh and Pakistan have agreed to undertake longterm arrangement to promote trade of jute and jute goods, tea, rice and cotton between the two countries, reports BSS.

Trade delegations and missions of the two sides will also visit each other's country to study opportunities for further widening the bilateral trade.

This was decided at the two-day sixth session of the Bangladesh-Pakistan Joint Ecohorme Colimassio concluded here today

and Commerce Information Minister M Shamsul Islam led the Bangladesh side at the JEC session while Pakistan team was led by adviser to the Prime Minister for Finance and Economic Affairs V A Jaffery.

Bangladesh delegation also included a group of six businessmen representing various chambers of commerce and industries.

The two sides decided to organise single country exhibitions and fairs with a view to introducing manufactured

Although role of market in

resource allocation and inno-

vation is important, collective

action also has a 'critical' role

in development, a British

economist and development

strategist now on a visit here

vidualistic version of the

market is being advocated

and introduced, with the fail-

ure of communism being

used to deny the critical im-

portance of groups and col-

lective action in develop-

ment." said Dr Frances

International Development

Centre. Queen Elizabeth

She was initiating a dia-

House. University of Oxford.

"The danger is that indi-

has said.

Bangladesh side indicated that it will consider the offer of the heavy mechanical complex (HMC) of Pakistan for supply of cement, sugar and thermal power plants under joint venture collaboration. Dhaka will also favourably consider the bid for supply of 26 railway coaches by Railcorp of Pakistan.

The two countries also agreed to explore the potentials for collaboration in manufacture of automobiles. Bangladesh will extend as-

form of training, holding workshops in the field of population welfare.

Islam, during his stay in Pakistan capital, called on President Faroog Ahmed Leghari and Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto.

Farooq Leghari told Islam that both Bangladesh and his country could be immensely benefited if the trade and economic relation between the two countries was enhanced further.

Leghari said the two countries should identify the areas where cooperation could be promoted further in the pri-See Page 12 Col 7

logue on "The Role of

Collective Action in

Development in the Age of

the Market", organised by the

Centre for Policy Dialogue

"If collective action is un-

dermined, together with the

minimisation of the role of

government, groups will still

emerge but they will increas-

ingly be more destructive

than constructive," cautioned

the former president of the

UK and Irish Development

Studies Association.

(CPD) at its office vesterday.

Collective action has

'critical' role in dev

By Staff Correspondent

She urged them not to eail themselves minorities. "Never feel you are minorities and never claim you are mi-We're norities... Bangladeshis."

See Page 12 Col 6

### Panel of experts JMBA approves contract of appointment

The 47th meeting of the Jamuna Multipurpose Bridge Authority (JMBA) was held in the conference room of the Railway Bhavan yesterday with Communications Minister Oli Ahmed in the chair, reports BSS.

The meeting had discussion on the guideline regarding identification of genuine and fake affected people in the light of Jamuna Multipurpose Bridge Project (Land Acquisition) Act. 1995.

The meeting approved the contract regarding appointment of a panel of experts during the construction of Jamuna bridge.

The meeting discussed certain problems created following the recent floods and took decision for appropriate action.

Regarding adverse effect on environment due to implementation of the project and as a part of environmental management activities the meeting took decisions to compensate the affected

members of fishing community and measures to overcome the deficit of fish.

### Tk 1012 cr power project The government yester-

day approved four projects, including a Tk 1,012-crore power generation plant and a health project involving Tk 261 crore, reports UNB.

Committee of the National Economic Council (ECNEC) at Bangladesh Secretariat with Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman in the chair.

The ECNEC meeting approved the Meghnaghat 300 megawatt combined cycle power project (phase-1) at a cost of Tk 1,012 crore with a foreign exchange component of Tk 704 crore.

The Kailashtila small LPG Plant Project at a cost of Tk 35 crore, including a foreign exchange component of Tk

## Nat'l council for pvt sector suggested

By Staff Correspondent

Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman yesterday expressed his dissatisfaction at the slow pace of reforms and admitted that several loss-making public sectors could not be privatised due to socio-political

sensitivity. "The present government is about to complete it's tenure. The reforms need longer time to yield fruits. We have begun reforms, and these should be completed." Saifur said at a meeting with members of the Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI) here.

The MCCI meeting chaired by it's president Anis-ud-Dowla, proposed formation of a National Economic Council for the private sector for periodical

Yesterday, our Narayangani

rending story about a 14 year Tanbazar -, it was too late.

correspondent wrote a heart-

old girl named Shadhina.

who was rescued after five

months of slavery as a prosti-

tute. On leave from her gar-

to her village, she was

picked up from Narayangani

launch terminal under false

pretense, sold for Tk.20,000

and forced into prostitution.

Shadhina used to work at a

garment factory in Mohakhali

in Dhaka. On her way to meet

her mother, a woman named

Baby offered her a very good

with her.

job, and talked her into going

By the time she realised

ment factory job, and on way

review of development and planning policies.

The Finance Minister praised the idea and told the meeting that he would take it to the Prime Minister.

"Public sector losses are affecting growth and increasing the country's debt burden. The government is repaying their loans. Taxes could be reduced more if losses could be avoided

"Organisations like the BCIC. PDB. WASA are not paying anything. Yet, with all our commitments, we failed to privatise these loss-makers due to some social and political obligations and sensitivity. The country is paying the price." Saifur observed.

He regretted that reforms

Tanbazar tragedy

Rescue others immediately

By Mahfuz Anam

that she has been allured into

the local prostitute's den -

Baby sold her to Shilpi (what

an irony of a name) for

Tk.20,000, and she became

the property of this female

fellow villager to Shilpi's den.

that gave Shadhina the op-

portunity to send words to

her mother, who rescued her

The slavery to which

with the help of Narayangani

Shadhina was sold, and the

most degrading and exploita-

tive life that she was forced

to lead, has come to an end.

But has her misery? We are

It was a chance visit by a

in the financial and energy sectors and in the bureaucracy and law were not up to

"If there had been a consensus on the economic issues, things would have been easier. We had verbal support from different quarters at the initial stage of the reforms. But when we started implementing those, everybody started protesting to become popular," Saifur commented.

"Even the problem created by hawkers on footpaths cannot be solved for fear of losing popularity. These footpath vendors are not even voters and their removal from the roads would be beneficial for all in the long run." he observed.

Anis ud Dowla, proposing

delighted at her freedom. But

what happens to her now?

Where will she go? There is

a conspicuous absence of the

father in the story, which

means he has either aban-

doned them or is dead. So it

will have to be the mother to

take care of her. Can she?

Will Shadhina be able to go to

school, or learn a special skill

to earn her own keeps?

Where will she find a job?

Save a miracle, she is certain

not to find any man who will

attention on the little girls

who are still in Shilpi's grip.

According to the story

See Page 12 Col 1

We would like to focus our

marry her.

setting up of the National Economic Council for Private Sector (NECPS) said it could function like the ECNEC and help ensure the much needed coordination among the ministries concerned.

He suggested that the NECPS would be headed by the Prime Minister. Ministers for finance, commerce, foreign affairs, energy, labour and home affairs as well as representatives from trade and industry would be its members. The NECPS would

meet every three months. The MCCI president also criticised the Ministry of Law saving "the way it is function ing is a major hindrance to updating the laws relating to trade and industry."

See Page 12 Col 6

From Our Correspondent NARAYANGANJ, July 26: Police tonight arrested Shilpi, the mistress of Tanbazar 'red light area' in the town for allegedly comprostitution and doing repression on her.

Police yesterday raided the brothel and rescued a 14year old girl. Shadhina, who was missing for about five months. Shadhina used to work in a garment factory in Dhaka city. Police held Shilpi under

the recently enacted Women and Child Repression (Special Provision) Act. She will face a special tribunal within 120 days. The maximum penalty in this nonbailable case is death penalty, if See Page 12 Col 7

### 'Mistress' Shilpi Gold smuggling case of '88 arrested

Director.

# The High Court division of

Rahman Khan and Justice M M Ruhul Amin Tuesday set aside the sentence of Sohail Ahmed Chowdhury, a junior purser of Biman passed by special tribunal, anti-smuggling Dhaka, in 1988 Chowdhury was accused of smuggling 240 tolas of gold from Jeddah by a Bangladesh Biman flight in June 1986.

### The prosecution alleged pelling an underaged girl to the Supreme Court set aside that gold were recovered from Chowdhury's wearing

Special Powers Act.

See Page 12 Col 1

## **HC** declares Biman purser not guilty

and quashed after seven years the conviction and life sentence of an employee of Bangladesh Biman on charges of gold smuggling, reports The two-member bench

comprising Justice Habibur

such as shoes, socks and anklets and he was tried under Section 161 of the Customs Act and Section 25 (b) of the

During the trial in the special court, shoes, socks and anklets which were used to conceal the gold were produced. But it was found that those did not fit the accused person and were also smaller in size. The seized gold were also not produced and proved in court by the prosecution. Yet the court held him guilty and sen-

Existence and behaviour of the groups could not be looked in isolation. They are strongly influenced by socioeconomic structure of the See Page 12 Col 7 ECNEC okays

## The approval was given at a meeting of the Executive



Women and children driven by the Bosnian Serbs from the fallen enclave of Zepa, leaving the town by bus for the - AFP/UNB photo nearer govt-held area.