

Opponents of Rao's reform seek US investment

NEW DELHI, June 20: When Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao began reforms in 1991 to attract foreign investors and bail India out of economic stagnation and bankruptcy, Marxists and some Hindu nationalists were among his most stubborn critics. But four years later, leaders from these groups have made a turnaround and are travelling to the United States to seek investments for the states they govern, reports AP.

Last year Jyoti Basu, the Marxist Chief Minister of West Bengal state, suddenly announced that free-market reforms were needed in the poor eastern state and its capital, Calcutta.

On Tuesday, he began an 11-day US visit in Washington, during which he will meet with businessmen and seek investment.

In western India, politician Manohar Joshi became the Chief Minister of Maharashtra state when his right-wing Hindu coalition government was elected in February.

It immediately opened an investigation into a deal by an American consortium to build India's largest private power project. That resulted in harsh US criticism and prompted another American company to stop discussing a deal with Basu.

But Joshi is working hard to reassure potential foreign investors that he supports them, and he will do that during an 11-day US visit that begins Thursday in New York.

The visits by Basu, who has consistently opposed America's economic and foreign policy goals, and by Joshi show how hard Indian states are competing to attract foreign investors.

And they are prompting

some analysts to conclude that India's free-market economic reforms will continue, even if Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao loses power in next year's election.

Maharashtra, the centre of India's industrial heartland and the home of Bombay, has received the bulk of the seven billion dollar that foreigners have brought into India as direct investment or into the stock exchanges in the last four years.

Bombay also is where companies such as Coco-Cola and IBM have based themselves since returning to India after Rao's election.

But Joshi will have to work

hard to persuade US companies.

Telecom employees' strike enters second day

AFP says: The Indian authorities deployed police to guard telephone exchanges today as a strike by telecommunications employees against privatisation entered a second day, officials said.

The country's telecom network was in disarray as technicians in the Department of Telecommunications (DOT) refused to carry out repairs and operators stayed away from manual telephone exchanges.

The Hang Seng Index, the Hong Kong market's key indicator of blue chips, fell 35.26 points, or 0.4 per cent, to 9,278.69 after Friday's 51-point gain.

MANILA: Share prices

closed higher, boosted by an overnight rally on Wall Street. The Philippines' unified composite index of 43 selected issues rose 26.86 points to 2,810.61.

WELLINGTON: New Zealand share prices closed lower in heavy trading, with brokers expecting the market to remain under pressure as overseas selling continues. The NZSE-40 Capital Index fell 11.63 points to 2,035.02.

SEOUL: Share prices closed lower in thin trading in the absence of any positive news. The Korea Composite Stock Price Index fell 1.96 points to 884.35.

SYDNEY: Australian share prices closed slightly lower, with investors seen uninterested despite continued strength in the US market. The All Ordinaries index fell 1.397.27.

JAKARTA: The stock exchange's Composite Index rose 2.551 points, closing at 487.950.

Japan pessimistic about auto talks with US

BRUSSELS, June 20: Japan's top negotiator at upcoming talks on auto trade with the United States said here yesterday that he was "pessimistic" about the situation, reports AFP.

The two days of talks, due to begin on Thursday in Geneva, are being held under the shadow of a US threat to impose unilateral trade sanctions on Japan to force it to open up its markets for cars and car components to US imports.

"Pessimism would be my honest feeling," said Yoshihiro Sakamoto, a top official in the ministry for trade and industry.

"It seems there are no signs that the US side will present any new proposals seeking compromise" at the talks, he told a press conference.

Sakamoto was speaking after talks with European Commission officials on industrial cooperation between his country and the European

Asian stock markets close mixed

HONG KONG, June 20: Asian stock markets closed mixed Tuesday with share prices falling in Tokyo for the third straight session, says AP.

Tokyo's 225-issue Nikkei Stock Average fell 34.36 points, or 0.23 per cent, closing at 14,665.70. On Monday, the benchmark index had shed 3.11 points, or 0.02 per cent.

The Tokyo Stock Price Index of all issues listed on the first section was down 4.15 points, or 0.34 per cent, to 1,199.05. On Monday, it had lost 0.47 points.

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KUALA LUMPUR: Malaysian share prices closed higher on speculative, volatile trading. The KLSE Composite Index rose 2.52 points to 1,055.11.

SINGAPORE: Share prices closed mixed, with brokers saying there was little institutional interest due to uncertainty over US interest rates. The key 30-share Straits Times Industrials Index fell 11.56 points to 2,116.54.

BANGKOK: Thai share prices closed higher in moderate trading in reaction to Monday's rise on Wall Street. The Stock Exchange of Thailand index rose 14.11 points to 1,397.27.

SYDNEY: Australian share prices closed slightly lower, with investors seen uninterested despite continued strength in the US market. The All Ordinaries index fell 1.397.27.

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Exchange Rates

Following are the Sonali Bank's dealing rates to public for some selected foreign currencies effective on 20th June.

(Figures in Taka)

Currency	Selling		Buying	
	TT & OD	BC	TT	OD
US Dollar	1=Tk	40.2650	40.3150	39.9525
GBP	1=Tk	64.5568	64.6370	63.5567
DM	1=Tk	28.9873	29.0233	28.4558
F Franc	1=Tk	8.2635	8.2737	8.1128
C. Doll	1=Tk	29.3001	29.3364	28.7626
S Franc	1=Tk	34.9601	35.0035	34.3140
Jap Yen	1=Tk	0.4803	0.4808	0.4668
IRS	1=Tk	1.2879	1.2976	1.2662
Pak Rupee	1=Tk	1.3026	1.3124	1.2806
Iranian Rial	1=Tk	0.0232	0.0234	0.0228
				0.0225

A. T. T. (DOC) US Dollar Spot Buying Tk: 39.8787

B) Usance Rate:

30 Days 60 Days 90 Days 120 Days 180 Days

39.6035 39.3205 39.0375 38.7545 38.1885

C) US Dollar sight export bill 3 months forward purchase: To be deducted Tk: 0.20 from

D. O. sight export Bill buying rate.

E) US Dollar 3 months forward sale: Add cushion of Tk: 0.20 with BC selling.

Indicative Rates (B. Tk For one unit of foreign currency)

Currency	Selling		Buying	
	T.T. & O.D.	O. D. Transfer	T.T. & O.D.	O. D. Transfer
S Rival	Tk 10.7365	Tk 10.5874		
UAE Dirham	Tk 10.9645	Tk 10.8119		
Kuwaiti Dinar	Tk 134.8685	Tk 132.9650		
D Guilders	Tk 25.5116	Tk 25.1520		
S Krona	Tk 5.5584	Tk 5.4742		
Malaysian Ringgit	Tk 16.4865	Tk 16.2526		
Singapore Dollar	Tk 28.8700	Tk 28.4517		

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