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ANNOUNCEMENT

OF DIFFERENT TYPES.

We are happy to announce the launching of a new column on Page 4 "Making Government Work" by "Analyst," dedicated to suggesting practical solutions to administrative problems, based on firsthand experience. We hope this new column, to be published every Sunday, will add to the current debate on administrative reforms. - Editor

– Inside Today –

Article

FAP Final Report: A Case of Rediscovering the Wheel?

by Dr Saleemul Haq Dr A Atiq Rahman Page 4

International

US-backed plan to extend NPT wins majority support

Sri Lanka unhappy over US diplomats' LTTE contancts

Page 5

Business

Massive overhauling of BKB underway

US-Japan row over auto talks hampers world trade efforts Pages 6, 7

STOCK MARKET

24.57 million

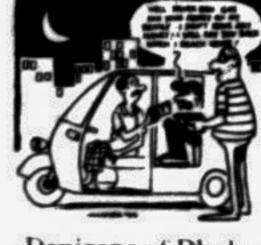
Travel & Tourism

Travel Editor's Note; The Zoo with Artificial Animals; Under Crowded Skies; Chaos and Confusion at ZIA; What to See in Dhaka; **Travel Briefs**

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Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Denizens of Dhaka Night Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

NWD system

restored

The nation-wide dialing system between the capital and 17 northern districts was restored yesterday. T & T officials said the NWD system that collapsed at 2 am on Friday due to a mechanical fault in the Bogra exchange,

JCD-BCL clash

terday, reports UNB.

was restored at 5:20 pm yes-

PABNA. May 6: Twelve students were injured in a postelection clash at the Vocational Training Institute in the district this evening. Witnesses said supporters of the ruling BNP backed Chhatra Dal and the Awami League-backed Chhatra League attacked each other during the counting of the votes in the student union polls.reports UNB.

JCD activists clash

From Staff Correspondent SYLHET, May 6: At least five people were injured in a clash between two factions of the Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) at the Beanibazar thana headquarters today. The condition of Shajahan Kawser, who was stabbed, was stated to be critical. The clash took place when one group attacked the procession brought out by the rival group.

Mild quake rocks whole country

An earthquake of moderate intensity hit different parts of the country, including the

capital, yesterday morning. Met Office sources said the first tremors of the mild-tomoderate quake were felt at eight seconds past eight. Intermittent tremors lasting only a few seconds were felt in different parts of the country. the last at 57 seconds past eight.

There were no reports of any damage or casualties.

The epicentre of the earthquake was estimated at 490 kilometres from the port city of Chittagong.

last month.

vesterday.

TANGAIL. May 6: Prime

Minister Begum Khaleda Zia

today accused the Opposition

of acting irresponsibly

hampering welfare of the

contmonman only to fulfil their

never performed their duties

towards the people," she told

a big public meeting at the

Tangail Stadium in the after-

the Awami League. Begum Zia

said since independence, the

party had never shouldered

the responsibilities of the peo-

ple, instead increased their

the party, the Prime Minister

said if again voted to power.

they (AL) would restore the

one-party BAKSAL rule, close

newspapers and repress the

people by raising variegated

Reminding the misrule of

sufferings.

In an oblique reference to

"They (opposition) have

political end, reports UNB.

The Met Office said in where it was felt

By Staff Correspondent

Dhaka the tremor lasted between five and seven seconds.

According to reports reaching the Dhaka Met Office, shock waves were also felt at Chittagong, Khulna, Sylhet, Noakhali, Barisal, Patuakhali, Comilla, Rangamati, Madaripur, Bhola, Borguna and Hatiya.

Our correspondents and other sources reported that panic-stricken residents in several places of the country came out from their houses during the tremor. However, there were conflicting reports regarding the duration of the

Agency correspondents said in Chandpur district, the quake lasted 2 to 3 seconds. in Sherpur and adjoining areas for 10 to 12 seconds and in Sunamgani district for nearly 20 seconds. In Sunamganj

people ran out of their homes

and into the streets, scream-

ing in fear at the top of their

The Dhaka Met office, while confirming that the total duration of the tremor was 49 seconds as it passed through the country, could not quite give the exact times.

The Met Office also failed to give the exact reading of the quake's intensity on the Ri-

tremor in each of the zones chter scale. 51.6m absolute poor, says report

Star Report

At least 51.6 million people said, the Household Expendiare living below the 'absolute' ture Survey 1995-96 is going to be launched in July next poverty line of whom 30.4 milincorporating an upgraded lion have been identified as 'hardcore' poor in the country. module to gather more details. according to the results of a and a computerised data collection and processing government survey released recently. system so that the results can be processed within six Conducted by the Bangla-

desh Bureau of Statistics during 1991-92, findings of The BBS defined absolute the Household Expenditure poverty as people who con Survey was released in a report sume 2.122 kilo calories or lower per day and hard-core Meanwhile, BBS officials poverty as those whose daily

food intake ins 1,805 kilo calories or lower.

The survey revealed levels of living conditions, food intake patterns, poverty level and income distribution while it also collected gender-specific information of the average household

The survey was conducted around the country in 240 rural primary sampling units (PSUs) and another 120 PSUs. Sixteen households were sur-See Page 12 Col 5

- PID photo

Tipu Biswas quits

Workers' Party

Tipu Biswas yesterday for-

The Purba Banglar Com-

munist League led by Tipu

Biswas had earlier merged

Addressing a press confer-

ence at the Jatiya Press Club.

Biswas announced the with-

drawal of his primary member

ship from the Workers' Party.

Abdul Matin Munir and Nasir

uddin of the Workers' Party

also attended the press con-

Biswas, who was a member

of the WP politbureau. said that

the present organisational-po-

litical view of the party no

longer reflect the communist

ers and workers of the

Workers' Party were with him.

He also said that he would float

See Page 12 Col 1

He claimed that many lead

ference.

ideology

mally deserted the Workers'

Party, saying the party has de-

viated from the Marxist

Leninist line, reports UNB.

with the Workers' Party.

Ramos may visit Dhaka in Sept By Staff Correspondent

Fidel Ramos, President of The Philippines, is expected to visit Dhaka in September. it was learnt yesterday.

The visit would be in response to an official invitation to the Filipino President extended by the government.

This would be the first visit by a Filipino head of state or

government. His entourage is expected to comprise several ministers.

high officials and businessmen. The Philippine-Bangladesh Association in Dhaka is learnt to be making extensive preparations for holding meetings between the visiting business leaders with the local chamber bodies.

Rain, relief forecast

The sultry hot spell over the country is likely to cease with the advent of rain by next week, a meteorologist said yes-

Sazedur Rahman, Deputy Director at the Met Office, told UNB that rainfall may increase and more areas will come under rain by next week. There would be continuation of rain and dry spell till the monsoon. due in the first week of next month.

Already there have been showers in Chittagong and Barisal divisions and parts of Dhaka division while the remaining parts of the country may experience rainfall by next week with a corresponding fall in temperature.

A pail of water costs Tk 4 in city Water sells at Tk 3-4 a

pitcher in the city's East Rampura area in the wake of an acute shortage of water supply, residents said, reports

The crisis is severe particularly in the Mollahbari Police Fari area where 'bua's (maids) are engaged by residents to bring water from distance places in exchange of Tk 3 to 4 per pitcher, they said.

The WASA's supply lines remain choked most of the time at some places of East Rampura while at others there is a flow. Some landlords, suffering severe water crisis, have reportedly been forced to lower the pipes linking their reservoirs to the WASA lines to somehow meet part of the needs.

Local leaders said they were facing water problems despite having two WASA pumps in See Page 12 Col 8

A nightmare he can't forget

By Staff Correspondent A signboard outside the well protected residence of Abdul Ali Mridha MP reads "Sudha Bhavan." The traces of the car-

nage of April 29 are all around. Amid charred furniture. broken bird cages and the burnt out walls, a boy of 13 -Ibrahim - a servant at

Mridha's house since he was

10 still remembers the day. "Around one O'clock in the afternoon, I heard a lot of people shouting near the house. The main gate was locked. They started hammering on it. We were seven inside the

house," he said. "The people started to come inside the house from everywhere. "They were firing and shouting kill them, kill them," fbrahim recalled.

See Page 12 Col 8



This camel purchased from across the border at Hili in Dinajpur district was brought to the city's Gabtali cattle market as a sacrificial animal for Eid-ul-Azha. Its owner was demanding exorbitant price of Tk 2.60 lakh. - Star photo

Voters' database and ID cards

EC to float tender by month end

By Krishna P Roy the work involving issuance of

The Election Commission (EC) will float a tender within this month to select computer companies for preparation of identity (1D) cards and a databased electoral management system, official sources

Newly-appointed Chief Election Commissioner Justice AKM Sadeque has also ordered that the technical committee for appraisal of the tender bids, comprising leading computer experts, be broadened. This committee will also determine the eligibility of the companies which have applied for pre-qualification.

Some 80 computer firms and software traders from home and abroad have applied for enlistment with the EC for

ID cards to some 60 million voters and their proper registration. The names of the pre-quali-

fied firms are expected to be announced within a week, said Justice Sadeque. "I have ordered that as

many experts as possible be included in the committee so that there is no question about the final selection of the computer firms," said the Chief Election Commissioner. Experts from the Dhaka

University's Physics and Com-See Page 12 Col 7

puter Science departments and the Computer Engineering Department of the Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET) would be

Indian press lauds summit outcome

NEW DELHI, May 6: The Indian press has broadly welcomed the outcome of the just-concluded Eighth SAARC Summit here, expressing the hope the member countries will eventually be able to turn the seven-nation regional grouping into a more viable forum. reports BSS.

rials today on the summit which concluded here last Thursday and comments suggest that the newspapers are near unanimous that the summit went off well although some editorials cautioned the leaders of the problems that can plague the SAARC in the future.

caption of the editorial in the pro-government daily "National Herald" which said that the summit in the Indian capital is a "decisive step" towards the further evolution of the regional cooperative organisation. It did mention the slow progress of the SAARC but observed that momentum of the forum is bound to pick up in the future.

The 'Times of India' in its editorial highlighted the progress on the South Asian Preferential Trading Arrangement (SAPTA) and said that this singular achievement can put the SAARC on the kind of the track destrable for the forum. It touched upon some issues See Page 12 Col 7

Most dailies carried edito-

"Fruitful summit" was the

Fear still haunts Narsingdi

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia addressing a huge public meeting at Tangail stadium

Without mentioning Awami

League President Sheikh

Hasina's recent speeches. Be-

gum Zia said the leader, of

late, had expressed her desire

to reintroduce the governor

system in the country. "In

fact, she hinted at reimposing

the BAKSAL rule on the peo-

her full confidence that people

would never give the party a

chance to revert to the horror

days of immediately post-liber-

cannot support the party

which destroys public and

private property, impedes de-

velopment, causes their suffer-

ings and attempts to jeopar-

parties were busy orchestrat-

See Page 12 Col 5

She said the opposition

ation period.

dise democracy.

But. Begum Zia expressed

Begum Zia said the people

PM accuses Opposition

of acting irresponsibly

By Morshed Ali Khan back from Narsingdi

With tension prevailing in the Narsingdi town following the bloody incidents on April 29. top district officials fear further violence may erupt any

"We are sitting on a timebomb," said an official, requesting anonymity. "Armed gangs are waiting out there and any moment fighting may start again," he added.

Masud Ahmed, son of ruling party MP Shamsuddin Ahmed. was killed reportedly as a result of a feud between his father and another BNP MP Abdul Ali Mridha

Following the killing of Masud. hundreds of supporters of Shamsuddin went on a rampage with automatic weapons in the town and set fire to

seven houses belonging to Mridha and his supporters. Witnesses said, as the mob

attacked Mridha's house seven members of his family including his aged mother wife, son, nephew, driver and two servants hid inside a 7x10 store room. The 300-strong mob. un

able to trace the occupants. poured petrol all over the house and set it on fire before leaving. Fortunately, the family

escaped almost certain death (see box story) as the local people and police rescued them by breaking the window from outside. Fifteen policemen were

also injured in the incidents and a rickshawpuller, who had received bullet injuries, died in hospital next day. Seven days after the violent

incidents, no arrest has been

made in connection with the

murder of Masud or the burn-

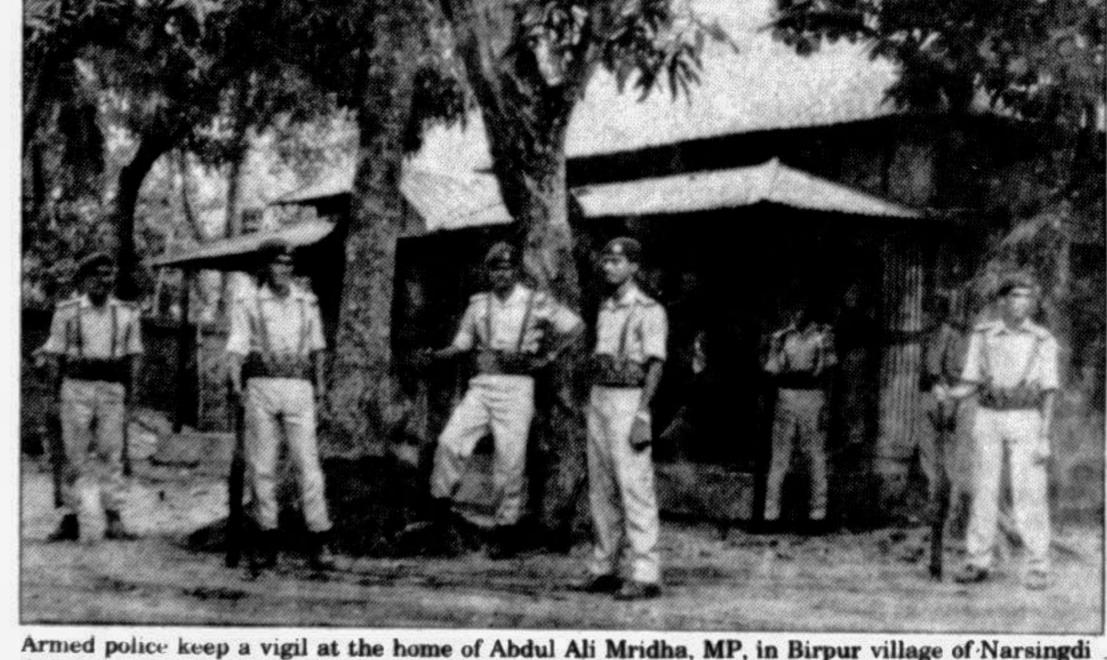
ing of the houses. Members of the special

armed police battalion, who had been called in from Dhaka. still stand guard at different strategic points in the town. Local people and top offi-

cials of the district told this correspondent that the present lull would not last long since the armed cadres of both the groups may soon come out of their hideouts. "Mridha and Shamsuddin

have had a long history of rivalry," said a local elderly person. "In 1993 Mridha's supporters had killed college student in broad daylight because he belonged to Shamsuddin's group. According to reports, the

rivalry between the two reached its height during the municipal elections in 1992. See Page 12 Col 1



Armed police keep a vigil at the home of Abdul Ali Mridha, MP, in Birpur village of Narsingdi district. The supporters of Mridha's rival, fellow BNP MP Shamsuddin Ahmed, set the house on fire April 29 following the death of Shamsuddin's son at the hands of Mridha's men.

- Star phow

LONDON, May 6: President Abdur Rahman Biswas arrived here this morning to attend the Victory in Europe (VE) day programmes marking the end of the World War II, reports

Biswas arrives

in London

He is accompanied by Begum Hosne Ara Rahman.

On arrival at the Heathrow airport, President Biswas was greeted by Baronness Miller, a representative of Queen Elizabeth II.

President Biswas and Begum Rahman will join other heads of state and government at a reception and banquet to be given by British Prime Minister John Major at Guildhall, seat of the Corporation of London.

The President will exchange views with other heads of state during the reception.

Meanwhile, heads of state and government from about 60 countries are already in London to attend the 50th anniversary celebrations.

Special police force for Eid By Staff Correspondent

The Dhaka Metropolitan Police has deployed special police force to check crime in the city until the Eid-ul-Azha.

Some 2487 policemen have been posted in different markets, bus terminals, railway station, launch terminals, sacrificial animal markets and other important spots in the metropolis yesterday, detective police said.

Besides, traffic police has also been reinforced in different parts of the city.

The extra police force will be active in separate groups. Of them, 112 groups will remain on duty in strategic points while 270 groups will be involved in patrolling.

Besides, 10 groups of plainclothes police will also be active in the special arrangement on the occasion of the

Maid murder: 2 in police remand

By Court Correspondent

Two accused in the case regarding the mysterious death of a maid in the city in the early hours of Friday were placed in a two-day police remand yesterday.

Monowara Begum, 35, a maid in a flat at a multi-storied building in Bangla Motor area. was found dead after falling from the fifth floor.

Roksana Chowdhury Monowara's mistress, and her daughter Sharmin Chowdhury were produced in the court of Chief the Metropolitan Magistrate (CMM) yesterday.

SAARC chamber approves budget

The SAARC Chamber of Commerce and Industry (SCCI) in its Extra Ordinary Executive Committee meeting that ended last week approved its 1995-96 budget designed to help pave the way for a strong private-sector led regional economic cooperation, reports

The meeting that closed on Wednesday in the Indian capital of New Delhi, coinciding with the Eighth Summit of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation, pledged to make the forum into an effective trade block on a minimum time-frame.

The SCCI meeting also discussed launching of the SAPTA by December 1995 as approved by the SAARC Summit and role of the private sector See Page 12 Col 6

3 killed in road accident From Our Correspondent

NARAYANGANJ, May 6: An eight-year-old girl and her grand mothers were killed and her grand father was seriously injured when they were run over by a truck at Isdair on the Dhaka-Narayanganj highway this morning. Police and witnesses said

the Narayanganj-bound truck then skidded off the road and fell into a ditch. The dead were identified as

Beauty, 8, her maternal grand mother Kholesha Begum, 45. and paternal grand mother Saleha Begum, 50, Beauty's maternal grand father, Sabed Ali, 55, was admitted to Narayangani Hospital. Beauty and Saleha died on

the spot while Kholesha expired on way to hospital. The girl, who was suffering

from jaundice, was on way to Dhaka to visit a doctor, her relatives said.