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The Baily Star

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## 'Save Dhaka' Campaign



The Daily Star will launch a 'Save Dhaka Campaign' beginning tomorrow, April 23. as part of our Agenda '95. The campaign will focus on different aspects of the capital which is seized with numerous problems affecting civic life.

Among the broad themes to be covered are problems of Urbanisation and Housing, Traffic and Transport, Civic Amenities, Health, Pollution and lack of recreation facili-

Stories on different aspects will be printed on Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays. Our aim would be to highlight some of the problems faced by the city dwellers. On the days in between, except Fridays, pictures or photo reports depicting problems of living in Dhaka would be featured. We look forward to readers' response and solicit their contributions and suggestions.

## Article

## and When by Head

by Abdul Bayes

#### International

Kozyrev threatens use of force to defend

UN sanctions on Libya Page 5

#### Business

DESA's unrealised amount stands at Tk 481 cr

US urges India to quicken financial reforms Pages 6, 7

supplement on the birthday of Queen Elizabeth II Pages 8, 9

## **Urs of Hazrat**

From Staff Correspondent

Iran today opposed the West's drive for indefinite extension of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), supporting a series of extensions to allow for strengthening the treaty.

## 622 more Rohingyas

COX'S BAZAR, Apr 21: As many as 121 families of 622 Myanmar Rohingya refugees returned to their homeland today. With this, the number of repatriated Rohingyas stood at 1.88,888, officials said. They said 62,003 more Rohingyas are awaiting their repatriation in 12 refugee camps here, reports UNB.

# ANNOUNCEMENT AL to discuss proposal for dialogue today

By Staff Correspondent

The central working committee (CWC) of the Awami League meets today to discuss the ruling party's latest proposal for a dialogue and the AL's stance if such a dialogue

would discuss in detail what will be the AL's stance if a dialogue takes place for resolving the present political impasse. a member of the CWC told The

general elections will also come up for discussion at the

chair the meeting of the 54member highest policy-making body of the party, scheduled to begin at 10 am at the central office of the party at Bangabandhu Avenue.

The meeting was convened

"If we want to develop our

Begum Zia was addressing

country, if we want to resolve

national problems, we must

the Mayor and Ward Commi-

ssioners of the Rajshahi City

Corporation (RCC) when they

called on her at the Prime

Minister's 30 Hare Road office

achieve success in every sector

if we all work together. There

The Prime Minister said

her government believes in

today after allowing a Libyan

plane taking pilgrims to

Makkah to land in violation of a

US State Department demands

for an explanation of why they

authorised the plane to fly to

Jeddah on Wednesday, said

they regarded the question as

a religious matter and not a

Prince Ahmad Ibn Abdel

political issue.

Government officials, facing

UN embargo, reports AFP.

is no alternative to unity to

build up the country."

She said, "The country will

work unitedly," she said.

last night.

in view of fresh offer from Prime Minister and BNP chief Begum Khaleda Zia for dialogue at a party conference in Chittagong Tuesday.

The AL chief told a section of diplomats in the city Thursday that she was ready for a peaceful dialogue' with the ruling party for resolving the political impasse. Party MPs will meet sepa-

rately tomorrow, ahead of the 19th session of parliament beginning Monday. The MPs of the three major

opposition parties, who had resigned en masse, planned to stage a sit-in near the Speaker's office Monday to protest the "continuity of the 'half-empty' Parliament.'

The two other parties — the Jativa Party and the Jamaat-e-Islami - also convened separate meetings of their MPs.

In a related development, BNP Secretary General Abdus Salam Talukdar contacted his AL counterpart, Zillur Rahman, Monday last and discussed the possibility of a dialogue between the two parties.

Talukdar, who is now on a tour of Barisal region, had earlier said that he would again contact Zillur Rahman after his return to Dhaka Sunday. An unconfined report said

that Begum Zia might send a formal proposal to Hasina for a dialogue if the initial contacts led to a positive development.

UNB adds: Awami League General Secretary Zillur Rahman vesterday protested the attack on a reception meeting of poet Shamsur Rahman at Sylhet on April 19.

In a statement, he said "The anti-liberation and fun-See Page 12 Col 1

### Teresa lays foundation of home for the aged

GAZIPUR. Apr 21: Mother Teresa laid the foundation of a home for the aged and the children at a village in the district, reports UNB.

"Live together in the family. pray for each other and love each other," said the Nobel laureate, unveiling the plaque of the rehabilitation centre at Bishwa Kuribari, about 45 kilometres from Dhaka.

The 85-year-old Mother Teresa, who devoted her life in the service of distressed humanity, said "we have all been created to love and to be loved" and urged all to serve the poor, the blind, the handicapped and the helpless with

Where there is love, there must be peace and unity," said the Yugoslavian-born mission-

See Page 12 Col 2

#### homa, CBS news reported today, says Reuter. be hospitalised. Jon Hansen, the city's Assistant Fire Chief. said that 150 more were still

unaccounted for. Hansen said that the official death lon stood at 40. The

Oklahoma

blast toll

rises to 57

The death toll in the car bomb

attack on a federal government

building here rose to at least

57 on Thursday, according to a

senior fire official, reports AFP.

the building, injured at least

432. 72 of the injured had to

NEW YORK, Apr 21: One of two

suspects wanted in connection

with the Oklahoma City bomb-

ing has been arrested in Okla-

The blast, which decimated

OKLAHOMA CITY, Apr 21:

number of bodies brought out of the building. He added that See Page 12 Col 6

## Japan-style gas panic

SEOUL, Apr 21: Hundreds of South Korean police patrolled the Seoul subway system today as posters sprang up throughout the city alerting the people to a Japan-style

poison gas attack, reports AFP. The red, white and blue posters warned subway riders to avoid touching or accidentally kicking stray containers found in the subway, and, in case of strange smells, to cover their faces and head for the

nearest exit. Police leaflets said the alert had been triggered by the deadly March 20 sarin gas attack on the Tokyo subway system and the subsequent nonlethal attack in Yokohama this week. Twelve died in the Tokyo attack.

Newspapers quoted police spokesman as saying security at the city's airport and major public buildings had been simultaneously stepped up.

# test fires "Akash

spokesman.

"The flight trial was fully successful and met the mission requirements set for the trial. the spokesman told PTI.

The spokesman said the trial was aimed at establishing the reliability of the integrated "ramjet" propulsion system.

## Singapore hangs 5 drug traffickers

Hong Kong nationals, a Nigerian and a Singaporean convicted of drug trafficking were hanged at dawn Friday in Changi Prison, reports AP.

Poon Yuen Chung, 21, who was 18 when she was arrested on July 16, 1991 with a 17-yearold Hong Kong companion. They had arrived from Bangkok when police discovered 6,517 grams (about 14 pounds) of heroin in their

## Drought hit all 156 gardens

# Tea production may decline by 20 pc

The water buffalo continues to be the major beast of burden in the rural areas. This picture was taken in Kurigram. -Star photo

From Nurul Alam

CHITTAGONG Apr 21: Tea production faced a fresh setback as drought hit hard most of the gardens in recent

Tea officials and growers fear a huge crop loss, if the next month of this year.

Bangladesh Tea Board said, "We are vet to make assessment of crop loss due to drought which hit all 156 tea gardens. We are trying hard to boost production and improve quality to survive in the world

said tea leaves turned red in

most of the gardens in Sylhet,

Chittagong and other places. President of Chittagong chapter of the Tea Growers Association Nasir Uddin said that the production may decline by 20 per cent this year due to the drought.

"But the production may go down further if the water crisis persists. Over 20 per cent tea plants were already damaged," Nasir added.

"Recently we have appealed to the Tea Board for digging water reservoirs and providing sufficient igrigation facilities to overcome the water crisis," he

the news item and said that

ever since the introduction of

the Child Labour Deterrence

Act by Senator Tom Harkin in

the US Congress in 1992, the

BGMEA, which is the umbrella

organisation of the Bangladeshi

garments industries, circu-

lated to all its members the

full text of the "Child Labour

Deterrence Act" for taking due

garments factories to ensure

implementation of the coun-

try's laws relating to employ-

ment of child labour. It noted

that although initially there

were between 4 to 5 per cent

child labour in the total work

force of about one million gar-

ments workers, due to actions

The BGMEA requested the

#### Armed men torch 100 huts, injure 200 in Natore

From Our Correspondent NATORE, Apr 21: At least 200 people were injured when armed youths indiscriminately fired on the inhabitants of Abdulpur and Gosaipur villages under Lalpur thana in Natore district today, eyewitnesses

The attackers also set fire to about 100 kutcha houses and looted many more. The villagers fled their houses as the youths started their operation at about 9 am.

Of the injured, four were rushed to the Rajshahi Medical College Hospital in critical condition and 18 were admitted to the Bagatipara Health Complex. Most of them received bullet injuries."

around noon and recovered 17 See Page 12 Col 1

By DMCH Correspondent

tted suicide and another 20 Thursday.

See Page 12 Col 4

## gas explosion victim dies

pipeline explosion at Lalbagh in the city Sunday died at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH) yesterday, raising the death toll in the accident to two.

Mohammad Bulbul Ahmed, 30, succumbed to his burn injuries vesterday morning.

bul was resident of Nur Fattah Lane of Lalbagh. He was a trader.

The other victim, who died Wednesday, was Abdul Kader, a hotel boy.

At least 15 persons were

seriously injured in the explo-

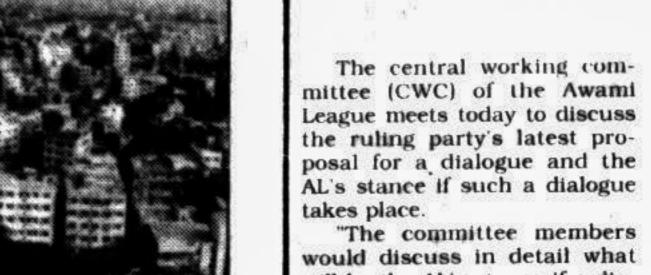
### Malaria claims 36 in Sylhet

SYLHET, Apr 21: Malaria has claimed thirty-six lives and affected more than two thou sand people in three thanas of the district in the last two weeks.

medicine in thana health complexes made the situation seri-

The civil surgeon told this correspondent that the situation was under control and put

been working here and necessary medicine would be available soon, the civil surgeon



Daily Star last night. meeting, he said. AL chief Sheikh Hasina will

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia vesterday said the BNP is respectful to other political parties and wants to work with them for the development of the country as "it believes in multi-party democracy," reports UNB.

- Inside Today -

# When by Heart

Column: Beneath the

Page 4

national interests US may seek tighter

## Supplement

Today's issue of The Pully Star contains a two-page

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

# Shahjalal (RA) ends

SYLHET. Apr 21: The annual Urs of Hajrat Shahjalal (RA) concluded here this morning amidst great religious fervour. The 675th Urs commemorating the death an niversary of Shahjalal began at the shrine here Wednesday midnight through placing Gilaf in the majar.

#### NPT: Iran opposes indefinite extension

UNITED NATIONS, Apr 21 reports AFP.

# return home

#### Aziz, the Deputy Interior Minister, did not respond directly political rally during the Musto the criticism but said: lim pilgrimage to Makkah de-"Saudi Arabia prevents no Musspite a Saudi Arabian ban, relim from going to Makkah to ports Reuter perform the rites."

"We welcome all of the faithful on the pilgrimage on condition that they have entry

rules." he said in an interview with the newspaper Ash-Sharq il-Aswat Saudi King Fahd is the cus-

Although all share price in

dex at the Dhaka Stock Ex

change (DSE) has climbed up

by nearly 12 points during the

last two weeks after a pro-

longed bearish trend, market

operators consider the present

necessarily mean that the

market has improved, rather.

it is undergoing a correction

process," said a market opera-

tor, terming the rise of index a

market would continue to de-

cline since it had been affected

by the political impasse in the

the DSE noted that the market

strength had also decreased in

the recent months, after the

introduction of one-year lock-

in period which was disliked

by the foreign investors. The

foreign investors continued to

sell shares in large numbers at

a lower yet profitable price.

They are not keen about buy-

The DSE index closed at

775.00 Thursday last, climbing

up from 763.06 on April 6.

ing, said the source.

An authoritative source in

He further forecast that the

"Rise of the index does not

situation "stagnant".

country.

visas and conform to the

overnment defended itself in Makkah and Medina, near Makkah. the Red Sea city of Jeddah in

the west of the country. Privately, senior officials in Rivadh said the government decided to separate politics and religious affairs after learn ing from the experience of

#### hosting Iranian pilgrims who Iran vows to hold rally during Hajj

NICOSIA, Apr 21: Iranian officials today vowed to hold a

Iran's pilgrimage (Hajj) supervisor, Hojjat ol-Eslam Mohammad Mohammadi Reys hahri, told a gathering in Tehran today that last year a demonstration against countries perceived to be anti-Islamic was held on the pilgrim-

See Page 12 Col 8

By Sharier Khan

However, the index had

climbed up to 783.59 Monday

last but then slowly came down

increased by Tk 66 crore in

two weeks. At the closing of

the week Thursday last, most

of the issues traded incurred

losses, contrary to the trend

prevailing for most of the days

in the last two weeks, which

lost three working days due to

hartal and siege programmes

of different political parties

the index fell by 70 points or

around 8 per cent, while the

improvement in the last two

weeks was around 1.5 per

tion stood at Tk 42.80 billion

at the closing of the week from

Tk 42.14 billion two weeks

sand 930 shares and deben-

tures worth Tk 16 crore 64

lakh were traded during the

two weeks against 4 lakh 93

thousand 717 shares and

debentures worth Tk 7 crore

62 lakh 54 thousand two

A total of 9 lakh 16 thou-

The total market capitalisa

In three weeks till April 6.

and labour organisations.

The market capitalisation

by eight points.

agency issued its customary warning to visitors on Thursday to avoid engaging in politi-

But the Libyan flight, which western diplomats said marked a triumph for Libyan leader Moamer Gaddaff's policy of forcing Arab neighbours into helping him breach the sanctions, was a religious matter.

Saudi officials insisted. how he got here," said one se-

nior official. embargo, imposed in April 1992 after Libya refused to extradite two suspects wanted for the 1988 Lockerbie plane bombing. Saudi Arabia should have stopped the Libyan plane entering or leaving its

See Page 12 Col 7

# India successfully

NEW DELHI. Apr 21: India successfully testified its surface-to air medium-range missile "Akash" today from its test range in the eastern state of Orissa, the Press Trust of India (PTI) said, reports Reu-

This was the seventh test fire of the locally developed missile, the news agency said, quoting a Defence Ministry

SINGAPORE, Apr 21: Three

Among those executed was false-bottomed bags.

draught which began in October last year continues up to Officials of the state-owned

The growers and officials

## A senior official of a leading See Page 12 Col 3. Garments sector employs

no child labour: BGMEA By Staff Correspondent

The Bangladesh Garments Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BGMEA) said yesterday that child workers in Bangladesh garments industries had been almost eliminated and there has been no further employment of child labour.

It also requested the Child Labour Coalition of the US to refrain from negative propaganda about Bangladeshi garments shipped to the US since not a single piece exported there is the handiwork of child labour.

In a press statement, the BGMEA said its attention was drawn to a news item in a section of the press reporting that the Chairman, Child Labour Coalition, USA has alleged failure of the BGMEA to sign the Memorandum of Understanding on the 'School-e-Jai' programme for phased elimination of child labour within

specific time limit. Redwan Ahmed, the President of BGMEA, expressed his total dismay and surprise at

initiated, the number of child labour has been brought down to a negligible number of around 8 to 10 thousand. It also pointed out that in an extra-ordinary meeting of the Association it was decided to eliminate child labour com-

## pletely by 31st October, 1994 See Page 12 Col 1 Changes in export, import procedures

Star Report

some changes in the procedures of import and export through different check posts on the land border with India and Myanmar due to shortage of skilled manpower, official sources said The changes, however, would not be applicable to

trade through two important

customs stations - Benapole

The government has made

and Tamabil - which are adequately manned The National Board of Revenue (NBR) in a notification recently, said an importer will have to submit a pre-shipment inspection certificate in respect of price, quantity and

The new procedure will not be applicable to those imports for which letter of credit (LC) has already been opened by April 10. The notification warned

quality of the items.

that any import without the said certificate would be treated as irregular import and actions would be taken in accordance with law.

will, however, continue to apply for imports and exports through the land customs stations of Benapole and Tamabil. The exports of all goods through any land customs sta-

tions and imports of bovine an-

The existing procedure

imal, fresh fruits, rice, wheat, seeds, plants, fish and cement will not come under the new The new procedure will be applicable to all other goods imported through any land customs station other than Be-

When contacted, the

chairman of the NBR said that the decision to impose restrictions came as a result of shortage of skilled manpower. "We need specialised workforce to handle imports of different technical items," said the chairman. "Until now im-

porters have been using any

napole and Tamabil.

border post for import." This caused enormous problems since specialised manpower cannot be made available everywhere, he aud.

Police rushed to the spot

#### Six die in separate incidents

At least five persons, including a minor boy, were killed, one reportedly commipersons were injured in separate incidents in the city and Narayanganj yesterday and

Two employees of the Hardest Garments were killed and 20 others injured when a speeding truck knocked their bus at Bolta, Narayanganj yes-

# Another Lalbagh

By DMCH Correspondent Another victim of the gas

Father of two children, Bul-

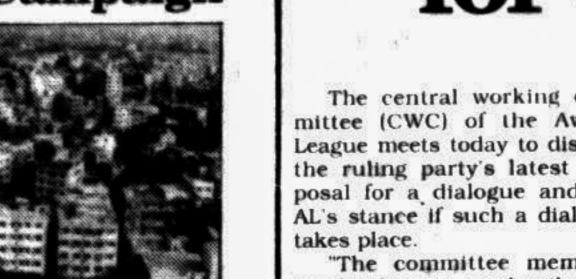
DMCH sources said the condition of four others were

From Staff Correspondent

Of the total deaths, 16 died in Gowainghat, 15 in Jaintapur and five in Companyganj thana. Besides, acute scarcity of

the death figure at 15. Four medical teams have

# VOL. V NO. 92 REGD. NO. DA 781



Other issues like the next

BNP respectful to other parties, says Khaleda running the country with the elected representatives at all levels and measures have been

taken to that end. She said the

12th Amendment to the

Constitution clearly provides

that elected representatives will run the country. She said the BNP government has introduced parliamentary form of government, held direct election to the city corporations for the first time and honoured the people's

representatives.

the development activities if peace prevails in the country. "We are committed to making the country self-reliant, but not aid dependent. The Prime Minister asser-

ted that her government had

been working for the deve-

See Page 12 Col 6

Begum Zia observed that it

was possible to carry forward

US enraged, may ask for explanation Allowing Libyan pilgrims can't

RIYADH. Apr 21: The Saudi todian of Islam's holiest sites had held political rallies in The official Saudi press

> cal activity during the annual pilgrimage known as the Hajj.

Share price situation 'stagnant' weeks ago. "Again, I do not consider these a bullish sign. In my opinion, the market seems to share a sense of uncertainty about the politics and economy of the country. Many investors think the GDP of the country would be lower in the coming fiscal and the stock market

would continue to reflect their

thoughts," market operator

Prices of most shares traded deviated by a small percentage and market operators consider this a sign of stagna-

two weeks, having sold 77200 shares. On Tuesday last alone, it sold 42700 shares. Two weeks ago its share price was around Tk 181 while it sold at Tk 200 Thursday last. Ashraf Textiles sold 74300

The volume leader in the two weeks was Beximco Synthetics which sold over one lakh shares at a stable price. Confident Cement was the next volume leader in the last

shares in total in the two weeks at a reasonably stable See Page 12 Col 7

be a political issue: Riyadh

"We don't ask every pilgrin

Under the terms of the UN