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DHAKA TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1995

The 25th Independence

and National Day was cele-

brated throughout the country

on Sunday with a renewed

pledge to uphold the spirit of

the Liberation War and protect

the sovereignty and consoli-

date democracy in the country.

heralded with a 31-gun salute.

all walks of life went to the

Jatiya Smriti Soudha (national

memorial) at Savar in the

morning to pay their homage

to the martyrs of the Libera-

tion War by laying wreaths

were drawn up by the govern-

ment as well as by different

political parties and socio-cul-

tural organisations to mark the

nation's stepping into the 25th

nessed the ceremontal Inde-

pendence and National Day pa-

rade at the National Square in

Biswas, who is the Supreme

Commander of the Armed

Forces, took salute and in-

Smartly turned out contin-

gents of the Army, Navy, Air

Force, Police, BDR, BNCC,

Ansar and VDP took part in the

march past. Mechanised

columns of the Army, Navy and

Air Force also took part in the

was also marked by jumping of

paratroopers from an altitude

of 8.000 feet and rope landing

from helicopters. There was fly

past by Air Force aircraft. Air

Force jets also flew low over

the dais showing respect to

Zia. ministers, MPs, the Chiefs

of Three Services, diplomats,

high civil and military officials

and elites of the city were pre-

Manzur's murder

Kazi Emdad

shifted to

Ctg jail

By Court Correspondent

Haq, an accused in the alleged

murder of Maj. Gen. (Retd)

Manzur in 1981, was shifted

from the Dhaka Central Jail to

the Chittagong jail in the early

hours of yesterday, jail sources

to be produced in the Chief

Metropolitan Magistrate's

court in Chittagong at 10 this

morning. Emdad's wife

Nazneen Haq and brother-in-

law Shamim Igbal left for

Chittagong at 2 pm yesterday.

See Page 12 Col 8

NDP activist

kill in Ctg

From Sta Correspondent

at Navar at under Raozen

thana today, police said.

was a activist of NDP.

this evening.

One person was shot dead

He was identified as Nurul

Police recovered the body

Islam (30). Police said Islam

from Gasshi village of Navarhat

Maj (Retd) Emdad is likely

and family members said.

Major (Retd) Kazi Emdadul

President and Begum

Prime Minister Khaleda

The 2-hour long ceremony

spected the colourful parade.

President Abdur Rahman

Hundreds of people wit-

year of its independence.

Elaborate programmes

there.

the morning.

marchpast.

the guests.

In the capital, the day was

Thousands of people from

The Baily Star

SAWAL 26, 1415 HIJRI

MARBLE MARBLE MARBLE WE HAVE HUGE READY STOCK OF ITALIAN CARRARA, PERLATO SICILIA, BOTTICINO, INDIAN KESSWARI GREEN, MALAYSIAN AND PAKISTANI MARBLE OF DIFFERENT TYPES.

NIRMAN INTERNATIONAL LTD. 199, TEJGAON 1/A, DHAKA.

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12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 5.00

S M Ali

honoured

By Staff Correspondent

editor of The Daily Star, has

been posthumously awarded

the Independence Day Award-

1995 for his outstanding con-

tribution in the field of journal-

- seven distinguished individ-

uals - were announced by the

government late in the night

on March 25. The formal pre-

sentation of the awards, which

carry a citation and cash, will

be made on the eve of the In-

dependence and National Day

In a career spanning nearly

See Page 12 Col 7

Myanmar closes

transit route

From Staff Correspondent

Myanmar has unilaterally clo-

sed the transit route through

the Teknaf border, an official

transit passengers were al-

lowed to enter Mongdow of

Arakan province since March

after the arrest of eight Bur-

mese nationals by BDR on

charges of spying.

CHITTAGONG, Mar 27:

As a result, no Bangladeshi

Myanmar's action came

These Myanmar citizens,

who carried some documents

See Page 12 Col 7

Rohingyas to go

home within

a few months

By Staff Correspondent

complete the process of repa-

triation of Rohingya refugees

within the next few months."

Secretary Farooq Sobhan at his

tion process was moving

smoothly and he hoped the

Myanmar refugees would be

back home within a few

statistics, a total of 1,80,473

Rohingya refugees had re-

According to available

months.

first press briefing yesterday.

Bangladesh expects to

This was stated by Foreign

Sobhan said, the repatria-

next year.

source said.

The names of the recipients

Late S M Ali, the founder-

– Inside Today -

Article Simhaladvipa: **Peerless Pear**

by Waliur Rahman Page 4

Sports

Bangladesh beat Nepal in SAARC football tournament Pages 10,11

International

India wants extradition of Prabhakaran

Stalemate in US-DPRK nuclear talks Page 5

Business

Country's export earnings exceed target in six months

US-Japan trade talks resume Pages 6, 7

STOCK MARKET

792.44 (-0.05%) Market capitalisation Tk 43.77 billion 22.64 million Turnover in value Tk

Environment

NEMAP: A model of participatory planning; Cool start for global warming pact Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Illustration is Like Magic Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

CIDA chief meets Hasina

The visiting President of the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA). Madame Huguette Labelle. made a courtesy call on Awami League teader Sheikh Hasina at her Dhanmondi residence vesterday. During the meeting. Hasina recalled with gratitude the CIDA's contributions to the reconstruction and rehabilitation of post-independent Bangladesh in 1972, reports

Storm hits

Lalmonirhat LALMONIRHAT. Mar 27: At least 250 kutcha houses were damaged and trees uprooted when a storm swept the district tonight. The affected areas are mainly in Sadar and Aditmari thanas. The storm which lasted for about 30 minutes from 8:30 pm also hit Hatibandhi, Patgram and Kaliganj thanas. Reports of any damage to life and crops were not immediately available, reports UNB

Wheat procurement begins

The countrywide internal wheat procurement drive with an initial target of 50,000 tonnes fixed by the government for this year was launched yesterday, reports BSS.

Divisional Commissioner of the Rajshahi division Alhaj A M Aminul Islam formally inaugurated the drive at the local food godown of Natore, an official handout said in Dhaka.

The wheat is being purchased at Taka 7.00 (seven) only per kilogram directly from growers at all food godowns of the Food Directorate, the handout added.

Opposition's 'Dhaka siege' today

By Staff Correspondent

The Awami League, Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami called for the siege, scheduled to begin at 10 am, to protest short supply of fertiliser and price hike of rice and to press the demand for early elections under a caretaker government.

The identical programmes were announced by the three parties as part of their fortnight-long programmes announced from separate rallies

Meanwhile, Dhaka Metrclamped a 24-hour ban on processions, rallies and all kinds of demonstration at 12 points in the capital from midnight last night.

It has also prohibited carry-

Join today's siege to oust

Awami League President Sheikh Hasina has called upon the people to join the 'Dhaka Siege' programme today to force the government to step down for elections under a caretaker government, reports

"Build resistance wherever rally of industrial workers at Postogola in the city yesterday.

In a scathing criticism. Hasina blamed the BNP govno right to stay in power.

plunged into chaos and unrest because of the "BNP's inefficiency, corruption and politicisation" for last four years. She blamed the government

See Page 12 Col 6

The mainstream opposition political parties prepare for a siege around the capital today amid a 24-hour police ban on agitations in some in the city.

in the city on March 13.

opolitan Police (DMP) has

See Page 12 Col 7

govt: Hasina

you face obstacle," she told a

ernment for the present crises in political and economic fronts. "This corrupt, liar and killer regime," she said, has

Hasina said the country has

Renewed pledge to uphold spirit of Liberation War

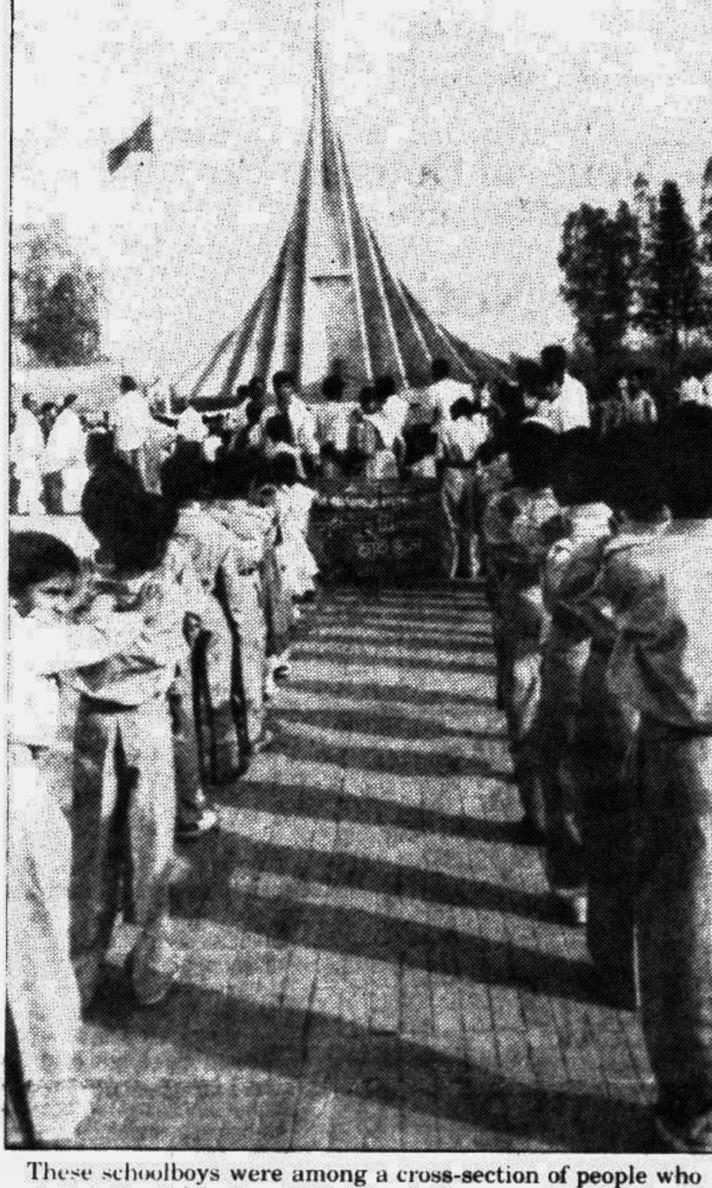
By Staff Correspondent

Biswas hosted a reception a Bangabhaban in the afternoon.

The Prime Minister, ministers, members of Parliament, diplomats, high civil and military officials. freedom fighters,

professionals, elites and senior journalists attended the re-The day was a public holi-

The National flag was See Page 12 Col 1



visited the Jatiya Smriti Soudha in Savar on Independence and National Day Sunday. - Star photo

WB still unhappy over system loss, theft in power sector

By Staff Correspondent

ment of bilateral relations in

different spheres including

The two leaders at their

formal talks, to be held at the

International Conference Cen-

tre Wednesday, are expected

Editorial on page 4

to focus on intensification of

bilateral political relations.

expansion and diversification

of bilateral trade, economic

cooperation and other issues of

common interest, the Foreign

pected to review the progress

achieved by SAARC in core ar-

eas of regional cooperation and

matters relating to the upcom-

ing eighth SAARC summit to

See Page 12 Col 1

The two leaders are ex-

Secretary said

trade, investment and econ-

The World Bank is still unwilling to re-start financing any power sector projects because of the government's failure to initiate adequate reforms and the continuing high rate of system loss in the sector, said Pierre Landell-Mills, chief of the Resident Mission of the Bank, yesterday.

Lankan President

arrives today

The Sri Lankan President,

Chandrika Baudarnaike Ku-

maratunga, arrives here this

afternoon on a two-day official

visit to Bangladesh, reports

will pay the visit at the invita-

tion of the Prime Minister Be-

visit the Foreign Secretary. Fa-

rooq Sobhan, said it would

further strengthen the excel-

lent and increasingly warm

and friendly relations between

the two South Asian countries.

Sri Lankan leader would pro-

vide an opportunity to con-

time the dialogue between her

and Begum Zia initiated when

the latter visited Sri Lanka in

January for a faster develop-

He said that the visit by the

gum Khaleda Zia.

The Sri Lankan President

Briefing newsmen on the

Leaving aside the technical system loss, the remaining portion is "essentially" theft by a "small number of people." Landell Mills pointed out.

If the situation does not improve, we are not willing to invest in the power sector nor are we willing to encourage other donors to invest in the sector," he added, while addressing a discussion meeting with members of the Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI).

He was responding to concerns raised by MCC1 president M Anis Ud Dowla about the impact on industry of the growing shortage of electricity

The Bank had earlier suspended all loan operations to the power sector some three years ago, seeking reform and lowering of high system loss at over 40 per cent — in the sector. The current rate of system loss stands at 35 per

Saying that the Rural Electrification Board (REB) has "virtually no system loss," he

Tk 5.2 cr earmarked for railway line

on Jamuna bridge A sum of 1.3 million US dol lars equivalent to Tk 5.2 crore has been earmarked to install railway line on Jamuna Bridge. reports BSS.

The Hyundai joint venture of South Korea will very soon be awarded the contract in this regard so that the multi purpose bridge can have rail way tracks from the very first insisted that lowering the PDB system loss could be done, as has been demonstrated by the REB, which is involved in the distribution of electricity in the rural areas.

He suggested rationalisation of power distribution and said that more of the distribution networks should be handed over to the REB because it is more efficient.

The World Bank official also agreed that the gas price for PDB and private sector electricity generators should be uniform.

Referring to growing loadshedding of electricity, the MCCI president called for a reduction of the import duty on generators from 7.5 to 2.5 per cent and full exemption from VAT.

Held at the Chamber's boardroom, the meeting was also attended by the representative of the International Finance Corporation, other Bank officials and executive committee members of the

Farmers on rampage for fertiliser at fair price

From Our Correspondent

JAMALPUR, Mar 27: Several hundred farmers gheraoed the office of the Thana Nirbahi Officer of Islampur of the district today demanding distribution of fertiliser at fair price.

They also staged demonstration in the premises of TNO office demanding allocation of fertiliser to the genuine farmers to help boost produc-

According to them, urea fertiliser is being sold between Tk 600 and Tk 700 per bag throughout the district instead of the government fixed price of Tk 225 per bag. Deputy Commissioner of

Jamalpur Akhtar Hossain Khan told this correspondent that the Jamuna Fertiliser Factory now produces 800 metric tons of the production capacity of 1,700 tonnes due to mechanical trouble. He said, "We need 22,000

tonnes of urea, but till now we have received only 8700 tonnes. The DC said, adding that Jamalpur is the worst sufferer of the present fertiliser

Meanwhile, Md Serajul

Haque. Deputy Minister for Health and Family Welfare today distributed urea fertiliser among the farmers at Jamalpur. UNB adds: Agitated farmers

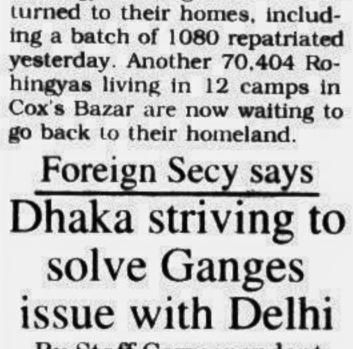
demanding supply of fertiliser went on the rampage and damaged several offices in Meherpur thana headquarters Witnesses said several thou-

sand farmers started gathering in front of the Gangni TNO office since this morning with the hope of receiving fertiliser. But when they failed to get

the fertiliser the protestors sieged the TNO office and at one stage damaged the TNO and Sonali Bank offices. They also put up barricades on Meherpur-Kushtia road. They withdrew their gherao

programme following assurance of supply of fertiliser from the Deputy Commissioner and Police Superintendent. Later at a rally, the farmers

called for a dawn-to-dusk hartal at Gangni thana headquarters tomorrow demanding supply of fertiliser at fair price. See Page 12 Col 8



By Staff Correspondent Newly appointed Foreign

Secretary Faroog Sobhan vesterday said that Bangladesh

was 'relentlessly pursuing India for arriving at a durable and acceptable solution to the outstanding Ganges water sharing issue. Responding to newsmen's

questions at his first press briefing yesterday, the foreign secretary refuted allegations that Bangladesh was neglecting the issue and said, "Water is our legitimate right and the government would like to See Page 12 Col 5

Hillary Clinton's visit: Advance team in city

By Staff Correspondent

The advance team which arrived in the capital to finalise the details of Hillary Clinton's forthcoming visit to Bangladesh had meetings with the officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and other agencies yesterday. The team will fly to Jessore

today where the US first lady would visit to see some Food for Work Programmes and social service projects. Hillary Clinton is scheduled

to fly to Dhaka from Kathmandhu on April 2. Her entourage of around 50 members include a 16-member media-

day of its opening to traffic. This was disclosed in the See Page 12 Col 2 See Page 12 Col 3



Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia exchanging greetings with crippled freedom fighters at a reception at Bangabhaban on Independence and National Day Sunday. - PID photo



Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina and senior party colleagues placing wreath at the Jatiya Smriti Soudha in Savar on Independence and National Day Sunday. - Star photo