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LCs for 7 lakh

tonnes of food

opened so far

import over seven lakh tonnes

of foodgrain under private ini-

tiative have been opened till

now, a meeting was informed

nan Bhuiyan; chairing a meet;

ing with the importers of

foodgrain, said the government

has taken all necessary steps

for food import through pri-

import about 4.75 lakh tonnes

of rice and 2.5 lakh tonnes of

wheat, the meeting was told,

according to an official source.

vate sector, Bhuiyan said the

duty on rice import has been

See Page 12 Col 6

Time limit for CHT

polls extended

until Jan '97

elections to the three hill dis-

The time limit for holding

Citing incentives to the pri-

LCs have been opened to

Food Minister Abdul Man-

yesterday, reports BSS.

vate sector ...

Letters of credit (LCs) to

- Inside Today -

Article

Not Quite Ready for Election

Column: Time and by Shah Husain Imam Page 4

International

US lays down conditions for last-chance summit on Bosnia

South Korea demands resumption of talks with North Korea Page 5

Business

Government is running its non-formal mass education programme in 75 thanas at a cost of Taka 107.39cr,

Jamiruddin Sircar tells Jatiya Sangsad

Indian Supreme Court orders several multinational firms to install anti-pollution devices Pages 6, 7

STOCK MARKET

819.74 (-0.08%) 39.59 billion Market capitalisation Tk Turnover in volume Turnover in value Tk 66.70 million

Feature

Science and Technology

Rice-fish farming makes a comeback in Asian countries Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



The Way to Dusty Fair Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

DU female students' rally today Female resident students of

the Dhaka University demand ing immediate repeal of its "sunset rule" will hold a rally on the campus today. The female students of Bangladesh Kuwait-Maitree Hall an nounced the programme at a rally yesterday evening. They will also submit a memorandum to the Vice Chancellor Prof Emajuddin Ahmed to press their demand, reports

BCL (B-K) council begins today

By Staff Correspondent A two-day central council of the Bangladesh Chhatra League (B-K) will begin today. Begum Ashrafunnesa, mother of late Colonel Taher. Bir Uttam. will inaugurate the council at the Aparajeo Bangla premises of the Dhaka University at 11 am today. The inaugural function will be followed by a discussion to be held at TSC auditorium at 11:30 am

Tk 106.44 cr remitted in Jan

Bangladeshis living abroad remitted Tk 106.44 crore 51 thousand and 714 through foreign money orders during the month of January. The money is equivalent to 7.21.825.15 Pound Sterling and 28.89.184.40 US dollars sent home through 18.938 Foreign Money Orders (FMO). said an official handout, re-

Sehri, Iftar Timings			
Ram	Feb	Sehri	Iftar
7	8	-	5:53
8	9	5:16	5:53
9	10	5:15	5:54

Rao expels arch-rival Arjun from party

Minister P V Narasimha Rao today expelled his most bitter critic from the governing Congress party, sharpening a public feud in the party just days before state legislative elections, report AP, Reuter.

The expulsion of Arjun Singh, who had been considered the party's No 2, heightened the risks of a split, especially if Congress fares badly in the six state elections. Singh may then be in a position to unseat Rao.

Singh has been "expelled from the Congress Party for six years for anti-party activities," said K Vijaya Bhaskar Reddy. the chairman of the party's disciplinary committee.

Prime Minister Rao later met Sonia Gandhi. The two are understood to have discussed the expulsion and the latest situation in the party.

Singh, reacting to his expulsion from party, said tonight he had no intention to cause a split in the party or float a new one and declared

Nurses threaten

3-day strike

to press demand

By Staff Correspondent

nurses in government hospi-

tals of the country ended their

48-hour strike yesterday, but

held out a threat of a three-day

strike soon to press their de-

mand for cancelling the Centre

for Management Excellence

and Quality Assurance pro-

the authorities to accept the

demand by February 12 said

they would be refraining from

their duties again for 72 hours

from the morning of February

See Page 12 Col 6

Jute, textile

workers reject

owners' call

By Staff Correspondent

ning and textile mills workers

unions vesterday criticised the

owners and expressed their

firm determination to go ahead

with their agitation pro-

on Monday, the Bangladesh

Jute Mills Association, the

See Page 12 Col 6

Earlier in a joint meeting

grammes

The leaders of jute, spin

The hospital staff, urging

gramme (CMEQA).

Class Four employees and

that the issues raised by him would now be decided in the "people's court." Addressing a press confer-



Arjun Singh

ence at his residence soon after returning from Bombay. Singh said "I am neither floating any new party, nor splitting the Congress party. I have

Zia at her office yesterday. Education Minister Jamiruddin Sircar was present.

The International Founda-

tion for Electoral Systems

(IFES). a Washington-based

organisation, is likely to assist

the Pilot Election Training

Institute, planned to be set up

(EC) has already decided to

establish the institute to pro-

vide training to polling per-

sonnel and also to political ac-

tivists for developing the coun-

try's electoral process. A pro-

ject concept paper (PCP) is

now being finalised by the au-

sultant to the IFES, who con-

cluded her two-week visit to

Bangladesh Monday, discussed

with the officials the possible

areas where her organisation

before leaving Dhaka for home.

Ms Edgeworth said she will

strongly recommend the IFES

provides all possible help and

technical assistance to the

tainly help develop the elec-

toral system in Bangladesh and

will also remain an example to

be followed by other countries

of the region," said, Ms.

Edgeworth, who was the first

representative of the IFES to

"Such an institute will cer-

proposed training institute.

Talking to The Daily Star

can cooperate with the EC.

Ms Linda Edgeworth, a con-

The Election Commission

Representatives of the Federation of Bangladesh University Teachers Association met Prime Minister Begun Khaleda

IFES may help proposed

polling institute

visit Bangladesh on an assess-

The IFES is a non-profit

foundation dedicated to pro-

viding assistance in monitor-

ing, supporting and strength-

ening the mechanics of the

election process in the emerg-

by donor agencies like the

USAID, has worked in about 70

countries since its establish-

The foundation, supported

During her stay in Bangla-

desh. Ms Edgeworth met the

Chief Election Commissioner,

high officials of the EC, leaders

of major political parties in-

cluding the BNP, the Awami

League and the Jatiya Party.

constitutional experts, some

NGOs and local representatives

She also visited Tongi,

of international donor agen-

where the EC has a pilot pro-

jest under which identity

cards will be issued to voters

on the Bangladesh visit, Ms

Edgeworth said scope exists

for improving and strengthen-

ing the electoral process here.

to work here as observer dur-

ing future elections," she said.

"If invited, the IFES is ready

Expressing her impression

in the municipal polls.

ment mission.

ing democracies.

ment in 1987.

"There is no question of my being out of the party," he said adding "I am a Congress

DHAKA WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1995

worker, a Congressman.' Asked whether he would challenge his expulsion, Singh observed "political matters are not decided in a court of law. It can only be decided by the court of Congressmen and the court of the people."

Saying he was neither 'dispirited' nor 'disheartened' by the action. Singh made it clear that he would continue with his journeys to different parts of the country after February 14, when there will be a break of a month after a two-day parliament session.

Singh is leaving for Rewa comorrow and then visit Varanasi before returning to the capital on February 11. He said "some people feel

that they have expelled me from their presence and they are welcome to feel that way. But if anyone feels that I have been expelled from the ranks

See Page 12 Col 4

JS session may linger till mid-March

By Staff Correspondent

The current session of Parliament is likely to stagger to avoid another session in April before the budget session, a well-informed Parliament source said.

The Business Advisory Committee is contemplating lingering this session till mid-March through several long adjournments," a high official told The Daily Star.

Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali also discussed the matter with the Leader of the House and Prime Minister Begum Khaleda

"A final decision is yet to be taken," the official, however, added.

According to constitutional provisions, a session should be convened within 60 days after the end of the previous ses-

The Business Advisory Committee at a meeting after the summoning of the current 18th session had decided to continue it till the beginning of the month of Ramadan.

But the session was prolonged because of the High See Page 12 Col 7

Writ filed with political motive, court told

By Supreme Court Correspondent

Jatiya Party leader Moudud Ahmed, submitting on his own behalf before a special bench of the High Court yesterday, said that the writ petition against the en masse resignation by opposition MPs, in which he has been named as one of the respondents, was filed with a motive to confuse the people by creating a political crisis.

RAMADAN 7, 1415 HIJRI

Referring to the speech of former Chief Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed at his farewell reception last week, Barrister Moudud said, "Political issues should not be brought to the

The fifth day's hearing on the writ relating to the resignation of 147 opposition members of Parliament on December 28 also saw Barrister K S. Nabi, counsel for Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina concluding his submission.

Analogous hearing on two writs relating to the resignations continues before the special bench comprising Justice A. M Mahmudur Rahman Justice Kazi Ebadul Hug and Justice Md Abdul Karim. In the first writ, one Tawfique Hos-

sain has challenged the validity of the en bloc resignations while the Speaker's delay in disposing of the resignation letters has also been challenged by one Alauddin Khaled in the other writ.

Barrister Moudud who opposed the maintainability of the writ challenging the MPs resignations, said that the petition was arising out of an exclusive political issue which cannot be entertained by the court.

Hé mentioned that petitioner Tawfique Hossain is an active supporter of the ruling party and had filed the writ at the instigation of his party.

He further argued that the petitioner cannot be an aggrieved party and only a member of Parliament may be aggrieved to file such a writ.

Moudud also described the appearance of the Speaker before the court as 'mysterious' since he made his appearance through his lawyer after the lapse of a considerable period

Moudud further submitted See Page 12 Col 8

DSE to introduce brakes on foreign portfolio funds

The government is considering some checks on the operations of foreign portfolio funds following the Mexico stock market crash which sent shock waves through the emerging markets in the developing world.

A highly placed official source told UNB that the proposed precautionary measures, expected in force soon, might impose ceilings on the purchase of shares in a single company by the foreign funds. Currently there is no such limit to investments.

Also, the source added, a lock in type of restriction might be put on foreign funds.

freezing sales of stocks by them for a certain period after purchase.

A lock-in period of more than one year was under consideration, they indicated India has a five-year lock-in. Moreover, sources further

said, operations of the portfolio capital in the open-door bourse would henceforth be closely monitored. The December 20 Mexico

stock market crash has fuelled nervousness in almost all the emerging markets worldwide, as many a global portfolio funds have begun to liquidate part of their stocks. See Page 12 Col 3

No traffic markings on many city roads

By Krishna P Roy

Traffic markings are no longer seen on most streets of Bangla Motors, Farm Gate, the capital contributing to Mohakhali and New Market free-style movement of vehi- intersections. Accidents, quarcles and consequent traffic

Many of the streets were carpeted early last year. But those are yet have the appropriate road divider markings and zebra crossings. The absence of markings

frequently leads to uneven competition between fast and slow-moving vehicles. Rickshaws and rickshaw-vans often ply through the middle of the roads, obstructing movement of cars, mini-buses and buses. often causing road accidents.

At the Maghbazar intersection, right turn is prohibited for the vehicles coming from Teigaon through the Tongi bypass. But there is no traffic marking or sign informing the drivers about this. As a result, this busy inter-section is inavriably subject to chaotic traffic movement and unending jams.

The non-existence of lane markings has worsened traffic congestions at the busy Purana Paltan, Dainik Bangla, Shapla Square, Fakirerpool, Kakrail.

Malibagh, Mouchak, Shahbagh rels and scuffles between drivers and rickshaw-pullers are everyday happenings at these places. Often vehicles are stuck up for hours on end causing undescribable suffering and inconvenience to the road The absence of traffic mark

ings is a major cause of acci dents on many streets, particularly those having speedbreakers but no zebra crossings. Pedestrians, trying to cross streets often find themselves in a virtual jungle of automobiles and impatiently honking horns. The problem is compounded at night when most drivers usually miss the speed-breakers and lose control when their vehicles jerk suddenly. Luminous signs or reflectors are absolutely essential to guide the drivers at

Syed Kamrul Islam, a businessman who drove to the capital from Chittagong, was stopped by traffic police near the Science Laboratory cross-See Page 12 Col 8

trict local government councils of Rangamati, Khagrachhari

and Banderban have been extended further by two years, till the first week of January. 1997, according to three amendment Bills passed by the Jatiya Sangsad yesterday, reports BSS. The extension was made to facilitate the Bangladesh tribal refugees to take part in the

home from Tripura state in India and their rehabilitation in the Chittagong Hill Tracts. Parliament approved the amendment Bills giving legal cover to the ordinances which will come into forces from

elections after their return

January 1, 1995. With the current extension, the time limit of local council polls in the three hill districts was extended four times by Parliament totalling four years and six months. Earlier, extensions were made during the session in 1992 and the eighth

New Foreign Secy joins Mar 7

See Page 12 Col 2

By Staff Correspondent Outgoing Foreign Secretary Mufleh R Osmany. the High Commissioner-designate to Canada, is now scheduled to leave Dhaka tomorrow for Ottawa to take up his new as-

signment. According to earlier plans

he was to have left today. Farooq Sobhan, named to succeed Osmany at the Foreign Office, will join his new position on March 7, it was learnt vesterday. CM Shafi Sami is expected to replace Sobhan in New Delhi

Meanwhile, Mohiuddin Ahmed, the senior-most Additional Foreign Secretary, will serve as the acting Foreign Secretary in between.

Another source said Major General Amin Ahmed Chowdhury will be appointed as the country's ambassador to the Sultanate of Oman. His services were earlier

placed under deputation to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Bangladesh embassy in

Oman, which is now functioning at the level of Charge d'Affaires (CDA), will be upgraded to the ambassadorial position with the appointment of Amin Ahmed Chowdhury, sources informed.

2 die in blast at Satkhira shrimp farm

From Our. Correspondent SATKHIRA, Feb 7: Two persons were killed and another was wounded in a bomb explosion at a shrimp cultivating project at Shimulbaria under Sadar thana here in the small hours today.

The dead were identified as

Azizul Haq. 28, of village Shimulbaria and Abul Hussain, 30, of village Matiadanga under Sadar thana. The injured Shamsur Rahman, 35, of village Alipur of the same thana, was admitted to the local health centre. Police sources said. Hafizul

Islam, owner of the Shimulbaria bara gher, a shrimp project, ledged a case with Devhata thana this morning alleging that some 20 to 25 armed men attacked his farm with bombs at 1 am today resulting in deaths of the two.

However, the owners of a nearby shrimp project alleged that the accident occurred when a bomb went off accidentally while the staff of the Shimulbaria bara gher were engaged in making bombs with an ulterior motive of attacking their project.

Russian troops in Grozny show signs of frustration BESLAN (Russia). Feb 7 been fitted with radios, the shoot them myself," said a marine major from Vladivostok

With the military still bogged down in protracted war with Chechnya today. Russian troops are showing increasing signs of frustration, reports AP.

Grozny has not been captured, hundreds or thousands of their fellow soldiers have died, and the army has taken the brunt of the blame for a bloody offensive that has killed countless civilians. Increasingly bitter by the

turn of events, more and more soldiers and officers are openly criticising their commanders. some vowing to avenge their friends deaths with more bloodshed. Their comments reveal an

army that is dangerously divided and rebellious.

"We are lighting here not for (President Boris) Yeltsin and (Defense Minister Pavel) Grachev If I could, I would

who is based in Beslan. North Ossetia, west of Chechnya, 'We are fighting for the honour of our army for the honour of the He spoke to a reporter in linterior Ministry forces in

an armoured personnel carrier on condition his name not be used. Others echoed his sen-AFP from Moscow adds. A

Russian officer is tacing dismissal because he refused to send untrained and ill equipped troops to the front in Chechnya, the Itar Tass new agency reported today

Vladimir Ustishenko, an officer with the Russian special forces in the Volga region, re-

fused to assume command of a

battalion when he learned that

the troops had not been

trained in finng guns and that

most of their vehicles had not

agency said, citing the Volga sector press centre.

Meanwhile, Reuter adds The Russian army is getting ready to pull most of its troops out of Chechnya leaving control Defence Ministry officials quoted by Interfax news agency said today. Interfax said a special

commission had been set up to look at the logistics of withdrawing the soldiers. Moscow says its soldiers have completed their task of restoring "constitutional, order" in Chechnya although there is no sign of the fighting ending. The agency said Interior

Minister Victor Yerin, whose troops are as well armed as the agreement," chief Israeli negoarmy forces was already on his tiator Yoel Singer said as he way to the robel region. But it entered the talks at a Cairo did not set a date for the hotel. troops departure

PM seeks support of all in solving campus problems

- PID photo

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday sought support of all, including teachers, in resolving national problems, reports UNB. She made the appeal when

TA) met her at the Prime Minister's office in the after-"Let us all perform our responsibilities from respective positions," she said adding, it is possible to resolve any ma-

a delegation of the Federation

of Bangladesh University

Teachers' Associations (FBU-

government is in power. Referring to campus vio-See Page 12 Col 3

tional problems if a democratic

Schoolboy dies in student-employee clash at BAU

MYMENSINGH. Feb 7: A schoolboy was shot dead during an armed clash today between the students and employees of Bangladesh Agricul ture University, reports UNB.,

Witnesses said Gaziur Rahman, 15, an SSC examinee of KB School and son of Abdu Mazid. a BAU employee, died on the spot as a bullet stuck him near the dairy farm on the See Page 12 Col 1

Israeli, PLO leaders resume peace talks

CAIRO, Feb 7: Israeli and PLO negotiators on Tuesday resumed peace talks, halted for more than two weeks by violent attacks on Israelis by radical Islamic opponents of the peace process, reports AP The negotiations were re-

newed following a summit last Thursday by the 'leaders of Israel, the Palestine Liberation Organisation, Jordan and Egypt. PLO chief Yasser Arafat and Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel are scheduled to meet again Thursday. Negotiators from both sides said they would work in the

Cairo talks on reaching agreement on Palestinian elections as a step towards broadening the autonomy granted by the Israeli-PLO accord. "We at this session will start writing, actually drafting the

See Page 12 Col 1

Govt hospitals run short of foreign medicines By Reaz Ahmad

sponsible for supply and dis-Government hospitals and tribution of foreign drugs, is

health complexes are running short of foreign medicines due to inadequate budgetary alloca tion, competent sources said.

Some taka eight crore was earmarked in the current budget (1994-95) for purchasing medicines not locally produced or available to meet the requirements of government hospitals and health complexes. But at the end of the first six months of the present fiscal, the allocation has proved inadequate to meet the ever growing demands of the hospitals for foreign medici-

According to official sources, the authorities concerned have recently sought an additional allocation of six crore taka for meeting the requirements during the remaining period of the current fiscal.

The Central Medical Stores Depot (CMSD), which is re-

now facing acute fund crisis. When asked, Col (retd) M K Barua. Director of Stores and Supplies, CMSD, said CMSD

required more funds, but hastily added 'We managed to procure a good quantity of foreign medical items like cancer drugs and X-ray films. which are not produced locally with the grants provided by different donor countries and agencies like the WB, WHO and ADB." About the drug preservation

facilities at the CMSD, the official said the first phase of a 81,000-sq feet drug depot was completed in 1992 with funds provided by the ADB. The second phase would start soon provided the Executive Committee of the National Economic Council (ECNEC) gives its approval, he added.

See Page 12 Col 7