NIRMANTILES

KARTIK 11, 1401 BS, DHAKA WEDNESDAY OCTOBER 26, 1994 JAMADEOUL-AWAL 20, 1415 HIJRI

#### Article

**Trade Policy** Debate: The **Traditional** Case for Free Trade

by Zahid Hussain

Page 4

#### International

Lanka steps up security for Chandrika, opposition MPs

UN peacekeeping faces ethical problems: Ghali Page 5

#### Business

Five more companies likely to offer Tk 14cr shares soon

India's Supreme Court orders govt to provide lead-free petrol in four largest cities

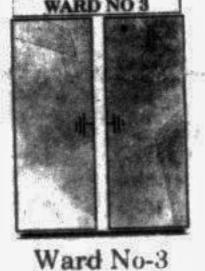
Pages 6, 7

#### Education

To Acquire Knowledge; Population Education Comes of Age; Private Tutoring: An Education Malady Page 8

#### Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

Page 3

#### Gas goes to Netrakona today

Netrakona district will be brought under the gas distribution network from today Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia is expected to inaugurate the distribution system in the morning at the Shishu Sadan ground at Netrakona. The Prime Minister will also address a public meeting at Moktarpara ground at the Netrakona district headquar ters, reports UNB.

#### IU reopens Oct 29

KUSHTIA. Oct 25: The Islamic University (IU) will reopen on October 29 after 15 days' of unscheduled closure. The decision was taken at a meeting of the University Syndicate held today with Vice: Chancellor Prof Abdul Hamid in the chair. The meeting also withheld implementation of the new Academic Ordinance which made Islamic Studies of 100 marks compulsory, following continued protests by the students reports UNB.

#### Pirates attack fishing boats

From Staff Correspondent

BARISAL, Oct 25: Pirates at tacked three fishing boats and threw overboard three fisher men in to the deep sea some 60 kilometers off Khepupara in Barguna district last night They also looted fish. cash and fishing gears worth Taka three lakh from the boats - the FB Jalraj. FB Nadim and FB Hashem. The missing crew are - Kalam, 22, Jamal 31 and Sukumar 29.

#### 1315 more Rohingyas go home

From Our Correspondent COX's BAZAR, oct 25: Some 1315 Rohingya refugees were repatriated to their homes in Myanmar today. The group in cluded members of 268 families. With today's group, the total number of Rohingya refugees who have voluntarily returned to their homeland. stands at 84,781. Over 1.5 lakh Rohingya Muslims are still staying in some 17 camps in Cox's Bazar and Bandarban districts.

# Mallas Eal

tween the ruling Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) and the

> On the other hand, Chief Whip of Parliament Khandaker Delwar Hossain, blaming the Opposition for the failure of the talks, told newsmen immediately after Nasim that the Opposition had deliberately

"The Opposition walked out

Gas price for power generating

pressure to ensure uninter-

rupted power supply, the min-

multinational companies ap-

preciated the move even

though the revised price is

still higher than that being

consequence of ever widening

gap between the demand and

generation of electricity, has

been a major concern for the

industrial sector in recent

times. Load-shedding, that

sometimes goes up to 500

megawatt during peak hours.

is severely affecting the pro-

For self-generation of power

by industrial units, the private

peated that her party was al-

ways ready to resolve all prob-

lems through discussions be-

cause it pursued the policy of

She said the politics and

programmes of her party

vancement of the people and

ensuring a bright future for the

changing the society. We want

to change the old trend

wherein the children of a

farmer would become farmers

the wards of a day-labourer

become labourers and the son

of a rickshawpuller take up his

See Page 12 Col 4

"We are working towards

aimed at the welfare and ad-

peace and development.

new generation.

Erratic power supply, a

Representatives of the

ister told the meeting.

paid by the PDB.

duction.

BNP will adhere to

Constitution: PM

erely believes that any problem could be resolved through dia-

Explaining the reasons behind the Opposition's decision .to abandon the negotiations, Khandaker Delwar said that the Opposition leaders, in breach of the agreement made earlier in the presence of talks facilitator

According to Khandaker been reviewed and narrowed down by smaller teams of the two sides. The recommenda-

### Case challenging dismissed

The Court of the Fourth Assistant Judge, Dhaka yesterday dismissed the suit challenging the final voters' list of the FBCCI and seeking a permanent injunction on the October 17 elections to the country's apex trade body, reports UNB.

Mizanur Rahman, a member of the Association of Air Cargo Agents of Bangladesh, had filed

the case. The Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) filed an application for rejection of the plaint on the ground that under Section 12 of the Trade Organisations Ordinance 1961 no suit can be filed in a civil court challenging the election of the FBCCI and/or any action of any committee or person for and on its behalf.

Rafique-ul Huq, Bar at-Law, and Shafique Ahmed, Bar at Law, alongwith EH Khan and Syed Mahbubur Rahman appeared for the FBCCI while Al Ashraf and Khalilur Rahmar stood for the plaintiff.

# FBCCI voters' list No trifling tragedy

By Staff Correspondent

A fierce gunfight over a video cassette late Monday night in the city's Wari area left a young shopkeeper, Sheikh Mahtab Uddin, dead.

Mahtab. 30, an employee of Javed Electronics of Nawab Ishtiaq Market at Nawabpur, was caught in a crossfire while returning home at Bhajahori Saha Street, Wari, around 11 Monday night.

A fatally wounded Mahtab was rushed to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DM-CH) where he expired at 2 am early yesterday. Mahtab was hit in the head by a bullet. Police and witnesses said,

local bullies armed with sawed-off-rifles and cocktails got involved in the bloody clash following an altercation between one Amir Hossain Babu and some staff of a video shop.

They said, Babu had rented a cassette from the Sikder Palace Video but his maid mistakenly returned it to Sharmeen video in the same

However, Babu went to video shop and claimed the cassette returned by his maid. When Babu and some staff of that video shop came to blows over the issue, it immediately took the shape of a gunfight among the local friends of the

two feuding parties. The clash, which last half an hour, spread to the Bhajahori Saha Street and Lalmohon Saha Street. Witnesses said the clashing groups belonged to two clubs . Udayan Club and Surjyamukhi Sangha - of the locality.

Sutrapur police picked up one Biswajit Barua and detained him for interrogation.

Police said, a murder case has been lodged with Sutrapur thana accusing six men.

Meanwhile, autopsy of Mah tab's body was done at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital yesterday and later it was buried at the Azimpur gra-

#### Students block road near New Market in city

By DU Correspondent

The students of the Dhaka College stopped the movement. of vehicles on the Mirpur Road near the New Market for some hours yesterday protesting the killing of a student of the col-

The road blockade from 11 am to 2pm created a severe traffic jam at the Science Laboratory crossing, Gauchhia, Nilkhet and other connecting roads during the peak hours.

Mostafizur Rahman, an honours student of Accounting of the Dhaka College, was killed when a minibus ran over him near the Shishu Park on Monday.

Meanwhile, the students of the City College, the Ideal College, the New Model Degree College and the Mirpur Bangla College who had gath ered on the Dhaka College premises vesterday morning to participate in a pre-scheduled programme, also joined the See Page 12 Col 3

#### No progress in probe into Shumon murder

By Staff Correspondent

Police vesterday failed to make any headway in their investigations into the murder of a college student Shumon at Bangshal Police believe Shumon was

murdered because of a rivalry among local youths. But they are yet to find any clue to the reason or nature of the rivalry. Sutrapur police, investigat

ing into the murder, said they had interrogated some people in connection with the crime but no arrest had been made until midnight last night.

Shumon, 18, who sat for this year's HSC examinations from the Dr Maleka Science College, was found murdered with black scars on his neck and bruises on several parts of the body near his home at 5/1 Haji Abdur Rashid Lane Bangshal Monday night

#### IJC session opens Plea to develop global jute economy

Jute Minister ASM Hannan Shah vesterday urged IJO member-countries to explore every possibility to develop a 'global jute economy' for the sustenance of this renewable source of environment-friendly natural fibre, reports UNB

Opening the 22nd session of International Jute Council (IJC) in the city, the jute minister said Bangladesh government had been committed to extending allout support for realisation of the goals and aspirations of the International Jute Organisation (IJO) since its inception.

He said Bangladesh had undertaken a vigorous programme on the production of paper pulp from green jute See Page 12 Col 2

#### One held in Ctg for killing wife, daughters

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Oct 25: Police here today arrested a daylabourer. Abu Siddique. for allegedly killing his wife and

two minor daughters Sunday Abu Siddique was arrested from his village home at West Gomdandi under Boalkhali thana. 15 miles from the city while the body of his wife, Feroza Begum. 22, was recov-

ered by the police from the Karnaphuli river this morning. Earlier on Monday, the

Chittagong GRP police recovered the bodies of his daughters - Jyotsna, 3, and Ferdousi, 1. - from near the Kahurghat bridge.

See Page 12 Col 8

# By Staff Correspondent

sions of the dialogue, the Opposition delegation had put forward arguments in favour of the need for a caretaker administration for holding elections in a free and fair atmosphere. but the government side continues to reject the idea, which has led the talks to a dead end." Nasim said.

scuttled the negotiations.

of the talks because their objective.it now seems clear, was not ensuring free and fair elections, rather the unseating of the elected government of Begum Khaleda Zia," Khandaker Delwar said. He added that the government still sincSir Ninian Stephen, had wanted to skip the second phase of negotiations which was supposed to have been held between smaller delegations of the two Delwar, the preliminary rounds headed by the two deputy parliamentary leaders was sup-

See Page 12 Col 7

Tel Aviv for Clinton Peace treaty to be

signed today

JERUSALEM, Oct 25: Israel braced today for possible attacks by Islamic militants, deploying up to 20,000 officers nationwide in anticipation of President Clinton's visit and the signing of the peace treaty with Jordan, report AP,

Jordanian authorities, faced with condemnation of the peace treaty with Israel, also clamped down on protests today and deployed jeep-mounted machineguns for Clinton's visit to the capital following the signing.

ARAVA, Israeli-Jordanian border, Oct 25: Israelis and Jordanians sought heavenly help today when a sand storm interrupted the dress rehearsal for their treaty signing to be witnessed by Clinton, reports Reuter.

The peace treaty is due to be signed tomorrow in a ceremony attended by Clinton.

Israeli Police Minister Moshe Shahal told the Maariv daily it was the largest security operation in Israel since Egyptian President Anwar Sadat visited 17 years ago. Clinton plans to attend to-

plaza paved over a minefield, and on Thursday will address Israel's parliament and walk the violence-prone alleys of the Old City of Jerusalem. Israeli police have assigned

morrow's treaty signing, on a

# Later his body was taken to See Page 12 Col 4 Workers Party activist's leg ants attacked Omar Ali and

## chopped off From Our Correspondent

JHENIDAH, Oct 25: Unidentified armed miscreants today

chopped off one leg of a political activist and broke both the legs of another here at Kaligani Witnesses said the miscre-

Shamsul Alam, activists of the Workers Party, at about 10 am when they were coming to Kaligánj by a rickshaw. The attackers beat them

mercilessly and then chopped off the left leg of Ali, they said. The attackers also broke both the legs of Alam before

they left the spot. The wounded were rushed to the local health complex and later to the Jhenidah Sadar Hospital in a critical condition.

Workers Party. Jhenidah unit accused the armed aclivists of the outlawed Biplobi Communist Party for the attack on their workers.

### JCD, Shibir clash in Khulna again From Our Correspondent

Jordanian workers raise the national flag yesterday in

preparation for the signing ceremony today of the peace

treaty between Jordan and Israel at the Arava check point

Section 144 imposed

activists tried to proceed to-KHULNA, Oct 25: Section

144 has been imposed on the Khulna metropolitan area with effect from 11 this morning following serious clashes between supporters of the pro-Jamaat Islami Chhatra Shibir and the pro-BNP JCD during a half-day hartal called by both the rival students' organisa-At least five people were

north of Eilat.

wounded, one of them seriously, in front of the BNP office adjacent to the Kotwali police station. The rival groups used pistols, sawed-off rifles, pipeguns, hand bombs and machetes during the clash. The clash, marked by brick-

batting at the beginning, took an alarming turn when Shibir Ghose Road at about 8 am. The JCD activists fired shots to repulse them in which Shibir activist Sagir Ahmed, a parttime worker of the Bangladesh Match Company, was hit by a bullet in the abdomen. He was later admitted to the Sadar Hospital in a critical condition. UNB adds: Witnesses said

wards the BNP office at KD

- AFP photo

three policemen were also injured as the rivals exploded more than 100 crackers.

Police lobbed at least a dozen teargas shells to disperse the feuding groups who were apparently preparing for a gunfight at about 10:30 am.

As the situation worsened at See Page 12 Col 8

#### Widow of Dissanayake to run for Lankan presidency for Saturday. around their necks and bite

COLOMBO Oct 25: The widow of Sri Lanka's top opposition leader was chosen today to replace her slain husband as a candidate for president reports AP

Shilpakala Academy in the city yesterday

investigators, meanwhile found evidence possibly implicating Tamil tiger rebels for the suicide attack that killed her husband Gamini Dissanavake and 53 others Srima Dissanayake, 50, mo-

ther of three, was chosen by

her husband's United National

Party to contest the Nov. 9

presidential elections, party

Mrs. Dissanayake was not immediately available for comment, but the UNP's cen tral committee took the deci-

Government investigators, meanwhile, picked up lead that can link Tamil Tigers with Sunday's assassination Investigators found pieces of a cyanide capsule at the bomb

The Tigers, who are waging violent separatist campaign, wear the poison capsules. them to prevent being captured alive by soldiers. But the Tigers have denied responsi-

Earlier story on Page 5

The government refuses to fix blame for the blast that killed Dissanayake, the main opposition candidate for the presidential elections, at an election rally just after midnight Sunday

Forensic experts accoped up tiny shards of glass from

the debris at the venue of the rally police said.

investigators said the assassin could have been a woman, whose severed head was found about 30 meters from the stage where Dissanayake had just finished speaking. Two of the 74 hospitalised

died today, raising the death toll to 54, police said. The United National Party

debated all day about its nominee for next month's presidential election and chose Mrs. Dissanavake to stand for the president The party also

elected former Prime Minister Ranil Wickremasinghe as leader of opposition.

Mrs. Dissanayake, who is a member of a local governing body, has little experience in politics. But observers feel that she can pose a tough challenge to the governing party because of growing public sympathy.

As the government lifted the overnight curfew today. thousands of mourners dressed in white flied past the body of Dissanayake.

A state funeral is planned

Anger turned against the government of Prime Minister Chandrika Kumaratunga following the suicide bombing.

Handwritten posters were plastered on walls in the capital blaming Mrs. Kumaratunga's peace moves for Dissanayake's

with murderers, read one poster. 'Is Chandrika satisfied? Her greed for the presidency knows no end. said another unsigned poster.

#### Prokrichi's 'mass leave' programme begins today By Staff Correspondent Some 70,000 members be-

longing to 26 non-administrative cadres of the Prokrichi-BCS will observe 'mass leave' programme today and tomorrow for

Members of the Prokrichi-BCS will also hold a rally today at 10 am at the Institution of Engineers to chart their next

Chandrika is talking peace

realising their 17-point decourse of action.

## - Inside Today -

The political crisis of the country deepened following the breakdown of the Commonwealth-mediated dialogue be-

> parliamentary Opposition late last night. The two sides at the talks blamed each other for the failure of the dialogue aimed at finding a way out of the current

political impasse. After more than six hours of discussions between the parties, Opposition Chief Whip and Awami League (AL) leader Mohammad Nasim told waiting reporters at the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban at 1:10 am, the dialogue had failed because of the BNP leaders' "obstinacy" to entertain the Opposition demand for holding general elections under a non-partisan, caretaker

"During the last five ses-

The government has de-

cided to reduce the gas price

by about 30 per cent for indus-

tries generating electricity for

their own requirement, re-

Energy Minister Dr Khandker

Mosharraf Hossain during a

meeting with the members of

the Foreign Investors Chamber

of Commerce and Industry

(FICCI) at a local hotel yester-

bring down the gas price to Tk

75 per 1000 cft from Tk 109

couraging self-generation as

the Power Development Board

(PDB) is under unprecedented

JHENIDAH, Oct 25: Prime

Minister Begum Khaleda Zia

today asserted, the BNP would

protect democracy, earned

through a protracted and

painstaking struggle, by adher-

ing to constitutional provi-

democracy in a nine-year-long

struggle. We'll do everything to

continue the democratic pro-

cess and must uphold the

Constitution," she told two

mammoth public meetings at

the Hatgopalpur High School

ground in Sadar thana and at

the Harinakunda thana football

However, Begum Zia re-

ground this afternoon.

"We have together restored

sions, reports UNB.

The step is aimed at en-

will be effective soon.

The government decision to

This was disclosed by

ports UNB.

posed to discuss the respective positions and arguments of the two sides. These were to have

Tough security in Amman,

units reduced by 30 pc sector has been demanding

> Defending the preferential treatment for the PDB, the energy minister said this kind of subsidy is being provided by the state to ensure low tariff for general consumers. "The PDB is getting gas at a

price which is even below the

economic cost of gas. This is a

the gas price be fixed at par

with the rate enjoyed by the

socio-economic compulsion of the government", Dr Hossain said. The PDB generates per unit of electricity at a cost of Tk 2.30 while it sells at Tk

#### The state-owned PWD is the country's lone generator of See Page 12 Col 1

drowns By DU Correspondent A student of Dhaka University drowned at the varsity's

swimming pool Monday af

ternoon.

DU student

The victim, Khondker Md Anwar Sadat, 19, was a first year honours student of Mathe-His friends, who had also

gone to the swimming pool

first took him to the university medical centre and later to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital but all efforts to save him His namaz-e-janaza was held

at the university's central mosque at about 3.30 pm yes terday.

his house at Mirpur.

