

Fine quality rice output may boost export

By M Anwarul Haq

The Production of fine quality rice and change in its international grading could significantly boost the export of rice from Bangladesh.

The country which has almost achieved self-sufficiency in rice production must now give emphasis on exploring the international rice market, a JICA study observes.

Bangladesh declared free trade on rice in October, 1992. During 1993, 50,000 tons of rice were exported to North Korea. Since then several countries like the US, Britain, Saudi Arabia, Malaysia, Sri Lanka and the countries in the Middle East have shown interest in importing Bangladeshi rice.

Bangladesh rice mostly being of the coarse variety has very little export demand. However, the exportable variety consisting of *Kalazira* and *Katiribhog* (fine rice) has a potential international market. Presently these fine quality rice constitute only 3 per cent of total production. Farmers are generally not interested in growing these varieties due to low profit. However, if BADC provides incentives to farmers, the production of these fine rice may increase considerably in volume generating both higher profit for the farmers and increase in foreign exchange.

Another obstacle in the export of rice is the use of an old

grading system. It has been found that Bangladeshi rice is not graded for the international market. It just transpired in a recently held seminar sponsored by the government of Bangladesh and the USAID that within the country Bangladeshi rice BR-II is generally classified as medium rice while the same type in California, USA, it has been graded as fine rice. This grading ensured a 20 per cent increase in the rice price.

The general impression that Bangladeshi rice is only exportable could be dispelled by proper grading under international supervision and standards, experts feel.

Country's housing unit shortage may exceed 60 lakh by 2000

Shortage of housing units in the country is estimated at about 35 lakh units and it is likely to exceed 60 lakh units by the year 2000, reports UNB.

Statistics presented at a seminar on 'Housing and Family' in the city yesterday suggested that the shortage would be 13 lakh units in urban areas and about 22 lakh units in rural areas.

The seminar also observed that the housing situation in the country was characterized by overcrowding with high occupancy rate of over 6.5 persons per unit.

The country has now an estimated 1.84 crore households

1.51 crore in rural areas and 33 lakh in urban areas.

According to the 1991 census, the country will require 1.35 crore households by the year 2030 with the present growth of 2.17 per cent and with 5.47 members per family. By then, the population will rise to 19 crore from 12 crore at present.

Average floor space available to households was estimated at 245 square feet — 282 square feet in urban areas and 242 square feet in rural areas. The per person average floor space was about 50 square feet in urban areas, compared with 44.4 square feet in rural areas and

45.5 square feet nationally.

Majority of the poor inhabitants have to remain contented with total floor space of only 80 to 100 square feet for the whole family.

Speakers at the seminar described the situation of housing in capital Dhaka as alarming with its population growing at the fastest rate of seven per cent annually.

The Ministry of Housing and Workers organised the seminar in collaboration with Housing and Building Research Institute at Bangladesh Agricultural Research Council (BARC) on the occasion of 'World Habitat Day.'



Munzurul Islam, Additional District Magistrate, inaugurated Singer's showroom-cum-sales centre at Nilphamari on Sunday.

Singer's 49th showroom opens at Nilphamari

A new showroom cum sales centre of Singer Bangladesh Ltd has been opened at Nilphamari, says a press release.

This brings the total number of the company's centre to 49.

Munzurul Islam, Additional District Magistrate of Nilphamari, inaugurated the showroom cum sales centre on Sunday.

After the inauguration, formal selling started.

On this occasion Abid Ahmad Ali, Marketing Manager, Mirza Mohammad Mohiuddin, Plant Manager (A/V), M A Siddiqui, National Sales Manager, Singer Bangladesh Limited, attended the function from Dhaka.

High officials of bank, insurance, govt and semi-govt NGOs along with local elites also joined the programme.

Later the guests participated in a plantation programme at the Alia Madrasa premises.

HBFC signs contract with Technohaven

The Bangladesh House Building Finance Corporation (HBFC) has signed a contract with Technohaven Co, a local computer systems integration company, for supply, commissioning and maintenance of a multi-user computer system for HBFC's head office in Dhaka, reports BSS.

Under the contract, a press release said, Technohaven Co will supply a state-of-the-art computer from Everex Systems Inc, in USA. This computer would be set up as a relational database server under SCO Unix Operating System from the Santa Cruz Operation Inc, in USA. There would be several PCs and terminals for use by HBFC's programmers and operators.

Abdur Rashid, Deputy General Manager, Administration of HBFC and Habibullah N Karim, President of Technohaven Co signed the contract on behalf of the respective organizations.



New MD of IFIC

A H M Shaukat Ali Chowdhury has been appointed Managing Director of IFIC Bank Limited by the Bank's Board of Directors, says a press release.

The appointment has been duly confirmed by the Bangladesh Bank. He had so long been discharging his responsibilities as Managing Director holding the current charge of the office of Managing Director.

Chowdhury joined IFIC Bank Limited in 1983 when the bank got incorporated as a Banking Company. He has put in about 28 years of service in banking.

Prior to his joining the IFIC Bank Limited, he held different important positions at Janata Bank. He started his career as a probationary officer with the erstwhile United Bank Limited (UBL) in 1966.

Exchange Rates

Following are the Sonali Bank's dealing rates to public for some selected foreign currencies effective as on October 4. (Figures in Taka)

Currency	Selling	Buying
TT & OD	TT	OD
US Dollar	40.3840	40.1440
Pound Sterling	64.0340	64.0840
DM	26.2639	26.2834
F Franc	7.6929	7.6986
C Dollar	30.3481	30.3706
S Franc	31.5915	31.6150
Japan Yen	0.4126	0.4129
Indian Rupee	1.2939	1.3036
Pak Rupee	1.3210	1.3309
Iranian Rial	0.0231	0.0233
AI T. (DOCI) US Dollar Spot Buying Tk	40.0602	
30 Days DA	39.4509	39.1669
90 Days DA	38.7348	38.8830
120 Days DA	38.3151	
180 Days DA		38.3151
CJ US Dollar sight export bill 3 months forward purchase	Tk 40.0355	
DJ US Dollar 3 months forward sale	Tk 40.6140	

Currency	Selling	Buying
T.T. & O.D.	T.T. & O.D.	O.D. Transfer
S Riyal	10.7676	10.6292
UAE Dirham	10.9960	10.8546
Kuwaiti Dinar	135.9112	133.8369
D Guilders	23.3905	23.0849
S Krona	5.4403	5.3679
Malaysian Rir	15.7635	15.5560
Singapore Dollar	27.2547	26.8883

Shipping Intelligence

Beth	Name of Vessels	Cargo	L Port	Local Agent	Date of Leaving
J/2	Amanecida	P Iron	Selen	MBL	25/09
J/4	Seyang Ace	GL	Hong	Pro	30/09
J/5	Khartoum	GL	Mong	ASCO	3/10
J/7	Ultima	Cont	Col	Baridhi	2/10
J/8	Karabieverett	GL/CL	Sing	EBPL	28/9
J/11	Continent-1	Urea	—	CLA	R/A
J/12	Al Tajwar	Urea	Mong	Seacom	26/09
J/13	I Yamburenko	Cont	Sing	CT	1/10
MPB/1	Prattia	Cont	Sing	AML	2/10
MPB/2	Imke Wehr	Cont	Sing	APL	2/10
CCJ	Komsoaleto Rossit	C Clinck	Okha	Seacom	8/9
TSP	Saint Nektarios	R Phos	Agaba	SSST	26/09
RM/4	Global Juno	CPO	Bela	TSI	3/10
RM/5	Mekhanik Yurev	HSD	Sing	MSPL	2/10
RM/6	Yun Hua	Cement	Sing	CTPL	1/10
DOJ	Banglar Shourabh	C Oil	—	BSC	R/A
RM/9	Banglar Sampad	Repair	Kara	BSC	11/09
CUFJ	Cyclopus	Urea	Sing	SBS	1/10

Name of Vessels	Date of Last Port Arrival	Local Agent	Cargo	Loading Port
Banglar Moni	5/10	Mong	BSC	Cont
Rao Wang 5/10	Sing	HSL	Cement	—
Zang Su Bong	7/10	Yang	Rainbow	Cement
Pattu	6/10	Pena	OWSL	GI (Copro)
Reunion 6/10	—	IPL	GI (Copro)	—
Stonewall Jackson	6/10	Para	Karna	GI (Lash)
Apj Anand 7/10	Nikol	Lifmond	FZC	Cont
Banglar Robi	8/10	Sing	BSC	Cont
Kritika A. re	7/10	P Komie	PSAL	C Clinckers
Princess Ariadne	7/10	Sing	H & L	Scraping
Petr Starostin	7/10	Sing	CT	Cont
Fong Yun 7/10	Sing	BDSHP	Cont	Sing
Mikhail Stenko	8/10	Col	BTSAL	Cont
Lhotse	8/10	Sing	RSL	Cont
Kota Bintang	8/10	Sing	CTS	Cont
Banglar Shobha	11/10	Sing	BSC	Cont
Banglar Kakoli	12/10	Male	BSC	GI
Mowliav 12/10	—	SSL	CL	B Abbas

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Al Ain	C Oil	RAS	ECSL	29/9
Banglar Jyoti	C Oil	—	BSC	R/A

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Mar Courier	R Seeds	Ghent	Royal	2/10
Meng Kiat	Cont	Mong	AML	4/10
Templar	Cont	Col	TSI	3/10
Nadichorn	Wheat (G)	Sing	Ancient	30/9
Banglar Asha	Wheat (G)	—	BSC	R/A (30/9)

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Hang Cheong	Sugar (G)	Sing	OWSL	21/9
Blueprint	Cement	Sing	HSL	1/20
Wang Ting	Cement	Rizh	Delmure	2/10
Maritime Friendship	Wheat (P)	Sing	OWSL	2/10
Nicola-D	Cement	Chama	PSAL	3/10

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Ocean Earth	—	Seacom	R/A	(2/10)

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Arbus	Scraping	Hong	ARI	25/9
Eratinf	Cement	Sing	SES	3/10
Agios Nectarios	Cement	Iyan	HSL	30/9
Aghios Rafail	Fert (P)	Sing	SSST	2/10
Michel	Scraping	Sing	ARI	2/10
Mezhgorie	Cement	China	SES	2/10
Handil	Scraping	Sing	OTL	3/10

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
Outgoing	J/4 Seyang Ace	DOJ	Banglar Shourab	
Incoming	J/7 Meng Kiat	NW	Blueprint	
Shifting	J/13 Ultima	J/13	Banglar Moni	

Name of Vessels	Cargo	Last Port	Local Agent	Date of Arrival
RM/4 G Juno	—	—	—	—
RM/6 Yun Hua	—	—	—	—
DOJ Banglar Jyoti	—	—	—	—
RM/9 Banglar Sampad	—	—	—	—

The above were the Tuesday's shipping position and performance of vessels of Chittagong Port as per berthing sheet of CPA supplied by HRC Group, Dhaka.

Dhaka Stock Prices

At the close of trading on October 4, 1994

Index jumps by 16 points

Star Report

The Dhaka Stock Exchange All Share Price Index posted a sharp rise of 15.870 points, increasing to 750.51366 from 734.64292 on Tuesday.

Turnovers on the DSE also rose significantly.

A total of 1,12,841 shares worth Tk 2,55,51,287.50 changed hands as against 61,600 shares valued at Tk 1,22,80,121.50. The changes meant 83.183 per cent and 108.070 increases in the turnovers in volume and value respectively.

Eastern Housing experienced a gain of Tk 25.00 per share, leading the gainers in terms of value. On the other hand, Beximco Pharma led the losers with a fall of Tk 20.00 per share.

Apex Spinning was the top volume leader of the day. Its 40140 shares were traded.

Other volume leaders were: Mithun Corporation (3840), Beximco Synthetic (2760).

Bata Shoe (2920) and Eastern Housing (34800).

Trading at a glance

Company's name	Change (per share)	Number of shares traded
The City Bank	3.00 (G)	10
Eastern Bank	20.00 (G)	2159
UCB	2.00 (G)	95
3rd ICB Mutual Fund	00	20
6th ICB Mutual Fund	50 (L)	70
Afah Automobiles	3.32 (L)	45
Bengal Carbide	13.06 (L)	290
Eastern Cables	00	290
Karim Pipe Mills	00	22
Singer Bangladesh	10.62 (G)	15
BD Autocars	1.50 (L)	160
Quasem Drycell	03 (L)	200
Headstar PFC	1.00 (G)	50
B That Aluminium	1.50 (L)	330
Alpha Tobacco	3.00 (G)	300
Apex Foods Ltd	15.00 (L)	10
Bengal Food	3.92 (L)	50
Dhaka Vegetable	2.42 (G)	360
Chittagong Vegetable	00	260
Beximco Fisheries	61 (G)	480
Bangladesh Oxygen	50 (L)	30
Islam Jute	11.67 (L)	36
Northern Jute	47 (G)	10600
Swan Textile	27.75 (G)	5
Quasem Silk	07 (G)	300
Modern Dyeing	05 (L)	45
Eagle Star Textile	00	150
Dulania Cotton	00	130
Tamijuddin Textile	6.00 (L)	60
Padma Textile	5.77 (G)	660
Apex Spinning	46 (G)	40140
Beximco Knitting	1.48 (G)	2340
Dynamic Textile	11 (L)	1580
Mithun Corporation	8.19 (G)	3840
Wata Chemical	3.00 (G)	800
Beximco Pharma	20.00 (L)	10
Ranata Limited	00	30
Pharma Aids Ltd	5.21 (G)	40
Kohinoor Chemical	1.50 (L)	1085
Rahman Chemicals	5.00 (L)	40
Wata Chemical	3.00 (G)	800
Beximco Synthetic	47 (L)	2760
Libra Pharma	24.83 (G)	520
Paper Converting	00	30
Eagle Box	00	50
Beximco Ltd	2.36 (G)	110
Beximco Ltd	75 (G)	2500
Chittagong Cement	6.81 (G)	890
Apex Footwear	4.79 (L)	90
BCIC	25.00 (G)	34800
Green Delta Insurance	02 (G)	40
United Insurance	86 (G)	110
Eastern Insurance	21 (L)	140
B Fisheries (Debi)	10.00 (L)	34
B Knitting (Debi)	5.06 (L)	240
B Pharma (Debi)	3.21 (G)	7
Beximco (Debi)	00	3

DSE Shares and Debentures

Company	FV/ML (Taka)	Closing Rate (Taka)
BANKS (13)	1000/1	825.00
Al-Baraka Bank	100/5	180.00
A.B. Bank	100/5	365.00
City Bank	100/5	102.00
Eastern Bank	100/20	475.00
ILC Ltd	100/20	360.00
ULC	100/5	170.00
IFIC	1000/1	1550.00
Islamic Bank	100/5	100.00
National Bank	100/5	100.00
Pubali Bank	100/5	100.00
Rupali Bank	100/10	70.00
U.C.B.L	100/5	94.00
Uttara Bank	100/5	80.00

INVESTMENT (8)

Company	FV/ML (Taka)	Closing Rate (Taka)
ICB	100/5	135.00
1st ICB M. Fund	100/5	662.50
2nd ICB M. Fund	100/5	260.00
3rd ICB M. Fund	100/5	215.00
4th ICB M. Fund	100/10	291.00
5th ICB M. Fund	100/10	189.00
6th ICB M. Fund	100/10	128.00
ICB Unit Cert.	—	—
Sale Price	—	—
Re-Purchase	—	—

INSURANCE (5)

Company	FV/ML (Taka)	Closing Rate (Taka)
BCIC	100/10	385.00
Eastern Insurance	100/20	208.00
Green Delta	100/10	344.00
Peoples Insurance	100/10	456.00
United Insurance	100/10	303.00

ENGINEERING (19)

Company	FV/ML (Taka)	Closing Rate (Taka)
Afah Automobiles	100/5	241.00
Atlas Bangladesh	100/5	65.00
Aziz Pipe	100/5	463.57
Bangladesh Autocars	100/5	43.00
Bangladesh Lamps	100/5	1470.00
B. That Aluminium	100/10	110.00
Bengal Carbide	100/5	1386.97
Bengal Carbide	100/5	20.00
Eastern Cables	100/5	134.00