SURAT, India, Sept 27: The

first cases of pneumonic plague outside this stricken

city were reported today hun-

dreds of miles away new Delhi

and the Calcutta area, reports

in Surat a week ago, at least 54

people have died, and the

400,000 residents who fled

rural areas of Gujarat state.

appear to be spreading it to

bouring state of Maharashtra.

another form of the illness -

bubonic plague - has spread

from villages where it broke

out last month to Beed, a town

12 member national

committee was formed as per

directive of Prime Minister

Begum Khaleda Zia last night

to prevent outbreak of plague

tuted with Deputy Leader of

the House Prof AQM

Badruddoza Chowdhury as

chairman and Health and

Family Welfare Minister,

Chowdhury Kamal Ibne Yusuf

gency meeting in Dhaka last

light took some steps includ-

The committee in an emer-

as member secretary.

The committee was consti-

in the country, reports BSS.

Meanwhile, in the neigh-

Since the plague broke out

The Baily Star

ASHWIN 13, 1401 BS, DHAKA WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1994 RABIUS SANI 21, 1415 HIJRI

plague is spreading to many

places, but there is no need to

panic yet. Antibiotics are avail-

able. and the government has

intensified the surveillance of

the disease." Dr BA

Kawengian, a WHO official in

the bubonic plague - a less

deadly form of the disease that

ravaged 14th-century Europe

and Asia as "the Black Death"-

can both be cured with antibi-

strike India's many rural areas.

where millions of poor people See Page 12 Col 1

sengers would be checked up

while anybody found with

symptoms of the disease would

be kept in quarantine at the

nearest infectious diseases

mass media to help create

awareness among the people

temporarily suspend issuance

of visas to Indian nationals

said sources at the Ministry of

Home Affairs, according to

See Page 12 Col 8

about the deadly disease.

The committee urged the

The government may also

But the diseases could

The pneumonic plague and

New Delhi, said today.



12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 5.00

Find Today Plague spreads to

Trafficking in Women and Children Turns into Trade in **Human Organs?**

by Md Asadullah Khan

Page 4

International

US-DPRK talks on N-plan yield no results

Saudi Arabia admits arrests of Audah and his 110 followers

Page 5

Business

World Bank urged to commence lending to energy sector in Bangladesh

India-Oman reach accord on long-term gas supply

Pages 6,7

Education

Which is better-Child labour or street children; The four big obstacles to adult literacy Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Neglected Strip of Road Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Khaleda's public meet at Ctg today

CHITTAGONG, Sept 27 BNP Chairperson Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia will address a public meeting at Laldighi Maidan here to morrow at 3:15 pm, reports

Official sources said Begum Zia, accompanied by some ministers. MPs and BNP lead ers, will arrive here at 2:45 pm by a Biman flight, reports UNB.

AL rally today

By Staff Correspondent

under a caretaker government.

Among others, Awami League

Gano Forum thanks

Khaleda, Hasina

Prime Minister and the Leader

of the Opposition agreeing to a

Commonwealth-brokered dia

logue for resolving the current

political deadlock. In a state-

ment yesterday GF President

Begum Khaleda Zia and Sheikh

Hasina to start dialogue imme

diately to end the standoff, re-

20 more hurt

in Sirajganj

20 people were injured three

of them seriously, in a re-

newed clash between the ac

tivists of the BNP and Awami

League at Victoria quarter age:

in the town this morning

Police said the clash erupted

when some ruling party pro-

cessionists attacked the Al

workers at Victoria quarrer

area at 10:30 am. The BNP ac

sion to protest today's country-

wide rail-road barricade pro-

gramme of major opposition

parties, reports UNB

tivists brought out the proces-

SIRAJGANJ, Sept 27: About

Dr. Kamal Hossain called upon

The Gano Forum hailed the

chief Sheikh Hasina will ad

dress the rally.

ports UNB.

The Bangladesh Awami Prime Minister Begum League will organise a public Khaleda Zia is expected to derally at Bangabhandu Avenue at clare Chittagong city commer-3 pm today. An AL press re cial capital of the country tolease said, the rally will be day, according to informed a held demanding the resigna tion of the BNP government sources. The declaration, may be and the holding of elections

made at a public meeting in the port city in fulfilment of the pledge made to the citizens of Chittagong during Begum Zia's election campaign in 1990.

The announcement is intended to spur the investment climate of Chittagong, particularly to foreign investors who would like to get one stop ser vice, minimising their tricon venience of coming to Dhaka for various related work.

Chittagong, having a seaport and an airport, has been able to draw a large number of for

ties at Chittagong Port. Besides. Chittagong airport is likely to be declared an international airport on the com pletion of the runway expan sion scheme. Flights are currently operating from Chittagong to Calcutta, Yangoon and

Crowds continue to gather outside the Surat railway station in western India yesterday for

trains to take them out of the plague-ridden city. The epidemic has claimed many lives and

eign investors in the EPZ

There is also a proposal to set

up an exclusive EPZ for the

its drive to step up economic

activities in Chittagong, has

decided to upgrade the facili-

The government, as part of

cases have even been reported in the capital New Delhi and Calcutta.

Chittagong may be declared

'commercial capital' today

By Staff Correspondent

Delhi, Calcutta

about 250 miles southeast of

No deaths have been re-

ported, but 90 people with

bubonic plague were treated in

rural areas, and 31 cases are

India in 30 years can be spread

Editorial on page 4

by fleas from infected rats or

Despite all this, the World

"WHO is worried that the

Health Organisation says it is

too early to say that India will

suffer a nationwide plague epi-

All passengers from India to be screened

Dhaka forms national committee

ing fumigation of all aircraft

coming from India at Dhaka

been made for medical check-

up of all incoming passengers

decided that anybody showing

the symptom of the deadly

disease would be kept in quar-

antine at the infectious dis-

private cars coming from India

hy road will be fumigated at

the entry points and the pas-

Passenger buses, trucks and

Arrangements have also

The National Committee

and Chittagong airports.

from India at the airport.

eases hospital.

germs from sick people.

The first cases of plague in

Surat, officials said.

now in Beed.

Presently, the headquarters of the Tea Board, Bangladesh Shipping Corporation and the Eastern Division of Bangladesh Railway is located at the port

See Page 12 Col 7

Tk 62cr emergency plan to improve city's power distribution

- AFP photo

The government has taken up a Tk 62-crore emergency scheme to improve the power distribution system of the capital city, heavily affected by frequent load-shedding due to inadequate generation and poor distribution, reports

Necessary transformers and conductors will be procured under the scheme to be implemented during the current financial year (1994-95), official sources said.

A meeting of the parliamen tary standing committee on Energy and Mineral Resources Ministry, with its minister Dr Khandaker Mosharraf Hossain in the chatr, yesterday elaborately discussed the demand. supply and distribution position of electricity.

Opposition barricade disrupts life Star Report The Opposition-sponsored road and rail barricade disrupted normal life in Dhaka and other parts of the country A total of 29 trains were vesterday. The Awami League, Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami en-

forced the country-wide blockade as part of their agitation programme demanding national elections under a caretaker government.

Barring a few stray incidents, the dawn-to-dusk barri cade programme passed off by and large peacefully.

Over 50 persons, including a Dhaka city AL leader and five railway engine drivers were injured during picketing by the agitators at different places in the country.

Dhaka, as well as other cities and major towns remained isolated throughout the day as train services and bus move-

Rickshaws ruled

city streets

yesterday

By Staff Correspondent

streets vesterday during the

12-hour goad and rail barri-

cade programme of the major

towns were exempted from

the barricade programme, the

roads in the capital remained

mostly devoid of all mecha-

streets and the transport own-

ers were afraid of bringing out

the buses, tempos and scoot-

ers because of confusion cre-

ated due to ambiguities in the

announcements of the political

parties observing the pro-

gramme. In a way, a hartal-like

situation prevailed in the capi-

Although a few minibuses

Cars remained off the

nized transports.

opposition political parties.

Rickshaws ruled the city

Although the cities and

vantage points such as Kanch See Page 12 Col 3 Govt-Opposition talks:

Ball starts rolling By Staff Correspondent

The process for a dialogue between the government and

the Opposition to end the lingering political impasse started vesterday with initial contacts between

the sides. The Deputy Leader of Parliament Prof AQM Badruddoza Chowdhury rang up his Opposition counterpart Abdus Samad Azad during the day. reportedly seeking a time and venue to start the Common-

wealth-brokered talks, BNP sources told The Daily Star late last night. Samad Azad told Prof Chowdhury that he would discuss the matter with the Leader of the Opposition, Sheikh Hasina. and give a reply in due time,

Opposition sources said. In a related development,

position parties-the Awami League, Jatiya Party and the Jamaat-e-Islami - went into a closed door meeting at the Sangsad/Bhaban in the evening to study the implications of the three-point formula for talks under the good offices of the Commonwealth Secretary General, Chief Emeka Anyaouku.

leaders of the three major op-

Chief Emeka, who returned to London after a five-day visit to Dhaka earlier this month, however, made no mention of the roles, if any, of the Jatiya Party or the Jamaat in the proposed talks in his faxed communication to Prime Minister Khaleda Zia and Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina Monday

During their parley, which

A UN report says President

Clinton lifted US sanctions

Opposition activists block a train near the Mohakhali level crossing(L) and the city's busy commercial district, Motuheel (R) is totally shorn of motorised traffic during yesterday's country-wide barricade programme of the major opposition

city's Mohakhali level crossing

and remained stranded there

incoming trains could reach

Dhaka yesterday, all in the

morning hours before the

ces, the entire railway service.

both in the Eastern and the

Western zones virtually collap-

sed as 279 passenger trains

were either stranded midway

or could not start at all for

10 passenger coaches were

partially damaged by the agita-

cades on all the major entry

points around the capital city

Pickets stayed in groups at

Seven railway engines and

Agitators put up road barri

their destinations.

tors, said authorities.

According to Railway sour-

pickets reached the tracks.

Four out of 15 scheduled

until evening.

ments were totally disrupted due to barricades on the railway tracks and the highways.

scheduled to leave the capital's Kamalapur station for different destinations during the day hours yesterday. Of them only one - the Noakhali-bound Upakul Express - could leave the station at 7:20 am. only to be halted by pickets near Comilla town. The Chittagongbound Mahanagar Prabhati left the station with a few passengers at 9-45 am, but came to a halt at the city's Khilgaon crossing because of a barricade put up on the track there. The driver of the train sustained injury when the pickets threw stones at the engine.

The Jamuna Express, which was coming to Kamalapur Station from Jagannathgani Ghat in Jamalpur was stopped at the

By Staff Correspondent The ruling Bangladesh

Agitation contrary

to acceptance of

talks offer: BNP

Nationalist Party (BNP) said vesterday that the Opposition's agitation programmes were in contradiction with its acceptance of the proposal for a Commonwealth brokered dialogue to end the present'polit-

ical impasse. "Acceptance of the proposal proved that everything is possible through a dialogue. I don't know why they have gone for street agitation," BNP central leader and Information

Minister Nazmul Huda told The Daily Star. He said the opposition ties have gone for an extreme form of political agitation

although the ruling party has people's mandate to rule the country for another one and a half vears.

"The whole nation is noticing what they are doing in the name of hartal and barricade. The people will judge whether these are good or bad for

See Page 12 Col 8 Hasina visits injured party leader

Awami League president and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina yesterday visited injured M A

Aziz, city AL vice-president, at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital. reports UNB. According to a party press release, Aziz received injury

during yesterday's road and rail barricade programme when the "armed terrorists of ruling BNP" attacked a procession of Lalbagh thana Awami League at Chankharpool area.

The Awami League chief staved with the injured party leader for some time and engutred about his condition.

Health Minister offers talks to BMA leaders

Health Minister Chowdhury Kamal Ibne Yusuf yesterday offered to hold talks with the Bangladesh Medical Association (BMA) leaders, reports

In a letter addressed to the BMA president, the minister proposed that the talks could be held at 4 pm today at his conference room.

The minister expressed the hope that the BMA leaders would respond to the proposal for talks in view of people's sufferings due to current doc-

tors' strike. UNB adds: The strike enforced by the government doctors passed off its seventh day vesterday.

The Bangladesh Medical Association (BMA) called the indefinite strike demanding the realisation of its 21-point demand.

See Page 12 Col 7 US troops take over parliament bldg, city hall in Haiti

PORT-AU-PRINCE. Sept 27: American troops took over Haiti's Parliament building and city hall today, preparing for the return of Haiti's elected lawmakers and the Port-au-Prince mayor, reports AP

To olear the streets of weapons, the Americans began their guns-for-money programme today, paying 50 to 300 dollars to anyone who. turms in a firearm.

Military police stretched razor wire about 17 meters outside the Parliament building, while soldiers in green camouflage uniforms patrolled the roof and stood guard inside the main gate A large crowd of Haitians

gathered to watch. They booed loudly as a truckload of Haitian police drove by.

At city hall, armored vehicles were parked just inside the compound and US Army jeeps with machine guns mounted on top stood guard outside.

The Parliament was to convene tomorrow to begin discussing an amnesty law for Haitian military leaders. The law was part of the deal worked out by the military funta and a US delegation headed by former President Jimmy Carter. US sources said they ex-

pected Port-au-Prince Mayor Evans Paul to emerge from hiding Thursday and return to his office at city hall.

Paul, who was President Jean-Bertrand Aristide's campaign manager, has been in hiding for much of the three years since Aristide was overthrown by the military.

US officials also took control of the hillside Electoral Council building. This was considered a significant move. perhaps indicated the United

in partial elections scheduled for December. The UN Development Pro-

States would have a strong say

gramme, meanwhile, said today that its warehouse in Port-au-Prince was ransacked and 11 tons of food taken. Spokesman lan Guest estimated the value of food lost at dlrs 35,000.

Meanwhile, a US soldier was killed in Haiti, a State Department official reported today. It was the first death reported among US troops who entered the country eight

did not appear to be related to the soldier's combat duties. No other details were available.

The official said the death

Reuter adds: Armed supporters of exiled president Aristide have taken over the northern town of Le Borgne after a weekend of unrest in Haiti, a Haitian military official haid.

"The subdistrict of Le Borgne has been attacked and taken by armed civilians berause of the situation that has developed in the north," Colonei Pierre Antoine told repor ters at military headquarters.

against Hatti Monday except those: that affect Haiti's military leaders in an effort to ease the pain of the poorest nation in the hemisphere, now occupied by thousands of US troops In an address to the UN General Assembly. Clinton also

said the Bosnian capital of Sarajevo, under protection of a UN imposed safe zone, "once again faces the prospect of strangulation by Bosnian Serbs and that the United Nations will have to show a new resolve to save it.