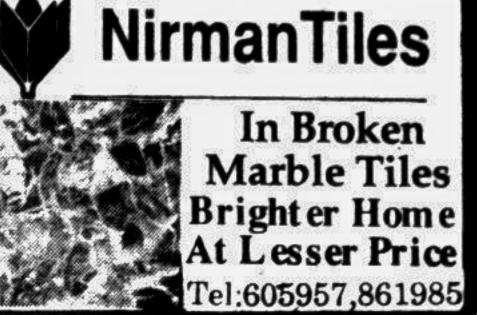


BHADRA 26, 1401 BS, DHAKA SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1994 RABIUS SANI 2, 1415 HIJRI



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Announcement

Good news for young people from today The Daily Star launches a new weekly page - "Teens and Twenties" for our young readers. To be published every Saturday. "Teens and Twenties" will cater to the needs and aspirations of college and university students, and of those of our young professionals.

We invite our readers of the above generation to write and participate in the activities of this page. "Teens and Twenties" is YOUR page. Send in your write-ups and make the page all the more YOURS.

- Inside Today -

Article

Expatriates in **Development:** When a Boon and When a Bane?

> by Abdul Bayes Page 4

International

India to reject Ghali's mediation on Kashmir



Janet Jackson wins MTV Music Award Page 5

Business

Policy framework for sustained growth and poverty alleviation in Bangladesh, article by Sadiq Ahmed

Chinese Minister asks for help in state enterprises Pages 6, 7

Rising Stars

The Mirpur Zoo: Animals Look Good in Cages but They Look Marvellous in the Wild

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Teens and Twenties

Jahangirnagar: A University Without a Graduation! Working Without Shame; Sibling Rivalry; and Wrapped in Rap! Page 9

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



A Clean, Rewarding Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Body to probe IU incident

KUSHTIA (Islamic Univer sity), Sept 9: A three-member enquiry committee was formed to probe into the Thursday's incident on the Islamic University campus. At least 50 students were injured in a clash between students and police at the varsity campus when some students put roadblockade, reports UNB.

10 tons of hashish seized in Pakistan

ISLAMABAD. Sept 9. Authorities said Friday that they seized 10 tons of hashish hidden in cotton bales and arrested three people in what's believed to be the country's biggest drug bust, reports AP

Dhaka braces for today's Opposition 'siege'

By Staff Correspondent

programme nearly two months The Awami League-led opposition parties said yesterday ago, which was later supported they were fully prepared to enby the Jatiya Party (JP) and force the 'Dhaka siege' today Jamaat-e-Islami, who have also while the authorities imposed been boycotting Parliament ban on processions and rallies sessions since March. in parts of the city.

holding general elections.

around the Secretariat.

The Dhaka Metropolitan

Police yesterday prohibited or-

ganising rallies and proces-

sions at 12 strategic points

Police sources said around

10,000 police, Ansar, and BDR

personnel would be deployed

to avert possible trouble on the

The Awami League origi-

ISLAMABAD, Sept 9: Islamic

states ended an extraordinary

session here today with strong

support for a referendum in

scribed as a concrete achieve-

Assef Ali said the resolution

adopted at the special meeting

of the Foreign Minister of the

51-nation Organisation of the

Islamic Conference (OIC) was

strong in denouncing human

on the issue than the previous

unity and cooperation

achieved at the conference

although our adversaries had

been trying to sow seeds of

establishment of an OIC con-

tact group on Kashmir was the

From Pakistan's point of

The visiting British parlia

mentary delegation has ex-

pressed concern over the pre-

sent political impasse and said

that if the crisis continued

further it would definitely af-

Daily Star yesterday, Conser-

vative Party MP and leader of

the six-member delegation Mi-

chael Colvin and Labour Party

MP and a member of the team

Andrew Bennet expressed this

leaders of the opposing camps

in the Jatiya Sangsad (JS)

whom they have already met.

to resolve the crisis soon

within the purview of parlia-

mentary rules and customs.

the British MPs told The Daily

investment and the country's

infrastructure needed to be

improved, the delegation

the Opposition are crying over

alleged ballot rigging in a par-

ticular constituency, the in-

vestors are getting fright-

While the government and

leader said

Bangladesh needed more

They also suggested the

In an interview with The

fect the nation's economy

view, it was a step to interna-

tionalise its decades-old dis-

Diplomats here said the

modest'

It shows stronger support

Ali praised the excellent

rights violations in Kashmir.

conferences, he added.

discord.

conference's

achievement

Pakistani Foreign Minister

Kashmir which Pakistan de-

ment, reports AFP.

nally announced the 'siege'

The JP would organise a Opposition sources said similar 'siege' programme on preparations have been comthe day while the Jamaat would hold a rally near the Baitul pleted to 'cut off the capital from the rest of the country' to Mukarram mosque in the press home the demand for a afternoon. Opposition sources said that caretaker government for

the AL supporters would concentrate around the Secretariat while the JP workers would lay the 'siege' near Shapla Chattar. "We would try to enforce

the siege from 8 am to 2-30 pm," as Opposition source said. Meanwhile, sources said government officials have been instructed to reach their re-

spective offices before the

Opposition agitation begins.

Newspaper transports and other emergency services would remain exempted from the 'siege programme', organisers said.

Torch processions and agitations by the Opposition supporters in preparation for the 'siege' and a visible police preparation for the day created tensions.

Traffic movement in the city was thin yesterday while the long-distance buses remained parked at the termi-

Sources concerned said inter-district transport services remained suspended since 11 am yesterday and it would continue till this evening.

"I don't know who has called the 'strike'. But I heard the transport owners decided not to operate their vehicles," See Page 12 Col 8



Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina presiding over an emergency meeting of the party's working committee at her Minto Road residence in the city yesterday. AL General Secretary Zillur Rahman, Presidium members Abdus Samad Azad and Abdul Mannan are also - Star photo

Bosnia to get all means for self-defence

OIC for referendum in Kashmir

pute with India, they said,

pointing out that India had al-

ways insisted on a bilateral ap-

doubted the consensus

be maintained on a a 'neutral

ground' like the United

Nations General Assembly, as

many Islamic countries have

strong economic relations with

conference that Pakistan

would be going to the General

Assembly with 'cautious opti-

mism' about the passage of a

resolution in Kashmir, over

which India and Pakistan have

OIC Secretary-General

fought two of their three wars.

Hamid Al-Gabid said the con-

tact group on Kashmir would

help bring about a unified

ernment to hold a sincere

earnest dialogue with

Kashmiris and Pakistan." Gabid

said at the end of the three-

Supporting Colvin's con-

tention, Bennet said "Capital is

very mobile today, it even

takes no time to migrate if po-

litical stability is not ensured

of parliament sessions to press

On the Opposition boycott

in a country.

day extraordinary session.

"I appeal to the Indian gov-

stand at the United Nations.

Ali told reporters after the

demonstrated at the OIC would

However, the diplomats

proach on Kashmir.

AL, JP, Jamaat call half-day hartal tomorrow

By Staff Correspondent

Three major opposition parties have called a half-day hartal in the capital on Sunday to protest what they said, the government's undemocratic acts to foil today's 'Dhaka siege' programme.

The call for a 6 am to 2 pm strike was given by the central leaders of the Awami League. the Jatiya Party and the Jamaat at their party meetings vester-

The AL central working committee meeting was chaired by AL chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina. The meeting was held at her Minto Road official residence.

The meeting noted with grave concern that the government had taken "repressive measures" on Awami League leaders and workers to foil the Dhaka siege programme, an AL press release said.

It alleged, the government See Page 12 Col 8

Rallies, processions banned in some

city areas The Commissioner of the

Dhaka Metropolitan Police yesterday issued an order prohibiting holding of any gathering, procession and demonstration in certain areas of the capital for 24 hours in view of the Dhaka siege programme by certain political parties today, reports BSS.

The 24-hour prohibition order, effective from midnight of yesterday has been issued out of apprehension of breach of peace at the Bangladesh Secretariat and adjoining areas in the context of the Dhaka siege programme, according to a police press release. The areas where holding of

any gathering, procession and demonstration has been prohibited are House-Building Finance Corporation, Purana Palton. Southern part of the middle link road between the GPO and Baitul Mukarram. See Page 12 Col 7

Transport strike in city

Road links with rest of country disrupted

Road communication between the capital and the rest of the country was disrupted yesterday due to an indefinite strike called by Dhaka Road Transport Association (DRTA), reports UNB.

The association representing transport owners enforced the strike Thursday evening to protest harassment of the owners and workers by police in the name of 'long slip' through which one could be fined up to Tk 5,000.

Five transport owners and 15 workers were reportedly injured in a clash with police at Fulbaria bus terminal on Thursday following altercation between a police sergeant and a minibus worker.

Meanwhile, Bangladesh Bus-Truck Owners Association has suspended plying of busminibus from Gabtoli bus terminal for today due to non-fulfilment of its demands for re-

pair of roads and removal of West Palm Beach, Florida. See Page 12 Col 6 British MPs for early end to political impasse

Attack on cars, microbuses of a bridal party

eral cars and microbuses of a bridal party at the Jatrabari area of the city yesterday evening

over phone that the youths with rods and hockey sticks attacked the cars which included three microbuses. The bridal party was returning from Gajaria under Munshigani district.

BSS special correspondent Delwar Hossain were injured in the attack on their car

adds. A group of young men damaged a windshield of the car of retired Major General K M Shafiullah at Jatrabari in the city vesterday.

stones at the car when Shafiullah was on his way to Rupganj, Narayanganj, from Dhaka around 9 in the morning.

lice but no arrest was made. said police.

Shaffullah, a former chief of army staff, joined the Awami League recently.

The low lying areas of the city were submerged in yesterday's downpour. This picture was taken from Fakirerpool area.

New widely accepted compromise in Cairo

CAIRO, Sept 9: A compromise has been widely accepted on the abortion controversy which has held up the UN population conference, delegates said, reports AFP. A new compromise pro-

posal for the 116-page draft action plan aimed at limiting world population growth was widely accepted although the Vatican and a few countries like Malta and Ecuador still have reservations, delegates The Vatican said in a state-

ment that it welcomed much of the proposal on a disputed paragraph on abortion, and that this "position constitutes a substantial but not complete identification with the text of the paragraph. It said it withholds it

assents' until other areas of the action plan where abortion is also mentioned are dealt with. The proposed compromise

text on the abortion paragraph

ALIQUIPPA. Pennsylvania.

Sept 9: The plane banked to

the right, rolled a few times

and headed straight down.

There was a muffled boom,

then the sky turned bright

with flames as a black cloud of

smoke mushroomed into the

It was "like the whole world

was exploding," according to

one person who saw the USAir

jetliner nose-dive into a ravine

427 were believed killed. It

was the deadliest crash in the

United States since 1987 and

USAir's fifth fatal crash in as

"I haven't seen anything like

it since World War II," said

James Albert, chairman of the

All 131 people aboard Flight

air, reports AP.

Thursday.

many years.

with a giant claw.'

US plane crash kills

all 131 on board

uses the World Health Organisation definition of unsafe abortion as "a procedure for terminating an unwanted pregnancy either by persons lacking the necessary skills or in an environment lacking the minimum medical standards or both." It changes a reference to

'legal' abortion — objected to by the Vatican — to abortion that 'is not against the law.' It also says abortion should not be encouraged as a method of family planning, its legality should be left to individual countries and that women with unwanted pregnancies must be treated with compassion, not punishment. The text has the backing of

the United States. European Union and Nordic nations, and some Muslim states, including Iran and Pakistan. AP adds: With a hard-bar-

gained compromise position See Page 12 Col 3

Air traffic controllers lost

contact with the plane when it

was about seven miles (11

kms) from Pittsburgh Inter-

national Airport, said Pat

Boyle, a spokesman for the

Allegheny County Department

of Aviation. There was no indi-

cation of a problem on the fli-

Investigators hoped to gain

some clues from the plane's

black box, which records flight

data. An emergency worker

ed in a rocky, heavily wooded

The Boeing 737-300 crash-

A pilot, nurse and para-

medic landed in a medical

helicopter and walked through

the site moments after the

crash. They saw bodies, lug-

said the box was recovered.

Downpour in By Staff Correspondent

The city experienced a downpour vesterday that left many roads and low-lying areas inundated. Traffic movement was dis-

rupted in the city in the afternoon as many of the roads in Shantinagar, Kakrail, Rajarbagh, Moghbazar, Gopibagh, Tikatuli, Green Road, Gandaria. Postagola, and Mirpur areas had gone under one to two feet deep water. Normal life was disrupted

The Ramna and Dhanmondi lakes rose sharply due to the rainfall.

The Met office recorded 18 mm rainfall during the day in the city. The temperature varied from 25.5 degree Celsius to 29 degree.

Many of the districts also experienced rainfall yesterday. The highest rainfall of 70 mm was recorded in Bogra.

The rainfall in other areas was: Barisal and Mymensingh 40 mm each. Maijdicourt 36 mm, Chuadanga 35, Rajshahi See Page 12 Col 7

Four run over by trains

By DMCH Correspondent Four persons were killed in two separate railway accidents in the city vesterday.

Three persons including two women were killed when a train coming from Mymensingh ran over them at Banani rail gate at about 8 am vesterday.

The victims who died on the spot were not immediately identified.

In another rail way accident an unidentified person aged about 60 was knocked down by a speeding train at Kawran Bazar railway crossing at about 1:30 pm yesterday.

The victim died on the

Police sent all the bodies to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH) morgue for

RAJUK Commercial Plot Auction Notice

Most suitable Commercial-Cum-Residential Plot No-101 & 103 having road facilities on two sides at Dhaka Mymensingh Road, in Sector-7 of Uttara Model Town, Dhaka measuring more or less 715.25 Sqr. metre (10 Katha 11 Chattak) and 702.70 Sqr metre (10 Katha 8 Chattak) respectively will be allotted for 99 years lease, on open auction.

Applications on prescribed form with terms and conditions to be obtained from Sonali Bank, Rajuk Bhaban Branch, Dhaka on payment of Tk 200/- (Taka two hundred) only in cash for each set (nonrefundable) and will be received by the Deputy Director (Estates) from the intending bidders up to 2:00 PM on 25-9-94 for Plot No-101 and up to 2:00 PM on 27-9-94 for Plot No-103.

The auction will be held on 26-9-94 for Plot- 101 and on 28-9-94 for Plot-103 in conference room, 3rd floor of the Rajuk Bhaban, Dhaka at 10 AM.

Chairman

Rajdhani Unnayan Kartripakkha, Dhaka

DFP-3806-6/9 G-1393

home its demand for holding general elections under a caretaker government, both the British MPs said, the proposed provision for a caretaker administration was unprece-

Michael Colvin

dented in a democracy, while boycott of House proceedings was inconsistent with parliamentary democracy. Colvin said, "there is no

The conference had asked

Gabid to establish contact with

India and Pakistan and 'the

true representatives' of the

Kashmiri people to promote a

just and peaceful settlement of

the umbrella Hurrivat

(freedom) conference of

Kashmiri militant groups to

come to Islamabad to explain

their case to him during the

conference. But India earlier

this week refused to allow

the Kashmir issue at the UN

Human Rights Commission had

fizzled out in March on an

Akbar Velayati, at a news con-

ference here today, was cau-

lution of the problem," he said,

stressing that Iran was op-

posed to interference in the

See Page 12 Col 1

internal affairs of any country.

A Pakistani move to raise

Iranian Foreign Minister Ali

"We believe in a peaceful so-

The Foreign Minister today

them to travel to Pakistan.

Iranian withdrawal.

tious again.

He had invited leaders of

such example of holding elections under a caretaker government in the world, except



Andrew Bennett

ing in the cases of some na tion's transition from military dictatorship to democracy Andrew said "the ruling party is entitled to run the government, while the Opposition is

Replying to a question Andrew, who belongs to the Opposition bench in the House of Commons, said "the boycott is not consistent with the

mentary democracy." The best way to put pres sure on the government is not to cooperate with the treasury bench to see that the government side is busy inside the House day and night," ruling Conservative MP Colvin noted.

The British MPs also found the tenure of the proposed unelected caretaker govern ment — three months absurd. "We fought the Falkland war within a period of 90 days, the Gulf war took even less time. Lots of things could happen in such a length of time," they

government, the bureaucratic influence is likely to increase alarmingly in running the affairs of state, both the legislators felt.

Besides, under an unelected

They, however, maintained that a law providing an elec-See Page 12 Col 4

supposed to assert ideas in a Unruly youths damaged sevdemocracy.

Some passengers told BSS norms and customs of parlia-

> The wife and daughter of Our staff correspondent

The youngsters pelted

Shaffullah filed a General Diary (GD) with the Demra po-

Beaver County Commission. "I See Page 12 Col 7 was in the infantry, and I saw a lot of bad stuff, but this looks like somebody went through The USAir flight originated in Chicago and was to stop in Pittsburgh before continuing to