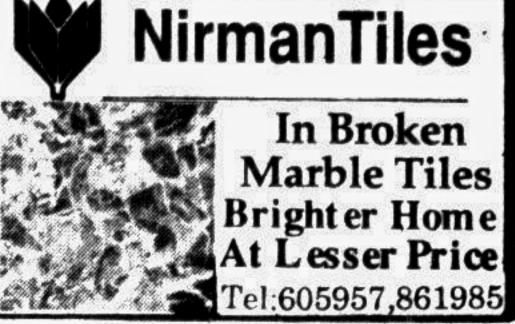
Best with the views



12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

- Inside Today -

Sport

Special World Cup '94 Coverage Pages 5, 6, 7

#### Article

Evolving a Security Perspective for Bangladesh

by Brig (Retd) M Abdul Hafiz Page 4

#### International

QIC team rushes to Islamabad with Afghan peace plan



Arafat goes to Gaza tomorrow Page 9

#### **Business**

USAID to provide \$2.35m for rural electrification programme in Bangladesh

BCCI scandal: Pakistan won't extradite Abedi Pages 10,11

#### Supplement

Tabloid size Computer Special

#### Science and Technology

When Going to School Could Save Your Life; **UK-Continental** Europe Gas Link Moves Closer; Affordable Automation, 'Queer Fish and Feminised Crocodiles Set off Fertility Alarm; Eurofighter Makes Official Debut; Science Briefs Page 8

#### Metropolitan Dhaka Day by Day



Silent Drama in Driftwood Page 3

# BNP places bill for electoral reform

A bill seeking authority for the Election Commission (EC) to issue identity cards to the voters and suggest punitive measures against officials found guilty of violating rules while conducting elections was introduced in Parliament yes-

Law and Justice Minister Mirza Golam Hafiz, while moving the proposed legislation the Representation of the People (Amendment) Bill 1994 said, it would further strengthen, improve and empower the EC to ensure free, fair and impartial general elections.

The bill also suggests the formation of an electoral in-

By Staff Correspondent quiry committee (EIC) with judicial officers for prevention and control of pre-poll irregu-

The committee, to be established by the Election Commission, shall inquire into any matter or situation which may constitute an offence or which may involve any act or omission constituting intimidation, obstruction, coercion or publication of false information, intended to or actually resulting in the obstruction or frustration of the preparation for or conduct of free and fair election.

The committee shall inform the Election Commission wi-

PM renews call to Opposition

Return to JS to resolve issues

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia making a statement in

the Jatiya Sangsad yesterday calling upon the opposition

MPs to return to the House and participate in the

discussions on the Bill for electoral reforms. - PID photo

TOKYO, June 29: Putting

aside a half-century of often

bitter rivalry. Japan's leading

conservative and liberal parties

joined forces Wednesday in an

unlikely alliance that gives the

country its first Socialist prime

minister since 1948, reports

power struggle that left Ja-

pan's foreign and economic

policies in limbo. Parliament's

511-seat lower house elected

Socialist chairman Tomiichi

Murayama prime minister 261

Japan's fourth prime minis

ter in a year, he succeeds,

Tsutomu Hata, who was forced

to resign because his coalition

lacked a majority in Parlia

Murayama will head a coali-

tion dominated by Japan's

largest party, the Liberal De-

mocrats, who ruled the coun-

try from 1955 until they were

forced from power last

speak from such a position.

"This is my first time to

3 2 0 1 2 1 6

3 0 0 3 2 5 0

to 214.

Cutting short an intense

SDP chief new Japanese PM

Murayama said after the vote.

vided a temporary reprieve

from the political pandemo-

nium that followed Hata's res-

ignation Saturday. But it brings

to power an unlikely alliance of

Japan's most left leaning and

conservative political forces.

Murayama's selection pro-

"My heart is throbbing."

thin three days of the inquiry and may recommend corrective measures. Non-compliance with any one of the corrective orders may be punished with fine not exceeding Tk 5,000.

The bill also proposes that no government official, including judicial officers below the District Judge, Deputy Commissioner, the Superintendent of Police or officers subordinate to any of the said officials in a district, shall be transferred without prior consultation with the EC authorities two weeks before and after elections.

However, according another See Page 12 Col 8

By Staff Correspondent

Prime Minister Begum

Khaleda Zia yesterday renewed

her call to the Opposition par-

ties to return to Parliament

and help resolve various na-

I am hopeful that we will be

able to work together to

strengthen the electoral process," the Leader of the House

told Parliament without refer-

ring to the Awami League and

deposed autocratic rulers.

hope the major Opposition

parties will come out of the

clutches of the autocrats," she

said taking the floor after the

national budget for fiscal 1994-

cess, introduced just before

her speech. Begum Zia said

that suggestions from the Op-

the bill a complete one to en-

able the Election Commission

to conduct any election in a

caretaker government and said

Like Hata, who resigned

after only two months in office.

Murayama is likely to have a

brief tenure in office: he said

before Wednesday's vote that

he planned to dissolve Parlia-

ment and call general elec-

for at least a few weeks, given

the high priority Tokyo places

on attending the annual sum-

mit of major industrial nations.

scheduled to begin July 8 in

is bound to raise doubts about

Japan's policies toward North

Korea as well as its other for-

The Socialists have main-

tained close ties with North

Korea's Communist leaders

and they initially opposed in

ternational moves - put aside

pending a summit between the

two Koreans planned for next

month — to impose sanctions

against North Korea over its

refusal to accept nuclear in-

See Page 12 Col 7

eign policy commitments.

A Socialist-led government

Naples, Italy.

But he is unlikely to do so

See Page 12 Col 1

She ruled out the idea of a

free and fair atmosphere.

position parties would make

Turning to the bill seeking

manufatha electoral priv

"It is a conspiracy of the

to restore democracy and

"We once worked together

tional issues.

Jammat-i-Islami.

95-was passed.

## JS okays budget

The Baily Star

By Staff Correspondent

Jatiya Sangsad (JS) yesterday passed the national budget for fiscal 1994-95 by adopting the Appropriation Bill, 1994 by voice vote.

The Appropriation Bill granted a sum not exceeding Taka 28,793 crore 89 lakh 5 thousand, out of the consolidated fund, to meet the grants and the charged expenditures of various ministries during fiscal 1994-95 ending June 30 next year (1995).

The amount included a nonvotable expenditure of Taka 5,601 crore 2 lakh and 74 thousand

The bill was adopted, with the opposition benches empty, without any discussion on the cut motions.

Finance Minister M Saifur See Page 12 Col 8

# Rival groups call hartal today

By Staff Correspondent

A countrywide hartal has been called today by rival groups separately in support of their conflicting demands creating a tense situation in the city and elsewhere.

While both the groups have announced programmes to agitate on the streets today, the law enforcing agencies have taken all out preparations to prevent any untoward incident. Several thousand BDR personnel, police and Ansars will be posted at strategic points in the metropolis on the day.

Jamaat-e-Islami and some other organisations have called a half-day hartal demanding trial of controversial writer Taslima Nasreen, declaration of Kadianis as non-Muslims. banning of NGO activities and

enactment of blasphemy laws. Some of these organisations have also raised demands to ban several national dailies.

Anti-communal Students Society, an alliance of pro-liberation student organisations, have called for a dawn-to-dusk countrywide hartal today demanding trial of Jamaat leader Golam Azam as a war criminal and ban on religion-based politics and parties.

Awami League, left-leaning political parties, Ghatak Dalal Nirmul Committee and various socio-cultural organisations including Sammilita Sangskritik Jote have extended support to the hartal call of the students urging all to resist fundamentalists and commu-

See Page 12 Col 7

#### FRIDAY'S WORLD CUP MATCHES ON BTV

Group D : Greece vs Nigeria 05:39 (BST) \* Group D match between Argentina and Bulgaria at 05:30 will not be telecast live

#### Clashes mark campaign for today's hartal

From Our Correspondent

NARAYANGANJ, June 29; A clash between two rival groups here today left at least 50 people injured.

The fight between the activists of the Ghatak Dalal Nirmul Jatiya Samannaya Committee and the 'NGO Apatatparata O Nastik Murtad Protirodh Committee' occurred after the two organisations, brought out processions, both supporting tomorrow's hartal.

The hartal call was given by the Protirodh Committee demanding capital punishment for writer Taslima Nasreen and a ban on NGO activities. The Samannaya Committee gave the hartal call to press the demand for the trial of Golam Azam as a war criminal and resisting fundamentalism.

During the 45-minute fracas in the heart of the town, both groups exploded crackers and used sticks and brickbats. Police lobbed tear gas shells to disperse the rioters. None was, however, arrested. According to sources, Del-

See Page 12 Col 4 Thousands mourn

### Jahanara Imam's death

By DU Correspondent

Thousands of people from all walks of life joined the procession of the Nirmul Samannaya Committee yesterday afternoon to mourn the death of Jahanara Imam.

The procession, brought out from the Central Shaheed Minar at about 5 pm ended at the Zero Point.

The processionists were black padges. Jahanara Imam, the chief of

the Committee, died of throat cancer at a US hospital last Sunday (June 26). Teachers, students, intel-

lectuals, politicians and activists of different socio-cultural, political, professional and feminist organisations participated in the proces-

#### Sticks, stones seized from Jamaat office

By Staff Correspondent

In a surprise early morning raid yesterday, the police seized a large number of sticks and stones from the Purana Paltan office of the Jamaat-i-Is-

The raid by law enforcing agencies is being seen as a pre-emptive action against any possible violence feared during the day-long hartal, called by opposing forces, today.

Acting on a tip off that 'ammunition' for use during the hartal were being stored, a contingent from the Motijheel

See Page 12 Col 1

#### meet Sweden in Dallas. Dennis Bergkamp put the Dutch ahead against Morocco two minutes before halftime

but Hassan Nader equalised

two minutes after the interval.

Substitute Brian Roy sealed

victory for the Netherlands

Owairan gave Saudi Arabia a

solo run all the way from mid-

field to score and give Saudi

Diego Maradona's run through

See Page 12 Col-3

A stunning goal by Saeed

Owairan went on a twisting

In a goal reminiscent of

with a 78th minute strike.

surprise fifth minute lead.

Arabia a 1-0 halftime lead.

- AFP photo

Cup debutants Saudi Arabia agencies.

1-0 winners over Belgium.

by virtue of having beaten the Middle East team in their taking second place.

ever, they went through as one of the four best third-placed teams.

points, finished bottom and were eliminated. In the second round, the

Dutch will face Ireland in Orlando while the Saudis will

#### Today's is a BNP hartal: Menon By Staff Correspondent

shed Khan Menon yesterday called upon all democratic forces, including the Awami League, to free the country from the misrule of BNP.

meeting of the party workers in the capital yesterday. The WP General Secretary

alleged that the June 30 hartal is in fact a hartal of the ruling party, although the BNP Secretary General has denied his party's involvement.

to divert the attention of the people from the demand for a caretaker government, Menon said adding the government bill for strengthening the Election Commission is another attempt to 'mislead' the

# Holland top Group F Saudis stun Belgium

The Netherlands and World went through to the second round on Wednesday, report The Netherlands beat

Morocco 2-1 to finish level on six points and also on goal difference with the Saudis, shock But the Dutch won Group F

head-to head clash, the Saudis The Belgians also had six points and a similar goal difference to the top two but had to settle for third spot because they scored fewer goals. How-

Morocco did not gain any

Workers Party leader Ra-

He said the BNP has lost its

credibility and image because of its 'corruption'. "It has now created on atmosphere of confrontation in the country by its alliance with the fundamentalist forces." he added. Menon was addressing a

The BNP has been doing so

people.

## BENGAL BISCUITS LIMITED

#### ANNOUNCEMENT

At the request of the Prospective Investors, we are pleased to announce that the last date for submission of Applications for investment in the Shares of Bengal Biscuits Limited has been extended upto July 3, 1994.

The Prospective Investors are requested to please contact Dhaka Stock Exchange Ltd. ICB, Arab Bangladesh Bank Ltd., IFIC Bank Ltd., National Bank Ltd., Rupali Bank Ltd., Janata Bank, National Credit and Commerce Bank Ltd., and Agrani Bank Branches for Prospectus and Share Application Forms.



BENGAL BISCUITS LIMITED

📆 345. SEGUN BAGICHA, DHAKA-1000 TEL: (02) 836481, 864135 & 834009 FAX: 880-2-833692/833538

#### WorldCup **JSA94** WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS B: Russia 6: Cameroon 1 B: Brazil 1: Sweden 1 F: Holland 2: Morocco I Group F: S Arabia 1; Belgium 0 **STANDINGS** Group A: P W D L F A Pts Group D: P W D L F A Pts Romania 3 2 0 1 5 5 6 Switzerland 3 1 1 1 5 4 4

2 1 0 1 4 2 3 3 1 1 1 3 3 4 2 1 0 1 4 3 3 3 1 0 2 . 4 5 3 2 0 0 2 0 8 0 Group B: Group E: 2 1 0 6 1 7 1 1 1 3 3 4 1 1 2 2 4 1 2 0 6 4 5 1 1 1 2 2 4 3 1 0 2 7 6 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 4 Cameroon 3 0 1 2 3 11 1 Group C: 3 2 1 0 5 3 7 2 0 1 4 3 6 3 2 0 1 4 3 6

100% FULL CREAM SWEETENED CONDENSED MILK

#### Tk 1910 cr BB rural credit programme Some Tk 1910 crore will provide Tk 950 crore for this

spections.

be given to farmers and rural people in credit during the next financial year under an indicative policy announced by the Bangladesh Bank vesterday, reports UNB.

Tomuchi Murayama

The amount is Tk 267 crore higher than that of the outgoing fiscal. The disburse ment target of FY 1993-94 was Tk 1643 crore Bangladesh Bank announced

the policy in consultation with the nationalised commercial banks (NCBs), Bangladesh Ru Development Board (BRDB) and Samabaya Bank Besides the indicative tar

get, private commercial banks will also disburse agricultural and rural credit Grameen Bank has already undertaken a step to operate a Tk 2273 crore credit activities during the coming 1994-95 fiscal under its rural credit expanston programme. The Government/Bangladesh Bank will Rural credit programmes of

Pally Sahayak Foundation and other NGOs as well as credit programme under different poverty alleviation projects of various ministries will also be operated side by side the indicative policy The NCBs, BRDB and Sam-

abaya Bank had disbursed a to-

was recovered till June 15 this year, which is Tk 101.74 crore or 13.23 per cent higher than that of corresponding period of last year. The policy directed the

banks and other financial in stitutions to earmark 50 per

tal loan of Tk 1020 34 crore till June 15 this year, up by 33.42 per cent or Tk 255.61 crore from that of the corresponding period of last year A total of Tk 870.59 crore

cent of their total allocation of

annual credit programme for

short-term crop loan.

#### Dutch midfielder Dennis Bergkamp (L) drives for control of the ball yesterday against Moroccan defender Ismail Triki (R) during the first half of their last first round World Cup match in Orlando, USA. Holland won 2-1. JS boycott right of MPs: Tofael

A top leader of the Awami League yesterday said the Opposition's boycott of Parliament is aimed at ensuring people's right to vote in a free atmosphere which 'is possible only under a non-party gov-

ernment. Talking to UNB, Tofael Ahmed, MP, said the Opposition was compelled to go for an indefinite boycott of the House to press for the demand as the ruling party failed to bring a bill seeking constitutional provisions for a neutral caretaker government to con-

duct national polls. He said there are lot of instances of boycott in parliamentary history in different countries of the world. In the recent past the Opposition in Japanese parliament boycotted the budget session till the resignation of Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa

In Pakistan, he said, the Opposition led by former Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif See Page 12 Col 6

#### Budget to turn country into Indian market, says Moudud

By Staff Correspondent Jatiya Party parliamentary leader Moudud Ahmed has said

that the budget passed by Parliament yesterday will turn the country into an 'Indian mar-It is a budget for traders. not for the manufacturers," he

said in a press briefing vesterday at his Parliament office. He said tariff rates for finished imported products and

raw materials are almost the same and a big neighbour like India would be benefited by He alleged that Indian goods have already flooded the

local markets, and the country would have to face an economic aggression the impact of which would obviously be reflected in the national poli-"It is an anti-people budget and the people would not ac-

See Page 12 Col 3

# WASHINGTON, June 29: