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VOL. IV NO. 31 REGD. NO. DA 781

Nearly 450 millton US dol-

lars in loan proposals for the

Jamuna Multi-purpose Bridge

(JMB) and the Jute Sector

Adjustment Credit is sched-

uled to be placed for approval

before the World Bank board of

governors' meeting in

World Bank board is seen as

crucial and as a last hurdle in

the prolonged efforts to get

these two mega projects off

Officials in Dhaka are confi-

The Opposition bench in

the Jatiya Sangsad (JS) yester-

day accused the ruling party of

direct involvement in the re-

cent Lalbagh killings. The trea-

sury bench, on the other hand,

blamed the Opposition for

politicising the issue to max-

imise political gain out of the

sive debate on the post-may-

oral polls violence in the

Lalbagh area of the capital

January 31 which claimed six

lives, legislators on both sides

of the floor, however, ex-

pressed their deep shock at

incident and unanimously

agreed that the killers must be

brought to book and duly pun-

Originally scheduled for an

hour, the debate dragged on

for over 110 minutes yesterday

and will continue today to ac-

commodate the speeches of

Taking part in an inconclu-

tragic incident.

JS debates Lalbagh carnage

BNP denies blame

By Staff Correspondent

Ahmed.

dent that the loans would be

approved without any prob-

Approval of the loans by the

Washington tomorrow.

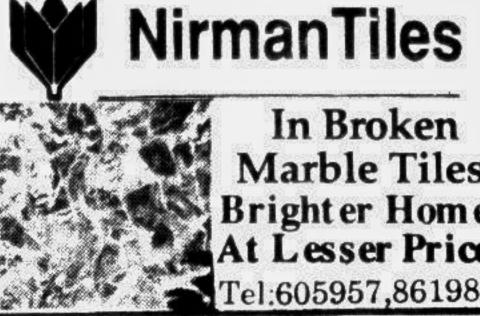
the ground.

**FALGUN 2, 1400 BS,** 

DHAKA MONDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1994

The Baily Star

RAMADAN 2, 1414 HIJRI



In Broken Marble Tiles Brighter Home At Lesser Price Tel:605957,861985

Bangladesh bowl

out Argentina

for 120 in ICC

championship

Sports Reporter

start for the touring Bang-

ladesh national cricket team in

the ICC Trophy championship

melted into procrastination in

the Kenyan capital Nairobi

yesterday as elemental wrath

in the form of rain, that has

been dogging cricket's World

Championship at a micro-level

since its start on Saturday,

allowed only one innings to be

lived upto expectations by skit-

tling out the cricket team from

Argentina — better known for

its soccer and the one and only

Diego Maradona — for a paltry

120 runs after skipper Faruque

The Bangladeshi bowlers

completed.

An anticipated auspicious

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

## – Inside Today –

## **Article**

Stockmarket Flurry Calls for Expanded Base

Column: Along My Way by S B Chaudhuri Page 4

## International

Bosnian Serb, govt forces stop surrendering big guns to UN US, ROK to take final decision on missile deployment after IAEA report

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## Business

Japan must make new proposals to defuse trade tension: Spokesman

US foreign aid reform bill needs focus, critics say Pages 6, 7

## Development

New GATT Reforms, but Newer Barriers against Third World; Strategy for Conservation and Genetic Improvement of Livestock; To Achieve a Better Life; Using Vegetables to Cast

away Caste Page 8

## Metropolitan Dhaka Day by Day



Anything but Books Page 3

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

### PM, CJ take iftar with President

President Abdur Rahman Biswas had his iftar with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia and Chief Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed in Dhaka yesterday evening at the Bangabhaban. The Prime Minister and the Chief Justice went there at the invitation of the President. Justice T H Khan, a senior lawyer, also took part in the iftar with them, reports BSS.

### Illyas Kanchan meets Hasina

Film star Illyas Kanchan, who lost his wife in a recent road accident, met Awami League President Sheikh Hasina vesterday and submit ted to her a memorandum demanding "Safe roads." Hasi na, also Leader of the Opposi tion in Parliament, expressed her concern over the non enforcement of traffic laws She said reckless driving was the main reason for accidents but it seems the government has no control over the roads and vehicles, reports UNB.

## Property worth Tk 10 lakh gutted

From Our Correspondent

SYLHET, Feb 13: Property worth about Taka ten lakh was gutted in a big fire that broke out at Islampur Bazar of Kotwali thana in the early hours yesterday. According to the fire brigade, the blaze originated from an electric short circuit in the Nazim Automatic Rice Mills at about 4

Rmdn	Feb	Sehri	lftar
02	14		5:59 pm
03	15	5:10 am	6:00 pm
04	16	5:10 am	6.00 pm

# WB to study \$450m loan proposals on JMB, jute

Star Report

lems as the negotiations have already been successfully com-

and the Bank relating to fund-

The bank has agreed, in principle, to provide 200 million dollars towards co-financing the 700 million dollar Jamuna Bridge Project. The Asian Development Bank and Japan have also agreed to provide 200 million dollars each while the government would

the Deputy Leader of the

House Professor Badruddoza

Chowdhury, Leader of the

Opposition Sheikh Hasina and

Jatiya Party leader Moudud

leaders a resolution on the

tragedy is likely to be adopted

pated in yesterday's delibera-

Azam of the Awami League (AL)

told the House that the BNP

nominee for Ward commis-

sioner in the area could not

accept his defeat in the DCC

polls and as an act of revenge

attacked the voters leaving

Opposition Mohammad Nasim

observed that 'many BNP lead-

ers' were involved in the

Sec Page 12 Col 4

Chief Whip of the

'seven' people killed.

by the House later in the day.

After the speeches of the

Twenty-one MPs partici-

Initiating the debate, Mirza

ject costs.

The World Bank has also agreed to provide a 250 mil-International Development Agency (IDA), for the jute sec-

The feasibility study of the ambitious Jamuna Bridge

The project was earnestly

### implemented to contain rheumatic diseases, reports BSS. The decision to set up the centre in Dhaka was taken at a review meeting of the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare yesterday with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia in the

Held at the International Conference Centre (ICC), the meeting discussed the health services in government hospitals and underlined the need for improving the services.

Tk 5 cr project to

contain rheumatic

diseases

Centre for Control of Rheu-

matic Fever and Rheumatic

Diseases" project will be

A Taka five crore "National

The meeting expressed satisfaction over the progress of the ongoing development projects of Annual Develop, ment Programme (ADP) for the year 1993-94 under the See Page 12 Col 7

## Cabinet body okays PSC for gas, oil exploration

By Staff Correspondent

The Cabinet Committee for Finance and Economic Affairs yesterday approved the Production Sharing Contract (PSC) of the Cairn Energy PLC of Scotland and Holland Sea Search of the Netherlands for oil and gas exploration in the Bay of Bengal.

The much - delayed contract would allow the foreign companies to explore oil and gas in the Bay off the coast of the Cox's Bazar-Sandwip region covering an area of 821 sq kilometre including a 242 SQKM Kutubdia gas field.

The Chairman of the sevenmember Cabinet Committee Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman presided over the meeting.

Energy Minister, Dr Khandker Mosharraf Hossain,

Communications Minister Oli Ahmed, Industries Minister AM Zahiruddin Khan, State Minister for Planning Dr Abdul Moyeen Khan, the Cabinet Secretary, the Principal Secretary to the Prime Minister and the secretaries of the ministries concerned were present at the meeting.

The contract will be for an initial exploration period of seven years followed by 25 years of development and production of commercial discov-

During the initial exploration period, the companies will carry out seismic and gravity survey in the area, analyse old seismic data and drill at least two exploration wells at an estimated cost of US 25 See Page 12 Col 8

Ahmed won the toss and decided to field. Under the rules, Bangladesh will bat today to complete the match. But should a resumption of the game become impossible because of the weather, then the wo teams will share the

Such a situation would be a big setback for second-seeded Bangladesh because they are hoping to make it to the World Championship proper in two years' time by securing a place among the top three finishers of the ICC competition.

### [Detailed report on Page 10.] Shutdown of mills posing threat to economy: Hasina

Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina yesterday said the shutting down of mills and factories and retrenchment of workers are posing a threat to the national economy, reports UNB.

"It's the policy of the BNP regime to close down mills and factories, sack workers and deprive them of their just wages," Hasina told a delegation of CBA leaders of the Paksey Paper Mills and Ishwardi Alhaj Textile Mills.

The elected CBA leaders met Hasina, also the Awami League president at her 29 Minto Road residence and apprised her of various problems prevailing in the country's industrial belt.

They particularly referred to the plight of workers caused by the government policy of retrenchment and

denial to pay their dues. The delegation was led by CBA vice-president Babul Haq, Ishwardi Sramik League president Rashidullah Jahangir Alam, Ahsan Ali, Saidur Rahman, Atiar Rahman, Paksey Union Parishad chairman Habibul Islam, Abdul Hannan

### and Shabbit Khan. Import of diesel HC issues rule on NBR, ministry

By Staff Correspondent

The High Court division yesterday issued a rule nisi on the National Board of Revenue (NBR) and others, including the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources, to show cause within seven days as to why the directive relating to the discharging of diesel oil by an importer should not be declared illegal.

The rule was issued by a division bench consisting of Justice Md Ismail- Uddin Sarker and Justice Md Hamidul Hug on an application of QC Petroleum Limited.

The petitioner imported 16.315 metric tons of high speed diesel from Singapore under the existing import policy order of 1993-95. After assessment of duty by the Collector of Customs and after partial payment was made, the NBR directed the customs authority to stop discharge of the consignment.

The show cause notice asked the NBR and others, including the Energy Ministry, as to why the memo dated January 5 directing that the diesel imported by the plaintiff cannot be discharged unless a no-objection certificate is produced from the Energy Ministry or the Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation, should not be declared to have been passed without any lawful authority and therefore of no legal effect.

Considering the urgency of the matter the respondents have been directed by the court to show cause within a week The court also agreed. as prayed for, to consider an interim direction relating to the discharge of the cargo, today in the presence of the Attorney General.

Meeting in Washington tomorrow

pleted.

Memoranda of understandings have been signed, late last year, between the government ing the projects.

fund the remainder of the pro-

lion dollar loan, through its soft-arm lending affiliate the tor adjustment credit (JSAC).

Project was originally initiated during the early 70s, envisaging to link the eastern part of the country with the underdeveloped western portion.

revived in 1991 while the de-See Page 12 Col 7

## 'All political cases during Ershad's rule will be withdrawn'

By Staff Correspondent

Home Minister Abdul Matin Chowdhury yesterday told Parliament that all the 'political cases' lodged during the martial law of deposed President HM Ershad, would be withdrawn.

The announcement came when a number of opposition MPs, made a loudy protest against a recent notification of a special tribunal which asked 16 former student leaders to appear before the court to face the charges.

The accused included KM Jahangir MP, Mostofa Jalal Mohiuddin, Mukul Bose, Hasib Khan, Fazle Hossain Badsha all of whom were charged under Special Powers Act for their political activities in Rising on a point of order

immediately after the ques-See Page 12 Col 1

## Team from city due in Ctg to

Earlier BSC vessels used to

Railway Police, acting on a tip-off, arrested one person at the city's Kamalapur railway station with 600 tolas of gold bar worth Tk 40 lakh late

carry the imported crude.

## One held with gold worth Tk 40 lakh

## probe BPC move From Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, Feb 13: A high-powered team from Dhaka will arrive here tomorrow to probe the recent move by the Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation (BPC) to appoint a private shipping company for transportation of its imported

crude oil. According to an official source, the investigation team includes Additional Secretary of the Ministry of Energy Jamal Hossain, Joint Secretary of the Ministry of Finance Shamsuzzaman Chowdhury and Deputy Secretary of the Energy Ministry Yasin Meah.

The Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation recently entered into a contract with a private shipping firm for transportation of crude oil imported by

# By Staff Correspondent

Saturday night.

Police said a Sylhet-bound passenger, Mohammad Zakir Uddin Ahmed, was carrying 60 gold bars each weighing 10 tolas hidden inside a belt around

## The media taken for a ride By Mahfuz Anam

Commentary

A roadside stall in the city selling traditional fried items for iftar on the first day of Ramadan

Free media's basic weakness is that it is vulnerable to manipulations. The vulnerability increases manifold if the string is pulled from positions of power and authority. A free media's own compulsions of competition, and relentless race to be the first with the news, further accentuate our vulnerability. The just-concluded instance of the reporting of the so-called resignation story of the Attorney General, Aminul Haq, is a case in point It is something from which the media should learn a lesson.

yesterday.

With the issuance of our much-talked about Attorney General's signed statement on Saturday that 'The reports appearing in the newspapers about my resignation are not correct. I have excellent working relationship with the government, the controversy about his position comes to a well-deserved and a not-toosoon, end.

But with that very statement, several other questions arise, and we need to answer them for the sake of the credibility of the media. My first question is, if the story of his resignation is not correct. then where did it originate from? Did the media make it up? If we did, then we owe our readers our most fervent apology. But on the other hand, if the origin of the story was

Biman to buy

2 second-hand

airbuses

be floated within this month to

procure two second-hand air-

crafts (Airbus 310-300), for

the Bangladesh Biman, reports

A decision to this effect was

taken in a meeting of the

Cabinet Committee on Purc-

hase with Finance Minister M

An international tender will

deliberate, and then no attempt was made to clarify it. then obviously somebody needs to answer some questions. Mr Hag said he never re-

signed. However, in the item issued by News and Feature Service ( a newly set up news agency) and used by many papers (including The Star), he is quoted to have said: 'I never hankered after the office of AG . . . It is not possible for me to carry on my responsibility un-

der the prevailing adverse sit uation. That is why I have resigned.' A similar story was creeded by the UNB news agency quoting Supreme Court Bar sources. The Daily Ittefaq's lead story said that Mr Haq had called a few journalists to his office chamber and informed them about his decision to resign. This happened on Thursday evening. The Star and many other papers tried to reach Mr Haq for confirmation But he was unavailable. So Friday's paper carried the story of his proposed resigna-

Throughout Friday we, from the media, tried all sources to confirm the story. Several papers quoted Mr Abdul Wadud Bhuiyan, the Additional Attorney General, saying that Mr Hag had written a letter of resignation, left it with him, to be sent to the President on Saturday. AG office sources

the signing was delayed due to

a top level change in the man-

agement of the ADB at its

Manila headquarters, said a

affected the RRP, initiated by

the government in 1991-92, it

Although the delay had not

said similar things. Frantic efforts by the media to reach Mr Haq produced no results. His family told The Star that Mr Haq was living with a relative in Uttara, and could not be reached. So Saturday, again, the story about Mr Haq's resignation dominated the front pages of the national dailies.

- Star photo

Now that Mr Haq says that the press story about his resignation was all wrong, we, on behalf of the media, and for the sake of credibility of the media, would like to pose the following questions to Mr Aminul Haq: i) When you saw so many

you now say was not correct, why did you not issue a denial? You may say, since you did not (according to you) give the story, so why should you deny it. But you are a man of law. You are the highest legal officer of the government. How could you permit such speculation

about yourself to continue

(especially if it is not true, as

you say), without setting the

record straight?

national dailies carrying news

about your resignation, which

2) Why was it that you, who is well known, and therefore very much appreciated, for your accessibility by the press, suddenly became unavailable, especially when such a 'wrong' ( as you now claim) informa; See Page 12 Col 4

## US, Dutch diplomats' families evacuated

SPRING IS HERE: Students of the Fine Arts Institute of

Dhaka University brought out a colourful procession in the

city yesterday - the first day of the Bangla calendar month

Falgun, which symbolises the arrival of spring in this part

## Sarajevo truce talks waver

Sarajevo by midnight Feb. 20.

SARAJEVO. Feb 13: In a series of ominous signs, senior Bosnian Serb commanders jected NATO's ultimatum, failed to show up Sunday for cease-fire talks, and US Emba ssy officials sent their families home, reports AP.

of the world.

The evacuations in Yugoslavia came as Bosnian Serbs in Sarajevo rejected a UN plan to turn over their heavy weapons ringing the city. The Serbs said the plan gave an advantage to the Muslimdominated government's ground troops.

The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation has threatened to launch air strikes against Serb gunners if they don't withdraw their big arms from a 20-I milometer radius of downtown

their guns have been almost silent since Thursday. One artillery round was fired Sunday, and there were no injuries.

While the Serbs have re-

Earlier Story on Page-5

Later in the day, it appeared a compromise was struck with UN mediators. The Serbs turned over five artillery pieces at the UN-monitored Serb barracks of Mokro. southeast of the capital.

- Star photo

The Serbs have now agreed to allow their heavy weapons to be collected at their brigades rather than at central UN monitoring points, said Maj. Jose Labandeira, a UN

Meanwhile, the members of the families of US and Dutch Embassy officials in Belgrade today joined a growing exodus from Belgrade amid rising fears over the repercussions of NATO airstrikes in neighbouring Bosnia.

As the countdown to a February 21 deadline which could unleash air strikes against Bosnian Serbs continued, 26 US women and chttdren were to be evacuated during the day, a spokesman for the US Embassy said. The US nationals, who left

Belgrade in about 20 vehicles

in light snow this morning,

were evacuated following a

See Page 12 Col 6

The finance minister di rected the authorities concerned to complete all procedures of the purchase within thè next 90 days.

Saifur Rahman in the chair.

It was also decided that purchase of the two airbuses would be financed from the government's own funds.

## Accord with ADB for \$80m railway credit soon

By Sharier Khan An eighty million US dollar

According to sources. Germany would not sign the 80 crore taka project unless the ADB signed the RRP credit agreement. The RRP loan money is supposed to finance the golden handshake scheme' under which ten thousand railway employees have already retired voluntarily receiving benefits of about Taka 240 crore, which the Finance Ministry had already paid against the ADB loan

The 80-million dollar loan will be disbursed in two instalments of 40 million each The terms of the ADB loans

stipulate that BR should reach See Page 12 Col 6

### had delayed the signing of an agreement on a railway doubleline project between Bangladesh Railway (BR) and Ger-

## the break even point against

### Railway Recovery Programme (RRP) credit agreement between the Government of Bangladesh and the Asian Development Bank is likely to be signed within a month, after much delay. The agreement was due to be signed last December but