BREFLY

Afghan war worries Ghali: Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali said Tuesday he was deeply distressed over the latest outbreak of fighting in the Afghan capital, Kabul, and appealed for an immediate end to hostilities, Reuter reports from UN.



"This violence further delays the day when Afghans can embark on the econstruction of their shattered country. with the help of the international community," he said in a statement issued through a UN spokesman.

"The secretary-general is deeply distressed at the renewed outbreak of violence in Kabul on the first day of the year, which is continuing with heavy loss of life. He urgently appeals to all groups engaged in the violence to cease hostilities immediately and resolve their

problems peacefully," the statement said. The statement was prompted by fighting, now in its fourth day, between forces of president Burhanuddin Rabbani and those loyal to northern warlord general Abdul Rashid Dostum, an ex-communist whose defection toppled Afghanistan's former communist government in 1992.

US welcomes Indo-Pak talks: The resumption of senior level talks between India and Pakistan over the disputed territory of Kashmir was welcomed Tuesday by the US State Department, AP reports from Washington.

"We hope that further talks can take place soon ..., (and) encourage both parties to approach the entire range of issues constructively with the aim of achieving tangible agreements leading to reduced tensions," the department said in a statement.

It added that the United States "is willing to assist India and Pakistan to reach and implement agreements if they both so desire. However, we do not see ourselves in a mediator's

Judge shot dead in Algeria: Suspected Islamic militants shot dead a judge in front of his house in Western Algeria, an official statement said on Monday, Reuter reports from Algiers.

Judge Djilali Zaagane, 43, was attacked on Monday at the doorsteps of his home in Oued Rhiou, 215 km (125 miles) west of the capital Algiers, said the Justice Ministry statement carried by state media.

His death brings to nine the number of judges killed in the last seven months by suspected fundamentalist militants battling the Algerian authorities who cancelled a 1992 election the Islamists were winning.

Bombs mailed to Sinn Fein office: Two small parcel bombs arrived Tuesday at offices of the pro-IRA political party. Sinn Fein, and one exploded while being examined by bomb disposal officers, slightly injuring two of them, AP reports from Ireland.

Protestant extremists in Northern Ireland, the outlawed Ulster Volunteer Force, claimed responsibility in a statement issued in Belfast.

An Irish police spokesman said one parcel was sent to Sinn Fein headquarters at Dublin's Parnell Square and another to the nearby offices of the IRA-Sinn Fein weekly newspaper, Republican News.

Foreign spy to die in Iran: tran sentenced a foreign spy to death, Tehran Radio quoted prosecutor-general Abol Fazl Mousavi Tabrizi as saying yesterday but it did not name the person. Reuter reports from

"The trial of a foreign spy has ended and his death sentence has been issued," the radio quoted Mousavi Tabrizi as telling a Tehran news conference. The broadcast gave on other details.

Mousavi Tabrizi said a year ago that German engineer Helmut Szimkus had been sentenced to death for spying for Iraq. It was not immediately clear whether he was referring to Szimkus or someone else yesterday.

Arab League concerned

Rabbani's forces capture Kabul Airport

OIC asks Afghan warring factions to stop bloodshed

DUBAI, Jan 5: The 51member Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC) said on Tuesday it was sending an envoy to Afghanistan to mediate an end to bloody battles raging in Kabul and the northern city of Mazar-I-Sharif, reports

"The special representative of the Secretary General for Afghanistan, ambassador Ibrahim Bakr, has renewed efforts to restore peace and stability in Afghanistan and will be proceeding to the region shortly," said an OIC statement received by Reuters.

It said OIC Secretary General Hamid Al Gabid appealed on the warring sides to "stop this senseless bloodshed... by

arranging a ceasefire and effective cessation of armed hostilities and to resolve all mutual differences through dialogue and negotiations."

He appealed to the international community and Islamic states to send medical and other relief aid to Afghanistan.

The five-day battles between forces of president Burhanuddin Rabbani and fighters loval to northern warlord General Abdul Rashid Dostum have killed dozens of people and injured more than 2,500.

Reuter from Kabul says: Afghan government forces captured Kabul Airport from ex-communist rebels early today on the fifth day of bloody

battles for supremacy that have killed dozens of people and injured more than 2,500.

Heavy ground fighting resumed at dawn just south of the city centre as forces of President Burhanuddin Rabbani tried to push back fighters loyal to northern warlord General Abdul Rashid Dostum.

Amid signs that Dostum's ex-communist militia were losing ground infantry fighters of Rabbani's arch for Prime Minister Gulbuddin Hekmatyar of the hardline Hezb-I-Islami Party had joined the militia forces, witnesses said.

Rockets and shells rained down on the war-shattered capital for a fifth day in the worst bombardment since bat-

to continue their guerilla war

for an end to Indian rule over

Kashmir, blaming New Delhi

for the failure of talks with

Pakistan on the disputed re-

Al Burq, a guerilla group

which favours Kashmir's at-

tachment to Pakistan, said the

secessionist fight had forced

India to negotiate with Islam-

abad over the dispute which

has twice taken the neighbours

their "armed and political

struggle for freedom" from

India, a spokesman for the or-.

ganisation said in Srinagar,

Kashmir's summer capital and

Two other militant groups,

Hizbullah and Jamiat Ul Mu-

jahideen, also called for a con-

tinuance of the secessionist

fight which has claimed more

than 7,000 lives since flaring

The statements followed

the two-day talks between In-

dian and Pakistani foreign sec-

retaries which ended in Islam-

abad Menday in deadlock over

Kashmir, held in part by the

has been a subject of dispute

since its erstwhile Hindu Ma-

harajah decided to join India

Muslim-majority Kashmir

urban hub of militancy.

in 1989.

two countries.

Kashmiris will continue

gion, reports AFP.

tles in August 1992 which left more than 3,000 dead.

At Kabul's airport, a lifeline for Dostum's forces from his base in the northern city of Mazar-I-Sharif, government troops . had taken the last pocket of resistance after five days of fierce infantry battles.

"We have taken control of the whole airport," said Lieuterrant General Ahmed Shan as he drove a reporter around the perimetre of the runway - the frontline for several days.

In the basement of an Ariana airlines building about 40 militia prisoners sat huddled on bunk beds, guarded by Rabbani's men.

The failure of the talks was

no surprise. Muslim militants

said, adding that India had

agreed to negotiate with Pak-

istan only under international

pressure and to buy time in

the fight against secessionists.

militant group said Pakistan

should refuse to hold "frui-

tless" talk that would only ease

pressure on New Delhi and

enable it to unleash "repr-

arming and training the mili-

tants. Islamabad denies the

charge but openly extends

moral and political support to

the secessionist campaign it

calls a legitimate struggle for

voiced dismay at the stale-

mated dialogue while readying

Some Kashmiri civilians

'We were hoping that seri-

ous talks would follow this

round," said a Srinagar lawyer.

"But it seems the Kashmiris

have to drum up more support

for their cause to force India

and Pakistan to negotiate seri-

forces arrested 10 suspects

during a drive against militants

in the northern town of So-

Meanwhile, Indian security

India accuses Pakistan of

ession" on Kashmiris.

self-determination.

for continued strife.

ously," he said.

pore, police said.

The Ikhwan, Ul Muslimeen

Kashmiris to continue

war for freedom

SRINAGAR (India), Jan 5: .after the subcontinents inde-

Muslim militants vowed today pendence from British rule in

need not marry, according to a poll by the Daily Mainichi Shimbun, reports Reuter.

the soup pot Wednesday, reports Reuter.

inside a box, covered by vegetables.

endangered species.

generally made into soup.

About 28 per cent of respondents thought women should not have to marry if they were economically independent, while 58 per cent said women should marry, the daily said on Tuesday.

Off the Record

16 live cobras saved

from soup pot

live cobras hidden in a box of vegetables and saved them from

to smuggle the Asiatic coloras in from China in a canvas bag

HONG KONG: A Hong !Kong customs officer discovered 16

A government spokesrnan said a 39-year-old man had tried

He was arrested on suspicion of violating laws to protect

Snake is a popular winter delicacy in Hong Kong and is

Many Chinese consider snake bile, removed from the live

reptile and often mixed with wine, and excellent all-round

"Women need not marry"

TOKYO: An increasing number of Japanese believe women

tonic and particularly good for alleviating rheumatism.

In a 1987 government poll, 74 per cent of Japanese said marriage was necessary and 21 per cent said it was not.

"This change in attitude gives a sense of foreboding, of the destruction of a society in which marriage is the norm, and takes Japan a step further toward a society of fewer children' the newspaper said.

The Mainichi poll, taken in December in cooperation with a life insurance company, covered 2,526 adults nation wide.

A record low 1.21 million babies were born in Japan in 1992, down by about 14,000 from 1991. The average number of children born to a Japanese woman in her lifetime fell to a post-war low of 1.5 in 1992.

Government reports have blamed the low birth rate on a growing tendency among Japanese to stay single or marry

Nucle Olympics in minus five degree centigrade

PRINCETON: At Princeton, they don't call it streaking. The traditional run-in-the buff across the Ivy League campus to celebrate the first snowfall is dubbed the Nude Olympics, reports AP.

Administrators disapprove of the freezing frolic, which involved about 300 Princeton students on Tuesday. Men and women both disrobed and raced around the grounds in 22degree (-5 C) weather, slipping and sliding on the ice-covered pathways.

The runners were cheered by hundreds, of fully-clad colleagues while music from the movie "Chariots of Fire," blared from a dormitory window.

Their torsos were bare, but most wore shoes and socks, hats and gloves, some donned wigs. One wore a football hel-

"It was a mob scene," said student Danny Hoffman, who said many of his naked peers had been drinking.

Two students were taken to the campus clinic. One has scraped knees and the other was intoxicated, said nursing supervisor Connie Oldham.

For a poor vegetable diet

MOSCOW: Siberian bears have turned to hunting sheep and cows to make up for a poor vegetable diet, and there even have been several attacks on humans, a news agency said Wednesday, reports AP.

In one region, hunters killed a giant bear, who had devoured a total of 49 sheep, Itar-Tass said. The animal was so strong the hunters had to fire six bullets to kill it, the agency reported.

Jt committee last chance

Clinton vows to stand by CIA

Three members of the "Diggers", a private | group

exploring Moscow's underground tunnel system as a

hobby, Jan 4 make their way through a metal net, which

should seal off the underground entrance to the Kremlin.

Exploring the widespread tunnel system became very

popular after many of the defenders of the Russian White

House managed to escape through this underground

system during the events of October 3/4, 1993. - AFP photo

at Vatican-Israel pact LANGELY, Va. Jan 5: President Clinton vowed Tuesday to CAIRO, Jan 5: The Arab interim autonomy accord "stand by" the Central Intellisigned in September in Washgence Agency, which some ington, the status of Jerusalem critics want to scale back or would be discussed after the scrap now that the Cold War is third year of a five-year interim over, reports Reuter. period during which the Pales-On his first visit to the spy

> tinians would be in charge of agency's sprawling campusthe Gaza Strip and the West like headquarters since he Bank town of Jericho. took office nearly a year ago. Syrian Vice President Abdel Clinton seemed to go out of his Halim Khaddam told Arab way to show he bore no grudge journalists in Damascus Monover intelligence analyses that day that the Vatican's recognihave complicated his job in tion of Israel was "unaccepsome hot spots like Haiti and North Korea.

While much of your work is sensitive and cannot be discussed publicly. I know what you do, I value it, and I respect you for doing it," he said. Last year, the intelligence

community circulated a disputed and unflattering psychological profile of exiled Haitian President Jean-Bertrand Arts tide at a time that the administration was seeking to build support for him. More recently, the CIA and

other intelligence agencies Adm Charles R Larson will said in a classified assessment come to Vietnam to observe that North Korea probably had progress on accounting for the developed one or two nuclear more than 2,000 Americans bombs. This deepend Clinton's missing in action from the dilemma as he tries to reach war, said Air Force Maj Roger diplomatic accord with Py-Overturf. The visit starts Janongyang on nuclear inspec tions while also fulfilling his pledge that " North Korea even now, this new world recannot be allowed to develop a nuclear bomb."

Clinton hailed the CIA and difficult to fathom." the 12 other units that make up the U.S intelligence community for warning him of threats, spotlighting trends and protecting U.S interests worldwide.

" Those activities are particularly important now," he told a crowd of perhaps 2,000 agency employees gathered in the headquarters' white marble lobby. In many ways, you helped

to win that Cold War ... but

ANC asks Iran to lift sanctions

TEHRAN, Jan 5: The African National Congress and other South African organisa tions have asked Iran to lift sanctions. Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati said, reports

Velayati, quoted on Tuesday by Resalat newspaper, said Iran believed the developments in South Africa "are real and apartheid is being disman

"These groups have asked us to end economic sanctions against their country," Velayati said, naming only the ANC

mains dangerous and, in many ways, more complex and more

Flanked by national security adviser Tony Lake and by-CIA Director James Woolsey, he added. "I will do my best to learn from you, to help you do your work, and to stand by

Some members of Congress have argued for deep cuts in the intelligence budget, which totalled an estimated 28 billion dollar in fiscal 1994, which began last October 1, little changed from its reported level before the demise of the Soviet Union.

Senator Daniel Moynihan, a New York Democrat who has been one of the CIA'S harshest critics, has urged that the agency be scrapped. He has proposed folding its analytical arm into the State Department and letting the armed services handle any authorised covert

Clinton, in his remarks to agency employees, said: "We need to understand more than we do about the challenges of ethnic conflict, militant nationalism, terrorism and the proliferation of all kinds of weapons.

Clinton invites Kravchuk to visit US

KIEV. Jan 5: US President Bill Clinton has invited President Leonid Kravchuk to visit Washington before Ukraine's parliamentary election in March, a senior official said on Tuesday, reports Reuter.

Leonid Kozhara, a presidential adviser on foreign affairs said the invitation was con tained in a letter late last month. Kravchuk asked Clinton in his reply to include Kiev on his tour of former Soviet republics this month, which includes stops in Russia and Belarus, Kozhara said. Speculation has mounted in

recent days that Kravchuk will meet Cfinton either in Moscow or in Minsk, capital of Belarus. A Foreign Ministry spokes-

man said no decision had been made on a meeting.

Clinton is due to attend a NATO summit in Brussels before travelling on to Prague, Moscow and Minsk.

Kravchuk has been seeking a meeting in Washington for months to discuss US objections to the conditions, imposed by Ukraine on giving up former Soviet weapons for

for peace: Ranariddh PHNOM PENH, Jan 5: Forming a committee to nego-

tiate an end to Cambodia's civil war is the last chance for a peaceful solution to the Khmer Rouge insurgency, the country's first premier said Wednesday, reports AP. , Prince Norodom Ranariddh

said the government elected in a UN-organised poll last May first had demanded that the Khmer Rouge guerilla group stop attacking its positions before the administration would negotiate an end to 15 vears of war. "Now we accept to talk

first," Ranariddh told the Associated Press en route to Phnom Penh from a private visit to Bangkok. "It's the last chance. I'm very impatient." Ranariddh proposed several

days ago forming a committee of senior government and Khmer Rouge officials to negotiate an end to the bloodshed. He said he still was waiting

for a response from Khmer Rouge President Khieu Samphan, dismissing reports that the two leaders had met in Thailand. The Khmer Rouge, which

killed hundreds of thousands of Cambodians during a radical reign in the mid-1970s, boycotted the UN-organised election, which was aimed at ending more than a decade of tighting. Though the guerilla group

has made overtures to join its former battlefield allies in the new administration, it had kept up attacks against government positions. Ranariddh discounted re-

ports that in the coming days, the government planned to storm the Khmer Rouge's two main bases of Anlong Veng and Pailin in northwestern Cambodia along the Thai border. He said the reports had

been exaggerated and that the only fighting in the country now and in the foreseeable future was small-scale clashes.

"The situation is quite calm," he said. Nevertheless, government

sources said the government had sent three tanks and more than 600 soldiers to reinforce positions near Anlong Veng. along the Thai border, with plans to attack the munitions base this month and then the stronghold of Pailin.

The one man believed capable of ending the civil war, Ranariddh's father, King Norodom Sihanouk, is undergoing chemotherapy in China.

Southeast Asian

India to train Malaysian air force to handle Mig-29 jets

league expressed "grave con-

cern" Tuesday over the Vati-

can-Israel accord, saying at

feared that meant the holy see

recognised Israel's sovereignty

over the disputed holy city of

meeting between the league's

Secretary General Esmat Abdel

Meguid and PLO Foreign Af-

fairs Chief Faruq Kaddumi, said

Jerusalem was a "very sensi-

league feared that the accord

signed on December 30 to es-

tablish relations between the

Jewish state and the Vatican

for the first time since the

creation of Israel in 1948

could be interpreted as an ap-

Palestinian territory

holy city.

proval of israel's occupation of

Vatican's position on Jeru-

salem, had always conformed

with UN resolutions which

oppose Israel's control of the

Monday, said the main thing

that concerned the Palestini-

ans in the Vatican-Israel ac-

the final status of Jerusalem.

cord was that it did not affect

According to a PLO-Israel

Kaddumi, in Cairo since

The Arab league said the

The statement said the

tive" issue for all believers.

A statement issued after a

Jerusalem, reports AFP.

KUALA LUMPUR, Jan 5: India has agreed to train Malaysia's air force to handle Russian-made Mig-29 fighter jets which Kuala Lumpur is buying from Moscow soon Malaysian Defence Minister Najib Tun Razak said today. reports AFP.

"The Indian air force will also be providing us logistics support and spare parts for the aircraft which it should be manufacturing in two years." Najib told reporters after talks with India's visiting air force

chief, S K Kaul. Najib said a group of 100 Malaysian air force personnel would be sent soon to Poona. near Bombay, to learn all aspects of handling and maintaining the Russian fighters. which are used extensively by India.

Armed peasants retreat into Mexico's southern jungles SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS

US Pacific forces

commander to

visit Vietnam

cific forces commander plans

to visit Vietnam this month.

the highest-ranking US mili-

tary officer to do so since the

Vietnam War ended in 1975, a

US official said Wednesday, re-

HANOI, Jan 5: The US Pa-

CASAS, Mexico, Jan 5, Indian rebels retreated into Mexico's southern jungles as thousands of government soldiers fought to extinguish the New Year's offensive, reports AP. Shortly before nightfall

Tuesday, army planes bombed a poor neighbourhood near a military base south of San Cristobal de las Casas, indicating some guerilla resistance remained. Witnesses saw five army

planes and counted seven bombs. There were no immediate reports of damage or in-The army said snipers had

fired on its base Monday night. A government spokesman. meanwhile, blamed the upaising on extremists, including some Salvadorans and Guatemalans, who he said are manipulating the Mayan Indians

in the dirt-poor region It's an indigenous group in

the hands of violent professionals," said Eloy Cantu, chief aide to interior Minister Patrocinio Gonzalez. .

A military statement said 93 people were killed in four days of fighting, including seven soldiers, 59 rebels and 27 civilians and police. Eight rebels were detained, the statement said.

The rebels pulled out of three towns they occupied on New Year's Day The army reported sniping continued in Ocosingo, scene of the fiercest fighting, and in some other ar-

The rebels, calling themselves the Zapatista Army for National Liberation, are protesting injustices in Chiapas, a state plagued by poverty. Illit eracy and chronic land dis-

They appeared to have some 1,000 fighters. The army had about 14,000 soldiers in Chiapas, the indeagency reported. Reporters who visited the

formerly occupied villages of Altamirano and Huixtan on Tuesday said they saw no sign of rebels. The rebels left two other towns seized Saturday San Cristobal and Las Margari tas - Sunday and Monday

Hundreds of army troops occupied Ocosingo. Villagers said the rebels had fled into the hills.

Msgr Samuel Ruiz, othe area's Roman Catholic bishop. said the rebels had not responded to the church's offer to mediate the conflict.

Ruiz said he was worried the army's "massive response" might result in human rights violations. He called for a cease-fire and for international observers to come to Chiapas and monitor the situation.

In Ocosingo, reporters saw 24 corpses in the streets and markets



A group of Indians leave their homes Jan 4 during bombardments by planes of the Mexican army on the hills near San Cristobal de las Casas. The army is on its fourth day of clashes with the rebel Zapatista army. It has been reported that some 100 people have been killed. - AFP photo

Islamic econ council in offing KUALA LUMPUR, Jan 5: Muslim officials said today they

were forming a Southeast Asian Islamic economic cooperation council among Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore to strengthen Islamic unity in the region, reports The proposed council could

nomic matters and assist Muslim businesses in the four countries, Zainal Abidin Abdul Kadir, a senior Islamic official in the Malaysian prime minister's department told Bernama news agency. Zainal said the council

also serve as a forum for eco-

would be formed under an existing religious association among the four states and decisions made by it would be subjected to approval by 1slamic ministers of the coun-