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Integration Does

not point to a Fortress Europe yet

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Business

NAFTA unlikely to have adverse effect on Bangladesh Article by Professor Hafiz G A Siddiqi

Crucial meeting on **GATT** talks begins today: France, Spain blast US declaration Pages 6, 7

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Development

Need for rethinking on irrigation policies; Free trade must not suffer from double standard; Boosting West Africa's self-image Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



An Instantaneous Love Affair Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Three Services Chiefs meet PM

Chiefs of Staff of the Three Services made courtesy call on Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia jointly at the Armed Forces headquarters here yesterday on the occasion of the Armed Forces Day. The chiefs stayed with her for sometime. The Prime Minister also met the members of family of seven Bir Srestha at the headquarters. She enquired about their wellbeing, reports BSS.

British envoy calls on Hasina

British High Commissioner Peter J Fowler made a courtesy call on Leader of the Opposition in Parliament and Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina at her Parliament office yesterday Tofael Ahmed MP and Abul Hassan Chowdhury MP were present. They discussed economic, social and political affairs of the two countries meeting sources said, reports

Two killed in road mishap

By DMCH Correspondent Two persons died on the spot and three others were injured when a speeding truck ran over them at Kawran Bazar in the city yesterday. Witnesses said the truck went berserk after its driver lost control over the vehicle at around 8:30 am. One Abul Matin and another pedestrian, who could not be identified, immediately died on the spot. Three others -Sarwar, Amir Uddin and Ayesha - were admitted to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH).

Three hill districts get more administrative powers

Several ministries yesterday signed some 24 agreements on a number of subjects and handed those to the local governments of the three Hill Dis-

tricts, reports UNB. Rangamati Local Government Parishad Chairman Parijat Kushum Chakma, Khagrachhari Local Government Parishad Chairman Samiran Dewan and Bandarban Local Government Parishad Chairman Saching Pru and concerned Secretaries and Joint Secretaries of the government signed the agreements aimed at giving

greater administrative responsibilities to the local bodies of the three hill tracts districts.

Under the agreement, local government parishads of the three districts will appoint all third and fourth class employees from among the local inhabitants for filling up the vacant posts under the ministries that signed the agreement. Besides. the parishads will have administrative powers with regard to their transfer, suspension, removal and any kind of punish-

A government handout said

President and Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces Abdur Rahman Biswas pla-

cing wreaths at the 'Shikha Anirban' (the Eternal Flame) at the Dhaka Cantonment on the

occasion of the Armed Forces Day yesterday. The chiefs of the Army, Navy and Air Force are

Environment action plan

delayed by two years

By A Special Correspondent

environment and development

and quality of life was brought

to focus by Bangladesh's expe-

rience with recurrent natural

calamities since the mid-

Eighties. All of these were

linked by experts to effects of

degradation of the global envi-

ronment. Experts also estab-

lished that the effects of natu-

ral disaster can be reduced

through prior action aimed at

protecting Bangladesh's own

environment. An ambitious

programme of afforestation has

already been launched to in-

crease forest cover which will

reduce soil depletion and

Programmes such as af-

The visiting United Nations

Addressing a press confer-

Ms Dowdeswell, who heads

coastal degradation.

the agreements are aimed at strengthening the structures of the local bodies of the three hill districts by way of decentralising the administration to strengthen the efforts of socio-economic development of the

Earlier, the government had transferred the hill tracts three subjects: primary education. health and family planning and agricultural extension.

Yesterday's agreements in volved the following subjects. Industries Ministry - BSIC Local Government Depart-

- PID photo

forestation are only a limited

implementation of the natural

environment policy drawn up

by the Ministry of Environ-

ment and Forests. Fuller im-

plementation of the plan will

require a comprehensive un-

derstanding of the state of en-

vironment and a plan of action

aimed at fulfilling this re-

quirement. The overall objec-

tive of the project is to opera-

tionalise the national environ-

ment policy drawn up by the

Ministry of Environment

When implemented, the gov-

ernment will have a compre-

(UNEP) and the United Nations

Centre of Human Settlement

(Habitat) - as Executive Direc-

tor, arrived in Dhaka yesterday

morning on a two-day official

deswell met Prime Minister

Begum Khaleda Zia and dis-

cussed with her issues of mu-

tual interest, including the wa-

ter-sharing problem. This is the

first visit of the senior UN ex-

ecutive to Bangladesh since she

took over the charge of the

ministers yesterday, including

Foreign Minister A S M Mos-

tafizur Rahman, Works Minister

Dowdeswell also met other

posts early this year.

Soon after arrival, Ms Dow-

See Page 12 Col 3

The NEMAP project is

to improve it.

ment - Directorate of Public Health Engineering and Rural Development and Cooperative Department, Cooperative Direc-

Fisheries and Live Stock Ministry - Fisheries Directorate and Live Stock Directorate.

Social Welfare Ministry -Social Welfare Directorate. Youth and Sports Ministry -Sports Department affairs.

Cultural Affairs Ministry -Concerned institutions of cultural affairs.

Armed Forces vanguard of nation: PM

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia said yesterday that the Armed Forces Day is a glorious day of unity and determination for the national life, reports

Begum Zia was speaking at a reception held on the occasion of the Armed Forces Day at 'Senakunja' in Dhaka Canton-

She said the country's Armed Forces are the pride and vanguard of the nation.

Begum Zia said the activities of the Armed Forces were not limited to military spheres now rather their functions had been extended to face the natural calamities and nation building activities.

The Prime Minister said the significant role of our Armed Forces in UN peacekeeping missions had brightened the country's image in the interna-See Page 12 Col 1

PM goes to Nepal today

Khaleda Zia leaves Dhaka today for Kathmandu on a three-day official visit to the Himalayan

The visit to Kathmandu, first by Begum Zia since she took office, is taking place at the invitation of Nepalese Prime Minister Girija Prasad Koirala.

Foreign Minister ASM Mostafizur Rahman, Selina Shaheed MP, Principal Secretary to the Prime Minister K M Rabbani Foreign Secretary Reaz Rahman, Press Secretary to the Prime Minister Mozammel Haque, chief of protocol Masum Ahmed Chowdhury, Director General (South Asia) at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Iftekhar Ahmed Chowdhury are among others accompanying the Prime Minister.

During her stay in Nepal the Prime Minister will discuss the whole gamut of relations covering bilateral, regional and international issues with the Nepalese leaders.

Begum Zia, the current

Boat capsize toll now 13

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Nov 21: With the recovery of four more bodies today from the rivers Karnaphuli, the death toll in Friday's boat capsize rose to 13.

Tvime minister Begum Kingdom of Nepal, reports BSS.

Chairperson of the SAARC, will also exchange views on the issues relating to the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) with her See Page 12 Col 3

According to port police, the four bodies were recovered from the river near Majirghat. The boat capsized on Friday

morning in heavy mists after being hit by a fishing trawler. The sunken boat was salvaged yesterday afternoon by the Chittagong Port Authority.

See Page 12 Col 8 tions Environment Programme Regional water confce in city from today

UNEP ready to help

hold water talks

By Special Correspondent

By Staff Correspondent

An international conference Ahmed. on eastern Himalayan waters will begin in the capital today, bringing together water experts from India, Nepal and Bangladesh to discuss and find possible solutions to the problems of water, sharing.

State Minister fof Irrigation. Water Development and Flood Control Mosharraf Hossain Shahjahan will inaugurate the conference as chief guest at Hotel Sonargaon at 9:30 this morning.

The two-day conference, convened jointly by the Bangladesh Unnayan Parishad (BUP) and the Global Infrastructure Fund (GIF) Research Foundation Japan, will be presided over by chairman of the BUP Dr Qazi Kholiquzzaman

pated by a five-member delegation from India, seven delegates from Nepal, 10 from Bangladesh and 13 from the GIF, Japan, the

of the Eastern Himalayan Waters Conference, New Delhi held on March 22-23 last. At that meeting water experts from India, Nepal and Bangladesh recognised that inter-country collaboration was essential for proper water management in the eastern Himalayan region.

The experts also put emphasis on the economic development of the region, detailed empirical

studies at the grassroots level, and immediate action suiting the socio economic conditions of the

The Delhi conference stressed the need for developing an institutional structure of regional or international character using models or new formulae to deal in the water-related problems.

tance on the environmental issues of the Himalayan region, viewed that the ecological concerns must be integrated with economic development. They all agreed that there should be no misplaced imposition of Western models on South Asian problems and social realities.

The Dhaka conference will focus on specific water-related problems like the Farakka issue. and would try to move towards

includes Kholiquzzaman Ahmed. Prof Sajjad Rashid, Prof Ainun Nishat, Amjad Hossain, M Altaf

The Indian team includes George Verghese, CD Thatte, and

Shibusawa, E Noda and T Ueki, will also participate in the conference from Japan.

JS winter session begins

Discussion on PM's remarks demanded

By Staff Correspondent

The winter session of the Jatiya Sangsad began yesterday with the Opposition demanding a general discussion on the reported comments of the Prime Minister regarding Parliament.

Rising on a point of order just a few minutes before the Speaker adjourned the House, Opposition Chief Whip Mohammad Nasim said that the comments of the Prime Minister and leader of the House had spoiled the sanctity of the

"Her comments have tarmished the image of the MPs as well as Parliament," Nasim said while other Opposition members shouted "shame, shame!"

'Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia told a rally on November 7 at the Gulistan Square that 'untrue statements are made in the House by some members."

"Being the Leader of the House, should she make such comments?" Nasim asked of the Speaker. Both Begum Zia and Opposition leader Sheikh Hasina were present during Nasim's speech.

As many as 28 notices seeking a discussion on the issue were submitted to the Parliament Secretariat.

Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali cut short Nasim's speech by saying that he would give a decision regarding the notices to-

The Speaker took his chair at 4 pm and started the proceedings with the customary recitation from the Holy Quran, election of a panel of chairman and adoption of a condolence.

resolution. The panel of chairman in-

cludes Ziaur Rahman Khan,

Wing Commander (retd) Hamidullah Khan, Shahjahan Straj. Syeda Sajeda Chowdhury and Abu Taher. In the absence of the Speaker and Deputy Speaker one of the members of the panel will chair the House.

The House condoled the death of seven prominent persons and former parliamentarians who passed away since the Set Page 12 Col 3

JS probe body yet to agree on its terms of reference

By Staff Reporter

The parliamentary commit tee to probe into the Opposition allegations of corruption against the Irrigation and Flood Control Ministry and the minister concerned yesterday once again failed to reach an agreement on the terms of reference for its investigations.

However, the body, at its ninth meeting since its formation on July 13 last, agreed to submit a 'primary repert' on their points of differences regarding the terms to the House during the current session of the Jatiya Sangsad(JS).

The meeting of the 15member body headed by Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali was held yesterday morning. See Page 12 Col 4

Banks asked to reduce interest rates further

Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman yesterday asked the commercial banks to reduce interest rates further, by 1 to 2

per cent, reports UNB. "Banks can still reduce their interest rates ... they should cut down the interest rates by 1 to 2 per cent," he said while addressing a reception accorded to him on his election as the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the World Bank and IMF.

The Bangladesh Jute Association (BJA) accorded the reception at a local hotel. The ofunction was also addressed by Commerce Minister Shamsul Islam, BJA Chairman Md Rezaul Karim MP and Vice Chairman Abdul Mannan.

The Finance Minister said the banks should take necessary steps in order to make

them profitable in the changing economic perspective and suggested them to reorganise their structures. Speaking on the allegation

that banks are not lending money, he said the nationalised banks more or less provide loan while the private sector ones end money 'only to the relatives of the directors' Foretelling a very good and

tremendous future of jute. Rahman underscored the need for more promotional work for diverse and sophisticated use of the environment-friendly prod-Saifur Rahman hit out at the

International Jute Organisation (IJO) for its alleged failure to do anything for promotion of the natural fibre, dubbing it as a See Page 12 Col 7

Biman rejoinder on Airbus buying

Following is the rejoinder issued by the Biman Bangladesh Airlines yesterday in response to our Sunday's front page item tilled 'Doubts cloud Biman's Airbus buying procedure':

"Our attention has been drawn to a news-stem headlined "Doubts cloud Biman's Airbus buying procedure" published in your esteemed daily on Sunday, November 21, 93, Since the newsitem is not based on actual position, the same is being clarified to dispel any misgiving that may have arisen in the

mind of the readers. "Tender for Airbus was floated on two-envelope system, which is a common practice. Sec Page 12 Col 2

115 killed in Macedonian plane crash

SKOPJE, Nov 21: One hundred and fifteen people were killed when a plane crashed into snow-covered mountains near Ohrld airport in southern Macedonia on Saturday night, Radio Macedonia reported today, says AFP. Only one passenger survived,

a young man in his twenties. the radio said quoting s policeman, Goce Trajanovski, who had just returned from the scene where the plane burst into flames. Earlier, an official at Ohrid

airport spoke of 'several survivors' and Radio Macedonia had reported that three people had been pulled out of the burning wreckage.

The plane, a Soviet-built YAK-42, operated by the Macedonian domestic airline Avio Impex, took off from Geneva and should have landed in the Macedonian capital Skopje. It was diverted to Ohrid because

Licences of 14 recruiting agencies cancelled

The government has cancelled licences of 14 recruiting agencies and suspended function of 21 others for misbehaviour and irregularities under the Immigration Ordinance of 1982, reports UNB.

Cancelled agencies are: M/S Depon Trading Corporation. Palash Enterprise, Popular Trade(BD) Ltd, Al Farid Trade International, Alan International, Al Nakir International, Al Maher International, Babubhai and Company, Alif International Agency, N Hossain and Company. MAF International Enterprise, Winner International, Unique International and Masiat Enterprise Ltd.

· The suspended agencies are: See Page 12 Col 5

গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ড

বিড়ির আবগারী কর তথা ব্যান্তরোল ফাঁকির বিরুদ্ধে

সতর্কবাণী ইদানীং গভীর উদ্বেগের সাথে লক্ষ্য করা যাচ্ছে যে, কিছু সংখ্যক বিড়ি প্রস্তুতকারক ও বিক্রেতা ব্যান্ডরোলবিহীন বিড়ি বাজারে বিক্রয় করে কর ফাঁকি দিয়ে যাচ্ছে। উল্লেখ থাকে

- যে, প্রতিটি বিড়ির প্যাকেটে ০.৪৮ টাকার ব্যান্ডরোল লাগানোর বিধান রয়েছে। সকল বিড়ি প্রস্তুতকারক ও বিড়ি বিক্রেতাগণ ব্যান্ডরোলবিহীন, ব্যবহৃত ব্যান্ডরোলযুক্ত ও নকল ব্যান্ডরোলযুক্ত বিড়ি বিক্রয় পরিহার করুন।
- ব্যবহৃত ব্যান্ডরোল সংগ্রহ, পুনঃ ব্যাবহার, ব্যান্ডরোল ক্রয়-বিক্রয় ও হস্তান্তরের মাধ্যমে তাহা ব্যবহার করা থেকে বিরত থাকুন।
- বিড়ি উৎপাদনে আবগারী আইন ও বিধিমালা এবং স্বঠিকভাবে ব্যান্ডরোল লাগানোর মাধ্যমে আবগারী কর'প্রদান বাধ্যতামূলক। তা অমান্য করা আইনত দন্ডনীয় অপরাধ। এতে জেল ও জরিমানাসহ বিড়ি উৎপাদনের আবগারী লাইসেন্স এল–৪ সাসপেন্ড এমনকি বাতিল হতে পারে
- বিড়ির আবগারী কর তথা ব্যান্ডরোল ফাঁকিরোধকল্পে বিশেষ স্কোয়াড ইতিমধ্যেই দেশের সর্বত্র তাদের অভিযান শুরু করেছে।
- ব্যান্ডরোলবিহীন বিড়ি, ব্যবহৃত ব্যান্ডরোলযুক্ত ও নকল ব্যান্ডরোলযুক্ত বিড়ি বাজারে বিক্রয় হতে দেখা গেলে নিকটস্থ কাস্টমস, একসাইজ ও ভ্যাট অফিসকে অবহিত করার জন্য -জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ড সকল সচেতন নাগরিকের প্রতি আহ্বান জানাচ্ছে এবং **জাতীয় রাজস্ব** আয়ের স্বার্থে সকল দেশপ্রেমিক নাগরিকের সহযোগিতা কামনা করছে।

DFP(G) 19121-18/11

G-1601

জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ড

Under-Secretary General Elizabeth Dowdeswell stressed the need for a dialogue for solving the problem of the Ganges water sharing and offered the UNEP's assistance and cooperation in this regard ... ence at the Padma State Guest House yesterday, she termed Bangladesh's water problems and the issue of sharing the waters of common international rivers as a major environmental matter in the region' and said that a political will was essentwo UN bodies - the United Na-

Formulation of an action

plan for management of the

country's environment has

been delayed by nearly two

years. The delay has occurred

because of delay in implemen-

tation of a UNDP-funded

NEMAP (National Environment

Management Action Plan) pro-

rapid deforestation, soil deple-

tion, industrial pollution, in-

crease in salinity level, coastal

degradation and loss of bio-di-

versity. The country also lives

under the ever present threat

of floods of massive destructive:

The interaction between

Bangladesh is experiencing

Elizabeth Dowdeswell

tial to solve it.

The occasion will be particico-sponsors of the conference.

This conference is a follow up

The experts, laying impor-

The Bangladesh delegation

Ali, MH Siddiqui and others.

Raj Gopal while the Nepalese delegation consists of Dr Bhatta, Dr Kamal Rijal, NK Lal and JC Pokharel. Dr M Yamamoto of the GIF. H