1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY, OPPOSITE Y. M. C. A. NASIRABAD CHITTAGONG, TEL: 226803, FAX: (880) (31)-225258

VOL. III NO. 298 REGD. NO. DA 781

The Baily Star

NirmanTiles In Broken Marble Tiles Bright er Home At Lesser Price Tel:605957,861985

AGRAHAYAN 6, 1400 BS, DHAKA SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1993 JAMADIUS-SAANI 5, 1414 HIJRI

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Article

The Course of Our Development

Column: Window On by Shahed Latif Page 4

International

US considers punitive steps against Nigeria

Indonesia pays \$2.3m compensation to Dewi Sukarno Page 5

Business

Usmania Glass Sheet Factory-1: Output to be raised by 50 pc after BMRE

APEC fails to agree on statement on Uruguay Round talks Pages 6, 7

Feature

Rising Stars

All Children are Created Equal, Only Opportunities Make the Difference; Aims of the Programme; The Fascinating World of Dreams; The strange dream; Fun

Competition; Tommy the Terrier Page 8

Metropolitan_

Dhaka Day by Day



Magical Aspiration Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

JEC meet deferred

the Bangladesh-India Joint Economic Commission (JEC) has been further deferred from the first week to the last week of December. The meeting is now scheduled for December 26-28 in Dhaka, official sources said reports UNB.

Khaleda shocked

Khaleda Zia yesterday expressed her deer shock at the death of mother of Emran Shaleh Prince, a leader of the Jatiyatabadi Samajik Sangskritic Sangstha. Emran's mother died of cardiac problem at the Holy Family Hospital, reports BSS.

ALEC meets today

An emergency meeting of the Executive Committee of the Bangladesh Awami League will be held at the official residence of the Leader of the Opposition in Parliament and party chief Sheikh Hasina at 29. Minto Road here today at 11 am. Sheikh Hasina will preside over the meeting. reports BSS.

bers of 20 Rifle Battalion seized Indian cattle and cattle skin worth Taka 14 lakh in two separate operations yesterday. A special squad of the BDR seized the cattle at Kashiadanga and also cattle skins from a Dhaka bound bus near Binodpur Bazar of the

PLA leader shot dead in Manipur

rebel leader of an outlawed sep-(PTI) said, reports AFP.

Confee on regional waters in city from Monday

By Sharier Khan

Five government experts Water experts from Nepal, would be in the 10-member India and Bangladesh will try to Bangladesh delegation in their set up an institutional framepersonal capacities. Chairman work to resolve the problems of of the BUP Dr Qazi regional water-sharing and Kholiquzzaman Ahmad, Prof utilising water resources in the Saijad Rashid, Prof Ainun forthcoming international conference on eastern Himalayan Nishat, former Chairman of Water Development Board waters scheduled to begin in Amjad Hossain Khan, Joint Dhaka Monday, sources said. Convened by the Global River Commission member M Infrastructure Fund (GIF) Altaf Ali and Coordinator of the Flood Action Plan (FAP) M H

Bangladesh delegation. Parishad (BUP), the two-day The Indian team would include former secretaries C D Thatte and Raj Gopal and noted journalist and water researcher George Verghese.

Siddigui will also be in the

Officials of Nepal's Ministry of Water Resources Dr Bhatta Dr Kamal Rijal, N K Lal and J C Pokharel will represent Nepal while the Japanese team would include GIF Managing Director Dr M Yamatomo, advisors H Shibusawa and E Noda and Director T Ueki.

BUP Chairman Kholiquzzaman told The Daily Star last night, the conference was an evidence of goodwill and understanding between the professionals of the region which would hopefully bring in true action to resolve the water-related problems.

"Previously, the governments of these regions would not have had allowed professionals to sit in a forum to discuss such problems," he said. "Now this is allowed - which shows the goodwill of the governments of the three countries. "

The conference will also discuss environment, inland water transport, natural disaster prevention and energy, and will present a draft report on some of these issues which can be dealt within the framework of a regional approach, he said.

"If the participants reach a See Page 12 Col 7



Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina being received by party leaders on her return from an official visit to China at the Zia International Airport yesterday. Among others, party presidium member and Deputy Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Abdus Samad Azad, party general secretary Zillur Rahman and - Star photo Abdul Jalil are also seen.

We want to make JS more effective: Khaleda banned

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia said here yesterday that Parliament is the focal point of democratic politics.

Research Foundation of Japan

and the Bangladesh Unnayan

conference will be attended by

10 experts from Bangladesh.

seven from Nepal, five from

The conference, to be inau-

gurated by the States Minister

for Water and Irrigation

Mosharraf Hossain Shahjahan,

would aim at agreeing on joint

regional research projects on

water and would also pin-point

the details of problems like the

India and 13 Japan.

Farakka issue.

"We would like the Sangsad to be more lively, stronger and effective for the solution to problems of the people and for accelerating the development efforts for progress of the nation," she told BSS in an exclusive interview.

The Jatiya Sangsad goes into session tomorrow.

The Prime Minister upheld the very significant role of the Jatiya Sangsad in fulfilling the hopes and aspirations of the

During the interview with the agency's Chief Editor D P Barua and Senior Correspondent Shahriar Shahid for nearly an hour, the Prime Minister

Two long-pending bills

seeking the separation of the

tion and the setting up of an

judiciary from the administra-

independent Parliament Secre-

tariat are likely to be placed

before the Jativa Sangsad dur-

ing the upcoming winter ses-

sion, due to begin on Sunday

next, according to official

ber, is pending before a special

parliamentary committee

Law Ministry sources said

that the Parliament Secretariat

Bill had recently been cleared

uled to be placed before the

House in the upcoming session.

The parliamentary commit-

tee on the bill for separation of

the judiciary met earlier this

month to finalise its report, but

the meeting was adjourned be-

by the ministry and was sched-

headed by the Law Minister.

expressed her hope that the Sangsad would spend the entire time of the session discussing issues relating to the people's problems and national development programmes.

In reply to a question

regarding her speech at a public meeting on November 7 at the Gulistan Democracy Square under the auspices of the BNP - and interpretation of the same by some political quarters, - Begum Khaleda Zia said that in that speech she had stressed the very important role of the Sangsad for democracy in a parliamentary system. She said there could be no scope for misunderstanding about her statement if the spirit of the speech is analysed in its en-

See Page 12 Col 7

Bills on separation of judiciary,

Parliament sectt may be placed

By S Y Bakht

cause of the absence of the Law

However, a member of 11-

member committee, requesting

anonymity, said that the report

had been finalised and another

meeting of the committee was

expected to be held soon. The

report would then be placed be-

fore the House during the

been already finalised there was

no consensus," he pointed out

adding: "But we will place it

before the House as it is be-

cause we don't want to leave it

The bill seeks to separate the

judiciary from the executive

branch of the government by

to set up an independent Par-

liament Secretariat aims at en-

suring the sovereignty of Par-

rate administrative body headed

It seeks to establish a sepa-

On the other hand, the bill

amending the Constitution.

with the committee any more."

"Although the report has

Minister due to ill health.

coming session.

Carrying of arms around JS

The Commissioner, Dhaka Metropolitan Police, has prohibited carrying all kinds of arms, explosives and other harmful materials, any kind of rally, procession and demonstration at the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban and its adjoining areas

ports BSS. The police commissioner has issued this order for the smooth functioning of the 12th session of the fifth Jatiya Sangsad which begins tomorrow.

from the midnight today, re-

The areas coming under the prohibition order are: From the old airport of the Mymensingh Road to the Bangla Motor crossing from the western side of Bangla Motor Link Road to the fountain of the Sonargaon Road, from the eastern side of Panthapath to Farm Gate via See Page 12 Col 8

Speaker, while he would be ac-

consensus at the business advi-

sory committee meeting, was

moved in the House by a Trea:

The bill, evolved through a

The bill was later approved

by a special parliamentary

committee and forwarded to the

bill seeking to set up a Parlia-

ment Secretariat was also

moved in the House by an op-

position member last year. But

it was kept on hold till the fate

added that the Parliament Sec-

tion from the Finance Ministry

as it would involve a large sum

of additional expenses to the

exchequer. It was also opposed

by the Works Ministry, which

maintains all the infrastructure

However, three international

organisations, including the

Asia Foundation, have offered

financial assistance to upgrade

the operational infrastructure of

of Parliament.

the Jatiya Sangsad.

retariat Bill had faced opposi-

The Law Ministry source

of the earlier bill was decided.

A separate private members

countable to the House.

sury Bench member.

Law Ministry last year.

Hasina for bigger Asian forum with China in it

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League Chief Sheikh Hasina, at a press conference yesterday, said she has proposed to the CCP leaders for the formation of an organisation of the Asian countries for strengthening cooperation in the fields of economy, diplomacy, trade and culture. China can play the pioneering role in the formation of the proposed continental body, she felt.

Asked if it would be another association like the SAARC, she said, "The proposed body would be broad-based and it would by no means conflict with the present SAARC.

"SAARC is just working with the regional affairs," she said and the proposed one would be "a bigger platform."

Dhaka can follow Beijing's economic policy: Hasina

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League (AL) chief Sheikh Hasina has said Bangladesh can follow the economic policy of China which has achieved its economic growth by pursuing a mixed policy of socialism and market economy "We have a lot to learn from

the Chinese economy for increasing our gross domestic product (GDP)", the Leader of the Opposition in Parliament told journalists at the Zia International Airport (ZIA) on her return from China.

Briefing newsmen at the VIP lounge. Hasina said economic issues dominated her talks with the leaders of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) which invited her for 10-day official visit. Hasina's father Sheikh

Mujibur Rahman, visited China twice - in 1953 and 1957. "My visit as AL leader after 40 years has ushered in a new

horizon in the friendly relations between the CCP and the AL" she said. "Both the parties have some similarities", she added. Explaining, she said both the parties led Liberation Wars of

their respective countries. Besides, the two parties had adopted policies, most suitable for economic growth. Like the CCP, the AL chief

said, the AL also wants rapid economic growth in the country. to free the nation from foreign aid and put the country on an honourable economic status. "For attaining self-sufficiency, our country had enormous See Page 12 Col 4

Boat collides with trawler

5 drowned, 50 missing in Karnaphuli

From Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, Nov 19: At least five people drowned and more than fifty others were reportedly missing when an overcrowded boat capsized this morning in the river Karnaphuli at Mooring No. 5.

Chittagong port officials and police said bodies of three persons including two women were recovered from the area immediately after the accidents.

The mishap occurred when the engine-boat bound for Kutubdia from the Muralighat here collided with a speeding fishing trawler. Two children aged four and two, were rescued, but they later died at the Chittagong Medical College Hospital, police said.

The boat was reportedly carrying bout 100 people.

The Chittagong Port Authority and Bangladesh Navy launched a rescue operation and deployed some divers to trace the missing bodies.

Chittagong port also opened a control room to monitor the

rescue work and engaged its tugs and salvage vessels to retrieve the sunken boat. "Our salvage team and Navy

divers are carrying out the rescue. But due to strong current they are facing difficulties," said a control room official. Talking to The Daily Star

over telephone, the Chairman of the Chittagong Port Authority Amanul Islam Chowdhury, who was also monitoring the rescue from the port control room, said: "We have located the sunken boat 40 feet below the water and we are now trying to salvage it because some bodies of the passengers might be trapped inside."

Till filing of this report at 9.30 pm, no more bodies were recovered. But a senior police official

said that most of the passengers either swam ashore or were rescued by other boats. Meanwhile, the fishing

trawler which hit the passenger boat is yet to be traced by po-

new Tk 100-cr plant

From Farid Ahmed 980 MT ammonia per day for CHITTAGONG, Nov 19: The

Bangladesh Chemical Industries Corporation (BCIC) plans to install a di-ammonium phosphate (DAP) plant at its Chittagong Urea Fertiliser Limited (CUFL) factory at Rangadia with a capacity to produce 500 metric tons (MT) of multinutrient fertiliser daily.

source, the BCIC's move to go for the CUFL's second product was intended to utilise the factory's excess ammonia. The proposed DAP plant.

which is yet to be approved by the government, will cost about Tk 100 crore for its installation. The BCIC/CUFL will be able to invest the total amount from its own resources, accord-

The CULF produces 1700 MT of urea a day, leaving 30 MT of ammonia excess without any additional cost. The CUFL uses

Experts said that 112 MT of ammonia would be needed to

produce 500 MT of di-ammonium phosphate (DAP) daily. The additional 82 MT ammonia can be procured either through purchases from the nearby KAFCO, or through capacity increase of the ammonia plant in the CUFL, the experts added. Earlier the CUFL tried to sell

the excess ammonia in cylinders in the local market. But since the country's ammonia market is very limited, the CUFL stored the ammonia, officials said.

Experts said that because the DAP plant would be established as the second production stream of the CUFL, most of its technical requirements would possibly be provided from the

Rangamati death toll now 15

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Nov 19: With the recovery of another body. the death toll in Wednesday's

violence at Nantarchar of

Rangamati hill district rose to

15 today, official sources said. Among the dead, 14 were identified as tribals, including a woman, while the other was a non-tribal. But a search for more bodies is still on in the Naniarchar lake and adjoining

jungles, officials said. Section 144, clamped on Thursday morning in Naniarchar area, is still in force while police have stepped up petrol in Rangamati district in apprehension of fresh violence.

The Rangamati College was closed sine die as a precautionary measure.

The authorities have also tightened security in Khagrachhari district. However, no other inci-

dents have been reported to-Sec Page 12 Col 1

Sweden keen to

broaden cooperation The Swedish Minister for

international Development Cooperation and Human Rights Issues, Alf Svensson, yesterday said that his country was eager to broaden bilateral cooperation with Bangladesh. Talking to BSS at the Zia

International Airport on his arrival here on a five-day visit Svensson said that Sweden was keen on widening cooperation with Bangladesh to help solve some of the problems facing it. The Foreign Minister A S M

Mostafizur Rahman received him at the airport, present among others, was the ambassador of Sweden Bjorn Setrnby.

The Swedish Minister, who is heading a six-member delegation, said he would visit some of the projects in Bangladesh in which his country was assisting as development partners.

His delegation included his wife, Sonja Svensson, his political adviser, Ivar Lundgren, Information Officer, Ms Lotta Bygvist, Deputy Assistant Under Secretary, Svante Kilander and First Secretary, Kaj Reinius.

Svensson arrived here after visiting China and Thailand.

Rotten wheat dumped in Sunderbans

From Our Correspondent KHULNA, Nov 19: Three hundred and seven metric tons of rotten wheat dumped in the Sunderbans is causing serious environmental hazards for the flora and fauna in the

The imported wheat, which was unloaded at Mongla port, was declared unfit for human consumption and ordered to be destroyed.

According to the Food Department, a Greek flag carrier, the M V Tasiarhas- P, carrying about 3.36.000 metric tons of wheat given by the EC as aid, anchored at Mongla on October 30. At the time of unloading, a large quantity of wheat was found rotten.

After a high-level investigation, about 307 metric tons were declared unfit for human consumption. The wheat was dumped in the Sundarbans only a few kilometres from the Mongla port.

Forest Department officials said this was done without their knowledge.

3 cops suspended

10 hurt in clash over toll collection

MANIKGANJ, Nov 19: A clash between transport workers and toll collectors at Tara Bridge on Dhaka-Aricha highway this morning left 10 people injured, including one in serious condition, reports UNB.

District police authorities put three police personnel, including a Nayek, at Tara temporary police camp under suspension for their alleged involvement in the incident Seriously injured Siraj, 35,

driver of Khalegue Paribahan, was admitted at the Pangu Hospital in Dhaka. Others were given first aid. Police said the clash occurred at 8.20 am when the

helper of Dinajpur-bound Khaleque Paribahan gave Tk 10 See Page 12 Col 4

NEW DELHI, Nov 19: The

aratist group fighting for the independence of the far-eastern Indian state of Manipur was killed in a gunbattle with police today, the Press Trust of India round of talks held on July 14

The proposed meeting of sources. Both the bills were moved in the House way back in 1991 The Parliament Secretariat Bill, moved by a Treasury Bench member, is pending vetting by the Law Ministry, while the bill for separation of the judiciary, moved as a private member's bill by an Awami League mem-

Prime Minister Begum

Indian cattle seized

RAJSHAHI, Nov 19: Memparallel strategies reportedly being followed by the government in handling the Chittagong Hill Tracts issue. appeared to have achieved little success in ending the tribal insurgency. According to sources and analysts, the government, on district, reports BSS. one hand, has been continuing

> other, it declared a general amnesty to encourage the tribal insurgents to surrender for ending the trouble. The announcement of a general amnesty, the fifth of its

peace talks with the leaders of

the Shantibahini to find a polit-

ical solution to the 18-year old

CHT problem while on the

kind, came during the fourth

by the Speaker of the Jatiya Sangsad to deal with all parliamentary affairs. The bill pro-

vides for an executive body to

which will be accountable to the

News Analysis

run the affairs of Parliament.

Govt strategies for CHT peace achieve little success From Nurul Alam CHITTAGONG, Nov 16: The last between the special parliations for a political solution.

Oli Ahmed and leaders of the Shantibahini. The amnesty expires

mentary committee headed by

the Communications Minister

December 31. The amnesty offer has met with a very poor, response from the insurgents since, according to official sources, only about 20 tribals, claiming themselves as members of the outlawed Sharftibahini, have surrendered in the past four months. And not a single insurgent has surrendered with his arms so far, observers pointed out.

They speculated that the declaration of amnesty might have pushed the Shantibahini members into a state of confusion in the backdrop of negotia-

"The armed insurgents might have thought it better not to

surrender at this stage until a settlement is reached through the ongoing peace talks' sources and analysts believe. As a result, observers say

the government should follow a single-track approach to avert a strategic blunder — either taking recourse to peace talks for reaching a political settlement or to a general amnesty welcoming the insurgents to return to normal life. Observers also say that the

government could have played the 'trump-card' of the general amnesty in case of failure or breakdown in the ongoing peace talks. See Page 12 Col 8

Tania's husband killed Nayan?

By Staff Correspondent Film actress Tania Rahman has reportedly told police on the first day of a three-day remand for questioning that she was a witness to the killing of her male servant Alamgir Hossain

Nayan. According to unconfirmed sources. Tania was said to have confessed that her husband had murdered Nayan over a fi-

nancial dispute. Mohammadpur police, investigating the mysterious death of Nayan 22, however, refused to disclose details for the sake of a proper investigation. Nayan was found dead in

See Page 12 Col 7 Major reshuffle in Pak admn

ISLAMABAD, Nov 19: Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto rebureaucracy, an official state-

trative reshuffle since she was voted to power last month, her government also fired top officials who worked under the previous caretaker government of Moeen Qureshi

lar changes in the provincial civil and police departments were also ordered. A notable casualty was ex-Colonel Ikramullah, who served as Press Secretary to Qureshi,

See Page 12 Col 6

placed the country's civilian intelligence chief and ordered large scale transfers in the top ment here said today, reports In the first major adminis-

These included retired civil and military servants, and simi-

the 63-year old former World Bank executive who was appointed in July as' Prime Minister for three months to oversee the October elections. Along with Ikramullah, at

Ctg Fertiliser to have

urea production.

According to an official

ing to the source.

CUFL's existing facilities. See Page 12 Col 4