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12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Elections in Pakis-

tan in the Eye of a Bangladeshi Observer

by Enayetullah Khan Page 4

International

Article

Bosnian govt disbands Croat militia unit in Sarajevo



Princess Diana presents ten-year old Lucy Dalmedo with a Care in Crisis Award in London Page 5

Business

Risks in money market and foreign exchange operations by K. A. Majid

IJC okays projects worth \$7,70,500 Pages 6, 7

Feature

Living

Flair in Fashion; Fascinating Flautists; How to Make a Habit of Success; Personal Cleanliness; Cookery Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day

yesterday.

Most of the urban population

in Bangladesh have no access

to municipal services since the

growth of urban areas has con-

sistently been faster than the

growth of service infrastructure.

prepared recently by the rele-

vant authorities of the govern-

ment that dealt with the overall

situation in urban services in-

cluding water supply, sanita-

tion, drainage, waste manage-

The country's urban popula-

tion has been estimated at 23

million, living in about 500 ur-

ban centres including the

metropolitan cities, district

towns, than a headquarters and

by municipalities and the four

Only 106 towns are managed

KARACHI, Nov 6: Mir

Murtaza Bhutto, jailed younger

brother of Pakistani Prime

Minister Benazir Bhutto, pro-

claimed in court today, after

16 years in exile, he was inno-

cent of a hijacking charge, re-

Appearing for the first time

since he was arrested when he

arrived at the Karachi Airport

on Thursday, Murtaza com-

plained he had been detained

But he said he was de-

"I am very happy that I am

"Even though I am in jail it

lighted to be back in Pakistan

in Pakistan," Murtaza, who was

a state guest of Syria for many

years, told reporters after a

is a jail in my country, which is

much better than living in ex-

ile," said the 39-year-old son of

Pakistan's first popularly

elected Prime Minister,

itary coup in 1977 and hanged

two years later on charges of

conspiring in a political mur-

der despite worldwide appeals

Police brought Murtaza to

Bhutto was toppled in a mil-

Zulfikar Ali Bhutto.

for a pardon.

30-minute court appearance.

- even if in a Pakistani Jail.

without a warrant. .

ports Reuter.

small townships.

ment and other aspects.

This was stated in a report



Women's Inner Turmoil Page 3

Notice

The offices of The Pathy Star will remain closed on the occasion of the National Revolution and Solidarity Day today. Therefore, there will be no issue of the paper tomorrow.

NEWS BRIEFS

RU to name hall after Khaleda Zia

RAJSHAHI, Nov 6: The Syndicate of the Rajshahi University today decided to name a new women's hall after Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia. official sources here said. The decision was taken at a meeting of the Syndicate tonight with the Vice Chancellor Prof Anisur Rahman in the chair. It would be the 4th women's hostel and 14th hall of residence in campus, reports UNB.

Mayor re-elected **UNESCO DG**

PARIS, Nov 6: Federico Mayor was re-elected today as UNESCO Director General renewing the six-year mandate he began in 1987. Mayor, 59, and a Spaniard, was voted in by 168-3, reports AFP.

JP meets today

An emergency meeting of the Jatiya Party Dhaka city unit will be held today at 3 pm. Dhaka City Unit general secretary Abdus Salam, in a press release, has requested all officebearers of the city, wards, thana units and different wings of the party to attend the meeting at Gulshan residence of JP acting Chairman Mizanur Rahman Chowdhury, reports UNB.

Inside Today 30 hurt in city violence

By Staff Correspondent

At least 30 people, including two press photographers, were injured in violent clashes during a Nationalist Democratic Alliance (NDA) meeting in the city yesterday.

According to witnesses. scores of home-made bombs and cocktails exploded and a number of gunshots were heard in and around the NDA-meeting venue at the Dainik Bangla intersection in Motifheel during the clashes which started at around 4 pm.

The nearly hour-long mayhem saw a group of stickwielding armed youngmen also looting and ransacking over 20 shops in the vicinity and even forcing their way into the nearby National Sports Council (NSC) building, causing extensive damage, they added.

Panic spread in the entire Motijheel'and Purana Paltan areas during the melee as people ran for safer places. All roads were closed in the area, causing severe traffic jams in nearby

Riot police fired several rounds of teargas cannisters and resorted to lathicharge to bring the situation under con-

persons from the spot and charged them under the Anti-Terrorism Act. Three people were admitted with stab injuries while a num-

Motifheel police arrested two

ber of others were given first-aid treatment at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital.

Stick-wielding and stone-throwing youngmen storm the National Sports Council during a

meeting of the Nationalist Democratic Alliance at the Dainik Bangla crossing in the city

Most urban dwellers are denied

municipal services, says report

By Special Correspondent

big cities - Dhaka, Chittagong,

corporations.

for water.

Murtaza proclaims

himself innocent

Khulna and Rajshahi - have

40 per cent of urban house-

holds, accommodating about

8.6 million people, have access

to public water supplies. Forty

per cent of these people have to

depend on 20,000 hand pumps

urban households where about

14 million people live, obtain

water from private sources in-

cluding ponds, surface water

and hand-pumped tubewells.

People living in urban fringe

settlements and slums do not

have access to piped water

while only Dhaka and

Chittagong have extensive piped

Karachi's special court for the

suppression of terrorist activi-

ties to face charges in connec-

tion with the hijacking of a

Pakistani airliner to Kabul and

Damascus in 1981 in which

Murtaza told reporters after

again on November 13. He is

also due to appear on

November 18 on charges that

allege he led an underground

group, Al-Zulfikar, accused of

bombings in several Pakistani

been deprived of my funda-

mental and legal rights," he

told the court. "The authorities

arrested me without showing

dent Sarfaraz Alpa told the

court he had not shown

Murtaza an arrest warrant

when he was taken into

custody at the Karachi Airport.

permission to land in special

plane provided by the Syrian

government and later arrived

See Page 12 Col 2

Murtaza was initially refused

Police Deputy Superinten-

"I surrendered, but I have

the hearing. "I am innocent."

"I will face the charges,

He was remanded to appear

one man was killed.

cities in the 1980s.

an arrest warrant."

water distribution networks.

The remaining 60 per cent

According to the report, only

Witnesses said the trouble

blasts were heard when a pro-Awami League Bangladesh Chhatra League procession was heading towards the National Press Club through the Purana Paltan intersection.

erupted after a few cracker

Instantly, numerous homemade bombs started to explode near the Dainik Bangla intersection. NDA chairman and former President Khandaker Mushtaque Ahmed was preparing to address the meeting at the time, witnesses added.

Two other meetings were also scheduled at the same venue by the Jamaat-Shibir Pratirodh Committee and the Rickshaw-Chalok League. However, only the NDA was allowed to hold the meeting while

police barricaded all roads leading to the Dainik Bangla in-

Stick-wielding NDA activists, witnesses said, turned violent and went on a rampage and looted about 25 shops in the Motifheel and Purana Paltan ar-

unruly elements stormed the NSC building and ransacked the place breaking doors, windows, furniture, sports equipment and trophies and even office machines. They were also seen walking away with a number of crests and trophies kept at the five- storeyed Sports Council building.

Baltul Mukerram area was See Page 12 Col 7

Prokrichi plans 8-hr hunger strike Nov 15

The non-administrative civil servants and the professionals in government service including engineers, agriculturists and doctors (Prokrichi) will jointly observe an eight-hour token hunger strike on November 15 to press home their 17-point charter of demands for administrative reforms.

The agitating civil servants and the professionals, following four fruitless meetings with the government since May last, recently decided to go ahead with a series of demonstrations against the government. Their programmes include a token two-hour work-stoppage every day from November 20 to 25 and going on a three-day casual leave from December 11 across the country by all the members of the non-administrative cadre services and the Prokrichi.

cadires also pian an en masse resignation in the last week of December and an 'all out' agitation, the programme for which is to be announced on the first on January 1994.

chargesheeted

day submitted two charge sheets on the violence occurred on the Rajshahi University campus in September last, reports UNB.

The charge sheets covered the campus violence on September 20 in which one student was killed, several others injured and the Registrar of the university, Omar Faruk was

The Motihar police submitted charge sheet against 23 activists and leaders of the Islami Chhatra Shibir, including Matiur Rahman Akand, president of its university unit, upon a case filed by the Jatiyatabadi

Another charge sheet was submitted against two JCD leaders after filing a case by the university Registrar, accusing central assistant secretary Shahin Sawkat and assistant office secretary of the university unit AHM Kader Siddiki Apu for assaulting and threatening him.

Hazratbal crisis

- Star photo

The report mentioned about

wastage of water where public

supply system exists and said

that the wastage remains be-

tween 40 to 75 per cent. The

wastage was attributed to inad-

equate supervision, operation

and maintenance of the water

supply system while the pricing

policy and general apathy of

consumers and agency person-

nel to water conservation was

also pointed out as a major

As regards sanitation ser-

vices, the report said that only

25 per cent of the urban popu-

lation have access to proper

hygienic sanitation. The

remaining 75 per cent depend

on open latrines or open places.

Sec Page 12 Col 7

Dhaka is the only city with a

Separatists' surrender only solution: Delhi

SRINAGAR (India), Nov 6: The Indian army siege of the Hazratbal Mosque entered a fourth week today with the authorities raising renewed hope of a settlement with Kashmiri Muslim rebels holed up in the mosque, reports AFP:

But nothing less than a surrender by the separatists would be acceptable, the government said.

Brigadier S P S Kanwar, commanding the siege of the lakeside mosque told reporters the new government negotiator Mehmood-ur Rehman had held three rounds of talks with representatives of the separatists in the mosque.

"My personal view is that we are going to have a settlement very soon." Kanwar said, without specifying a likely date for an end to the standoff. It was the first statement of

hope by an Indian official since a painstakingly brokered agreement collapsed Wednesday after the militants at the last minute reverted back to demands for a safe passage.

Kashmir police chief

Manohar Nath Saberwal earlier said that the estimated 50 militants who have been entrenched in the revered Islamic shrine since the night of October 15 had no choice but to give themselves up. The police chief said the

only thing being discussed during the negotiations related to how the rebels would be treated after their surrender. Meanwhile, 88 packets of

food were sent in today to the militants and the 60 to 70 Muslim pilgrims trapped in the mosque, Kanwar said, and added that a physician had been allowed inside the complex to treat the sick. Some people emerged from

the mosque around noon to collect five blankets from an abandoned hut inside the complex, he said. Rehman, an additional chief

secretary for Home Affairs, replaced Wajahat Habibullah as the chief government negotiator on Thursday after Habibullah was critically injured in an automobile acci-

WB VP Wood due in capital today

By A Special Correspondent

World Bank Vice President Joseph Wood arrives here today on a five-day trip to Bangladesh to assess first hand the impact of the on-going reform programme and to underscore the WB's commitment to its success.

The WB vice president will call on Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia, Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman and six other ministers during his stay in Dhaka.

In his pre-visit letters to the Prime Minister and the Finance Minister, Wood said the trip would give him the chance to express his hopes and concerns for Bangladesh's economic future.

Wood, in his letter ad-

dressed to the Prime Minister. said that there are good reasons to be proud of Bangladesh's progress over the past three years while the government has taken strong measures to raise taxes so that more resources can be pro-

ment programmes. He said that the farmers have benefited from agricultural reform and food production has increased and garments exports have continued to rise; Bangladesh's foreign exchange reserves are also at an all-time high.

vided for essential develop-

But the WB vice president also expressed his concern. saying Bangladesh is not See Page 12 Col 8

Govt may lower its paddy, rice prices

By Inam Ahmed

Despite the continued slump in rice prices, the government, at its next cabinet meeting Monday, plans to further lower its procurement price of both paddy and rice." An authoritative source in

the Food Ministry told The Daily Star that the decision has been taken to discourage government procurement as all the godowns are now over stocked

Another source said the Food Ministry has proposed the fixation of paddy procurement price at between Tk 185 and 190 and rice price at around Tk 300 per maund this year. Last year's prices were Tk 210 for paddy and Tk 323 for rice. The source said the new

price has been proposed because the government now feels that the market should determine the prices. He also indicated that the

price of paddy in India, which is now Tk 147 per maund, had been taken into consideration when scaling down the proposed price for this year.

The Food Ministry officials had very recently taken trips to Dinajpur, Barisal, Chittagong and Thakurgaon and other districts to examine the rice and paddy prices before making the new recommendations. However, when contacted, an

agriculturist said further lowering of the government's rise purchase price would only dampen the market and the farmers would face heavy losses since their production price is already higher than the selling

Food Ministry sources, however, maintained that the government's offer will be much higher than the market price and indicated that for Dhaka, Chittagong and Khulna divisions the average price of rice ranges between Tk 130 and Tk 140 per maund.

According to data, the total cost of agricultural input for one acre of HYV rice land was Tk 8700. Fifty maunds being the average per acre production, and Tk 140 the price per maund, the average retail market price of rice stood at Tk

During fiscal 1992-93, the total food production target. fixed at 195 lakh tonnes, might cross the target.

Auranga gets life term for murder

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League MP KM Hemaytullah Auranga has been convicted for murdering a defence intelligence man and sentenced to life imprisonment.

Additional District and Sessions Judge of Dhaka Zinat Ara also fined him Tk 5,000 and in default to suffer another one year's rigorous imprisonment for killing DGFI corporal Ali Azam in January, 1980.

The 40-year old AL leader, wearing white kuata-pyjama and a 'black Mujib coat' stood silently in the dock when the Judge delivered her 38-page verdict in the decade-old murder case vesterday.

Auranga's supporters. mostly AL and Jubo League activists on the ground floor of the old court building, chanted slo-

gans during the delivery of the verdict while policemen cordoned off the courtroom on the second floor of the building. After the judgement,

Auranga told a group of reporters that he would appeal against the sentence in the higher court. Once a leading student

leader of the AL's front organisation Bangladesh Chhatra League, Auranga was elected MP for the Shariatpur-1 constituency in February 1991. Col (retd) Shwakat Ali, an-

other AL MP from Shariatpur, was present in the court during the judgement.

Our Court Correspondent adds: According to the prosecution story. Auranga shot and See Page 12 Col 1



Hemayetullah Auranga, MP being whisked away by police from the Dhaka court building after he was convicted for murder yesterday. - Star photo

Revolution, Solidarity Day today

By Staff Correspondent

The National Revolution and Solidarity Day will be observed throughout the country today with due solemnity and fer-

On this day in 1975, a sepoy-people's revolution foiled a reported conspiracy against the

Editorial on Page 4

country's independence and

sovereignty. The day has been declared a public holiday and offices of the national dailies will also remain closed on the day. The occasion will be marked by discussions, public rallies and special prayers in different parts of the

The national flag will fly atop public and private buildings, See Page 12 Col 3

Hasina arrives in Beijing

Awami League president and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina reached Beijing yesterday to start her first-ever visit to China, reports UNB.

Hasina, leading a 4-member delegation, left Dhaka Friday for Hong Kong en route to Beijing on a fortnight visit at the invitation of the Liaison Committee of the Communist Party of China.

Other members of her entourage are Deputy Leader of the Opposition in parliament Abdus Samad Azad, member of Awami League Advisory Council SAMS Kibria and Abul Hassan Chowdhury MP.

The Awami League chief is expected to meet with top leaders of the government and the Communist Party of China during her stay in the Chinese

CMC reopens

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Nov 6: Classes in the Chittagong Medical College will resume on November 13 with a ban on all political activities on the cam-

The hostels of the college will reopen on November 11.

The decision of reopening the college was taken in a meeting of the academic and staff council of the college today with its Principal Dr Syeda Nurjahan Bhuiyan in the chair.

The Chittagong Medical College was closed sine-die immediately after some gunmen attacked the doctors' cafeteria See Page 12 Col 6

Wasim Sajjad PML's candidate for presidency

ISLAMABAD, Nov 6: Pakistan's main opposition Pakistan Muslim League (PML) named Acting President Wasim Sajjad as its candidate for next week's presidential election, reports

Sajjad will face Farooq Ahmed Leghari from Prime Minister Banazir Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party (PPP) in the election to be held November

Announcing the decision. former premier and PML president Nawaz Sharif said the party and its allies were strong enough to source the presidency for Sajjad.

The president is to be elected by some 460 members of parliament and four provincial assemblies.

Auranga's men go on rampage in city

By Staff Correspondent The conviction of Hemayetullah Auranga, MP, by the Additional District and Sessions Judge, Dhaka yesterday sparked off a series of violent incidents in the Nawabpur Road area in the afternoon, leaving scores of vehicles and shops damaged.

Witnesses said, immediately after the pronouncement of the life sentence against the Awami League parliamentarian, a militant procession made its way from the District Court area towards Gulistan. The agitated processionists

pelted stones at the passing vehicles and damaged at least 15 cars during the rampage. Kotwali and Sutrapur police, when contacted last night, shifted blame on one another

saying "it is not within our jurisdiction." The police also failed to give

details of the violence.

ever before.

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KARTIK 23, 1400 BS,

DHAKA SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1993

The Baily Star

tersection.

At one stage, they added, the

The entire Motifheel and

By Staff Correspondent

The non-administrative

25 RU students

assaulted on September 22.

Chhatra Dal.

RAJSHAHI, Nov 6: Police to-