1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY, OPPOSITE Y. M. C. A. NASIRABAD, CHITTAGONG, TEL: 226803, FAX: (880) (31)-225258

VOL. III NO. 211 REGD. NO. DA 781



DHAKA MONDAY, AUGUST 23, 1993

RABIUL AWAL 4, 1414 HIJRI



12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Ganatantri Party

won't join

Dr Kamal

Star Report.

will not participate in the

National Grand Convention

(NGC) of Dr Kamal Hossain and

his allies, scheduled from

August 27 to 29. The GP has

also officially decided not to

merge with the new party to be

last night at the end of two-day

national council of the party

held at the party central office

at Siddique Bazar. GP chief

Ahmedul Kabir presided over

the meeting attended by 180

The party sources said that a

resolution, passed unanimously

by the council, called for build-

ing up the Ganatantri Party as

a bigger organisation and to

form a united front with all the

pro-liberation, democratic and

The decisions were taken

floated from the NGC.

out of 200 councillors.

The Ganatantri Party (GP)

Rise, but Deposits Fall Column: Along My -Way by S B Chaudhuri

### International

Page 4



Rao's bill to separate religion from politics uncertain

Azeris recapture Cepbrayil Page 5

### Business

Pakistan will open up foreign investment in insurance sector

Russian external trade, economy and energy ministries face corruption charges Pages 6, 7

## Feature :

### Development

Neither government nor market alone functions effectively; Savings and credit for selfemployment and Serving the urban displaced Page 8

## Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



A Concert that Thrills Our Music Lovers Page 3

### **NEWS BRIEFS**

### Internee docs call off strike

By Mitford Correspondent Internee doctors of the Mitford Hospital withdrew their indefinite strike yesterday. The internee doctors began strike for an indefinite period from 18 of this month demanding allocation of scats in the hostel The Director of the Hospital yesterday assured the doctors to resolve their problem.

### BNP confee body meet held

The draft sub-committee of the BNP National Council '93 held a meeting yesterday at the residence of the Labour and Manpower Minister to review its progress. Presided over by sub-committee Convener Nazrul Islam Khan, the meeting was attended, among others, by Labour and Manpower Minister Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan, Ahmed Nazir and Shamsul Arefin Khan. Later, the committee also discussed with the BNP Secretary General Barrister Abdus Salam Talukder, reports UNB.

### Storm lashes Sirajganj

SIRAJGANJ, Aug 22: A minor boy was killed by lightning and eight people were injured in house collapse during a storm that lashed four unions of Kazipur thana Saturday night, reports UNB.

The storm, accompanied with heavy downpour, swept over the areas for about half an hour at midnight with a speed of about 50 km.

# Reforms face opposition from within: Saifur

BHADRA 8, 1400 BS.

By Staff Correspondent

He, however, said he was 'fairly optimistic' about the country's economic future, as it had 'excellent' human resources the opposition to his economic reforms even, as he said, from nomic issues.

> Cookson, president of the forum, the meeting was also attended by US Ambassador William B Milam, Finance Secretary Nasimuddin Ahmed, ERD Secretary Lutfullahil Majid, NBR Chairman Dr Abkar Ali Khan and other senior government officials, diplomats and

and-answer session, Rahman acknowledged the need for bringing about legal reform, removing tariff anomalies and increasing public sector spending on infrastructures.

Speaking on the 'economic future of Bangladesh', the Finance Minister said, "I am absolutely confident that we can have a self-reltant economy by 1995 provided we can manage the politics constructively instead of diverting attention from issues to non-issues."

Production in the country, he noted, recorded a 12 per cent growth in the last eleven porters have proven that they can face the challenges" of the international market.

However, he identified political divisiveness as a factor stifling the economic progress of the country when other regional

### Exports rise by 20 pc in '92-93 fiscal

By Staff correspondent The country's export earn-

ings in the last fiscal marked an increase of about 20 per cent. The increase has been estimated at 19.88 per cent in terms of the dollar and 21.96

per cent in terms of the Taka. Export carnings in the '92-93 fiscal stood at 2382.89 million US dollars leguivalent to Tk 9257.54 crore), while it was 1993.92 million dollars (equivalent to Tk 7590.86 crore) in 1991-92 fiscal year.

Director of the Export Promotion Bureau (EPB) Major (Retd) Nizamul Alam told a press briefing yesterday that the growth in export earnings in neighbouring India was 3.6 and in Shri Lanka 17.2 per cent during the same period.

He said the export market of the country had expanded to 140 nations with 12 new states being added to the list of im-

See Page 12 Cul 8

### expressing solidarity with the carelessness in child health announcement of the leaders of Asia and Pacific for the disabled Begum Zia said the governby the signing of the proclamation and this has initiated a ment had taken up a number of steps for the welfare of the disfresh effort for the welfare of the abled persons which included poverty alleviation programme, Begum Zia said it was being expansion of nutrition and assumed that a large segment of country's population was dis- health care facilities, successful

Bangladesh signs

proclamation on

rights of disabled

abled according to the United

Prime Minister Begum Kha-

leda Zia yesterday signed "The

Proclamation for Equal Rights

of Disabled" reiterating Bangla-

desh's social commitment to

the disabled in the society,

Addressing the signing cer-

emony at the International

Conference Centre (ICC), the

reports BSS.

Nations which said 10 per cent of population in every country of the world was disabled. She underscored the need for utilising the merit and labour of this huge disabled population to at-tain the desired development.

The Prime Minister pointed out poverty as one of the major reasons for the disability apart from malnutrition, ignorance, Prime Minister said "We are environment pollution and

Sec Page 12 Col 3

# Talks with striking nurses today

By Staff Correspondent

Conspiracies kept AL

out of power: Hasina

Parliament. .

proved it.

The government starts negotiations with the leaders of the Bangladesh Diploma Nurses' Association (BDNA) today to end the on-going strike by the

Health and Family Welfare Minister Chowdhury Kamal Ibne Yusuf told The Daily Star last night that he would begin talks this morning with the nurses' leaders to resolve the

The minister hoped the strike would be called off in a day or two.

Medicare services at the state-owned hospitals of the country almost collapsed Sunday, the fifth day of the nurses' strike.

Some 15,000 staff, assistant and student nurses in the government hospitals and clinics stopped work since Wednesday to press a single demand - to remain under the Nursing Welfare Directorate instead of the Health Directorate.

The minister was strongly critical of the strike, saying the nurses' leaders were "behaving like trade unionists".

Awami League president

Sheikh Hasina yesterday al-

leged that conspiracy hatched

by vested groups over the years

have obstructed her party re-

prospect of going to power, con-

spirators struck the Awami

League," she said, adding that

the party workers became angry

when they saw some of their

own leaders stabbing the orga-

nization on the back to fulfil

gathering of leaders and work-

ers of Noakhali district Awami

League who came to meet her at

29 Minto Road under the lead-

ership of newly elected Noakhali

pourashava chairman Rabiul

In 1991 parliamentary elec-

tion, people had expected that

the Awami League would return

to power but their aspiration

was not materialised due to

conspiracy, said Hasina, also

Leader of the Opposition in

Hasina was addressing a

their personal ambitions.

'Whenever there was

turning to power, reports UNB.

Kamal Ibne Yusuf insisted the government decision to place the nurses under the Director General of Health was only a temporary measure.

The DG Nursing has retired. There are 29 posts lying vacant in the Nursing Directorate and the services of the nurses have to be under somebody," he said.

In the new system, the jobs of the nurses would never be affected, the minister assured.

Our Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH) correspondent said that 62 patients left the 850-capacity hospital yesterday where routine functions were seriously hampered.

Conditions of the patients, particularly the poor, aggravated because there was none to look after them. They could not afford treatment at the more expensive private clinics run by the renowned doctors and specialists.

Striking nurses claimed that several emergency squads were working at the DMCH but they See Page 12 Col 7

"We won the election

through people's mandate but

we suffered debacle because of

largest political organisation in

the country, Hasina said adding

the successful observance of

August 15 hartal and the grand

rally on August 20 again

ers of the Awami League have

since the assassination of

Bangabandhu in 1975 facing all

The Awami League chief

further alleged that the workers

of the Awami League were being

harassed by enacting the Anti-

Terrorism Act to take political

applied against the terrorists

party of 'naked politicisation'

which has crippled all institu-

See Page 12 Col 2

She accused the ruling

backed by the ruling party."

odds and obstacles.

been struggling for survival

She said leaders and work

Awami League is still the

conspiracy," she alleged.

# progressive forces. See Page 12 Col 6

### T've never seen Golam Azam in person'

Film actor Illiyas Kanchan yesterday described as "false and intriguing" a front page report published on Friday in a vernacular daily which said 'Illiyas Kanchan was present at a meeting of Jamaat leader

Golam Azam" reports BSS. Kanchan said this was far from the truth. He had never met Golam Azam and added, "Other than his photographs in newspapers and posters, I have

never seen Azam in person. "I am a professional film

artiste and not involved with See Page 12 Col 2

### 6 get life terms. for murdering RMC student

RAJSHAHI, Aug 22: Six people were today awrded life terms for murdering Jamil Akhter Ratan, a Chhatra Moitree leader of the Rajshahi Medical College, reports UNB.

Additional District and Sessions Judge Mohammad Mozammel Haq gave the verdict in which the accused were also fined Tk 5,000 each and, in default, to suffer another six

months' imprisonment. Nine other accused were acquitted.

The convicted are Shafiquzaman Swapan, Bazlur Rashid, Nurul Islam, Akhter Hossian, Zahrul Islam and Tariqui Islam. The last four were tried in absentia.

All of them are the leaders and workers of the Islami Chhatra Shibir revenge. The Act has not been

Jamil Akhter Ratan, Chhatra Moitree's Medical College unit president, was killed in a violent clash between the Islami Chhatra Shibir and the All-Party Student's Unity on May

See Page 12 Col 4

# Ex-PM of Algeria assassinated

ALGIERS, Aug 22: Former Prime Minister Kasdi Merbah who once headed the all-powerful political police, was assassinated in an ambush that also killed his son, brother, chauffeur and bodyguard, police said Sunday, reports AP.

able here. Murtaza had applied

for the card to the Pakistan em-

bassy in Damascus where he

has been living in self-exile for

the last 15 years or so. The em-

bassy had sent the application

Merbah and his entourage were killed Saturday night while driving in two cars in the resort area east of the capital known as Alger-Plage where he has a vacation residence, according to state-run radio.

There was no immediate claim of responsibility for the killings, which come amid a guerilia-style battle with Islamic extremists trying to topple the military-backed leaders of this North African nation.

Merbah, 56, is the second government figure killed since the start of the violence, after the army halted January 1992 legislative elections to thwart a Muslim fundamentalist victory.

Mohamed Boudiaf, president of the ruling High State Committee was assassinated June 29, 1992, but it remains unclear whether Islamic extremists were behind the killing.

Armed extremists were blamed for attacks on three government ministers at the start of the year. Former Defense Minister Khaled Nezzar, a member of the ruling committee, barely escaped a February ambush. Employment Minister Tahar Hamdi was wounded in another attack and equipments Minister Sifi Mokdad was unharmed in an attack.

Armed extremists have been blamed for the killings of a halfdozen noted intellectuals, among more than 1,200 who have died in the violence.

Merbah headed the government from 1988 to 1989, just after the October 1988 riots that pressed this North African nation into a multi-party system. He was fired by then-President Chadli Bendjedid for not instituting political reforms with greater speed. A colonel, Merbah was head

of military security, known as the political police, from 1963 to Most recently, he was president of a small political party, the Algerian Movement for

Justice and Development.

The killings came hours after authorities named a new prime minister on Saturday, Redha Malek, who had served as foreign minister, to replace Belaid Abdesslam. A new government is to be named in a week.

The change apparently signals a change in strategy, hardenting the line against the war on extremists, while providing new political and economic openings in an effort to pull Algeria out of crisis,



Kasdi Merbah

# Biman Bangladesh Airlines

lossain Kochi

Biman source said yesterday. . The parliamentary standing

He said the authorities were

Meanwhile, the second DC-10-30 aircraft which has been leased from the manufacturers McDonnell Douglas for three years will reach here within a couple of days, the source said, adding that this would facilitate

## NY flights next month By Staff Correspondent

Biman likely to start

in likely to open its new route to New York from next month, a

committee on the Civil Aviation Ministry, in a meeting yesterday suggested the third week of September as a tentative time to inaugurate the 30th route of the national carrier, the source

now working to obtain a preliminary operation order (POB) from the US Federal Aviation authority.

### Biman's operation to New York. Biman loaned two DC 10-30 aircraft from the manufacturers - one for six months and another for three years - after one of its four DC-10, met with an accident last May at the Zia

International Airport The damaged aircraft is now undergoing repair at the ZIA hangar. On completion of the repairs, Biman's fleet will have five DC-10s, two ATPs and two F-28 aircraft. Biman is also studying proposals to purchase two mid-haul aircraft possibly A-300 series airbuses to expand its network.

The parliamentary standing committee, headed by State Minister for Civil Aviation and Tourism Abdul Mannan, also recorded a statement of Rashed See Page 12 Col 6

### Police pre-empts Nirmul body By Nazmul Ashraf

The Ghatak Dalal Nirmul

Jatiya Samannay Committee last might postponed the announcement of its fresh action programmes today, competent sources said. The postponement was re-

portedly prompted by a sudden action of the police who removed a 30-feet-tall effigy of Jamaat leader Golam Azam from the Art Institute premises at about 9 last night, committee sources said. Two earlier police attempts were foiled by the fnstitute students during the day, the sources added. The effigy was made for

burning at today's public gathering in front of the Jatiya Press Officials in the Police Control

Room and Ramna thana expressed their ignorance about the incident. The committee leaders, pre-empted by the re-See Page 12 Col 6

## \_ Inside Today \_

## Article

Bank Lendings Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman yesterday expressed guarded optimism about the country's economic future. But he also sounded frustrated at

> within the cabinet and the ruling BNP. Speaking at a meeting of the

American-Bangladesh Economic Forum in a local hotel, Rahman also announced that the government is planning to make the currency fully convertible by October 1

Acknowledging that implementing economic reform is a 'tough job', the minister said "Even a revolution is easier than bringing about economic reform. I've to face opposition even from my own party and

and 'limited but good' natural resources, provided there is a measure of good governance and national consensus on eco-Presided over by Forest E

leading businessmen. Later, during a question-

months. "The country's ex-

See Page 12 Col 4



Former employees of the BRTC crowd the BRTC Bhaban on RAJUK Avenue yesterday demanding their 'Golden-handshake'

## Murtaza Bhutto may contest 24 seats from Sindh

- From M J Zahedi

to Islamabad for action. The KARACHI, Aug 22: Mir Registration Department, it is Murtaza Bhutto who has crelearnt, had directed the ated quite a big upmar in the political arena of Pakistan by Registration Officer of Larkana. the ancestral home of the announcing that he will take Bhuttos, to issue the card part in the country's next gen-Murtaza's mother, Mrs Nusrat eral elections as an independent Bhutto, it is said, collected it candidate, seems to have taken from the office on behalf of her at least the first step towards son. The No of the card, accord-

ing to reports, is 421-93-The self-extled son of the late Z A Bhutto has obtained a National Identity Card which The first three digits being every adult Pakistani is rethe identification of the issuing registration office, the two next quired to possess, a requirement his father had introduced denote the year of issue and the when he was President. A canremaining digits represent the number of the card, which also didate or a voter has to produce contains the name of the this card either before the Returning Officer or the Polling holder's father, his address and date of birth. The obverse contains a photograph of the . According to details avail-

Although some interpret this as an indication of Murtaza's imminent return to Pakistan, the announcement by the caretaker Prime Minister,

Mr Moeen Qureshi, on Saturday in Karachi, that cases against political leaders pending in the courts will not be withdrawn is forcing many an observer into reconsidering their predictions. A decision to this effect was

taken in Islamabad on Friday at a meeting between the Prime Minister, other federal ministers and Army top brass including the Chief of Staff. The decision was interpreted as a warning to Murtaza Bhutto and MQM chief, Altaf Husain, another self-exiled political leader, both of whom have considerable political influence in Sindh, that they would be arrested and tried if they returned to Pakistan. It is also said that it showed that the Army has given no green signal for the return of Murtaza whose mother had sought a meeting with the Chief

> Mr Qureshi's unambiguous See Page 12 Col 8

### Deemed exporters to get bonded. warehouses once again

Star Report The government has decided to reintroduce bonded warehouse facility for the deemed

exporters. The National Board of Revenue (NBR), following a directive of the Finance Minister on August 17 has taken the

A source in the NBR said the facility would be allowed for one year on an experimental basis and decisions to either extend or stop it would be taken upon a study of the results. The deemed exporters earlier

enjoyed the warehouse facility but it was withdrawn in December, 1992 following widespreald allegations that they were smuggling, their products to the local market, thereby making the domestic

producers non-competitive. The NBR source said the facility was revived because the business chambers had been See Page 12 Col 1