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12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Major changes

in NBR

By Staff Correspondent

National Board of Revenue

In a major shake-up of the

BHADRA 4, 1400 BS,

DHAKA THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

SAFAR 29, 1414 HIJRI

– Inside Today –

Article

Pakistan yet to Recover from a Martial Law Culture

> Column: Between The Lines by Kuldip Nayar Page 4

International

India's opposition angry over hoisting Pak flag in Kashmir



Pak Jamaat chief hosts a dinner in honour of Afghan Prime Minister Gulbuddin Hekmatyar on Tuesday Page 5

Business

India plans to liberalise currency rules further

Prices of essentials go up

Pages 6, 7

Women on the Move

The politics of linguistic masculinism; Landless farmers and sex bias in Bangladesh; Women in American politics, and Access to justice Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Self-Taught but Successful Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Khaleda greets Hekmatyar

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday greeted the Afghan Prime Minister Gulbuddin Hekmatyar on the occasion of the Independence Day of Alghanistan, reports BSS.

Deputy Solicitor suspended

A former district judge of Fent and Kushtia and at present a Deputy Solicitor in the Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs Moha mmad Azizul Haq has been suspended from service recently for misconduct and corruption, a PiD handout said yesterday He has been suspended in consultation with the Supreme Court under the Government Employees Regulations (Discipline and Appeal) 11(1) of 1985, reports BSS.

AL EC meets today

An emergency meeting o the Executive Council of Bangladesh Awami League will be held today at 4pm at the official residence of the Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina at 29, Minto

Road here, reports BSS. Golam Ali new KU VC

Dr Golam Ali Fakir, Profe seor of Plant Pathology Department, Bangladesh Agriculture University, has been appointed Vice-Chancellor of the Khulna University for a term of four years. The appointment will be effective immediately, according to an official handout issued here yesterday, reports BSS.

Bosnian warring factions reach accord

UN to control Sarajevo for two years

GENEVA, Aug 18: In an apparent breakthrough in peace talks, Bosnia's warring factions agreed today to put their ruined capital under UN control for up to two years as part of an overall settlement, reports Reuter.

UN spokesman John Mills said the agreement was reached after 4-1/2 hours of "exhaustive" debate of a draft plan for Sarajevo presented by international mediators on Tuesday.

"That document has been

Patients suffer

as nurses go

on strike

By Staff Correspondent

hospitals and a number of

medi-care centres had to en-

dure misery yesterday as the

nurses began an indefinite

strike protesting the transfer of

the Nurses' Welfare Directorate

not turn up for their regular

duties at the hospitals yester-

day. Patients needing round-

the-clock attendance suffered

The Bangladesh Diploma

Nurses' Association (BDNA) and

the Student Nurses' Association

(SNA), who are leading this in-

definite strike, justified their

movement by saying that the

transfer of the Nurses' Welfare

Directorate to the Health

Directorate would hamper the

BDNA and SNA launched two

separate strikes demanding

adds: At least 21 patients left

the Dhaka Medical College

Hospital to avoid the suffering

and confusion caused by the

ations were held at the coun-

try's biggest hospital yesterday

while only three operations in

the surgical department and

five in gynae department were

See Page 12 Col 7

The Awamt League (AL) is

likely to announce a series of

agitation programmes against

the government at its public

rally scheduled to be held at the

Manik Miah Avenue in the city

ically call upon the country's

peasant and students commu-

nities to launch simultaneous

agitation against the govern-

ment to press home their re-

spective demands, the party

Besides, the party would call

upon the people to resists, what

they call, the corruption of the

government and compel the rul-

ing party to pass the Indemnity

Repeal Bill, 1991 in the next

The AL leaders consider to-

morrow's rally the beginning of

a bigger agitation that would

session of Parliament.

The AL leaders would specif-

No scheduled surgical oper-

In the last one year, the

Our DMCH correspondent

health services.

nurses' strike

carried out.

their regularisation.

the most due to their absence.

Sources said the nurses did

to the Health Directorate.

Patients in eight government

amended and has been agreed," Mills told reporters.

Bosnia's Muslim President Alija Izetbegovic, Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic and Bosnian Croat leaders Mate Boban reached the Sarajevo accord 'in principle' on Monday, leaving wider 'map' negotiations as the only obstacle to a final peace accord.

Under the final deal, Sarajevo will not belong to any of the three ethnic republics currently being negotiated in

It will be a demilitarised city governed by a powerful UN administrator, to be named by **UN Secretary-General Boutros** Boutros-Ghali. The administrator will be helped by an advisory body consisting of four Muslims, three Serbs, two Croats and one from 'other' mi-

Only the presidency of the future Bosnian 'union', consisting of the leaders of the three republics, can recommend the UN mandate be shortened.

"I do think that Sarajevo can meet the winter much Easter" said Serb leader Radovan Karadzic, whose forces have besteged and shelled the city for over 16 months.

"I think that the citizens of Sarajevo will take advantage of this solution," Karadzic told re-

Bosnia's Muslim President Altjá lzetbegovic sowed a seed of doubt as he left the talks, say-See Page 12 Col 7

Tk 72cr for 'Food' for Education'

tribute one lakh metric tons of wheat among the poor schoolgoing children under the "Food for Education Programme" this year, reports BSS.

A project to this effect at a cost of Tk 72 crore was approved at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Economic Council (ECNEC) held here yesterday. Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman presided.

Under the project 5,55,450 children from 3703 primary schools in 61 districts will be benefited. Each of the children who maintains 85 per cent presence of the total working days in school will be given 15 kg of wheat a month subject to the maximum of 30 kg per fam-

It was also decided in the ECNEC meeting to build a total of 333 multipurpose buildings for school cum disaster shelter within June 94 in 22 thanas of the greater Chittagong and Noakhali districts severely affected by the devastating eyclone of April '91.

These multipurpose threestorted buildings would also acclinic. Total expenditure is Tk 180 crore which included a Saudi grant of Tk 177 crore.

struction of 138 shelters is nearing completion and the rest are expected to be completed as per schedule.

See Page 12 Col 2

Huda & co to form their own Jatiya Party

By Staff Correspondent

The new party, to be floated by a faction of the Jatiya Party, would be named the Bangladesh Jattya Party, a leader of the faction led by former speaker Shamsul Huda Chowdhury said yesterday.

The name would be announced formally on September 10 at a press conference and approved at a council at the end of next month, the source said. He added that the planned council would also elect the executives of the new party, including the president and secre-

Shamsul Huda Chowdhury, who is leading a threatened desertion by 30 JP dissidents, is Sec Page 12 Col 3

ECNEC approves

The government will dis-

commodate a mosque and a Out of 333 shelters, con-



on the occasion of inaugurating the newly constructed Container Terminal at the Chittagong Port yesterday.

- PID photo

Container terminal opens at Ctg

Modern port facilities to boost trade: PM

CHITTAGONG, Aug 18: Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia today said her government attached importance to increase exports to lead the country to the path of progress and prosperity, reports UNB. "Trade is the key to prosper-

ity . , . and the thrust on trade calls for increasing port facilities", she said while inaugurating a container terminal at the Chittagong Port this afternoon.

The new container terminal, with modern facilities and two permanent jetties for ocean-going vessels, will reduce cargo handling time at the port. The terminal is part of a Taka 450 crore World Bank aided multipurpose project.

Presided over by State Minister for Shipping Harun al-Rashid, the function was also addressed by Communications Minister Col (Retd) Olf Ahmed, Forest, Environment, Livestock and Fisheries Minister Abdullah Al Noman, Planning Minister AM Zahiruddin Khan, Deputy Minister for Shipping ABM Zahidul Huq, Chittagong City Mayor Mir Nasiruddin, Shipping Secretary Waltul Islam and Chairman of Chittagong Port Authority AKM Aminul Islam. .

Members of Parliament and diplomats attended the function held at the container shed of the terminal.

The Prime Minister lamented

that the country has become dependent on imports. Only half a century ago, the economy of this country was exportbased and the volume of export from this port was higher than import. We want to overcome the present situation", she said,

Referring to the role of Chittagong port in achieving prosperity, she said the present government has initiated a fresh wave of development across the country and the improvement of the port is only a part of it.

The Prime Minister mentioned the liberal trade policy of her government and said a large number of export-oriented industries were being set up to increase the country's export.

She said the new container terminal equipped with modern facilities will increase the infrastructural facilities of the country's biggest port. The thrust on trade cells for

increasing and developing port facilities, who said, adding, "We want to develop Chittagong port like the world's modern ports and equip it with modern technology.

The Prime Minister referred to different measures of the government to develop the communication infrastructure including improvement of country's riverine ports.

See Page 12 Col 8

Deadline for BNP dist body confces Aug 25

By Staff Correspondent

Benazir announces

The high command of the ruling Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) has reprimanded some of the district committee leaders for failing to complete the district conferences within the deadline set by the central

The high command also set an August 25 deadline for completion of the district conferences. Nearly a dozen district bodies failed to meet the July 31 deadline ahead of the party's September 1-2 national council. However, conferences in five

districts are unlikely to be held during the next one week, party sources said, adding that party Chairperson Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia had to intervene to finalise some of the

The source said that factionalism and internal feuds were the major causes delaying the conferences. A special emissary of the Prime Minister would go to Cox's Bazar to resolve the groupings inside the party and to finalise a date for the district conference to elect new office bearers and elect delegates for the council.

The conference in Faridpur is being held today (Thursday) and in Shariatpur tomorrow. The Sylhet and Chandpur conferences have been scheduled for August 24.

But the district committee in Gazipur, like Cox's Bazar, is likely to ignore the latest in-See Page 12 col 1

Sec Page 12 Col 8 City BNP public

The city unit of the ruling Bangladesh Nationalists Party

party had announced the rally late last week. The programme was to coincide with a public rally called by the Awami League at the Manik Miah Avenue in the city.

nounced its programme two weeks back.

According to the BNP insid leaders of her party to postpone the rally.

The Prime Minister, who visited the party's central office See Page 12 Col 2

Congress lacks charismatic

NEW DELHI, Aug 18: Indian Prime Minister PV Narasimha

now, Human Resources Minister Arjun Singh was quoted as saying in an interview with the fortnightly magazine India

Muslims, were killed in riots triggered by the mosque's destruction in December and a January. In March, bomb blasts killed at least 250 people in Bombay and dampened the en-

Nurses brought out a procession in the city yesterday on the

- Star photo

launching a 'decisive mass agi-

tation in October this year,

would now concentrate on or-

gantsing the peasants and stu-

dents of the country, a central

party - the Krishak League -

is likely to take the initiative to

mobilise the rural people under

the slogan: "Save the Peasants,

Save the Country," sources

like withdrawal of subsidy from

agriculture and ensuring fate

likely to instruct its student

front - the Chhatra League -

to press for implementation of

the ten-point charter of de-

mands formulated by the All-

Party Students Unity immedi-

See Page 12 Col 7

prices for agricultural produce.

The AL would address issues

The AL high command is

The peasant front of the

leader of the party said.

first day of their indefinite strike.

AL action plan likely tomorrow

climax in October this year.

By Nurul Kabir

According to the AL's official

announcement, the party has

called the rally to press for the

trial of the killers of Sheikh

Muttbur Rahman and mobilise

public opinion against the al-

leged corrupt practices of the

government and the ruling BNP.

leader, requesting anonymity.

told The Daily Star that the

party, while announcing the

programme, had also consid-

ered the importance of keeping

its rank and file active, specially

when Dr. Kamal Hossain was

bent on floating a political

party high command would an-

nounce a series of programmes

to be carried on by the AL ac-

tivists throughout the country.

Sources in the AL said, the

The AL, with a view to

However, an influential AL

Egyptian security forces disperse a crowd of onlookers at the American University yesterday, after an attack by suspected Muslim militants on Interior Minister Hassan al-Alfi in central Cairo which killed up to seven people and wounded 10, most of them critically. - AFP photo

Four killed Attempt on Egyptian minister

CAIRO, Aug 18: Suspected Muslim militants blasted the interior minister's car with automatic weapons fire Wednesday in an attack that killed at least four people and wounded the minister, reports AP.

Interior Minister Hassan el-Alfy, 57, was shot in the right arm and stomach and was in serious condition at the Police Hospital, police sources said. El-Alfy underwent open-heart suggery within the past month. The attack occurred as his

motorcade passed along a busy downtown street near government ministries, the US and Japanese Embassy and the American University in Cairo. Nearby is Tahrir Square, site of the Egyptian Museum. As interior minister, el-Alfy is

N E 100 NO 100 HE

in charge of its police. His min-See Page 12 Col 6 She also promised to restore

political package ISLAMABAD, Aug 18: Benazir Bhutte, Co-Chairperson of Pakistan People's Party, today promised to bring about radical changes in the political set-up in the country if returned to power, reports Xinhua.

Announcing her political

patkage at a press conference in Quetta, capital of Ball uchistan province, the former Prime Minister said she would make constitutional amendments and create a new social contract to redefine relations between the federation and the federating units.

She said she would allow intellectuals, journalists, doctors and other professionals who did not have enough resources to contest elections to become legislators at national and provincial levels.

female seats in the assemblies and give adult franchise to the people in tribal areas under federal administration Self-government, she said,

would be given to the northern areas besides the grant of right to appeal in a high court.

Rulers responsible for budget deficits would be punished as there is no justification for any government to spend more than revenues.

The PPP Co Chairperson said that electoral and judicial systems of the country would be reformed so that there would be new balance of power between president and prime minister. The power to appoint army chiefs should rest with the

president, she added. Benazir announced that her

priorities would be to set the economy on right path and to improve the agriculture sector.

(NBR), three Members have been retired or made OSDs while several senior taxation officials have either been transferred or sent on retirement. Mujibur Rahman, Member

(Taxes) has been retired while Abdul Latif Sikder, Member (Administration) and GM Rahman, Member (Customs) of the NBR have been appointed OSDs, a source in the Establishment Ministry said. Abdur Rahman Khan,

Commissioner of Taxes, and Masroor Chazi, Additional Commissioner of Taxes, have been retired, the same source

In another major reshuffle, 25 Joint Commissioners and **Deputy Commissioners of Taxes** have been transferred.

A ranking official of the Ministry of Finance said the major changes in the NBR have been made "to tone up the government's revenue, tax and customs administration."

Finance Minister Saifur Rahman, in a meeting with senior officials, expressed his determination to streamline the tax administration and root out inefficiency and corruption during a surprise visit to the ERD on Sunday last.

UP chairmen to head TDCCs by rotation Star Report

Union Parishad chairmen will head the Thana Development Coordination Committees

(TDCC) by rotation.

The cabinet recently approved an earlier recommendation regarding the composition of the TDCC made by the National Implementation Committee for Administrative Reform (NICAR).

The chairman of the TDCC will be appointed by the UP chairmen present at each meeting from amongst them on a rotation basis instead of appointing one chairman for a period of one year, as proposed earlier, according to approved

procedure. The guideline for the committee also includes participation, as members, of the different departmental heads working at the Thana-level. Members of Parliament of the respective

meet postponed

Star Report

(BNP) last night postponed its public rally which was scheduled to be held tomorrow at the Gulistan Square. The city unit leaders of the

The Awami League an-

ers, the Prime Minister and BNP chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia last night asked the city unit

leadership: Arjun

Rao came under attack today from his main cabinet rival who told a prominent news magazine the ruling Congress Party lacked charismatic leadership, reports Reuter. *Charismatic leadership is not available in the Congress

Rao and Singh have been shadow-boxing for control of Congress over the past year, with Rao hanging on despite a series of setbacks beginning with the demolition of a mosque by Hindu zealots in December. Some 2,000 people, mostly

See Page 12 Col 2