1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY, OPPOSITE Y. M. C. A. NASIRABAD, CHITTAGONG, TEL: 226803, FAX: (880) (31)-225258

VOL. III NO. 199 REGD. NO. DA 781



NirmanTiles In Broken Marble Tiles Bright er Home At Lesser Price Tel:605957,861985

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

SRABAN 27, 1400 BS,

DHAKA WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11, 1993

SAFAR 21, 1414 HIJRI

– Inside Today

Article

A Bewildering Kind of Governance

Column: Between the Lines by Kuldip Nayar Page 4

International

60 Saudi academics barred from leaving country



India celebrates 50th anniversary of 'Quit India' Movement Page 5

Business

Trade centre in Barguna facing manifold problems

Kohl doesn't rule out shifting of EC economic union schedule Pages 6, 7

Feature

Science and Technology

Approach towards rebuilding old Dhaka; DNA profiling may unravel the fate of the Romanovs; and Prototype lead times cut from day to hours Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



The Unavoidable Evil Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

BNP constitution

body meets today A meeting of the BNP consti-

tution amendment sub-commit tee will be held today at 2:30 pm at the central office of the party here with its convener Information Minister Barrister Nazmul Huda in the chair. Convener of the sub-committee has requested all members to attend the meeting. The subcommittee members are Barrister Jamiruddin Sircar, Barrister Rafigul Islam Mia, Prof Jahanara Begum, Barrister Md Aminul Haq, Parida Rahman, Ashraf Hossain, Afsar Ahmed Siddigi (Member Secretary) and Barrister Ziaur Rahman Khan, reports BSS.

AL condemns CMC incident

Awarni League general secretary Zillur Rahman yesterday condemned the violent incident at the Chittagong Medical College and demanded immediate arrest and trial of the troublemakers. He warned that the government would be held responsible for deterioration of situation if the terrorists involved in the CMC violence were not arrested and put on trial. reports UNB.

Train derails at Arikhola

NARSINGDI, Aug 10: A train derailed near the Arikhola station in Gazipur this afternoon, disrupting rail communications between the capital and the eastern zone. Railway sources here said eight wheels of two bogies of the Akhaura-bound 203 Down train from Dhaka went off the track at about 5:00 pm. No injury was reported in the accident, reports UNB.

NATO ready to hit Serbs if UN gives go-ahead

BRUSSELS, Aug 10: NATO approved military plans for air strikes against the Bosnian Serbs, but fell short of ordering immediate tough action to end the Serb siege of the Bosnian capital Sarajevo and other areas, report Reuter, AP:

A NATO statement issued after a four-hour meeting of alliance envoys on Monday said the United Nations should have the last word in ordering air strikes.

"The (NATO) council agrees with the position of the UN Secretary-General that the first use of air power in the theatre shall be authorised by him," the NATO statement said.

Boutros-Ghali said Monday

Nawabpur Road in the city yesterday.

At least 50 people were in-

jured in clashes between two

groups in the Gulistan area

yesterday evening. Of the in-

jured, five persons were admit-

ted at different city hospitals.

However, police did not report

clashes ensued when a Jan-

mastami procession was pas-

sing through the Gulistan-

Nawabpur crossing where re-

cently-evicted street hawkers

were staging a rally, protesting

refused to make way for the

tercation took place between the

At one stage, witnesses

jacked an Air China Boeing 767

to Taiwan Tuesday with at least

150 people aboard, airport po-

lice said. The hijacker was ar-

rested and no one was hurt, re-

The plane flew back to China

with its passengers and 13 crew

members just 2 1/2 hours after

it was forced to land at Taipei

International Airport, police

agency said the plane later

landed safely in Xiamen in

southeast China with 136 pas-

China's official Xinhua news

ports AP.

processionists to pass, an al

two sides.

When the agitating hawkers

the eviction, at around 4 pm.

According to witnesses, the

50 injured in clashes

near Gulistan

By Staff Correspondent

night that he would authorize a strike only after consulting with UN envoy Thourvald Stoftenberg about the progress of Bosnian peace talks and after consulting the Security Council.

The decision would be taken by the Security Council, not by me," he said. Britain and France, two of the countries with the strongest reservations about air strikes, are permanent members of the Security Council.

The 16-nation alliance would examine on a daily basis the 'situation in Sarajevo and the status of peace talks in Geneva. NATO could reconvene at short notice to decide on air strikes.

Police watching over the charred remains of some cane furniture set afire during a clash be-

tween the street hawkers, transport workers and members of a religious procession at

added, a bus parked nearby

was damaged. This enraged the

transport workers of the area

who also got involved in the

heard in the area as the rival

groups clashed and the trouble

spread to the vicinity, some

people were chased as far as

A press release of the Shar-

bajanin Puja Udjapan Commi-

ttee claimed that at least 100

persons were injured when

some unidentified miscreants

Mottheel police, meanwhile,

attacked the Janmastami pro-

said that a case was filed in

connection with the damaging

See Page 12 Col 4

upto the Victoria Park.

Several cracker blasts were

Bosnian people "dramatic and unacceptable," the alliance statement said, "It is essential that the Bosnian Serbs lift without delay the siege of Sarajevo and that the heights around the city and the means of access are placed under the control of Unprofor."

The statement said NATO's supreme commander in Europe, General John Shalikashvili, had been directed to identify bombing targets in Bosnia in coordination with the UN peacekeeping force there.

The NATO decisions marked a diplomatic success for the United States, which in an abrupt policy shift two weeks Calling the situation of the ago, apparently caused by fears

Star photo

Janmastami

celebrated

brated Janmastami, the birth-

day of Lord Krishna, throughout

the country yesterday with

devotion and traditional enthu-

siasm, jubilation and religious

The day was a public holi-

President Abdur Rahman

Biswas, Prime Minister Begum

Khaleda Zia and Leader of the

Opposition in Parliament

Sheikh Hasina, in separate

messages, greeted the Hindu

Lord Krishna was born on this

day as the incarnation of God to

deliver mankind from the

clutches of evil and to uphold

community observed fasts for

the whole day and offered puja

See Page 12 Col 6

Members of the Hindu

the triumph of virtue.

According to Hindu religion,

community on the occasion.

fervour, reports BSS.

The Hindu community cele-

that Sarajevo would fall, stepped up pressure on its allies to take tougher action.

The US Assistant Secretary of State for Western Europe, Stephen Oxman, said the United States was happy with the envoys' decision. "NATO air power has been put at the service of diplomacy," Oxman told reporters.

Oxman, who headed his country's delegation in Brussels, told reporters the alliance could be ready to act within 24 to 48 hours of any violation by the Serbs.

US Secretary of State Warren Christopher warned on Monday that NATO is ready to take See Page 12 Col 7

Rafiq refutes Hasina's allegation '

Works Minister Barrister Rafigul Islam Mia yesterday refuted the allegation made by Leader of the Opposition Sheikh Hasina that the Special Parliamentary Committee, set up to probe the charges against Agriculture and Irrigation Minister Majid-ul Haq, is not being allowed to function, reports BSS.

The minister termed the allegation made at a gathering of Janata Bank employees at her official residence Wednesday as misleading, confusing and likely to prejudice the functioning of the committee. Barrister Rafiq, who himself is a member of the committee, said Sheikh Hasina's remarks were preemptive and might frustrate the purpose of the committee.

The minister said such remarks, made without any basis, might influence the issues before the committee comes out with its findings. Referring to the formation of the committee, be said it was aimed at unveiling the truth and not to harass or tarnish anybody's image. None of the members of the Special Parliamentary Committee, including Deputy Leader of the Opposition Abdus Samad Azad, has ever raised any question or obstruction in its functioning, he stated.

Refuting the Leader of the Opposition's claim that the committee had been formed under the opposition's pressure, the minister said Agriculture and Irrigation Minister Majid-ul Haq himself had proposed its formation on June 26 to demonstrate his honesty as well as establish transparency and accountability of the democratically-elected government. He recalled that the resolution moved by Deputy Leader of the Jatiya Sangsad on July 17 was unanimously adopted

Barrister Rafiq said any unguarded utterance from any responsible leader about the Special Parliamentary Com-See Page 12 Col 7

Bomb scare in White House

President Clinton lingered outside the White House for 15 minutes Tuesday while agents investigated a suspicious package, reports AP.

Clinton had just returned by limousine from his morning jog in the city with three visitors from his home state of Arkansas.

The package had been Bomb specialists were on the

scene for nearly an hour as White House staffers and others were kept from entering the grounds through the main gate.

Tremors kill 8 in Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, Aug 10: At

The tremors, the largest measuring 6.6 on the Richter

Six people were killed and five others injured in the

18th death anniversary of Mujib

AL's 6-day mourning begins at Tungipara

Disbursement of ADB

loan withheld

Star Report

From Staff Correspondent

TUNGIPARA, Gopalgani, Aug 10: The six-day long programme in observance of the 18th death anniversary, of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman got underway here today with renewed call for materialising the dreams of the countrymen.

The programme, the first ever organised at the village home of Bangabandhu since his assassination in 1975, began with the placing of wreaths, offering of fateha and milad mahfil.

Almost all the central leaders of the party and its front organisations attended the function.

The Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in

The second tranche of the

US 125 million dollar (SDR

90.46 million) Second Industrial

Programme Loan committed by

the Asian Development Bank

(ADB) is yet to be released since

the conditions given by the

donor agency remain unful-

The second tranche of the

loan, amounting 62.7 million

dollar, was scheduled to be dis-

bursed on or after 31 December

last year subject to fulfilment of

the programme commitment

. The programme period for

the loan, approved on 17

December 1991, expires next

December. The first tranche of

US dollar 62.3 million has al-

ready been disbursed in two in-

stalments, but the fate of the

second tranche would become

uncertain if it is not utilised

before the expiry of the pro-

specified for such release.

Jatiya Sangsad Sheikh Hasina inaugurated the six-day mourning until August 15.

The 'Jatir Pita Mrittyu Barshiki Palon-O-Smriti Rakkha Committee" (National Mourning Committee) organised the programme which included Quran Khwani, milad mahfil, discussion and feeding the destitute.

On arrival at Tungipara at about 4:30 pm, some 140 km off the capital, Sheikh Hasina accompanied by her party colleagues went straight to the mazar of Bangabandhu-her

Black badge-wearing AL leaders placed wreaths, offered See Page 12 Col 1

cerned, the ADB had put for-

ward some conditions for rele-

asing the second tranche which

are still under consideration of

sformation of five sector corpo-

rations into holding corpora-

tions and conversion of indus-

trial units under the corpora-

tions into public limited com-

panies. There are other condi-

tions related with the autonomy

for the proposed holding corpo-

To fulfil those conditions, the

authorities concerned made

some proposals which were dis-

cussed at the cabinet meeting

on 18 July. The cabinet de-

ferred the decision and directed

the ministries and authorities

concerned to examine the con-

ditions further and work out

A well-placed source in the

probable steps to meet them.

The conditions include tran-

the government.

people from the Agrabad Bastuhara Colony in a hunt for a group of mastans (hoodlums) who took away two rifles from two "unconscious" police constables along with their uni-

forms early today, reports UNB. Local people and police said three constables of the Agrabad outpost took liquor with a group of mastans at Jamboree Maidan at Agrabad at about 2 am. When two of the policemen became unconscious after taking the liquor, the miscreants escaped with two rifles, their uniforms, wrist-watches and

Two policemen

robbed of rifles,

uniforms in Ctg

CHITTAGONG, Aug 10:

Police picked up more than 100

some cash. The two constables -Suffan, 29, and Abdul Wadud, 40. - were found unconscious and without uniforms in a drain of the nearby Shishu Hospital See Page 12 Col 6

Cases filed against ten CMC students

From Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, Aug 10: Panchiaish Thana police here started two separate cases against students who were arrested during Monday mornings raid on the hostels of the Chittagong Medical College.

The raid was launched after

a gunbattle between two rival student factions. Ten students were arrested. The arrested persons were

forwarded to the court today. police said. The female resident students

also vacated their hostel today, as per orders of the college au-The campus of the college,

closed sine die following Sunday midnight's gunfight, was under police patrol.

FBCCI, MCCI hail extension of banking hrs By Staff Correspondent

Different chamber bodies Tuesday lauded the recent government decision to extend the banking transaction period by two hours in all commercial banks.

In separate statements the president of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) and the president of the Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI) both termed the extension of ban-

king hours 'a timely step.' Earlier this week, the Bangladesh Bank announced the, extension of banking hours from 9 am - 3 pm instead of 9-1 pm on all weekdays excepting Thursdays, with immediate effect. On Thursday, publie transactions in all commerctal banks will be conducted be-

See Page 12 Col 2

government told The daily Star gramme period. According to sources con-See Page 12 Col 8 Dhaka Dist BNP wants Huda to remain chief

By Staff Correspondent

The executive committee (EC) of the Dhaka District Unit of the BNP yesterday refused to accept the resignation of Information Minister Barrister Nazmul Huda from the unit's presidency.

The EC members, in an emergency meeting held last evening at the party's central office, also unantmously adopted a resolution urging Prime Minister and BNP chief Begum Khaleda Zia to intervene for the withdrawal of the resignation. The Information Minister re-

elected by consensus as prestdent of the Dhaka District BNP only on August 4, announced his resignation at the conference of the party's City Unit Monday.

reasons for his resignation, told The Daily Star last night that he wanted to cooperate with the party chief by helping her implement certain policies relating to accommodation of new personalities in the different tiers of party leadership. Asked if he would honour the 'unanimously adopted' res-

The minister, explaining the

olution of the District Unit, the Information Minister replied: "It all depends on the decision of the BNP chairperson." Meanwhile, a party insider told The Daily Star, on the

condition of anonymity, that meeting of the BNP's executive committee quite sometime ago, felt that no central leader See Page 12 Col 7

tween 9 am and 12 noon. Appreciating the government

ANNOUNCEMENT

The second issue of The Daily Star Computer Special will be published on Wednesday, 18 August 1993.

Following the enthusiastic reception of the first issue of the Star Computer Special, we have decided to expand the membership to our Computer Forum. Please call us to find out how you can enroll as a Forum member, and become a major actor in the information technology revolution in Bangladesh.

Limited space still available for advertisement — both display and classified — in the August issue.

Advertise in the Star Computer Special and reach the homes and the offices of the current and future computer users in Bangladesh.

Forum members are reminded to send all relevant news, articles and "company news" as soon as possible.



Chiang Kai-shek International Airport in Taiwan yesterday. - AFP photo

Chinese plane hijacker surrenders plane, but had no details. TAIPEI, Aug 10: A Chinese sengers and 15 crew members. The reason for the conflicting man wielding a bottle of acid hi-

> Taiwanese police identified the hijacker as Shi Yuebo, 30, from Hebet province, near Shi threatened to shower passengers with the acid unless

crew figures was unclear.

the pilot flew to Taiwan, police Flight CA973 was hijacked while flying to Xiamen en route from Beijing to Jakarta, Yang Jin, a spokeswoman for the

Civil Aviation Administration of

China, said in Betjing. She said

there were foreigners aboard the

port police station, handcuffed and wearing a shirt and slacks, the hijacker told reporters he was flecing Chinese Communist

in China are living in desperate conditions," he said. "I planned this for a long

Asked whether he knew the penalty for hijacking, Shi replied, "I would rather die in a free society in Taiwan than live

As he was led from the air-"I oppose the Communists

one-party rule in China. People time," Shi added.

WASHINGTON, Aug 10:

thrown over the North fence onto the White House lawn, the Secret Service said. Clinton rematned outside the building on the South side.

least eight people died and dozens were injured as a result of two earthquakes which rocked Pakistan, official sources said today, reports AFP.

scale, shook Pakistan, Afghanistan and parts of northern India on Monday.

northern town of Mingora when the roof of a house collapsed. Another two people died in similar circumstances in another mountain hamlet.