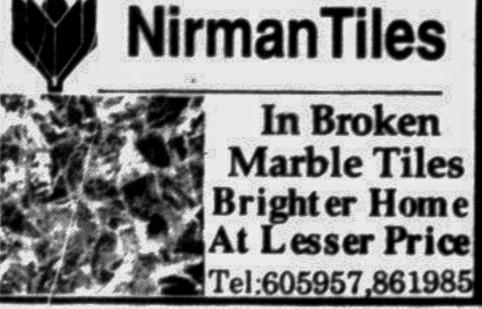
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**BCSIR** activities

must be geared

to people's

needs: PM

integration of scientific and

technological researches with

the industrialisation process of the country for better results,

"Competition is the main

feature of the market economy

introduced by the present gov-

ernment. To survive in a com-

petitive market, technological

advancement is necessary," she

dressing the scientists and offi-

cers of the Bangladesh Council

for Scientific and Industrial

Research (BCSIR) at the Science

The Prime Minister was ad-

reports UNB.

pointed out.

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday called for

### Inside Today -Article

**Democracy to Stay** on Course

by Syed Badrul Haque Page 4

### International

UNSC rejects Russian claim on Sevastopol

Clinton asks Myanmar junta to free Suu Kyi Page 5

### **Business**

Slump in rice prices: How has the countryside been destabilized and indebted? by Ben Crow

China cracks down on govt spending Pages 6, 7

### **Feature**

#### Women On The Move

How Our Sisters in the West are Doing; Marriage, Matrimony and the Market; Asian Indigenous Women Speak Out against WB; Reproductive Rights and Our Realities Page 8

### Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Where Teachers Fear Not to Tread Page 3

#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

#### 10m gunny bags for flood-hit Americans

Jute Minister ASM Hannan Shah has said that Bangladesh is ready to supply ten million gunny bags to help the distressed people of the United States in combatting the devastating floods. He said the Jute Ministry is ready to send one million gunny bags to the United States within next twenty-four hours, said a PID handout, reports UNB.

#### Dhaka contesting for FAO DG post

Bangladesh is contesting for the post of the Director General of Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO). Nine countries including Bangladesh have put candidates in the election to the post of chief executive of the 159-member FAO, an important agency of the United Nations with its headquarters in Rome. Senegal, Chile, India, Columbia Greece and the Netherlands are among other contesting countries. Bangladesh has nominated former Home Secretary Muhammad Salahuddin to contest the election in the FAO which will take place during its General Conference due in November, reports UNB.

#### Saifur in Kuwait

Pinance Minister M Saifur Rahman arrived in Kuwait Tuesday evening on a two-day official visit, according to a message received here yesterday. He was received at the airport by Kuwait Deputy Premier and Minister for Finance and Planning Nasser Abdullah Al-Roudhan and ambassador of Bangladesh M Ruhul Amin, re-

#### ALCEC meet August 1

A meeting of the Central Executive Council of Bangladesh Awami League will be held on August 1 at 4 pm at its central office here. Awami League chief and leader of the Opposition in Parliament Shetkh Hasina will preside over the meeting, reports BSS.

# Incessant rainfall over past 3 days

# Mudslides kill 30 in three Ctg hill districts

Star Report

sons were injured in the two At least 25 people, including districts on the day. 10 children, were killed in mudslides caused by incessant Earlier on Tuesday, three people were killed in Khagradownpour in the Rangamati and Bandarban hill districts chhari while two others died in Wednesday, according to dis-Rangamati.

> Heavy rainfall for the last three days in the region severely disrupted roadlinks, caused mudslides and flash floods in the three hill districts and adjoining areas.

SRABAN 7, 1400 BS,

The Additional Deputy Commissioner (ADC) of Rangamati told The Daily Star over telephone that eight of the victims were killed in Reserve Bazar, one in Vivedi, both under the municipal area, 11 in Kaokhali thana while another injured. person was killed in Kaptai.

The mudslides in the town area occurred at around 12.15 pm while it took place in the early morning hours in the villages of Kaokhali thana, he added. Two injured people were admitted at the Sadar Hospital.

The Deputy Commissioner of Bandarban said that a pregnant woman along with three of her daughters were killed when a huge chunk of earth caved in on their hillside hut in the outskirts of the town. Three others of a nearby house were

He added that one of the seriously injured persons was shifted to the Chittagong Medical College Hospital while another was admitted at a local hospital.

The Rangamati ADC informed this correspondent that two villagers were also killed under similar circumstances on Tuesday in Manikchhari

Three others were also killed in Khagrachhari on the same

# Police open fire on Cong-I protesters in Calcutta: 9 killed

JS probe body on Irrigation Ministry

First meeting held in

cordial atmosphere

By Staff Correspondent

ministry.

CALCUTTA, July 21: Nine persons were left dead and 20 others seriously injured in police firing as the 'barri cade' of Writers Buildings by the Youth Congress-I led by Ms Mamata Banerjee erupted into violence in the metropolis today, according to the Police Commissioner, Tushar Talukdar, reports PTI.

The Chief Mirnister, Jyoti Basu told newsmen that 59 police personnel, including the Additional Police Commissioner and seven assistant commissioners suffered injuries when rampaging Youth Cong-I activists attacked them with bombs, pipeguns and brickbats at three points in the city.

The special parliamentary

body to probe into the Oppo-

sition allegations of corruption

against the Ministry of Agricu-

lture, Irrigation, Water Develop-

merit and Flood Control and the

mir ister concerned held its first

All the legislators of the 15-

member body, headed by

Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali,

were present in the meeting,

Parliament Secretariat sources

agreed the first meeting of the

body was held in a cordial at-

sources, the meeting discussed

the procedures of conducting

The members are scheduled

to sit again at 10:30 this

morning to discuss the terms of

The Jatiya Sangsad (JS)

while constituting the probe on

tee to decide its own terms of

reference on the basis of a gen-

eral guideline proposed by

Deputy Leader of the House

the House committee will con-

duct its investigations on the

basis of the allegations made on

the floor by Awami League (AL)

MP Tofael Ahmed on June 26.

reply to the allegations by

Agriculture Minister Majid-ul

Hug the same day, and the

Speaker's observations about

the matter in the House.

According to that guideline,

Prof Badruddoza Chowdhury.

July 13, authorised the commit

According to committee

Members of both benches

meeting yesterday.

mosphere.

reference.

Knowledge.able political cir cles here said that today's ca sualty figure: was probably the highest in the city during a single day's demonstration in the 17 years of left front rule.

Meanwhile, the West Bengal Youth Congress-I today said that it would observe tomorrow as 'condemnation day' to protest against the killing of nine persons by police firing.

The former Union Minister, PR Dasmunshi said that the decision was taken at an emergency receting in the city nursing home where the YC-I chief, Ms Ma,mata Banerjee, MP, was admitted after she fell unconscious during the siege to Writers Building programme.

Meanwhile, the Opposition

members of the committee yes-

terday told the meeting that it

would be difficult to conduct a

neutral investigation with

Majid-ul-Huq still heading the

of the ministry would hesitate

to hand over 'documents' to the

committee which might go

against the interests of the

minister, an MP who attended

the meeting told The Daily Star

on condition of anonymity. They

demanded resignation of the

On the other hand, the trea-

sury bench members in the

committee refuted the Oppo-

sition arguments saying that

the officials of the ministry were

chliged to hand over to the

probe body whatever documents

sought under the rules of

The treasury bench mem-

bers, referring to Rule 202 of

the rules of procedure, also told

the meeting that the provision

ensured the job security of the

officials by barring committee

members from disclosing their

than one parliamentary stand-

ing body, including the public

accounts committee, had been

frequently asking for different

files of different ministries since

the BNP came to power, but no

complaint has so far been made

by any Opposition member that

See Page 12 Col 6

any ministry had showed reluc

They also argued that more

identities.

procedure of Jatiya Sangsad.

minister for the timebeing.

They argued that employees

#### Laboratory here yesterday morning. Begum Zia went to different laboratories of the divisions of

### Glass and Ceramics, Institute of Faction of JP women's wing

Star Report

backs Huda

The crisis in the Jattya Party yesterday deepened after a faction of its women's wing joined hands with the dissident leader former Speaker Shamsu I Hug Chowdhury.

The women's group, led by Secretary Toufika Karim, welcomed the move by party veteran Shamsul Huda Chowdhury and urged the 'de dicated female workers to rally behind

In a signed stateme nt, the women's wing secretary urg ed the party workers to make ! he August I meeting at the Es katon residence of Chow dhu ,ry a

Shamsul Huda Chow thury the former Speaker durting the Ershad regime, issued a press statement urging like minded See Page 12 Col

### AL 'resistance day' tod lay

By Staff Corre spondent

The Awami Le ague (AL) will observe a "resista nee day" today to protest again at alleged government corru ption and repression of opp osition activists. Abdus Sa mad Azad and

Zillur Rah mar 1, acting president and the gene ral secretary of the party, in a joint statement issued to the press last night, said the government had resorted to repression of the opposition factivists following its 'failure' to run the country. They cal led on the people to make to day's agitation a suc-

#### Ja' maat against pe rsonality cult, says Nizami

· Jamaat-e-Islami leader Me tiur Rahman Nizami, MP, ye sterday said his party has been pursuing a modern and s cientific political philosophy guided by reasoning and intellect for a society free from corruption, poverty and unemployment, reports UNB.

"We are against personality cult and abhor hatred against any individual. Rather, we are practising'a politics of reasoning and intellect for the welfare of humanity," he told a postnational budget luncheon for newsmen at a local restaurant.

The Jamaat Secretary General called Islam "the magna carta of humanity" and said celebrated scholars and intellectuals in the West are now prescribing Islam as the alternative ideal to resolve the

problems of the people. See Page 12 Col 6

worth Tk 1 crore:

3 arrested

By Staff Correspondent

ficials at the ZIA International

Airport Tuesday midnight re-

covered a large number of an-

tiques and curios approximately

valued at Tk 1 crore and ar-

rested three passengers, includ-

ing a foreigner in this connec-

The precious ancient relies

The Customs Intelligence of-

### Bandarban district. Four per-Dhaka-Sylhet road link snapped

## Flood situation takes a serious turn

The country's three major rivers, flowing well above their respective danger marks, swelled further yesterday due to incessant rains, deteriorating the overall flood situation in different northern and hilly districts, reports UNB.

The deaths raise the toll to

30 during the last two days in

three hill districts including

District administration offi-

cials, reached over telephone

last night, confirmed that 21 of

the victims died in Rangamati

while four others were killed in

trict officials.

Khagrachhari.

All the rivers registered sharp rises in the 24 hours ending at 6 am Wednesday and most rivers were flowing above their danger levels, according to Flood Warning Centre.

The Met office recorded 483 mm rainfall throughout the country in the last 24 hours.

The roadlink of Sylhet with Dhaka and the rest of the country had once again been snapped as flood waters submerged the Khowat bridge near Shaistagani yesterday.

... The rivers of the northeast ern districts swelled again as a result of incessant rains and on rush of water from the hills.

The low-lying areas Zakiganj. Companyganj Balagani Biswanath. Jayantapur, Sadar, Kanaighat and Gowainghat thanas, Sylhet district were inundated due to continuous rainfall and onrush of water from across the border.

Local Hydrology Department sources said the Surma was flowing 8 cm above the danger mark at Sylhet town, 107 cm at Kanaighat and 43 cm at Sunamgan

The water level of the Kushiara was 42 cm above the danger mark at Bianibazar and 122 cm at Amaishid in

The Manu was flowing 4 cm above red mark at Moulvibazar and 151 cm at the Manu Railway Bridge. The Khowai was 105 cm above the danger level at Habigani town.

The rice seedlings, planted after last month's floods, were Inundated by the fresh flood District Relief and Rehabi

nearly one lakh acres of land have gone under water. The local Water Development Board recorded 239 mm rainfall

litation office sources said

during the last 36 hours. The fresh flood paralysed See Page 12 Col 1

### Storm lashes Kutubdia

COX'S BAZAR, July 21: A storm lashed Kutubdia today destroying more than 50 kutcha houses and uprooting many trees, reports UNB. The storm that lasted about

two hours from 12:30 pm, hit at a speed of 100 km and with heavy rainfall

Meanwhile, low-lying areas of the entire belt from Teknal to Kutubdia went under water as water level of the sea rose by 3 to 4 feet due to tidal surge in the morning in some em

Breaches bankments were found at many places due to sudden in crease of waters in the sea. Local met office said water

level might rise again tomorrow.



following yesterday's incessant rain. - Star photo

# Last chance for democracy, says Benazir

ISLAMABAD, July 21: Opposition leader Benazir Bhutto said on Wednesday that national elections planned for October would be Pakistan's last chance for democracy, unless vote-rigging was eliminated.

She said that without the removal of the drug money she alleges her rivals used to buy votes in elections in 1988 and 1990, the political stalemate of the past six months could persist, raising the spectre of a military takeover.

These elections are Pakistan's last chance at democracy. she said in an interview at her Islamabad home. "Pakistan's democracy is extremely fragile." The Army has ruled for 24 of the 45 years since Pakistan

came into being. Bhutto has campaigned for fresh elections for months, saying the polls that brought her arch-rival Nawaz Sharif to

power, after President Chulam Ishaq Khan dismissed her as Prime Minister in 1990, had been rigged and many votes She said that only election

rigging and the power of drug money to purchase votes could prevent her, the Muslim world's first woman Prime Minister. from sweeping back to power.

Bhutto refused to discuss Sharif as a serious competitor in the elections, Pakistan's third poll in five years.

"Nawaz Sharif is a part of the past," Bhutto told Reuters three days after her rival had bowed to pressure from her and from the military and dissolved par liament, setting mid-term elections for early October. But Sharif was in fighting

"I will inflict a crushing defeat on the party that is bent upon breaking Pakistan," said

Shartf, who accuses Bhutto and her Pakistan People's Party of aggravating the recent crisis by joining with President Ishaq Khan to topple him.

"I consider it may sacred duty to beat this party in the elections," he told reporters late on Tuesday. Asked why she had urged

Ishaq khan to exercise the very power that she condemns, in order to sack Sharif, Bhutto said, "The law still gives this

Meanwhile, caretaker Prime Minister Mocen Qureshi has begun consultations to form a cabinet of non political and neutral figures in the coming days, officials said today.

Qureshi, 63, has said he would have a small but effective team to assist him in the task of organising "transparently free and fair" elections for the Natio nal Assembly and four provincial assemblies in October. Similar cabinets are to be set up in Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan and the North West Frontier Provinces, where new governors and Chief Ministers have already been inducted.

Sources said Qureshi, an economist of international repute, was expected to form his cabinet around technocrats, former bureaucrats, retired military officers and judges. Unlike the previous 38-day

caretaker government, with a record 60 members, which was installed in April after then president Chulam Ishaq Khan dissolved the National Assembly. Qureshi's lineup is expected to be no more than a dozen.

The caretaker government has reportedly started a reshuf fle of officers in the administrative machinery, amid calls by politicians to place neutral men

#### BEA concerned at govt's compromise with SKOP By Staff Correspondent The Bangladesh Employers' ignoring their legal and other

Association (BEA) yesterday expressed its deep concern at the recent "compromise" accord reached between the government and the Sramik Karmachari Oikya Parishad (SKOP) and termed the government's commitment to introduce a national minimum wage as alarming. The BEA urged the govern-

ment to place details of the understanding with the SKOP leaders before the Tripartite Consultative Committee (TCC), a forum formed by the government earlier this year with representatives from both workers and employers' organisations. "It is unfortunate that the

government has chosen to compromise on a number of points

decided to sell the equipment,

worth over 207 crore taka, to

was later extended to December

implications," said M Anis Ud Dowla, president of the association, in a statement.

He was referring to the understanding reached between the government and the SKOP last Sunday on the eve of a threatened 48-hour general We would like to reiterate

the dangers of forcing wage fixation as a public issue," he added. "For any country seekin g investment, to compromise o n such a fundamental aspect of the market economy sends the wrong signals and gives the i mpression that laws and regulations remain only on paperr, to be violated depending on exigencies.

See Page 12 Col 7

# Russian space agency to defy Moscow, supply rocket engines to India

MOSCOW, July 21: Russia's space agency Glavkosmos will defy the Foreign Ministry and fulfill its contract to sell rocket engines and technology to India, the Glavkosmos Managing Director said today,

reports AFP. Alexander Dunayev told the Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committee that the Foreign Ministry had no right to modify the 350-million-dollar contract, Interfax news agency reported.

Addressing the Foreign Affairs Committee today Dunayev said the contract to supply india with two engines and accompanying technology could not "contribute to the building of any weapon of

The United States, Dunayev also alleged, is 'helping south Korea to build a military missile. Dunayev said he had proof of this assistance. Parliamentary

Speaker Ruslan Khasbulatov earlier today criticised the decision to cancel part of the space technology deal with India as 'a national disgrace, interfax re-

Khasbulatov told lawmakers that he and President Boris Yeltsin had promised Indian leaders during separate visits to New Delhi earlier this year that the deal would go through, despite Washington's objec-

The chairman of Russian Space Agency, Yuri Koptev, had told a news conference in Washington on Monday that Moscow would sell the two rocket engines to India but not the accompanying technology. The contract will undergo

certain modifications," Koptev, quoted by Itar-Tass, said

Nikolai Semyonov, a senior space agency official was also angered by the concession and predicted that the move would roll back plans for military cooperations with India. This can lead to a chain re-

action and the loss of the entire

southeast Asian market," Sem-

yonov, quoted by Interfax, said

on Tuesday, adding that India

agreement to deliver missile said Tuesday.

could seek millions of dollars in compensation for the decision.

Semyonov accused the Russian Foreign Ministry of act ing at US behest to "eliminate" Russia from the missile mar Another report says, Russia expects to 'partially' cancel an

india's space industry, he said.

fulfil the conditions of an engines and technology to agreement signed with the India, Russian Foreign Ministry World Bank for implementation spokesman Boris Kustovski of the National Minor Irrigation Development Project (NMIDP). "We have suspended the ap-Under the said agreement, plication of some points in the the BADC was supposed to agreement," worth 350 million clear the stock of equipment by dollars, under which Russia selling those at a reduced price was to deliver cryogenic engines and transfer technology to by 31 March 1992. The time

### BADC to sell off all irrigation equipment Star Report

The Bangladesh Agricultural

However, since a ku/ge quan-Development Corporation (BADC) will dispose of all its irrigation tity of equipment were lying unsold at the godowrss of the equipment through tender or BADC, the Agricultur e Ministry auction by the end of this year has recently decided to dispose According to highly placed of the stock through tenders sources, the government has

> followed by auctions The equipment it selude deep tubewell (DTW), sh allow tubewell (STW), power pumps and spare parts

The sale progra mme through tenders will continue until 30 Sept, while the ke ftovers will be cleared through sauctions by 31 December this year. According to BADC, the

See Page 1/2 Col 8

stock at different; godowns until

were seized from the luggage of three Hong Kong-bound passengers, including a Kuwaiti national, at the departure lounge of the airport at about 12:09 Tuesday night. The recovered 71 items in-

clude 36 bronze and black See Page 12 Col 3

# Customs at ZIA recover antiques