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ASHAR 7, 1400 BS,

DHAKA MONDAY, JUNE 21, 1993

ZIL'HAJJ 29, 1413 HIJRI

Munir Hussain, sentenced

to death for the murder of his

wife: Rima, now must count his days as his last battle to escape

the hangman's noose was lost

in court yesterday. Only a

Presidential reprieve can save

death sentence of Munir Hus-

siain alias Suruj was delivered

yesterday morning before a

packed court after two days of

pellate Division of the Sup-

reme Court was headed by Chi-

ef Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed

Other judges who comprised

the bench were Justice Habi-

bur Rahman, Justice A T M

Afzal and Justice Latifur Rah-

based on the basis of the re-

jection order of the leave peti-

tion by the High Court Divi-

sion, was filed on November

30 last year under Article 105

In what became one of the

The flood situation in the

Rain and onrush of water

In greater Sylhet, one per-

son drowned in a boat capsize.

Another remained missing,

two died of diarrhoeal diseases

while many others were attacked, official sources from

Sylhet with the rest of the

country remained cut-off. Road

link between Dhaka and Sylhet

Rail links between greater

district control rooms said.

greater Sylhet region, Chitta-

gong and Cox's Bazar yesterday

from hilly areas continued to

remained unchanged.

submerge fresh areas.

most publicised crimes of the

country, Sharmin Rima, daugh-

of the Constitution.

Munir's review petition,

The Full bench of the Ap-

hearing of the review petition.

The order upholding the

h is life now.

Rima murder case

Presidential pardon

Munir's only hope

By Staff Correspondent

Flood situation in Ctg,

Sylhet unchanged

ter of journalist Nizamuddin

Ahmed, martyred in the Libe-

ration War, was killed by her

husband Munir Hussain beside

highway near the village

Mizmizi under Siddhirganj

Police Station on April 9,

1989. Munir was arrested from

a city hotel in Dhaka the next

day and was convicted and

sentenced to death by the

District and Sessions Judge,

Dhaka Sirajul Islam on May 21,

Sec Page 12 Col 1

The District and Sessions

### – Inside Today –

ever before.

### Article

Bangladesh and **India should Avoid** Trade War in **Jute Goods** 

Column: Along My Way by S B Chaudhuri Page 4

# International

Bosnian army threatens to use chlorine gas against Serbs

Demonstrations in France demanding repeal of immigration law Page 5

# **Business**

Reforms in China leave farmers rueful

Tokyo's political crisis won't hamper G-7 summit toward GATT deal: EC Pages 6, 7

# Feature

### Development

Freedom From Hunger A Birth Right; Development and Human Rights; Human Rights in Working World Page 8

# Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Tears Behind The Wheels Page 3

# **NEWS BRIEFS**

# FBCCI chief off to Singapore

President of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) Mahbubur Rahman yesterday left Dhaka for Singapore to attend the twoday summit meeting of the Confederation of Asia-Pacific Chambers of Commerce and Industry (CACCI) beginning there today. The meeting will deliberate on the promotion of intra-regional trade, investment, technology transfer and tourism as well as to bring down barriers to intra-regional business. Mahbubur Rahman will also attend the regional conference of German Federation of Small Business and Crafts Technonet Asia (Singapore), a project of the Ministry of Economic Cooperation of the Federal Republic of Germany to be held in Singapore from June 23-25, reports BSS

# USIS offices reopen today

The offices of the United States Information Service, the American Cultural Centre library and Student Counseling Service reopen today. The offices were closed for several days following an outbreak of fire on June 15. A USIS press release said there was no significant damage to the American offices in the fire, which was confined to a storage area in the fifth floor lobby of the Jiban Bima Tower Building at Dilkusha Commercial Area. reports UNB.

## Indian sarees seized in Ctg

From Staff Correspondent

### Chittagong Metropolitan Police last night in a Special raid at city's Reazuddin Bazar setzed a truck-load of Indian sarees

# PM opens Dhaka EPZ at Savar

# Long-term strategy to set up more export-oriented units

By Staff Correspondent

citizens.

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia Sunday said the government has adopted a long-term strategy for setting up more export-oriented industries in the country.

"Necessary reforms are being effected in our monetary, fiscal, import and labour policies. Administrative and financial management is being also modernised for the purpose,"

The Prime Minister was inaugurating the country's second Export Processing Zone (EPZ) yesterday morning at

Referring to the need for increased foreign investment, she said a major factor behind the prosperity of South Korca, Malaysia, Thailand and China was overseas investment. Foreign investment not only caters to capital requirement but was also a carrier of modern technology, she observed.

Begum Zia said the government had tuned the industrial

Anwar is seen on her right.

The Jativa Sangsad Sunday

approved a Tk 2236 crore 93

lakh 39 thousand supplemen-

tary budget for the current fi-

nancial year ending this

Finance Minister M Saifur

Rahman introduced the

(Supplementary) Bill-1993

proposing the said amount to

carry out the work by different

ministries. The bill was passed

Parliament objected to the

supplementary allocation say-

ing that 'an inflated bureau

cracy, failure of the govern-

ment and corruption at all lev

cls' forced the government to

seek such a huge amount for

introduced following passage

of all the 45 demands for

grants amounting to Tk

2196,40,75,000 in respect of

The appropriations bill was

the supplementary budget.

The opposition members in

Appropriations

by voice vote.

and investment policies to this end and were providing all facilities to the foreign investors in this regard.

The Prime Minister said there had been very encouraging response to the Dhaka Export Processing Zone and it will be further expanded in the backdrop of increased demand.

Chittagong Export Processing Zone had led to the establishment of the Dhaka Exports Processing Zone, she said, adding that another export processing zone would be set up at Khulna.

She also disclosed that the third phase of the Chittagong Export Processing Zone would be taken up shortly. Begum Zia said continued

peace and stability was an essential pre-requisite for development and investment. Frequent strikes and workstoppages adversely affect the

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia visiting a South Korean-owned sportswear factory after

opening the Dhaka Export Processing Zone at Savar yesterday. Commerce Minister MK

JS passes Tk 2236 crore

supplementary budget

By Staff Correspondent

The non-votable amount of

Of the 45 demands for

expenditure by different min

the supplementary budget

(1992-93) is Tk 40,52,64,000.

grants, 20 demands involving

Tk 292,72,90,000 were ap-

applied the guillotine to dis-

pose off the rest of the 25 de-

mands for grants, rejecting the

cut motions of the opposition

moved some 296 cut motions

of different categories oppos-

ing the allocation demand by

minute sitting on the day, ap-

proved 10 demands by voice

vote after discussion by the

opposition MPs in support of

Thirteen opposition mem-

The House, during the 90-

The opposition members

after Maghreb prayers.

proved after discussions by the

Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali

istrics till June 30 next.

opposition MPs.

the ministers.

their cut motions.

investment climate, she added. Stressing the need for maintaining congenial atmosphere in the mills and and factorics, she said this was not the responsibility of the government alone, rather it was equally the duty of all patriotic

She also stressed the need for continued efforts for en-The success of the hancement of investment saying that there was no short-cut to development except through hard labour.

"We are now at a crossroad. Today the choice before us is, will we continue to rotate in the vicious cycle of poverty, or join the march towards progress." She added that when the world was moving forward, Bangladesh also has to keep apace.

"This calls for united participation in the politics of development and production. Only in this way can we achieve prosperity, safeguard democ-

racy and make our hardearned independence meaningful," the Prime Minister

She also called upon the investors and entrepreneurs from home and abroad to come forward with their capital and technology and assured them of all possible cooperation.

The inaugural function, presided over by the Executive Chairman of the Dhaka Export Processing Zone (DEPZ) M Satful Islam, was also addressed, among others, by Commerce Minister MK Anwar and Industries Minister Shamsul Islam Khan.

MK Anwar stressed the need for extending facilities enjoyed by units in the EPZs to all industries of the country.

He also suggested that local industries should be provided with facilities akin to those of the other countries to enable them to compete in the international market.

# 16 industries sanctioned

By Staff Correspondent The Banglades.h Export

Processing Zones Authority (BEPZA) has already sanctioned 16 industries involving investments of over 54.5 million US dollars equivalent to Tk 218 crore for the newly-inaugurated Dhaka Export Processing Zone. The industries will create

job opportunities for about seven thousand people.

The items which are expected to be manufactured by these industries include, ready-made garments, readymade textile goods, woven and knitted wear, household fittings and equipment, horological instruments (watches and clocks), electrical instruments, electric components, electronic products, computer soft ware, optical goods, prod ucts based on laser technology, pharmaceutical products, medical and biological instr-

See Page 12 Col 6

Sircar's comment

irks opposition

By Staff Correspondent

again generated heat in Par-

liament Sunday when Educa-

tion Minister Jamiruddin

Sircar pronounced the word

during his reply to opposition

Three opposition MPs tak-

ing part in the discussions on

the cut motions on the sup-

plementary budget 1992-93

for the education sector ac-

cused the minister of "failure

in checking corruption in his

ing all the charges levelled by

Sudhangsu Shekhar Halder,

Rashed Khan Menon and

Nazrul Islam, concluded his

speech with the Bengali

maxim: "chorer ma'r bara gala

" - it takes a thief to know a

thief- thereby suggesting

that the opposition MPs were

The minister, after refut-

sector."

allegations of "anomalies and

corruption" in the sector.

The word "thief" once

is also suspended. The flood forecasting and warning centre in the capital yesterday said that the Surma, the Kushiyara, the Manu and the Khowai are likely to rise further at all points and the flood situation in the districts of Sylhet, Habiganj and Maulvibazar will aggravate further. The Muhuri, the Halda and the Surma are also likely to

Munir ... condemned

rise further and flood situation in the districts of Feni, Chittagong and Cox's Bazar might also worsen. Meanwhile, the Cox's Bazar

control room told BSS that the road link of Cox's Bazar with Chittagong was suspended because the Eidgah Bridge and several other diversion bridges on the Arakan Road, which were damaged following onrush of water, could not be repaired.

The Sylhet control room said the flood situation in the district was deteriorating fast and the Companiganj thana headquarters have gone under two feet of water, forcing people of the low lying areas to take refuge in make-shift camps set up by the local ad-See Page 12 Col 4

# Commentary

# Budget: Qualified support from private sector

By Special Correspondent

The general consumers who held their breath as Finance Minister Saifur Rahman laboured over his budget have let out a sign of relief and gone back to their daily business by now. Saifur Rahman has not announced any tax increases which could be used by sellers as a lever to jack-up prices.

The absence of an announcement effect of the budget on prices has baffled many After getting over their initial surprise, commentators are now ascribing the absence of new taxes as the reason behind this. But, this is not the only reason. The principal reason is that there is not enough steam in the economy to push up prices. Proof? During 1992-93 increase in money supply was lower than the room allowed for the inflation target set earher on. Other contributing factors are a stable exchange rate although 1992-93 and successful containment of pressure on

The absence of announcement effect has taken the wind out of the sails of most critics of the government's current economic policies. At the same time, it has also helped to direct attention to long-term structural problems of the economy. This is a great achievement and Saifur Rahman deserves congratulation for this. The usual rhetorics aside, public comments on the budget so far relate to broad macro-economic and sectoral directions and transparency of policies at the industry and plant levels.

In a discussion on the budget aired by Bangladesh Television last week, trade and industry leaders underlined the importance of continued macro-economic stability. The discussants agreed that Saifur Rahman's emphasis on realigning Bangladesh's industry from See Page 12 Col 7

# Move in Pak NA to curb Ishaq's powers

ISLAMABAD, June 20: Pakistan's National Assembly took a first step today towards clipping sweeping Presidential powers and preventing the future dissolution of the House by any head of state, reports

\* The assembly adopted a resolution to set up a committee to consider repeal of a controversial constitutional provision giving the President wide powers including discretionary authority to dissolve

assemblies. Surprisingly, the move came not from Premier Nawaz Sharts party, but from a

Democratic Alliance (PDA), Syed Iftikhar Gilani. Some PDA deputies ob-

Benazir Bhutto's People's

jected to the initiative of Gilani, a former justice minister saying it was taken independently of the party.

Speaker Gohar Ayub Khan said he would constitute the panel, in consultation with Shartf, opposition leader and former premier Bhutto and parliamentary heads of differ-

No comment on Gilani's move was immediately available from Bhutto, who proposed Wednesday a package

# ALCWC meet held AL asks Babu

# to surrender

By Staff/Correspondent

The Awami League (AL) has officially decided to ask party MP Akhtaruzzaman Chowdhury Babu to surrender before the court immediately.

The decision was taken in an emergency meeting of the party's Central Working Committee held last night at the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban. According to meeting

sources, the ALCWC has also assigned Abdus Samad Azad, acting president of the party. to inform Akhtaruzzaman the party decision through his family members. Akhtaruzzaman, an accused

of the Humayun Zahir Khan Murder Case, has been absconding since June 12, the date his ad-interim bail expired

The emergency meeting of the party Central Committee observed that Akhtaruzzaman's reluctance to appear before the court had affected the party image, sources said.

The meeting also felt that Rahmat Ali and AKM Jahangir, two other party MPs, and Advocate Abdul Malek who stood surety for Akhtaruzzaman's bail bond had been subjected to police harassment following the accused's dis-Sec Page 12 Col 8

Rain damages goods at ZIA

# By Staff Correspondent

Incessant rainfall since Thursday till Saturday dam-

aged huge quantity of export and import items kept under the open sky at the Zia International Airport. According to a preliminary

estimate, the damage was estimated at Taka three crore, Civil Aviation sources told The Daily Star Sunday. The goods which include

garment raw materials, chemicals, and machinery could not be shifted to the airfreight godown because of severe space constraints there; they

# DU Summer Science Instt opens

By DU Correspondent The Vice Chancellor of the Dhaka University has urged the students to devote themselves to the practice of science with the limited available facilities. Professor Emajuddin Ahm-

ed was speaking at the inaugural ceremony of the Summer Science Institute The function, held at the

Mukarram Hossain Khandaker Science Building of the university, was presided over by Professor Abu Zafar Mahmud, a teacher of the Department of Chemistry.

The Dean of the Faculty of Science, Professor M Masihuzzaman, Dean of the Faculty of Biological Sciences Professor Anwara Begum, Professor Shahadat Ali and Professor Abu Obayedul Hug also addressed the function.

# Rao enters third year in office today

NEW DELHI, June 20: India's Prime Minister P V Narasimha Rao enters his third year in office on Monday having enacted revolutionary reforms to the state-dominated connomy, but saddled with the country's biggest financial scandal, reports Reuter.

India's 870 million people. having seen four governments in four years amid sectarian riots, border rebellions and financial crisis, faced more turmotl last week.

Swashbuckling stockbroker larshad "big buil" Mehta shocked even the cynteal when he told a crowded news conference that he gave Rao a suitcase of money in the drawing room of the Prime Minister's residence in November 1991, days before Rao won a crucial parliamentary by-election.

Rao's reforms to the econmy - deregulating trade and industry, privatising mismanaged and money-losing state firms, making the rupce fully convertible - were partly designed to break a cosy nexus between government and busi-

Rao was expected to address the nation on Tuesday, a day after his second anniversary in office.

### Budget ignores sick industries: DCCI chief Star Report international market," Waziul-President of the Dhaka



ATM Waziullah

CHITTAGONG, June 20: worth about Taka 15 lakh. Chamber of Commerce and Industry (DCCI), A T M Waziullah feels the proposed budget for 1993-94 adds a "new dimension" but says it lacks necessary planning for new industrialisation.

The budget should have contained some specific facilities for industries, like minimum tax facilities and tax holiday for a reasonable period," the DCCI chief said in an exclusive interview with The Daily Star.

The government should provide our entrepreneurs facilities which are enjoyed by our counterparts in the neighbouring countries to make our industries competitive in the

lah said.

The budget also completely overlooks the sick industries and provides no scheme for their rehabilitation," he pointed out, adding that there had been a provision of Taka 100 crore in the previous budget for the sick industries.

The entrepreneurs of the sick units have the experience; if they are given the chance, they will be able to produce results," Waziullah said. "India and Japan had taken special care of their sick in-

dustries, and today they are no longer sick," he stated. On the budget's "no-tax" characteristics, he said the government should not mar it

Parliament passes the budget. Waziullah praised the budget's provisions for lowering

the burden of income tax on the common men. But he said the budget's proposal that perof income tax, is a bad move.

He also said the value added tax system should be simplified and the rate should be brought down to ten per cent instead of the existing 15 per

See Page 12 Col 8

### stood up demanding that the minister be censured for his See Page 12 Col 1

Immediately after this the opposition MPs started shouting and some of the them

# Minister in his budget speech said that a handsome amount remained unutilised in the

not innocent.

# highest allocated education . Sec Page 12 Col 2

- PID photo

bers spoke in support of their

cut motions on the demands

for grant. They were Rashed

Khan Menon (Workers Party)

Gazi Nazrul Islam (Jamaat).

and Abul Hassan Chowdhury,

Tabibar Rahman Sarder,

Advocate Abdul Matfn Khasru,

Jainaal Abedin Hazari, Satish

Chandra Roy, Abul Kalam Azad,

Prof Rafigul Islam, Kazi Abdur

Rashid, Mohiuddin Ahmed

Shahjahan Khan and

Sudhangsu Shekhar Halder

on a Tk 82,36,54,000 supple-

mentary allocation for the edu-

cation sector, Rashed Khan

Menon pointed out different

irregularities in the primary

He said that the Finance

Discussing the cut motion

(Awami League).

education sector.

# by issuing any statutory revenuc order (SRO) after the

sonal loans over Taka 50,000 staying with the loanee upto two years would be deemed as income of the loanee and thereby comes under the purview This would discourage investment," the DCCI chief said.

member of opposition leader

ent parties.

See Page 12 Col 8