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RAMADAN 18, 1413 HIJRI

NIRMAN TILES Broken Marble
In More Shades
Than The Rainbow

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#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

#### PM takes iftar with police men

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday attended an iftar party hosted by the Bangladesh Police at is Rajarhagh headquarters. Speaker Sharkh Razzaque Ali, ministers, MPs, Vice Chancellors of the universities, among others, attended the ifter. Inspector General of Police A S M Shahjahan received the guests, monorts BSS.

#### Pirate arrested with arms

KHULNA, Mar 12: Forest of ficials captured an alleged pirate and recovered two single barrel guns and a bullet from the Sundarbans at small hours today (Friday). Official sources said that Nurunnabi (22), the alleged pirate, was nabbed by a team of forest officials during a raid at Bhadrakup forest in Sarankhola range of the Sunderbans. The team, led by two foresters, raided two country boats acting on a tip that an armed group was preparing to commit piracy. reports UNB.

#### Confectionery looted in city

By Staff Correspondent

A group of extortionists stormed into a confectionery shop at Bangsal Road in the capital and reportedly looted Taka 20,000 in cash last night.

On being refused tolls the extortionists brandishing arms barged into the Capital Confectionery at around 8.30 pm yesterday. They ransacked the shop and looted Taka 20,000 from the cash box the day's sales proceeds, witnesses said.

#### 104 arrested on various charges

Police rounded up 104 people on various charges, including two under the anti-

	William Programme	e m	
	ALTERNATION OF THE PARTY OF	ftar Ti	
18 19	13		6.13 pm

FALGOON 29, 1399 BS,

DHAKA SATURDAY MARCH 13, 1993

# Over 1,100 injured: Hindu-Muslim rioting erupts: Blame on 'international conspiracy'

# 2000 killed in Bombay blasts

BOMBAY, Mar 12: A synchronized chain of car bombs killed about 200 people and wounded 1,100 more in-India's commercial nerve centre Friday, spreading renewed panic in a city that had been recovering from Hindu-Muslim riots, report AP, Reuter, PTI and AFP.

Thunderous explosions shook skyscrapers, set fire to the nation's largest stock exchange, gutted the ground floor of India's international airline's headquarters, blew

The government-labour

talks to avert the planned

March 15-16 shutdown appar-

ently failed to make any head-

way yesterday when the gov-

ernment sought more time for

further discussions on the in-

dustrial workers' demands and

for examining the Wages and

Productivity Commission re-

appeal, the leaders of Sramik

Karmachari Oikya Parishad

(SKOP) and the jute mills

unions stuck to their decision

to go ahead with the 48-hour

March 2

trial sector.

workers.

shutdown announced on

The labour leaders, com-

menting on the talks, said the

government had backed out

from its earlier position and

accused it of deepening the

crisis in the country's indus-

Karmachari Oikya Parishad and

the jute mills unions during

their meetings with the re-

spective ministers and gov-

ernment officials in the capital

eategorically said that they

were unable to call off the

shutdown programme unless

government announced the

implementation of Wages

Commission report and accep-

tance of other demands of the

signed separate agreements

with the SKOP leaders and

jute-textile mills unionists over

Mannan Bhuiyan led the gov-

ernment side in its talks with

Labour Minister Abdul

meeting their demands.

The government earlier

Leaders of the Sramik

Rejecting the government

apart a passenger bus and damaged three tourist hotels.

No one immediately claimed responsibility for the dozen bombs that exploded from the southern financial district to the northern sub-

A state of alert has been sounded all over the country and paramilitary forces are being rushed to Bombay following a series of "pre-planned" bomb blasts, the Minister of State for Internal Security, Rajesh Pilot announced in the

Govt-labour talks fail

Star Report

the SKOP leaders at the

Manpower Employment and Training Bureau. The two-and-

a-half-hour meeting discussed

the Wages Commission report

and fixing of minimum wages

the Labour Minister urged the

SKOP representatives to aban-

don the shutdown programme

and invited them to more dis-

ment of Wages Commission

report the minister said, "We

are considering your demands

and more time is needed to

complete the process of exam-

ing sources, the workers' lead-

Meet demand

or face

strike: SKOP

By Staff Correspondent

Parishad (SKOP) Friday de-

manded implementation of the

agreement signed between the

workers and the government

and warned that unless it was

done, SXOP would go ahead

with its 48-hour strike pro-

gramme beginning March 15.

nouncement of minimum na-

tional wages, implementation

of Wages Commission report,

specific steps for removal of

crisis in industrial sector, and

release of all arrested workers.

See Page 12 Col 8

SKOP also demanded an-

Sramik Karmachari Oikyo

In reply, according to meet-

ining the report."

Pressed for the announce-

Addressing the meeting,

for the industrial workers.

cussions.

Lok Sabha today.

Pilot announced that the Home Minister S B Chavan was leaving for Bombay for an on

international conspiracy." He mentioned no country by name but he has accused Pakisian often in the past of

BOMBAY, Mar 12: Police late tonight seized seven Ak-47 rifles, 700 live cartridges and two hand grenades from a parked Maruti car at Worli in central Bombay, during a massive combing operation. Police said the car was abandoned at the spot - PTI.

the spot assessment of the sit-

In New Delhi, Home Minister S B Chavan blamed the wave of terrorism on "an

ers said they had given enough

time since it had signed ac-

cords and plea for more time

was unfortunate. They blamed

the government for choosing

the delaying tactic and pushing

Government's attitude pro-

Responding to continued

ves it is acting to protect the

interests of employers, they

discussions on the labour is-

sues, the SKOP leaders agreed

that they might consider the

offer only when the govern-

ment announced the Wages

Commission report, fixed

minimum wages, planned re-

moval of the industrial prob-

lems and released the workers

arrested during February 15

Minister told the SKOP lead-

ers, "We are considering your

demands, you please also re-

consider your programme.

Something will happen after

the Finance Minfator comes

Dr Wajedul Islam, the SKOP

coordinator, told this paper

the government, having been

pressurised by the owners, was

pushing the labourers towards

uncertainty by not mentioning

specific time to fulfil the de-

Another SKOP leader

Abdullah Sarkar remarked that

the government was betraying

the causes of the workers in an

autocratic manner. It was con-

spiring to suppress workers

See Page 12 Col 6

Commenting on the talks,

At this stage, the Labour

the workers to the path of

confrontation.

16 barricade.

back."

mands.

trying to stir up domestic trouble in India.

Government officials said at least 12 bombs exploded in key points of the city. Most

में जि कि

were in vehicles, but several were in unoccupied hotel

A devastating blast went off

in the parking lot beneath the Bombay Stock Exchange building, causing the roof of one floor to cave in.

About 3,000 people were on the second-story trading floor. "We were all lifted above the ground by two feet. People fell on each other and ran out," said trader Dinesh Acharya.

Some of the victims were crushed in the stampede to

escape from the building. News agencies reported that some people were briefly trapped in smoke-filled upper levels when security officials turned off the elevators.

Outside, burned bodies lay among the litter from shat tered buildings. Many of the victims were poor vendors or wealthy private stock traders who conducted their business in the street.

A second bomb detonated outside the Air India headquar-Sec Page 12 Col 4

#### **Dhaka Summit** Apr 10-11: SAARC Sectt KATHMANDU, Mar 12: The

two-day seventh SAARC summit will be held at Dhaka from April ten next, it was officially announced today, reports PTI. The SAARC Secretariat here

said Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe Premadasa, the current Chairman, held consultations with Bangladeshi Premier Begum Khaleda Zia and other heads of state or government for finalising the date of the summit. All of them have agreed to convene the summit from April ten to cleven, it said.

The summit will be preceded by a two-day meeting of senior officials and a one-day meeting of foreign ministers.

#### MMC closed sine die as JCD, BCL clash

From Our Correspondent

MYMENSINGH, Mar 12: Mymensingh Medical College was closed sine die this morning following a clash between the activists of Bangladesh Chhatra League (BCL) and Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) on the campus.

The clash crupted Thursday night as a sequel to teasing of a fifth year female student of the college allegedly by a BCL ac-

Four activists of JCD were also beaten up in the clash. The Academic Council of

the college declared the clo-See Page 12 Col 7

#### Anti-terrorism Act being abused: ALWC

A meeting of the Awa League central working committee yesterday said businessmen, contractors and owners of industries are facing insecurity due to unchecked acts of extortionists and muselemen, reports UNB.

The central committee at its weekly meeting held at the party's central office with Sheikh Hasina in the chair strongly criticised the government for failure to maintain law and order in the capital

#### Deputies debate referendum today

## Yeltsin storms out of Congress

President Boris Yeltsin stormed out of Congress Friday after lawmakers refused to soften a resolution limiting his authority and canceling a referendum on power-sharing. But lawmakers agreed later to

debate a referendum after all. The reversal came after Yeltsin aides said the president, if denied a referendum, would carry out a non-binding plebiscite anyway to end the power struggle that has paralyzed Russian reforms.

The willingness for a compromise in the Congress of People's Deputies appeared toward the end of a day filled

Years of misery and depriva-

tion have forced the landless of

Sandwip to become united.

With the help of some local

NGOs, they have formed dif-

ferent co-operative societies

and are trying to win their

tive among the NGOs are

Nijera Kari, BRAC and Samaj

Dirghapar Landless Peasants

Cooperative Society. With 53

members, it has a capital of

Taka 39000. Though the

Dirghapar area does not exist

anymore due to the erosion,

the landless of that area oper-

Unnayan Sangstha.

In this regard, the most ac-

One such organisation is

with sharp warnings and legislators' fears of a presidential crackdown.

"We are on the verge of a revolution, on the verge of unpredictable events," Deputy Prime Minister Sergel Shakhrai told reporters.

Yeltsin walked out of the chamber in disgust when it became clear the lawmakers would approve a resolution that sharply curbed his powers and canceled an April 11 referendum. This, the 1,033 member Congress did on a vote of 656-184 with 41 abstentions.

The resolution also gives lawmakers the right to veto

Years of misery and deprivation

forced the landless to unite

By Inam Ahmed back from Sandwip

Yeltsin's decrees and returns to the cabinet the right to introduce legislation, further diminishing the president's

Yeltsin maintains he needs powers to push through free-market reforms. After leaving the Congress

Hall. Yeltsin held closed-door meetings, then repeated his request for an April 11 referendum that would ask voters whether they want a "presidential republic," in which the executive would be stronger than the legislative

Yeltsin also said he wanted See Page 12 Col 1

#### North Korea pulls out of NPT

TOKYO, Mar 12: North Korea declared Friday that it was withdrawing from an international nuclear control accord that the West charges it has violated by attempting to develop nuclear weapons, reports AP

shopping gears up in the market.

The announcement, carried in a dispatch of the official Korean Central News Agency, said that North Korea was withdrawing from the treaty to defend its own interests and sovereignty.

The announcement comes as tensions on the Korean peninsula have surged in recent weeks, partly because of Sec Page 12 Col 4

#### war crimes trial

Serb militiamen accused in massacres and rapes went on trial Friday in the first war crimes prosecution of the savage, 11-month Bosnian war, reports AP.

ernment is trying to prove that Bosnian Serb nationalists have systematically committed atrocities against civilians during fighting that broke out after the republic voted for independence from Serb- dominated Yugoslavia.

Borislav Herak, is charged with raping 12 women and murdering 32 prisoners and civilians, including a family of 10. He has confessed to 20 killings and says he expects and deserves the death penalty. But he has also asserted that the crimes

Herak's colleague, Sretko Damjanovic, is charged with five killings and two rapes. Danijanovic has not confessed

See Page 12 Col 5

#### Fahd, Sharif sign Afghan accord as guarantors

MECCA (Saudi Arabia), Mar 12: Saudi Arabia's King Fahd and Pakistani Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif early today signed as guarantors a peace accord aimed at ending an 11month power struggle among Afghan guerilla factions, reports Reuter.

A makeshift police camp near the BATA crossing at Elephant Road in the city as Eid

At a ceremony at King Fahd's palace in the holy city of Mecca, the two leaders signed the agreement 'as witnesses and guarantors in response to a request by Afghan President Burhanuddin Rabbani.

AFP says: Rival Afghan lead ers signed a peace deal at dawn here today aimed at firming up - their fragile ceasefire.

Afghan sources said the leaders had agreed a mechanism for putting the Islamabad accord into effect, and had committed themselves to applying it.

- Star photo

All nine Mujahideen factions which have fought flerce battles since taking power last April, signed the accord last Sunday They included a small

Shi'ite faction that had refused to initial the Pakistan-mediated agreement in Islamabad.

King Fahd and Sharif called on the Mujahideen to adhere strictly to the peace accord.

"Signing the agreement in Islam's holiest places ... con-See Page 12 Col 8

### Dhaka, UNHCR may sign MOU on Rohingyas soon

Star Report Bangladesh and the UNIICR

will soon finalise a memorandum of understanding (MOU) spelling out a comprehensive cooperation on nearly quarter of a million Rohingya refugees who have fled Myanmar to escape a military crackdown. The draft of the MOU was

worked out during UNHCR's Asia Bureau Director Werner Blatter's visit to Dhaka in February. The draft covers all aspects

of cooperation on the refugees including their relief, protection and safe repatriation, offi cial sources said Friday. We are optimistic about

signing the MOU," an official source said, speaking on condition of anonymity

He said relevant ministries in Bangladesh and officials of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in Geneva are examining the details of the draft MOU.

The MOU will be signed

during UNHCR chief Mrs Sadako Ogata's planned visit to Bangladesh. No specific date for her visit has yet been set, the sources said adding diplomatic exchanges are going on to finalise her tour programmes Meanwhile, Rohingya refu-

gees are trickling back home with more than 20,000 people repatriated since the process began in September last year.

In late January the repatriation recovered from a setback after Dhaka agreed to grant the UNHCR field officials independent access to interview the would be returnees. The setback came in December last year after the UNHCR and the US complained that many of the refugees were being sent home against their will, an allegation, Bangladesh denied.

The misunderstanding ended quickly after Foreign Minister Mostafizur Rahman

Sec Page 12 Col 8

#### and elsewhere in the country. These anti-social elements See Page 12 Col 7 Gen Krishna Rao takes over in

Kashmir JAMMU, Mar 12: A new official took over strife-torn Jammu-Kashmir state Friday and said he would try to end the decade-old Muslim insurgency, reports AP.

Retired chief of India's army, Gen K V Krishna Rao, replaced hard-liner Girish Chander Saxena who resigned Thursday. Rao will head the administration in the absence of an elected government.

Rao held the same job in December 1989 when Muslims intensified their fight against the federal government, which they blame for the state's worsening economic and political situation.

#### Clashes leave 50 injured in Magura

MAGURA, Mar 12: Fifty people, including two women. have been injured in a series of clashes between supporters of former and present chairmen of Goeshpur Union Parishad at a village in Sreepur thana since Thursday, police said, reports UNB.

Supporters of ex-chairman Majid Mollah, armed with lethal weapons, attacked the houses of the supporters of present chairman Nekbar Ali at village Shabinagar this afternoon leaving 20 people in-

Today's attack was the sequel to an incident on Thursday in which Ali's men had launched an attack on the houses of their rivals, injured 30 people including two women and looted valuables worth about Tk two lakh.

Police arrested six people today following the clashes which, they said, were caused by past enmity between the two chairmen. The arrested are Nekbar Ali, Kashem

See Page 12 Col 8

terrorism law, from different parts of the city on Friday. A police press release said the arrested also include four wanted criminals, one under the explosives act, four charged with robbery, five accused of burglary and another

ate the society from Akbarhat. "We invest in purchasing groceries and sell them through different shops," the secretary of the society. Md Ulum (53) said. "The shopowners are also members of the society. The society and shopowners share the justice to the members.

Another such society, Shapla Landless Peasants' Society of Gachua and Kalapani union works at the north-west and east tips of the island. This society has taken lease of three ponds for pisciculture. It also has a fund of Taka 15000.

#### Life in Sandwip: Part-III

Ferdous (45), the secretary of Jagratala Landless Peasants' Society in Gachua union said, "The fund is created by collecting monthly tolls from the members. The toll amount is fixed on the paying capacity of the poorest of the members. Not only do the coopera-

tives indulge in economic ac-

tivities, but also protest any in-

Dirghapar society protested

"In one such incident, the

when the union parishad member demanded money from society members for relief in 1991," Md Ulum said Complaints were lodged with the chairman who asked the member to refund the money "Later, the member's hired mastans beat a female member of the society. A case was filed and the society bears the expenses in the legal procedure," Ulum said.

among the people, it is hard to form any organisation with

them. Many of the members dissociated themselves from the cooperatives because they could not get any benefit forming them.

In a place where poverty and illiteracy are common

Still, the cooperative societies thrive and the members learn to protect their rights.

# Bosnia's first

SARAJEVO, Mar 12: Two The embattled Bosnian gov

The principal defendant,

were ordered by his superiors.