1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY, QPPOSITE Y.M.C.A. NASIRABAD. CHITTAGONG, TIL: 226803. Fax: (880) (31) - 225258

VOL. III NO. 36 REGD. NO. DA 781



DHAKA FRIDAY FEBRUARY 19, 1993

SHABAN 26, 1413 HIJRI



12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Article

Mirpur By-election : A Victory that **Looked Tainted**

Column: Passing Clouds by Zillur Rahman

> Siddiqui Page 4

International

US may lose its leadership role in Asia



Released China's student leader pledges to work for democracy Page 5

Business

Clinton proposes nearrecord tax hike Pages 6, 7

Magazine



Fish Fry and the Future of Painting; Short story Silence in the House; Tales from the Days of the War

Pages 9, 10, 11

Metropolitan

Spirit of Ekushey Lives On



The Gift of a Story Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

PM attends MPs' dinner

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zta vesterday gave a clarion call to all to work unit edly to help consolidate democracy and economic uplift forgetting differences of opinions. Speaking at the annual dinner of parliament members club here in the evening Begum Zia said. "We have to work together in the same spirit as we did to switch over to parliamentary democ racy to find solutions to the accumulated problems Wa cannot waste time blaming each other", reports BSS

Hartal observed in

South Surma area SYLHET, Feb 18: A dawn-todusk hartal was observed in South Surma area of the town today in protest against inclusion of three unions in the pourashava. reports UNB.

30 injured in

Habiganj clash HABIGANJ, Feb 18: At least 30 people were injured, four of them seriously, in a clash between two groups at Fathepur village of Azmiriganj thana on Wednesday. The clash ensued over a dispute on the boundary of a paddy field, according to information received today. Both sides used lethal weapons during the clash which lasted for about two hours, witnesses said, reports UNB.

Inside Today | Hundreds drowned as Haitian ferry sinks

FALGOON 7, 1399 BS,

PORT-AU-PRINCE (Haiti). Feb 18: Upto 2000 people were seared dead when a Haitian ferry overcrowded with peasants heading for market sank during a rainstorm, radio reports said today, reports

About 100 people did survive the sinking of the freighter Neptune, used as a ferry between the southwestern city of Jeremie and the capital of Port-Au-Prince. They swam to shore or were rescued by small boats in the area of the devastating accident.

AP adds: Officials and survivors reported Thursday that hundreds of passengers were The US Coast Guard said

800 tickets were sold but the

Bangladesh and India ap-

pear to be heading towards

normalisation of relations that

nosedived in the wake of re-

criminations and counter-re-

criminations, over the SAARC

summit postponements and

the Jativa Sangsad resolution

In the first official meeting

since Indian Minister of State

for External Affairs R L

Bhatia's January 10-11 visit to

Dhaka, Foreign Secretary Reaz

ssioner R K Raghunath yeste-

rday discussed what a senior

Indian High Comm-ission

official said outstanding

Commissioner in New Delhi,

Faroog Sobhan met with

Fish rot for want of ice.

have gone up by Taka 30 to

Taka 40 per Kg yesterday due

to the indefinite strike by the

ice factory owners demanding

withdrawal of VAT charges

fish have also pushed up

chieken price by Taka 20 to

chilled fishes- Chanda, Lakkua

and Hilsa has stopped for the

last few days as exporters

could not avail of any supply,

according to the President of

Bangladesh Fruits, Vegetables

Scarcity and price hike of

Meanwhile, the export of

from their production.

30 a piece

Fish prices soar as ice

factories remain shut

By Staff Correspondent

Prices of fishes in the city and Allied Products Exporters

Last week, Bangladesh High

bilateral issues"

Rahman and High Commi-

on the Babri Mosque incident.

Dhaka-Delhi relations

returning to normal

By Toufique Imrose Khalidi

skipper said as many as 1,500 people were packed, onto the ferry when it sank early Wednesday.

Fewer than 100 survivors had been reported by Thursday morning.

Communications are notoriously bad outside of the capital, and it took more than a day for reports of the sinking to get

Relatives of those aboard travelled Thursday to the coastal site of the sinking to wait for news that their loved ones survived.

Destina Momrosier, a scamstress in Port-Au-Prince, said her brother and a cousin were aboard the Neptune when it pulled left late Tuesday on the 180 mile (300)

Indian External Affairs Min-

istry officials to discuss the

sore points. Details about the

meeting were not made avail-

matic contacts, all issues in

the agenda of bilateral issues

relations," the official, speak-

ing on condition of anonymity,

said of vesterday's meeting de-

hinted that they discussed the

suggested new dates for the

twice-postponed SAARC sum-

mit. Diplomatic sources here

say that the seven nations are

now engaged in consultations

about holding the summit in

See Page 12 Col 5

The diplomat, however,

were in the freezer.

clining to give details.

Until these formal diplo-

"They reviewed the bilateral

kilometer) voyage.

Momrosier, 42, said she had taken the boat several times, usually with 500 to 600 other passengers, but that as many as 1,500 probably could fit aboard the triple-deck ship.

"It's generally overloaded", she told The Associated Press. "It sways from side to side with people standing, sitting, even up on the roof."

Skipper Benjamin Sinclair said as many as 1,500 people were aboard, and military authorities in Jeremie even estimated that 2,000 were on the ship.

There were heavy rains during the trip, and Sinclair said passengers panicked, causing the ferry to capsize.

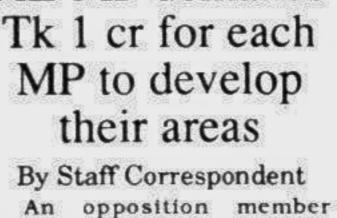
AL MP demands Tk 1 cr for each MP to develop their areas

Thursday proposed in the parliament to enact a law for allocating Taka one crore development fund annually for each of the members of the parlia-

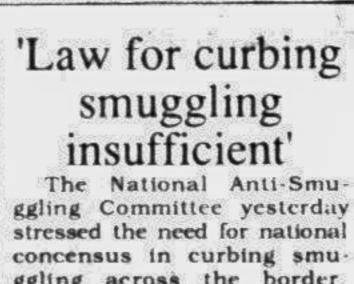
Abdul Awal Mian of Awami League alleged that the ministers and treasury bench members' are taking money for their respective constituencies.

Placing a private member people of the respective consentatives to the Parliament to bargain for development of the

See Page 12 Col 4



resolution, he said, that the stituencies sent their repre-The ministers and treasury



ggling across the border, reports BSS. The committee called for united efforts irrespective of

political ideology to stop smuggling for greater national interest. The call was given at a meeting of the committee held

at Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban with Home Minister Abdul Matin Chowdhury in the chair. The meeting was informed that prevailing law for curbing

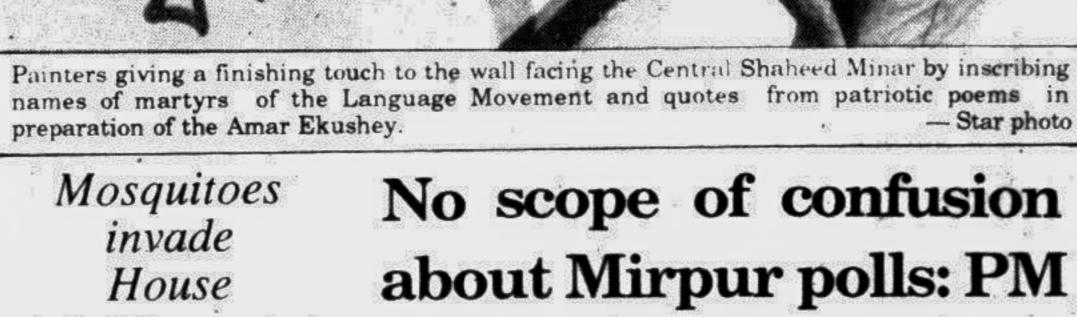
smuggling was insufficient. It emphasized to amend the ex isting laws to ensure exem plary punishment for the smugglers.

Law Minister Mirza Golam Hafiz. State Minister for Law Md Aminul Haque and Whip Prof. Md Shahjahan Mia and 16 other parliament members of bordering areas of Rajshahi and Khulna divisions attended the meeting.

It stressed the need for strengthening anti-smuggling drive in shops and marketing centres during Ramadan and before Eid festival

The meeting advised the MPs and concerned officials to list the names and activities of smugglers and send it to the committee

Home Secretary in charge M Shaffur Rahman, I G of Police, D G of BDR, Convenor of Anti-Smuggling Central Task Force, divisional commission ers, sector commanders ôl BDR, collectors of Customs, D Gs of police and other high of ficials were also present in the meeting.



PABNA, Feb 18: Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia today said, there was no scope of any confusion about the results of by-election in Mirpur constituency which was held in a free and fair atmosphere, reports UNB. The Prime Minister was

addressing a mammoth public meeting here where some 20,000 Awami League leaders and workers joined the ruling

Begum Zia, without naming Awami League, said a party was resorting to acts of violence, anarchy and destruction with a motive to hamber the development activities initiated by her government.

She bitterly criticised frequent hartals which 'never' do good to the people."

BNP Secretary General Salam Talukder in the meeting alleged that Awami League activists went on rampage at Dohar in Dhaka following election to the student union of a local college.

- Star photo

He alleged the Awami Leaguers there not only damaged mosques and public buildings but also burnt the national flag- symbol of the hard-earned independence.

Begum Zia said people in their thousands were rallying round BNP across the country to lend support to its politics of production.

"People love BNP, like its politics of people's welfare and want to carry forward its constructive programmes," she told the meeting.

See Page 12 Col 3

Azam changed complexion after '71 crackdown: AG

Golam Azam "completely changed his appearance and complexion" immediately after the military crackdown on

March 25, 1971. This was stated by Attorney General Aminul Haque Thursday the second day in the hearing of the Writ petition challenging the cancellation of the citizenship of Golam Azam at the Single-Bench of the High Court Division comprising Justice Anwarul Huq Chowdhury.

By Staff Correspondent

lately entered into the cen-

trally airconditioned parlia-

ment building and a number of

member raised the issue seek-

ing ministers explanation re-

garding the measures the au-

thorities have taken to check

notice Rahmat Ali of Awami

League described mosquitoes

as omnipresent and spared

A number of other MPs

A menacing situation is pre-

raised hands to add something

vailing over the country be-

cause of mosquitoes, it is ev-

crywhere and also in the par-

liament, Rahmat Ali asked,

See Page 12 Col 3

none from its stings.

Speaking on a call attention

the menace.

The mosquito menace has

Quoting newspaper reports which had appeared in the Daily Sangram during the period, the Attorney General noted that Azam, at the time,

FBCCI proposes

export body

headed by PM

should be formed for giving a

fillip to exports, reports UNB.

comprise representatives from

the cabinet, secretaries and

representatives from other

public and private sector insti-

and monitor export strategy

and its implementation and

performance as well as identify

policy package for removing

· See Page 12 Col 5

It will formulate, evaluate

The proposed NEC should

The Federation of Bang-

By Staff Correspondent was "very much in favour of

transfer of power and the withdrawal of martial law". But immediately after the

military crackdown, he added, Azam "became more aggressive, more menacing and more atrocious against Bangalees and went all out to crush the movement for independence".

During the nearly five-hour hearing in two sessions on the day, Barrister AR Yusuf, on behalf of the petitioner, completed placing of the petition, the affidavit in opposition filed by the government and began placing the affidavit of reply of the petitioner.

The Counsel for the peti-

tioner submitted that Golam Azam's stay in Pakistan was "involuntary as he was detained and that he has never acquired the citizenship of any other

He argued that under Article 2 of the Bangladesh Citizenship Temporary Order of 1972 (PO-149 of 1972), the petitioner fulfilled all three conditions required to be deemed a citizen. Azam, he said, was born here, continued to be a permanent resident on March 25, 1971 and continued to remain so.

"But it (the relevant Article) . does not say how long you have See Page 12 Col 7

Exempt export-oriented units from hartals'

By Inam Ahmed ladesh Chambers of Commerce In view of the downward and Industry has proposed that trend in export and frequent "National Export Council" headed by the Prime Minister

hartals the business circle in the country feels that exportoriented industries should be exempted from the purview of According to sources, dif-

ferent business chambers have decided to approach both the Opposition and the government to consider their pro-The chambers now feel that

if the global strategy was export or perish", then there was a need to attract investment in the export sector. For this, the chambers viewed, the country's investment atmosphere must be improved.

Like utility services exportoriented industries are now essential for the country and thus like utility services, such industries should also be exempted from hartals, the chambers viewed.

Meanwhile, a large number of entrepreneurs have requested the chambers to approach the political parties with this agenda.

It has also been estimated that a day's countrywide shut-See Page 12 Col 8



Over 300 ice factories went

on an indefinite strike since

February 5. The owners associ-

ation sources said, the author-

resolve the crisis.

ity had not taken any move to

dreds of trawlers and boats

were moored in the coastal re-

gions and also in Dhaka for

shortage of fish in the mar-

want of ice causing acute

supply of fishes dropped by

See Page 12 Col 3

At the city markets the

The sources said that hun-

The Thai military opposes the visit of the Dalai Lama to Thailand as a member of the Peace Courtesy - The Bangkok Post Mission.

Peace mission earns Thai premier a victory over the army brass From S. M. Ali in Thailand

the Army Chief has earned for

the That leader praise from

the cross section of people in

the country, foreign observers

and a number of Nobel Peace

prize winners who were unable

News Analysis

BANGKOK, Feb 18: The Thai civilian Prime Minister, Chuan Leekpai has won a signtficant political victory against the country's military top brass by allowing eight Nobel Peace laureates to stage a mission here in support of the Myanmar leader, Aung San Suu

The mission was bitterly and publicly - opposed by the Army Commander-in-Chief, Wimol Wongvanich and his closest associates. Prime Minister Chuan's re-

fusal to bow to the pressure of

to make the trip to Bangkok

for personal reasons, including former Soviet President. Mikhail Gorbachev, another awardee of the prestigious

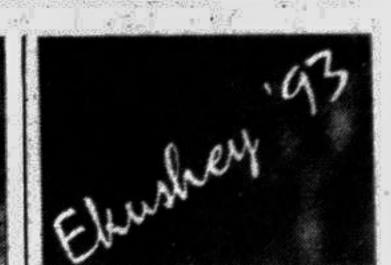
The standing of the demo-

Government has never been higher, at home and abroad, than it is today. In opposing the arrival of

cratically elected That

the peace mission, General Wimol had taken particular exception to the inclusion in it of the Dalai Lama, a Nobel Prize laureate, on the ground that it would cause offence to China. The General had also criticised the plan to accommodate the Tibetan leader at Wat, Bowan, the home of the country's Supreme Patriarch.

See Page 12 Col 1



Biographies of nation's heroes very few

By Staff Correspondent

Speakers at a discussion meeting at the Bangla Academy yesterday stressed the need for writing and publishing more books on the lives and works of the nation's heroes.

The Academy organised the meeting as part of its monthlong programme in observance of Amar Ekushey.

Chaired by Dr Anisuzzaman, the meeting was presented an article titled "Bangladesh's Literacy: Biography and Autobiography", by Prof Zulfikar Matin. Bashir Al-Helal, Prof Muntasir Mamun, Dr Golam Murshid and M Moniruzzaman discussed the article.

essay noted that biographies and autobiographies were usually written when the nation was driven by its social needs, Prof Matin regretted that

Prof Zulfikar Matin in his

the number of such books were very few related to the

See Page 12 Col 1

No plan to raise allowance for Shaheed families

The government yesterday said that it had no plan to increase financial assistance tothe families of the seven "Bir Shresthas" or the regular monthly allowances given to the Shaheed families of the country's War of Liberation. reports BSS.

Replying to questions put forward by several Treasury and Opposition bench members during the question hour, Labour and Manpower Minister Abdul Mannan Bhutyan, who spoke on behalf of the Ministry of Defence, said that although the government had no such plan to raise the assistance, it might consider any further rise if required.

Major (Retd) Hasizuddin (BNP) thanked the government for giving financial assistances to the family members of the "Bir Shrestha" and other holders of gallantry awards, but proposed that the amount should be raised. Citing an example of financial insolvency of Bir Shrestha Hamidur Rahman. Major Hafiz, who was also a freedom fighter, said that he personally knew that the condition of family members of Shaheed Hamidur Rahman were now in bad shape.

BNP member Nurul Islam Moni, narrating pitiable condi tion of a Shaheed family in his area, urged the government to find out the Shaheed families who were yet to get government benefit even after 21 years of the War of Liberation. Minister Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan said that the government would take immediate action as and when such Shaheed families were found.

Injured AJM worker dies in hospital

NARAYANGANJ, Feb 18:

Hazrat Ali, 35, a worker of Adamjee Jute Mills Ltd (AJM) who had been injured in a firing incident near Siddhirgani Power House at Katchpur on Dhaka-Chittagong Road on the first day of 48 hour road blockade programmes of jute and textile mill workers on February 15, succumbed to his injuries at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital today, reports According to Siddhirganj

police sources, the body was handed over to the relatives of the deceased and was sent to Imam Kandt under Sonargaon police station for burial. A condolence meeting was

held at Adamjee Nagar High School play ground under the auspices of Adamjee Jute Mills Sangram Parishad to mourn the death of Hazrat Ali with Mr Rehan Uddin Rehan CBA president in the chair.

The meeting expressed sympathy with members of the bereaved families and urged the government to award exemplary punishment to those responsible for the incident.