# DOWN TO EARTH

# Traffic tangles, passenger sheds and telephone etiquette

By AS M Nurunnabi

railway systems. All this is be-

Dhaka's traffic situation at portant urban areas of Asia. present is a shambles. Instead intolerable road congestions have prompted governments of our noticing improvement from Philippines to Indonesia in this respect, we have been observing gradual deterioration to go for mass transit systems. in several important areas. Likewise, many megacities like One particular aspect which Calcutta, Tokyo and Hong is a constant eyesore and a Kong, because of space limitation, have pushed upward from terrible strain on one's patience is the constant traffic street level or downward bejams on important roads. The low ground to set up light principal factor causing them

cause their road networks is the slow-moving cycle rickand booming populations shaws. Most of the time and particularly at peak hours, the have made commuting for both vast panorama of these primimotorists and pedestrians almost impossible. tive vehicles inching their way through crowded roads in busy Similar situation is fast developing in Dhaka city. In view areas presents a mind boggling of this it is just a question of spectacle. In a megacity which Dhaka is poised to be, it is abtime when solutions will have to be found in similar mass surd to think of a primitive vehicle like rickshaw operating transit facilities. in its traffic system. Yet no indication is available that traffic A number of passenger authorities are serious in planning discontinuation of this ar-

Serbs' promise to end

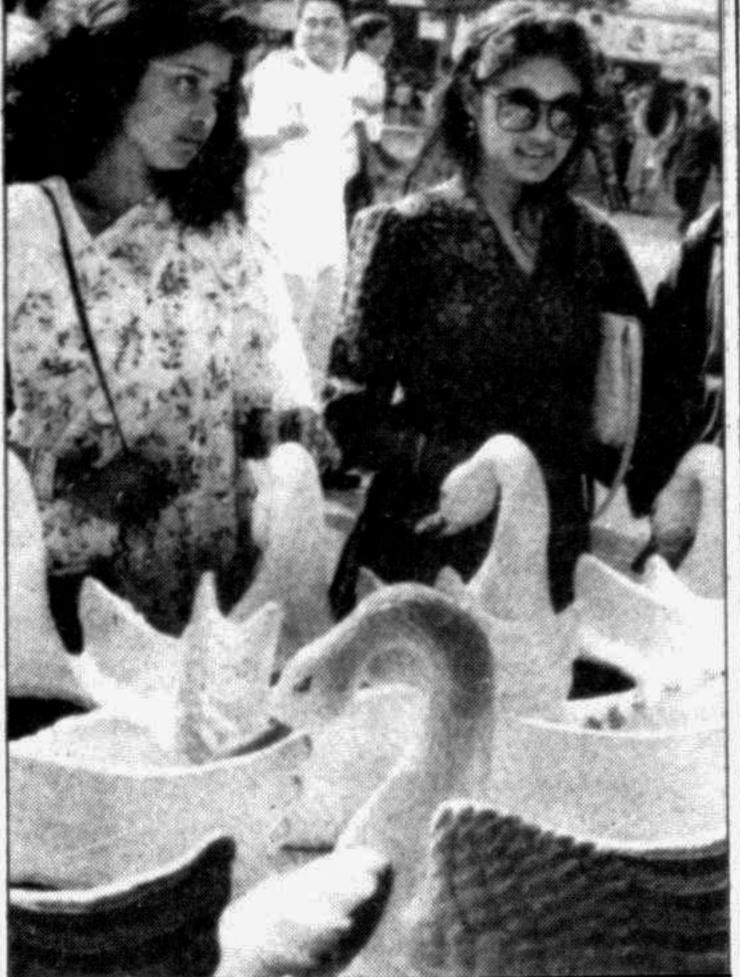
sheds have been erected at important bus stands to protect passengers from sun and rain. Lately it has been observed that these sheds are not serving the purpose for which they were set up. They have now become haunts of beggars, destitutes and stray cattle. Some of these beggars and destitutes have set up impromptu family establishments at these places, where they are seen cooking, bathing and lounging. The result is that waiting bus passengers remain outside the protection of these sheds in times of need. The bus passengers, by and

large, feel that for the sake of presenting a cleaner urban pare themselves for alternative look, and for meeting the needs of waiting passengers, Road congestion is reportthese waiting sheds should be edly a common problem of imcleared of encroachments.

Entry formalities in to the Bangladesh Secretariat often involve frustrating experience. Those who have relatives, friends or acquaintances in the upper echelons of the ministries and could manage to get entry passes beforehand, have an easy sailing. But those who have no such advantage suffer great inconvenience and long wait. Under the rules, only the officers of the rank of Joint Secretary and above are entitled to issue entry passes. The personal staff of the ministers are also similarly authorised.

But it is no easy task to reach an officer of the appropriate level by telephone for the purpose of making an appointment. When the calls are first received by the PAs or Private Secretaries, the result is often abortive initially, although the official wanted may be very much present in his office. The PAs/ Private Secretaries perhaps play their negative role under instruc-In the interest of healthy

public administration, proper telephone etiquette not only for the purpose of obtaining entry passes, but also for other purposes should be developed by way of helpful responses from the personal staff of the concerned officials. It is seen that public officials, by and large (of course with infrequent-exceptions) seem to be impervious to elementary courtesy in their verbal communication with the members of the public whose business is pending with those officials.



A view of the Meena Bazar arranged by the Women Volunteer Association at Gulshan in city yesterday. -Star photo

# Malnutrition, disease claim 250000 children a week: UNICEF

NEW YORK, Dec 18: Twenty-five billion dollars a year are needed to provide the world's children with adequate nutrition, drinking water, basic medical care and a primary education, according to the United Nation's Children's Fund, reports AFP

"No famine, no flood, no carthquake, no war has ever claimed the lives of 250,000 children in a single week. Yet malnutrition and disease claim that number of child victims every week," UNICEF Executive Director James Grant said in the fund's 1993

report on children. UNICEF put the financial figure for providing a decent life to children at 25 billion dollars - less than what Europeans spend annually on wine, what Americans spend each year on beer, and what Japanese businesses spend on workers' leisure-time activi-

Developing countries' governments spend an average of no more than 10 per cent of their budgets on the people's basic needs — and spend more on desence and debt service than on health care and education, the report said.

Even more surprising, UNICEF said, was that less than 10 per cent of wealthy countries' aid is spent on basic needs of the underprivileged less than four billion dollars of a total 40 billion dollars.

Four billion dollars is half of what rich countries spend every year on sneakers.

Of the 13 million children who die worldwide every year as a consequence of poverty, 60 per cent fall victim to three illnesses.

# Imported clothes worth Tk 70 lakh seized in city

By Staff Correspondent A special team of Customs Intelligence Directorate seized foreign clothes worth about

Taka 70 lakh from a wholesale clothe market in city Friday. On a tip intelligence team held a truck at Babu Bazar and seized about 54,500 yards of suiting, poplin and flannel.

Customs officials said that the clothes imported by a garments factory were being sent to open market for sale evading government duty. A departmental case was lodged in this connection, officials added.

children each year. It is caused by a bacteria that in 80 per cent to 90 per cent of all cases can be treated in five days with a cycle of antibiotics that costs 25 cents. Diarrehoea takes the lives of

Pneumonia kills 3.5 million

three million children annually. Half of those deaths could be avoided by teaching parents an oral rehidration technique. Measles kills 800,000 children a year, though the vaccine to prevent it costs 50

cents per child.

Iodized salt From Page 1 Col 8

physical capabilities, according to the State of the World's Children Report 1993

People get iodine from the food both plant and animal. The people in areas that experience seasonal flooding and rains suffer from iodine deficiency, because the waters wash out the iodine from soil.

According to a booklet on iodine deficiency published by the UNICEF, there are some places in the northern region of the country where people are mentally slower and

The booklet terms these pockets "Islands of inaction" and says that it is hard to train the people of areas as their production capacity is also lower than that in other regions. Even the livestock in these areas suffer from the

More than 30 per cent of the total populace in greater Rangpur, Dinajpur and Mymensingh districts are victim to IDD.

Ten per cent of the total 115 million population of the country are iodine deficient, the booklet says.

lodine is essential to the hormone that regulates normal. growth and development of the human body.

The solution to the IDD is simple and inexpensive, says the UNICEF report, because all humans cat salt and because iodine can be added to salt without affecting its appearance or taste, the IDD can be eliminated by iodizing all salts

at the point of packaging. With the cooperation of the salt industry, large and recurring public expenditures should not be necessary to solve the problem, the report

Already, according to the report, 30 per cent of the salts for human consumption are now fortified with iodine.

Palestinians in no-man's land Friday condemning the mass

## Hasina protests razing of tombstone at RU

Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina yesterday protested the razing of the tombstone on the mass grave in Rajshahi University campus allegedly by anti-liber-ation Jamaat-Shibir elements in the late night of Victory Day, reports UNB.

In a statement, she said Jamaat-Shibir once again exposed their anti-liberation character by destroying the tombstone, largest mass grave in the country.

The Awami League President said Jamaat-Shibir was rehabilitated by BNP in post-75 era. These anti-liberation elements backed by the present BNP regime have been once again involved in conspiracy against the spirit and objective of the Independence

The BNP government remains silent and refrains from taking action against the evil activities of Jamaat-Shibir as Prime Minister formed her government with their support, she said.

# Arms accord: Eagleburger unaware

BRUSSLES, Dec 18: US Sccretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger said today he was not aware that a US-Russian deal to slash their arsenals of long-range nuclear weapons been reached, as announced earlier by Russian President Boris Yeltsin in Beijing, reports Reuter.

### (Earlier Story on Page 5) CHT polls

From Page 1 Col 7

and Juba Dal. Olf Ahmed said, "now he should get mingled in the stream of development sinking all differences and contribute for the welfare of the country as well as nation". The people should understand that disci pline, first of all, is needed for development, he said.

Raja Devashish Roy said the present government elected by the mandate of the people has been taking one after another logical steps for solving the existing problems, of the hill tract districts, demonstrating its good intention.

Parijat Chakma said the government has shown sincerity in regard to solving the Chittagong Hill Tract problems from the political and economic points of view.

The Communications Minister later inaugurated the 5,900 meter-long Bagachhari Canal Project. The canal will be excavated on voluntary and food-for work basis and it is scheduled to be completed by April next year.

## Malaysia

From Page 1 Col 7 the spokesman said that the Malaysian government was compelled to do it to check illegal entry into the country. He alleged that some unscrupulous agents were sending people illegally to Malaysia for employment.

The spokesman mentioned that one Bangladeshi manpower agent could manage to send 700 persons in one month illegally for employment in Malaysia. This practice of sending people illegally were being followed by many other agents, said the spokesman adding that the new visa arrangement will help to curb the illegal entry into Malaysia.

# BJC

From Page 1 Col 7 acquired property of Rally Brothers, losses at BJC reached record levels in recent years.

According to a World Bank report, the combined losses of the jute sector, including both the public and private sector jute mills, BJC, traders and spinners, reached a record level of Taka 700 crore in 1991 along.

Which, the report points out, is just under 20 per cent of the project aid disbursements for the year and about one per cent of the nations Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

the property of the corporation has already been initiated. These include godowns, jute presses and other property around the country.

A tender was recently floated to sell the corporation's property located in Chittagong and offers were also finalised.

But, an order from the Prime Minister's office last week asked the Jute Ministry to stop all sale of the corporation's property.

Ministry sources said that the order eame in the backdrop of poor response and low

According to the corporation source, about Taka 18 crore worth of raw jute is currently stocked in the BJC godowns, proceeds from which will also help repay the

# The Midnight File

## Kim Young-Sam set to win

SEOUL, Dec 18: Majority party ticket-holder Kim Young-Sam looked set for victory in South Korea's presidential race today, taking a 7.5-point lead over rival Kim Dae-Jung with more than a quarter of the votes counted. Official figures carried by state television showed Kim Young-Sam, of the Democratic Liberal Party, had taken 41.7 per cent of the vote after 25.7 per cent of the ballots cast on Friday had been tallied. Kim Dae-Jung, of the opposition Democratic Party, was lagging with 34.2 per cent, reports Reuter.

# **Uruguay Round of world trade** talks moving forward: Dunkel

GENEVA, Dec 18: GATT chief Arthur Dunkel said today the long-running Uruguay Round of world trade talks were not stalemated but moving forward. But Dunkel, Director General of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, also told the round's guiding Trade Negotiations' Committee (TNC) that the 108-state talks were 'in a race against time', reports

# France drops opposition to joint peace-keeping idea

BRUSSELS, Dec 18: NATO and its former Warsaw Pact enemies agreed today to prepare for joint peace-keeping missions in Europe, after France dropped its opposition to the idea, alliance sources told Reuters. A statement issued after a meeting in Brussels of the 16 NATO members, Eastern European nations and former Soviet republics said they agreed on a plan for cooperation. This would include 'joint sessions on planning of peace-keeping missions, joint partieipation in peace-keeping training and consideration of possi ble joint peace-keeping exercises," the statement said, reports Reuter.

### MOU with China to develop herbal medicines

A Memorandum Of Understanding has been signed between the Bangladesh Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (BCSIR) and State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine (SATCM) for the development of herbal medicines in Dhaka, reports

According to the MOU. signed at BCSIR yesterday, SATCM will train BCSIR scientists in the processing and preparation of herbal medicine from local plants and herbs.

# Germany ratifies Maastricht Treaty

BONN, Dec 18; Germany on Friday ratified the Maastricht Treaty on European unification, leaving only Britain and Denmark to rule on the embattled pact, reports AP.

# Hasina

From Page | Col 4

people who voted BNP to power were now 'repenting as Begum Zia's government failed to fulfil its election promises made to the people. Corruption, bribe, nepo

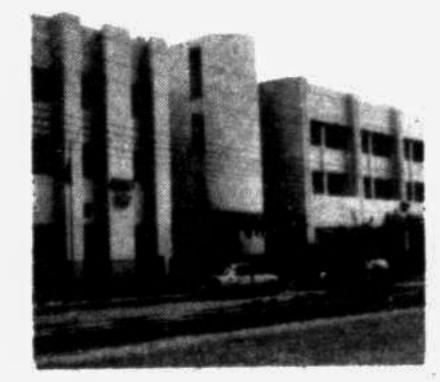
tism, terrorism and ineffielency marked the two years rule of the BNP government,

Even this government failed to reconstruct the Karnaphuli bridge damaged by the cyclone two years back when the postindependent Awami League government reconstructed 700 bridges in only three and a half years.

Presided over by Bashkhali thana AL President Habibullah Chowdhury, the meeting was addressed by Pulin Dey, Amir Hossain Amu, Ataur Rahman Khan Kaiser, Akhtaruzzaman Babu, Sultanul Kabir Chow dhury, MP. Ishaq Mia. Idris II Com. Moslemuddin and Chhaira League President Mainul Hossain Chowdhury

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#### provide "an honorable settlement" for Muslims, reports AP. Owen said Bosnian Serbs had not achieved all their military aims and predicted they would continue fighting.

"I don't think they have evcrything they wanted," Owen sald. "And there will be no peace unless there is an honorable settlement with the Muslims.

chaic transport in the interest

of an efficient transport sys-

tem. In most South Asian

countries, this transport has

either been abolished or in the

process of dying out. But here

in Dhaka, we find its number

or later, speedier transports

will replace rickshaws. It.

therefore, behoves the trans-

port authorities to frame a

suitable perspective plan in

this behalf without delay. In

that case, those whose subsis-

tence depends on this con-

veyance may have time to pre-

SARAJEVO, Dec 18: UN

mediator Lord Owen predicted

Friday that a promise by Bos-

nian Serbs to end war in

Bosnia-Herzegovina by Christ-

mas will fail because it doesn't

It is inexorable that sooner

increasing day by day.

sources of living.

Owen, traveling with Bosnian President Alija Izetbegovic, arrived in Sarajevo from Zagreb for talks with military leaders. They will discuss removing heavy weapons from Sarajevo and opening safe relief corridors. Mortar and small arms fire sounded as his UN-operated Ilyushin jet touched down.

Sarajevo has no electricity, running water, telephones or heating and much of the population is surviving on tea with bread or macaroni.

Earlier Friday, UN spokesman Adnan Abdelrazek condemned Serbs for asking people who want to leave the city to gather at a church in Sarajevo. Bosnian Serb leader Radovan

# 25 injured as buses collide

By DMCH Correspondent At lest 40 passengers were injured when two buses collided head on near Shanirakhra at Demra Friday morning.

Of the injured passengers 25 were admitted at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH).

Witnesses said that a minibus bound for Daudkandi from Dhaka collided with another bus coming from the opposite direction at around 11 am Friday.

# UAE deports many Pakistanis for protesting Babri

Mosque destruction KARACHI, Dec 18: The United Arab Emirates has deported hundreds of Pakistani Muslims accused of staging illegal demonstrations there, Pakistani officials sources said

on Thursday, reports Reuter. Relief workers helping the deportees said about 700 had been sent to Karachi by air and sea over the last three days.

Two flights brought 320 deportees back on Thursday, airport officials said. More than 300 returned on the previous two days. The Pakistanis, most of them labourers were deported after they held demonstrations earlier this month to protest against the destruction of an ancient mosque by Hindu fundamentalists in the northern Indian town of Ayodhya.

war will fail: Owen Karadzic said the residents would proceed toward the suburb of Ilidza, where Serb forces would meet them. But no one gathered at the church

> on Friday. The Bosnian government is suspicious of the Serbs' offer to let residents leave, believing no one would be left to prevent Serbs from taking over the

UN officials condemned the move as exploiting civilians and political grandstanding.

"This is not a UN plan and

we will not be engaged," Abdelrazek said. The declaration appeared to be an attempt to deflect criticism of Bosnian Serbs and head off preparations by the West to use force to stop

Muslims. Karadzic appealed to the American people not to allow Germany and Turkey to push the United States "into an ad-

Serbian attacks on Croats and

venture like the one in Vietnam." In eastern Bosnia, United Nations and Red Cross convoys reached thousands of Serbian refugees between the government-held enclave of Sreb-

renica and the Serb-held town of Bratunaco.

### (Related Story on Page 5). India sends 3. warships to Somalia

BOMBAY, Dec 18: India today despatched three warships and 180 marines to join United Nations famine relief and peacekeeping operations in Somalia, an Indian Navy spokesman said, reports

## Reuter.

BJP apologises From Page 1 Col 5 rricades and pull down

mosque's three domes. The trainees were put through their paces in September in the remote western Indian village of Sarkhej, and were visited by arrested Hindu revivalist MP Vinay Katiyar,

Pilot told the lower house. He did not name the Brigadier or cite the source of

his information. Meanwhile, security around tailed leaders of the BJP will be strengthened after a newspaper reported they could be the targets of a death squad, the Indian government said

today. Security will be tightened at the guest house where BJP leaders Advant and Joshi are being held, said Parliamentary Affairs Minister Ghulam Nabi

The Indian Express newspaper reported today that they were shifted from a jail in the northern city of Agra earlier this week because the government had received reports that three death squads from an unnamed west Asian nation were out to assassinate the Limuu leaders.

# Central office looted, claims Jatiya Party

By Staff Correspondent

A group of unidentified

armedmen late Thursday al-

legedly looted the temporary central office of the Jatiya Party at Kawranbazar in the A press release of the party said that the group of 50

armed people entered the of-

fice at about 4 am Friday and looted the property of the party from inside the office. The press release also alleged that late in the morning a huge contingent of police

arrived at the spot and locked the entrances to the JP office. The Tejgaon police also refused to accept a general diary filed on behalf of the party on the incident, the press release

accused.

JP Secretary General Khaledur Rahman Tito in a statement Friday resented the incident and demanded of the police to open the locks im-

mediately. JP will bring out a procession today (Saturday) in the city to protest the alleged looting and sealing of their of-

# JP leader shot dead at

Jhenidah JHENIDAH, Dec 18: Jatiya Party local leader and prospective candidate for the January 23 Pourashava election Mohammad Ali was shot dead by unknown assailants on Thurs-

day night, reports UNB. Police said a group of 12 armed men stopped Ali (38) on his way to Chuadanga bus stand at about 10 pm and sprayed four bullets on him. He was rushed to Jhenidah Sadar Hospital where doctors advised to take him to Jessore hospital. But he died before

reaching the hospital. Witnesses said Ali was campaigning for ensuing municipal election at Hamdoa bus stand late in the evening.

From Page 1 Col 4 they stopped the Palestinians entering their territory through Marj az-Zohour checkpoint in the Bekaa Valley.

The Arabs then returned to Israeli lines aboard the trucks, which dropped them on the edge of the security zone. Witnesses said Israeli troops fired volleys of about 100 rounds over their heads and drove back the

nine-km (six miles) return walk to Marj az-Zohour. The Bekaa Valley chief of the Lebanese Red Cross, Mohammad Al-Rifai, said none of the deportees was hit by

bullets.

Palestinians who started a

Tired and hungry, the Palestinians abandoned plans to test the Lebanese troops' resolve a second time. They sat down in the mist-shrouded,

rocky no-man's land and appealed for aid.

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) sent in a delegate who promised tents, blankets and food by nightfall. A leftist druze Muslim party brought bread, cheese and sweets. A Lebanese Red Cross

ambulance treated more than a dozen deportees for injuries ranging from a broken leg to wrists and legs inflamed by Israeli chains. Palestinians in Jerusalem accused Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin of undermining

their peace negotiators by forging ahead with the expulsion. They said they seared it could wreck the faltering Middle East talks. In New York, UN Security Council sources said it was ex-

pected to adopt a resolution on

banishment of the Palestinians

able means, including through possibly dispatching an envoy to the region. The European Community

urged Israel to allow the Palestinians to return imme-

(Earlier Story on Page 5)

and demanding their safe re-The draft also asked Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali to monitor the situation closely using all avail-

condemned the expulsions and

killing of five Israeli soldiers including one kidnapped by traders.

In Geneva, the ICRC protested against the operation, which Rabin ordered to go ahead in retaliation for the

The process of off-loading