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**Qatar** boycotts

GCC activities

pulled out of a cultural festival

organised by the Gulf Coo-

peration Council (GCC), deepe-

ning a rift with fellow Gulf

monarchies caused by a border

dispute with Saudi Arabia.

ordered to leave Manama on

Monday in the middle of a GCC

theatre festival and to "boycott

all GCC activities," a delegation

tended to boycott the GCC's

economic and political activi-

official. Qatar has decided to

withdraw its contingent of 200

soldiers from a joint GCC de-

fence force based in Kuwait.

He said Qatar could be plan-

ning to quit the GCC alto-

Monday said an international

body should start laying down

markers on the border with

Qatar, in line with a secret

1965 accord which Doha de-

cided to abrogate last week.

The Saudi cabinet on

It was not clear if Qatar in-

According to a senior Gulf

The Qatari delegation was

reports AFP.

source said.

DOHA, Oct 6: Qatar has

Inside Today 🚤

ever before.

**Article** 

Is Turkey's Coalition Government in Trouble? Page 4

### International

\$41m increase in Lankan defence spending likely

8000-man new Indian force to quell Hindu-Muslim riot Page 5

### Business

Iraq ready to pay war reparation

Price fluctuations continue to pose problems for jute Pages 6, 7

### **Feature**

Environment

Interrelation between poverty and environment Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Soaring Spirit with Steel Sheets Page 3

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

### Khaleda visits party office

By Staff Correspondent The Prime Minister and BNP chief Khaleda Zia last night visited the central office of the party for the first time after it was shifted to Naya Paltan from Dhanmondi.

She exchanged views with the party leaders and workers on different issues there.

Cabinet members including Works Minister Rafigul Islam Miah, Information Minister Nazmul Huda, Energy and Mineral Resources Minister Khandaker Mosharraf Hossain members of parliament and BNP leaders were present on the occasion.

### Lila Roy dead

CALCUTTA, Oct 6: Lila Roy a well-known literary figure and wife of the noted Bengali poet, Annada Shankar Roy, died at her south Calcutta residence today following cardiac arrest, her family sources said She was 82 and is survived by her husband, two sons and two daughters. Lila Roy had authored and translated more than 70 books in English, reports PTI.

### Police team off to Cambodia

The third team of Bangladesh police contingent left here yesterday for Bangkok en route to Cambodia, according to a police headquarters press release. The members of the team will work as police monitors under the supervision of the United Nations Peace Keeping Force in Cambodia, reports BSS.

### 66 more held on various charges

Sixty-six people were arrested from different parts of the city in the last 24 hours on various charges, a police press release said yesterday. Of the arrested, seven were wanted criminals, six accused in arms case, six charged with stealing and one of kidnapping. All the arrested were produced before the court and legal action taken against them.

## Dhaka-Colombo joint press statement

# SAARC to explore more areas of cooperation

Bangladesh and Srt Lanka Tuesday lauded the positive role of the SAARC in promoting cooperation in South Asia in keeping with the aspirations of the people of the region and expressed the hope that the coming seventh SAARC summit in Dhaka should further intensify the cooperation, retional peace and stability.

A joint press statement issued at the end of the threeday visit to Bangladesh by Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe Premadasa, the current chairman of the SAARC referred to the talks the President had with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia and expressed the hope that the SAARC would cover more substantial areas of economic cooperation in the

The two leaders had wideranging discussions on the SAARC, bilateral and international issues of common concern and reaffirmed their vow to work in concert for strengthening the SAARC, enhancing bilateral cooperation and helping attain interna-

President Premadasa and Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia agreed that as the SAARC enters a new phase with the second cycle of summits with the next one in Bangladesh capital fresh drive and impetus would be given to the on-going cooperation for the muitifaceted benefits of the people living in the region.

Following is the text of Sri

Lanka-Bangladesh joint press statement issued at the end of President Ranasinghe Premadasa's visit to Bangladesh.

President of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka and current chairman of SAARC paid an official visit to Bangladesh from October 4 to 6, 1992 at the invitation of Begum Khaleda Zia, Prime Minister of the People's

Ranasinghe Premadasa,

Republic of Bangladesh. He was accompanied by Madam Hema Premadasa, B P Tilakaratna, the Foreign Secretary Bradman Weerakoon, Adviser, International Relations and other high officials.

During his visit the President of Sri Lanka called on Abdur Rahman Biswas.

President of Bangladesh. He held detained and wide-ranging discussions on SAARC, bilateral and international issues with Begum Khaleda Zia, Prime Minister of Bangiadesh. An atmosphere of friendship and cordiality characterized

The President of Sri Lanka placed wreaths at the Smriti Shaudha (national martyrs memorial). He, also visited Dharamarajika Buddhist Monastery at Kamalapur.

The President of Srt Lanka conveyed to the President and the Prime Minister of Bangladesh the goodwill and friendship of the government and the people of Sri Lanka for the government and the peo-See Page 12 Col 8

### Hearty send-off to Premadasa

President Ranasinghe Premadasa of Shri Lanka was given a hearty send-off at the ZIA when he left for home yesterday morning on conclusion of his three-day visit, reports

Earlier Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia bade farewell to President Premadasa and Hema Premadasa at Bangabhaban. Cabinet members. heads of the diplomatic missions and high civil and military officials were present.

The Lankan President was presented a guard of honour at Bangabhaban by a smartly turned out contingent drawn from the three services.

He inspected the guard and took the salute.

Ceremonial farewell at Banaccompanied by his wife drove in a motorcade to Zia International Airport where they were seen off by Foreign Minister A S M Mostafizur Rahman.

Two tiny tots presented bouquets to Premadasa and Hema Premadasa before they embarked on special aircraft of Air Lanka.

Premadasa who flew in Dhaka Sunday, in his capacity as the current Chairman of the SAARC, briefed Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia the activi-See Page 12 Col 8

## Govt-Shantibahini dialogue Oct 21

From Nurul Alam

Take back toxic

fertilizer and

refund money

By S Y Bakht

CHITTAGONG, Oct 6: The government has decided to hold a dialogue with the Shantibahini October 21 in an effort to resolve the 18-yearold hill tracts issue.

According to highly placed sources, the government fixed the date for the dialogue as the Shantibahini had agreed for the same at the preparatory meeting held September 28 between a four-member Shantibahini team and a sixmember Liaison Committee at Dudukehhari border village under Panchhari upazila of Khagrachhari district.

government October 21 as the date for holding the dialogue between the parliamentary committee headed by the Communications Minister Col (Rtd) Oli Ahmed and the Shantibahini, after consulting the "Liaison Committee" led by Hanshadoz Chakma.

Bangladesh Agriculture De-

velopment Corporation (BADC)

has finally 'requested' the

supplier to take back the

consignment of fertilizer found

to contain hazardous toxic

substances and refund the 'full'

imparted from the United

Significant expenses of the

oxy sulphate fertilizer, chemi

cal tests on which, both locally

and in the US, revealed that it

contained highly toxic lead and

sage sent to the Washington-

based supplier M/s Trans

Continental Imex Inc Sunday,

BADC said: "The consignment

of 3150 tonnes of zinc oxy sul-

phate fertilizer contained lead

in the amount of 6.9 per cent

and cadmium of 0.05 per cent

as per the tests conducted by

the South Carolina Department

of Health and Environment

According to the telex mes-

BADC had earlier this year

amount paid for it.

The venue of the dialogue. the first of its kind under a democratic government would be the Khagrachhari Circuit House, sources added.

The Liaison Committee leader would communicate the date of dialogue fixed by the government, to the Parbattya Chattyagram Janasanghati Samity (PCJSS), the mother organisation of the Shantibahini, through a letter to be issued tomorrow, sources

Officials said that the dialogue with the Parliamentary Committee would be attended by a five-member Shantibahin team to be led for the first time by the President of the PCJSS, J B Larma alias Shanto

The dialogue, however, would be aimed at finding a political solution to the longdrawn hill tracts issue that See Page 12 Col 7/

Control, as intimated by the

US embassy and the results

exceeded US established regu-

added: "Thus, the zinc oxy sul

phate fertilizer supplied by you

being hazardous, you are re-

quested to take back from

Bangladesh the entire quantity

of stric any resignate fartificer

available with BADC and pay

back the full CNF value and

message, the local representa-

tive of the supplier, however,

Responding to the telex

"If we knew or even manip-

ulated the papers we could be

blamed, even then the pre-

shipment checking would have

disqualified the consignment

-See Page 12 Col 1

other costs immediately."

The BADC telex message

latory limits".

any way'.

culation.

### AL city body BADC asks suppliers likely today

Star Report Awamt League chief Sheikh Hasina is likely to announce names of Executive Committee of the party's city unit today. According to sources in the party, Mohammad Hanif and

Mafazzal Hossatn Chowdhury Maya will be the President and General Secretary of the new committee. The council session of the

party's city unit held last month authorised the party chief Hasina to form the committee of her own choice. Hasina, however, had sev-

eral rounds of talks during last few days with the members of the subject committee formed by the city council session,

According to sources, the has been accepted by all the major aspirants for city leadership of the party.

### Resist destructive denied having deviated from activities, PM the actual specifications of the consignment, as approved by asks JCD workers the Ministry of Agriculture, 'in

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday called upon the members of Chhatra Dal to work as the social mobilisers to create mass awareness against indiscipline and irregularities, reports BSS.

She said the students had to initiate a social movement against the hindrances to development with the same spirit with which they had fought against autocracy.

The Prime Minister was speaking to the members of Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal who won in the recent student union elections held in different colleges in Chhagalnaiya, Feni, Fulgazi, Sonagazi and Parashuram at her Shugandha office. The members of Feni district JCD leaders and other educational institutions were present on the occasion.

Begum Zia said Bangladesh Nationalist Party did not believe in terrorism or anarchy. We want unhindered development of the country through

See Page 12 Col 8

### Govt runs without pragmatic policy to solve health problems: Hasina

Sheikh Hasina yesterday said the present government was running without any pragmatic policy to solve the problems of food, clothing, shelter, education and medicare facing the people, reports

It is the responsibility of a government to ensure medicare for every citizen so that they could lead healthy life. said the Awami League President and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament.

She was talking to Secretary General of International Union Against Tuberculosis Dr K W H Haris and Adviser Dr N C Sen Gupta when they called on the opposition leader at 29; Minto Road. Mozaffar Hossain Paltu. Vice-President, and Dr Sakawat Hossain, Secretary General of NATAB, were pre-

is to bring about changes in the health and medicare sys-

Hasina said her party policy

### Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia introducing her cabinet colleagues to Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe Premadasa at his farewell reception at Bangabhaban yesterday, - PID photo Muggings down, murders up

## By Farid Ahmed

Murders doubled in the capital in September compared to the figure reported in August in spite of a special police drive against terrorism.

Following the drive, muggings and robberies went down in the city last month. About 36 muggings and robberies were committed during the month. The August figure of muggings and robberies was nearly 60.

Incidents like murders. robberies, muggings, suicides and road accidents claimed at least 59 lives in the city during the month, September.

Of the total 14 people were murdered - eight of them by muggers, 32 killed in road accidents, eight reportedly committed suicide and five others found mysteriously

In August, seven people were murdered, 29 fell victim to reckless driving, 10 found mysteriously dead and four in

other incidents in the city. Of the total murders. Ashraful Azam Mamun and Mahmud Hossain, two students

of Dhaka University were gunned down on campus September 4 during a bloody

clash between two factions of pro-government Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) Illias Ali, general secretary of now dissolved central committee of the JCD was charged with murdering Mamun and arrested September 13. But

### Monthly round-up

none was arrested in connection with the killing of

Another JCD activist of the Dhaka Polytechnic Institute Abdur Rauf, severely beaten at the institute's hostel by a group of JCD workers August 29, succumbed to his injuries at a hospital on September 1. A Sub-Inspector of Police.

Abdus Sattar was killed by a group of trouble mongers at Postagola when CID police swooped on them. Of the others, muggers

killed Jonab Ali at Mirpur.

Khalilur Rahman at Hatkhola,

Abdur Rahim at Babu Bazar. Mohammad Hanif at Sayedabad, Abdul Kader at Gabtoli, Hanif Mia at Mirpur and a college student at Amin Bazar during the last month. Mohsin, a young man was

murdered at Kakrail September 9 and Panna, another young man was killed at Sheikh Shaheb Bazar (Lalbag) September 12 following previous rivalry. A housewife -Sultana Rashid Irani was reportedly killed by her husband at Sabujbag. Police arrested the husband.

Though muggings went down in the city last month, murders by the muggers exceeded the figure reported during the last four months. Muggers left eight people killed and another 15 wounded. Most of the muggings committed last month

failed to result in any arrests. Wives of A K A Firoze Noon, Information and Publication Secretary of the BNP and Mozammel Haq. Press Secretary to the Prime See Page 12 Col 7

## Monsoons as drought warnings

KUALA LUMPUR, Oct 6: Scientists after a decade of painstaking research, have achieved a breakthrough they say will being relief to developing countries dependent for their water supply on fickle monsoon rains, reports AFP.

A decade of study has unravelled the mystery of the monsoon and scientists say countries that rely on these winds for rainfall can in future expect early brought warnings. "We are now able to identify

the periods in which the monsoons are weaker or stronger and this is the biggest achievement in 10 years" a senior officials of the Genevabased World Meteorological Organisation (WMO), Robert Pearce told AFP. The southerwest mon-

soons blow from May to August Indian the Subcontinent and southern China while the Northeastern monsoons from November to March affect Malaysia. See Page 12 Col 4

## Editors take up newsprint price issue with PM today Star Report

The newspaper editors and owners today (Wednesday) will take up the issues affecting the newspaper industry, including the recent raise in newsprint price, with Prime Minister Khaleda Zia at a meeting at her Secretariat. During the meeting, the

representatives of the media are expected to emphasise that the Tk 1880 increase in price of newsprint per tonne will further cripple the newspaper industry which is already facing other financial problems.

Other issues likely to be taken up by the editors with Begum Zia relate to the government's advertisement pol-

One of the complaints of the editors relates to the distribution policy of public sector advertisements while the other grievance concerns the slow and what one newspaper executive termed as "erratic" disbursement of government dues to the newspapers.

On the advertisement pol-

icy, several new issues have cropped up since the Minister of Information Barrister Najmul Huda recently disclosed that in future advertisements would be linked to "objectivity of the newspaper" and not necessarily to its cir-

The minister's statement was immediately criticized by a section of the media. The consensus among

newspaper executives is that the advertisement policy of the public sector should be more efficiently and fairly handled and that it should primarily remain linked to the circulation of a newspaper. It is also felt in newspaper

circles that there should be a revised rate structure of the public sector advertisements, upgrading it to the level of advertisement tariff accepted by the private companies. As one newspaper editor put it "there is also no justification as to why the media should publish a government advertisement at See Page 12 Col 7

The two countries reached

a peace accord in 1972 after

the second war, but Pakistan

#### Nothing exists like 'Azad Jammu, Kashmir,' Delhi tells UN body the streets, officials and wit-Meanwhile Pakistan Prime UNITED NATIONS, Oct 6: and India have fought two wars mendation to the United rains, it regretted that

india has strongly objected to Pakistan referring to areas of Kashmir under its control as 'Azad Jammu and Kashmir' and told Islamabad that no such entity exists, reports PTL

Jammu and Kashmir is an integral part of India and the areas of the state referred to by Pakistan are under its illegal occupation. Indian representative TP Srinivasan told a committee of the General

Assembly. Srinivasan made the statement to put the record straight while the committee was discussing a request by Pakistan for making a recomNations General Assembly to consider necessary measures for 'emergency assistance' for the people hit by the recent

Later, the committee made the recommendation and resoone of the worst floods in Pakistan, is expected to come

lution asking member states to provide assistance to victims of up in the Assembly in a day or Supporting the recommen-

dation to the General Assembly, Srinivasan said while India fully sympathised with Pakistan on the loss it suffered in the recent heavy

Pakistan made 'unwarranted' reference to the 'so called Azad Jammu and Kashmir' in the request it sent for the inclusion of the item on the Assembly's agenda. AFP from Srinagar adds: A

general strike called by Muslim militants paralysed normal activity in Kashmir for a second straight day today after a shootout the previous evening left three troopers and two militants dead. The strike sponsored by the Ikhwan-ul-Muslimeen (Muslim

brotherhood) militant group

the valley and took traffic off

nesses said here in the state's summer capital.

The group, one of several fighting for the session of Muslim-majority Kashmir from India, called the strike to protest the killing here Sunday of its acting leader, Altai Qureshi, by security forces. On Monday evening, mili-

tants opened fire on security personnel concluding a search in the north Kashmir district of Baramulla starting a fierce gun battle, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported.

Three troopers and two closed shops and businesses in militants were killed in the shootout, PII said.

Minister Nawaz Sharif today began his second visit to Beijing since taking office two years ago during which he will lobby China for support of his country's claim to the disputed Kashmir region.

Sharif is hoping to garner Beijing's backing on the Kashmir issue ahead of Pakistan's entry into the UN Security Council in December. sources said.

The Pakistani leader said before departing Islamabad that he would brief China's top leaders on the situation in Kashmir, over which Pakistan

wants a plebiscite to be held in the Muslim-dominated Indianheld part in line with a 1949 UN Resolution. The Pakistani-controlled

since 1947.

part of Kashmir borders on China's far-west Xinjing region and Betting has urged Pakistan and India to resolve the issue through peaceful negotiations.

Premier Li Peng welcomed Sharif at the Great Hall of the People after his arrival and the two were to hold talks later.

etem. She called for removing poverty and malnutrition of the See Page 12 Col 2