The Baily Star



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Can a Zero Level **Nuclear Capability** be Ensured?

Middle East

by Muslehuddin Ahmed

International



Birmingham

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Rising Stars

The Miracle, An Urge for Living, Jokes, Star Profile, and Quiz Club Page 8



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Article Over 1000 killed in Pak floods

ISLAMABAD, Sept 11: Over a thousand people have been killed in torrential rain floods which have caused large-scale devastation and an estimated billions of rupees loss in northern Pakistan and Pakistan-occupied Kashmir (POK), reports reaching here said today, reports PTI.

The worst hit was Hazra district. Reports of deaths were reaching from several parts of Punjab, NWFP and Pak-occupied Kashmir.

Reports said that flood waters of Jhelum river had entered the Jhelum city submerging many parts which remained cut off from the rest of the country, while troops were assisting in the relief operations, food was being airdropped

As the water level was rising in all the rivers of Punjab

the residents of the districts of Jhang, Gujrat, Sargodha, Nultan, Sheikhpura, Bawahalpur, Lahore, Kasur, Jhelum, Gujranwala and Rahimyar Khan had been put on alert as these areas could also be hit by floods.

AFP adds : At least 500 people died and tens of thousands have been uprooted as torrential rains continued to lash central and northern Pakistan the past three days, reports reaching here said

Hundreds of villages have been submerged in the populous Punjab province, bordering India, where official sources said the property and crop losses were 'colossal'

Officials said the worst-hit areas were Pakistani-administered Kashmir and the northwest Frontier Province, where

Police pick up Ilias Ali

the floods reportedly claimed more than 350 lives.

Sources here said the death toll may rise considerably as many areas remained inaccessible in the incessant rains. The government has al-

ready declared a state of emergency in about a dozen districts and the army has been called out to evacuate marooned villagers, officials Helicopters have been air-

dropping food and other essential items as people in inundated villages passed the night on rooftops or clinging operations. to tree trunks, they said.

were erecting boat bridges to

reach affected areas after gush-

ing water swept away railway

tracks and communication

By Staff Correspondent

Ilias Ali, a top leader of the

pro-government Jatiyatabadi

Chhatra Dal, and kept him for

the last two days in the

Detective Branch office of the

Dhaka Metropolitan Police

(DMP) at Minto Road for ques-

that the JCD leader had not

been arrested. "He was picked

up and detained in the the DB

tary of the now-dissolved cen-

tral committee of the JCD.

Family sources said that plain-

clothed policemen led by se-

nior officials raided Ali's

Shyameli residence at around

2.30 pm Thursday and took

However, another police

source said that the JCD leader

might be arrested loday

(Saturday) in connection with

the two killings on the Dhaka

University campus September

Ashraful Mamun, an Honours

final-year student of the uni-

versity and a JCD activist, was

shot dead in the early hours on

the day. Hours later, another

student, also a JCD activist and

a second-year student, was

shot dead reportedly as an act

Sec Page 12 Col 3

In an intra-party clash,

him to custody.

Ilias Ali was general secre-

office for interrogation."

A DB official, however, said

tioning.

Police Thursday picked up

The authorities have declared Kashmir a 'calamity-hit' area as thousands of people were rendered homeless. hundreds of houses collapsed and road and telephone links were severed with Pakistan, which controls part of Kash-

PTI from Jammu adds: At least 100 persons have been killed in flash floods, landslides and house collapses in Jammu and Kashmir since Tuesday, while an alert was sounded and army and airforce assistance sought for rescue

Over six lakh people in Ra-Troops have also set up re- jouri-Poonch district and lief camps, and army engineers Akhnoor Tehsil remained cut off from Jammu district for the second day today. The Akhnoor bridge was washed away in the early hours of the morning yes-

Applications for 49 more

insurance

companies

By S Y Bakht

setting up new insurance

companies have been submit

ted with the office of the Con-

troller of insurance under the

source, 40 of the applications

are for opening general insur-

ance companies while the re-

maining 9 are for life insur-

approve a number of the appli-

cations for opening new insur-

ance companies before the end

The applications are cur-

rently being scrutinized and

copies have also been sent to

the scheduled banks to ascer-

tain if any of the applicants fall

any of the applicants are found

to be defaulters then their ap-

plications will not be consid-

investigations are completed,

will be sent for approval by the

National Economic Council,

chaired by Finance Minister M

October, the source said. All

approved applicants will be

Sec Page 12 Col 3

Saifur Rahman, sometime in

The source added that if

The applications, after the

in the loan defaulter category.

The government is likely to

According to an official

Ministry of Commerce.

ance companies.

of this year.

Forty-nine applications for

AFP adds: Pak officials said about 100 bridges were either damaged or completely destroyed in the region.

In northwestern Hazara District, more than 175 people reportedly died in house collapses and landslides. Officials have confirmed more than 130 deaths in Hazara as relief workers were searching for survivors after a boulder rolled over a village, trapping dozens of people.

much higher, the sources said. Some 16 people were drowned in the ancient Tagxtla town near Islamabad when their makeshift camp was swept by a swelling seasonal drain, reports said.

A number of Pakistani and foreign tourists were stranded in the Kaghan Valley resort as landslides cut the roads.

A number of breaches have

· been reported along the banks of the swollen Jehlum and Chenab rivers, inundating vast areas in Gujrta, Wazirabad, Gujranwala and the Jhang and Jehlum districts, officials said.

A record downpour of more than 210 mm (over eight inches) was reported in the twin cities of Rawalpindi and Islamabad on Wednesday.

The Meteorological department said the 365.5 mm (14.6 inches) of rain recorded in Islamabad in the first 10 days of September was the highest in the past 31 years. The 1961 record was 279.1 mm (11.16 inches), they said.

Newspapers quoting weather pundits said the current spell was caused by a cyclone emanating from the Bay of Bengal and predicted more such cyclones hitting the region in the coming days.

JP set to remove Shah Moazzem

By Asiuzzaman

The Jatiya Party high command has finally decided to remove Shah Moazzem Hossain from the post of the Secretary General of the party respecting the desire of its jailed chief Hussain Mohammad Ershad, A JP source said Thursday.

"The process of selecting a new secretary general is on and it will be completed within this month," the source holding a secretarial post in JP Central Committee told The Daily Star requesting anonymity. 'We are working to



Shah Moazzem: Fallen from the grace - Star photo

of the Opposition held at

Ramada Renaissance Hotel on

September 8. Begum Sajeda

Chowdhury, MP, and Abul

Hassan Chowdhury, MP, ac-

companied her.

allow him an honourable way

Joint Secretary General A B M Shajahan now tops the list of prospective candidates for the post followed by former state minister Khaledur Rahman Tito, former minister Sheikh Shaheedul Islam, Rajiya Foyez and Monirul Huq Chowdhury MP, the source

He said "the president" earlier proposed for Tito, but later changed his mind doubting Tito's leadership capability and referred the matter to the senior leaders including Acting Chief Mizanur Rahman Chowdhury, Moudud Ahmed and Kazt Zafar Ahmed.

Moazzem, the longest-serving Secretary General of the party, lost the blessings of Ershad as a large number of leaders and workers brought as many as 11 charges against him, the source said adding that the charges included "misuse of party funds and political inactivity."

The source said that his party was looking for a dynamic secretary general from an anti-Indian lobby. With this in mind the JP high command

of the SAARC ... our main ob-

jective is to supplement the

SAARC. Our forum will work as

a supplementary force to

the urgency of taking effective

steps to put an end to State

terrorism responsible for the

assassination of popular lead-

ers of this region, including

Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur

Rahman, Bandernaike of Shri

Lanka and Zulfigar Ali Bhutto

Hasina said the conference

of Pakistan and Indira Gandhi

called for effective steps for

ensuring free and fair elec-

tions, exercise of the right to

franchise, human rights and

neutrality of the head of State

and against black money and

developing human resources to

remove poverty, establishing

an exploitation free society and

joint action against environ-

each country in the SAARC re-

gion is endowed with vast re-

See Page 12 Col 1

The opposition leader said

It also stressed the need for

violence.

ment pollution.

and Rajiv Gandhi of India.

The Karachi conference felt

See Page 12 Col 8

The press release said that

in the past 22 months, the government pledged to implement the 10-point demands of the Samity many times but virtually took no

Another Juba Dal activist dies in Sylhet

From Our Correspondent

tivist of Jatiyatabadi Juba Dal, Moulvi Bazar District unit died at a private clinic in Sylhet Thursday night.

September 1.

Another victim of the same incident Mohibul Alam Bachchu earlier succumbed to his injuries at the Sylhet M A G Osmany Medical College on

Monday. The Sylhet unit of JCD brought out a procession in the

They held a meeting at the Court-Point area with Badruzzaman Selim, president

The speakers demanded immediate and exemplary pun-

ishment to the killers.

We should cooperate to strenghten democracy: Nepali MP

Menon improves further

By Staff Correspondent Workers Party leader Rashed Khan Menon, undergoing treatment at a London hospital, is fast recovering. Family sources said last night that Menon was fine with remission of fever and respiration much improved, according to latest reports from

The government and opposition in Nepal and Bangladesh should cooperate with each other and work through understanding to establish their new found democracy on a firm footing and develop their countries for the betterment of the people, leader of the visiting four-member Nepali parliamentary delegation said.

"We both have bitter experience under authoritarian rule in which people suffered and economy was ruined," stated Taranath Rana Bhat, member of ruling Nepali Congress and head of Nepal's first parliamentary delegation to visit Bangladesh.

In an interview with BSS yesterday at his hotel room, Bhat said our (meaning both his country and Bangladesh) one struggle is over - the bringing of democracy, but another has begun - to establish democracy on a solid foundation. We have to work for establishing human rights and social justice and develop the economy so that the pcople can enjoy the fruits of

democracy. Bhat who suffered 6 years of imprisonment during Panchayat rule said, "our generations in both countries should make ceaseless efforts so that sovereign rights of the

people were established and people have the right to muster their own future." The political and economic sufferings of the people of our countries during authoritarian rule must be brought to an end, he

The leader of the delegation who became the first Law Minister under democracy said as ideas differ in democracy, we must establish democratic culture in our countries for its proper functioning. There must be "patience and tolerance and understanding and cooperation among parties whether in power or in opposition," he underlined, for the

A lawyer by profession, Bhat also advocated that the people must be educated about rules and norms in democracy and that the feeling of brotherhood be spread. He admitted some disciplinary problem arose in Nepal after the fall of the autocratic rule. He said people after decades of repressive yoke, suddenly became exuberant with joy in a free atmosphere forgetting the respon-

Replying to a question, the

strengthen democracy and build it institutionally. "I hope the same is the situation in

Opposition and the King. Bhat opposition," he added.

sought about the recently concluded opposition conclave of SAARC countries in Karachi, Bhat said though he was not

Ph. 607980 RRAC calls

By Staff Correspondent

hartal at

Cox's Bazar

today

A dawn to noon hartal has been called for today (Saturday) for the Cox's Bazar, Ukhia and Teknaf regions to press for early repatriation of the nearly 2,65,000 Rohingya refugees encamped in Bangladesh, organisers reached by telephone said.

The Rohingya Repatriation Action Committee (RRAC), the sponsors of the 6 am to 12 pm hartal, held a series of railies in Cox's Bazar, Ukhia and Teknal on Friday to drum up support for the programme.

The RRAC is a grouping of local people who are urging the government to accept a 12-point demands which in-Sec Page 12 Col 4

killed, 29 hurt in Adamjee clashes

From Our Correspondent NARAYANGANJ, Sept 11 One person was killed and 29 others injured in clashes between Awami League-backed Rehan group and BNP-backed Kashem group in the Adamjee Jute Mills premises this

Gulshan Ara Fatema (25) succumbed to her injuries at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital(DMCH) at 8.35 pm. She was rushed to the DMCH earlier from Narayanganj in critical condition. The deceased, a housewife, received bullet injuries in her head in a

See Page 12 Col 5

Polytech teacher to strike work from Sept 21

By Staff Correspondent Bangladesh Polytechnic Shikhak Samity will observe an indefinite work stoppage all over the country from Septem-

According to a press release Friday, the organisation would observe the programmes to press home its 10-point de-

Through the work stoppage, it will also demand an end to violence at the Polytechnic Institutes of the

SYLHET, Sept 11: An ac-

The victim, Moizur Rahman Shahjahan was injured in a clash between JCD and Bangladesh Chhatra League (pro-JSD) at Moulvi Bazar town on

town on Friday protesting the killings of the two activists.

of the unit, in the chair.

Bangladeshi farmer shot by BSF men LALMONIRHAT, Sept 11: A

Bangladeshi farmer was shot by BSF men at village Borofbari in Raoumari thana of Kurigram district, reports UNB. BDR sources here said

Bashirul Huq (35) sustained serious injury in his knee as BSF men of Shahapara camp of Dhupri district in Assam intruded into Bangladesh territory and shot at him while he was working in a paddy field. Bashirul was rushed to the

Raoumari health complex.

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Column : Spotlight on

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Mother Teresa visits

Security Council deplores Ciskei massacre

Business

Electronic goods export fetches Tk 20.57 crore Page 7

Drama in Bangladesh,

Metropolitan



On the Wings of Verse

Ilias Ali, captured for questioning.

Star photo

the country. 15 per cent value addition

almost an impossible target. The government is also planning withdrawal of restriction on "sale-or-return" export shipments, the sources said. Under this type of trade, the shipper sends goods to a buyer agreeing to take back

ing the private sector on the proposed withdrawal of restrictions on all types of re-exports and on "sale-or-return"

Talking to UNB, Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) president Mahbubur Rahman said there should not be any restriction on re-export as the government has no involvement of fund in such

AL not out to destabilise

KARACHI, Sept 11: Bangladesh Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina Wajed has categorically refuted the allegation that her party wanted to destabilise the government of Begum Khaleda Zia. On the other hand, she said, her party strengthened Begum Zia's hands by sponsoring the bill

tary system in the country. dential system, the real power did not lie with the prime minister and therefore Khaleda Zia could be thrown out of power," Hasina said in separate interviews with two Karachi newspapers, Dawn and

The News. we sponsored the bill, maintained pressure inside and outside parliament for its passage. If we wanted to destabilise the government it was an See Page 12 Col 7

'SAARC opposition leaders' meet has given impetus to cooperation'

Opposition leader Sheikh Hasina has said the conference of the SAARC opposition leaders has given a "new direction' towards consolidating democracy and ensuring economic freedom by ending State terrorism in the region,

reports UNB. *This unique conserence will remain as a milestone for giving a fresh impetus to the process of economic and political cooperation in the region," she told newsmen at the airport on her return from

Pakistan Thursday afternoon. Hasina said the conference called for creating a congenial atmosphere for proper practice of democracy which was obstructed time and again by evil forces and State terrorism in South Asia.

What we want is to restore

peace, democracy and eco-

nomic development of the people in this region by forgetting jealousy and hatred." she said. The Awami League chief left here for Karachi on September

7 to attend the first ever one-

day conference of the Leaders

from Pakistan Thursday. - Star photo

Pakistan opposition leader Benazir Bhutto hosted the conference attended by opposition leaders of Bangladesh, India, Shri Lanka and Nepal. To a question, Hasina said. 'It's not a parallel organisation

Sheikh Hasina on her return

was of the opinion that in SAARC countries, the opposition should help government in practicising democracy and in establishing human rights and maintain law and order." In our countries, opposition should be loyal and will not oppose merely for the sake of

See Page 12 Col 7

Dhaka Day by Day

NEWS BRIEFS Hasina visits

Nazrul Islam MP Awami League President Sheikh Hasina Friday went to see Principal Nazrul Islam, a party MP, now undergoing treatment at the Suhrawardy Hospital. Hasina stayed there for some time and enquired about his health and treatment, reports UNB.

Mostafiz leaves

for NY today Foreign Minister A S M Mostafizur Rahman leaves Dhaka for New York today (Saturday) to attend the 47th session of the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA). Mostafiz will lead a 10-member Bangladesh delegation to the UNGA session beginning in New York on Tuesday, reports

Jamaat's Demand Day Sept 22 Jamaat-e-Islami will observe

"Demand Day" across the country on September 22 for the release of its Ameer Prof Golam Azam. The day's programme includes meetings rallies and processions, a party press release said Friday, reports UNB.

Ban on re-exports may go shortly The government, in its bid

to increase export earnings, is actively considering withdrawal of restrictions on reexports, including entrepot, official sources said, reports

Lifting of restriction on

"entrepot" will allow Bangla-

deshi exporters to handle

export orders of items not produced locally and arrange shipment from any third coun-At present re-export of third country produce by Bangladeshi exporters is restricted. So long the government has been arguing that value addition in this kind of

re-export is meagre and there is risk of misusing foreign ex-Sources said the government is also contemplating to lift "value added restriction" on third country trade that allows import of any finished goods from one country for re-export

to another country. At present, local exporters are to add at least 15 per cent on the import value of such finished goods before their reexport - a condition that has

been restricting the trade in Some exporters argued that without any processing was

the unsold portion of its con-The authorities are consult-

Sec Page 12 Col 4

Khaleda govt, says Hasina

From M J Zahedi,

Star Special Correspondent

which brought back parliamen-"We knew that in a presi-

"For the sake of democracy

success of democracy.

leader of the delegation said we all in Nepal including posiand opposition have a commitment to

Bangladesh which also had a similar predicament during one-man army rule." For proper functioning of democracy, he suggested that political parties whether in power in opposition should inform the people only the correct things and should never indulge in misleading propaganda activities. Our future generation must find politics on right track, he said adding the future of democracy in Nepal is bright in every sector with full support and cooperation of the people, the

When his reaction was

fully aware of the programme and its objective, he thinks that "It is a good beginning."