Lest We Forget

Dr Ibrahim — the Man and the Legacy

by S M Ali

Few persons become institutions in their own life time; fewer still leave behind a legacy that, in years, matches the reputation of its founder, acquiring a status of its own.

Herein lies the enduring link between Dr Mohammad Ibrahim whose third death anniversary is being observed today and the Diabette Association of Bangladesh, attached to which is the hospital serving as many as 800 outpatients [old and new] on average every day and some 215 in-patients, about one third of whom get free medical attention.

Those who would remember the early years of the Diabetic Association which had set up its

small office at Scgun Bagicha in 1956 as the Diabetic Association of Pakistan would look upon the growth of this institution with a mixture of pride and wonder and recognise the pioneering spirit that lies among a few who knows how many - in this country, with Dr Ibrahim being somewhere near the top of the list. Early in his career as a medical practitioner. Ibrahim was motivated by two important considera-tions: How to spread the awareness of dia-

betes as a discase

and of its treat

ment: and how to institutionalise the service in this field to the poor. He pursued these two goals with unflinching dedication until he died at 79, having watched over the growth of his

hospital. Judging by statistics, the expansion of the hospital is indeed most impressive. However, the real achievement of the institution lies in the motto, "No diabetic patient in this country should die for lack of medical attention." This motto was followed by Dr Ibrahim when he started almost a one-man crusade in the midfifties against what was then a relatively unknown ailment here with a handful of asso-

investment in girls' educa-

tion will result not only in so-

cial benefits, but in enormous

economic benefits in the de-

veloping world, according to

World Bank estimates, reports

best investment," says World

Bank chief economist Lawre-

nce H Summers in a Scientific

American essay, "The Most

Influential Investment, pub-

lished in the United States

in LDCs, he says that parents

in low-income countries cur-

rently don't invest in their

daughters because they do not

expect them to make an eco-

nomic contribution to the fam-

into somebody else's family

and bear children...girls are

thus less valuable than boys

and are kept at home to do

chores while their brothers

mates do not take into account

the time it takes to start more

extensive girls education pro-

grammes and the positive ef-

fects of educated women hav-

ing healthier and better edu-

cated children and grandchil

dren, the social benefits are

enough to cover education

economist noted that educated

young women usually decide to

have fewer children so that for

each year of school, female

fertility decreases by about 10

of education for 1,000 girls in

For example, he says, a year

per cent.

The World Bank chief

Although numerical esti-

are sent to school," says he.

Girls grow up only to marry

Narrating the state of girls

recently

"Educated girls are LDCs"

Educated girls LDCs' best

investment: WB economist

Pakistan cost 40,000 dollars in

1990, while the 660 births

averted at 65 dollars per birth

would save a total of 43,000

terventions used to reduce in-

fant mortality by 10 per cent

cost nearly 48,000 dollars.

while each additional year of

school will result in similar

reductions, Summers says in

tion to the distribution of edu-

cational supplies for girls will

be necessary to begin a girls'

ing education in low-income

countries would cost 938 mil-

lion dollars for 25 million girls

in primary education and

1,400 million dollars for 21

million in secondary school for

a total investment of 2,400

Obituary

Amir Hos-sain, General Ma-

He left behind his wife,

Amir Hossain joined the

three daughters and a host of

friends and relatives to mourn

former National Bank of Pa-

kistan in 1959 and held vario-

us important positions in So-

nalt Bank. He hatled from Fent.

nager of So-

nali Bank's

London bran-

ch, died of

heart attack

vesterday at a

hospital in

London. He

was 57, re-

ports UNB.

Summers says that equalis-

Scholarship funds in addi-

his essay

education effort.

million dollars.

his death.

In addition, healthcare in-

ciates. The same motto survives when there are some 110 doctors and 1,200 support staff, including nurses, working in the hospital What's more, diabetes is no longer a dreaded disease in Bangladesh. Its cure is within the reach of even the poorest of the poor in the country. When it is not cured, it is kept under control. This calls for regular check-ups. Not surprisingly, therefore, among the average daily 800 cases seen at the out-patients section by the hospital, a vast majority, anything up to 725, are undergoing periodic examinations.

Having come a long way, in the direction se by its late founder, the Diabetic Hospital must

now move forward No institution, medical organisa tion the least of all can stop growing in such a situation it runs into the danger of stagna tion, even decline The amount of fi nancial assistance once received from the government amounted to over 40 per cent of the total expenses in the mid-fifties Now, with the increase in number of patients using the facilities of the hospital, the same official sup port represents only 20 per cent with the rest of the expenses met by the institution's own revenue and

declining public donation. So, there is indeed strong case of raising the level of government allocation for the hospital as well as for setting up a programme for increasing donations from possible philanthropists and members of the

By doing so, we, the government and the people, can give a new life to the motto that Di Ibrahim practised all his life, "No diabetic pa tient should die in Bangladesh for lack of medical attention." This is the best tribute we can pay to the memory of this great son of Bangladesh on the occasion of his third death anni versary today.

This sum represents less

than one quarter of 1 per cent

of the gross domestic product

of the low-income countries.

less than 1 per cent of their

investment in new capital

goods and less than 10 per

cent of their defence spend-

Anniversary of

Dr Ibrahim's

death today

of Dr Mohammad Ibrahim will

be observed today, reports

casting Centre has chalked out

a two-day programme to recall

the contributions of the late

National Professor in the field

The programme includes

of diabetic treatment.

The third death anniversary

Bangladesh Diabetic Fore-



Ganatantrik Chhatra Oikya (GCO) rally in front of National Press Club yesterday in protest of campus violence.

Urgent JS session suggested

Threat of terror swallows democracy: Moudud

Jatiya Party leader Barrister Moudud Ahmed yesterday called for summoning parliament into an emergency session to discuss "terrible lawlessness" in the country and recommend measures to end

"Democracy is under a serious threat today as the government has totally failed to protect life and property of citizens from terrorism," he said talking to UNB on the deteriorating law and order with particular reference to the situation in Dhaka University where two students were shot dead early Friday and the August 17 assassination attempt on Rashed Khan Menon,

Barrister Moudud strongly pleaded that affiliation of student organisations with all politteal parties be severed immediately so that unruly elements in student politics do not get political leverage and shelter.

The issue also need to be discussed and decided by parliament, he said.

Expressing deep concern over Friday's pre-dawn shootings in Dhaka University halls, Moudud said the killing of two "innocent boys" cannot but shock every peace-loving citi-

Shootings and killings have been menacing educational in stitutions, particularly Dhaka University, for the last 18 months (the span of BNP government), he said.

So long, the JP leader said, two factions of Awami League's student wing had fought each other and the government tried to enjoy it pointing fingers to Awami League.

Although the government is responsible for enforcing peace and order in society, no matter which party is active against it, yet they (ruling



News in Bangla

Sports programme

Cartoon Film

Tagore song

Probaha

Soorlahary

summary

11:45 Closing

Oshtn

10.30

School Bichitra

News in Bangla

News in English

Khabar/The News

Monday's programme

Weather

Opening announcement

Al-Quran Programme su-

Recitation from the Bible

prayer at his grave at Banani, milad mahfil today and a discussion on the life and works of the great social worker to-Sunday

SCF rally held on JU campus Samajtantrik Chhatra Front

(SCF), a left leaning student organisation, brought out a procession at Jahangirnagar University yesterday protesting politics of terrorism, reports

The procession started from the central cafeteria and terminated in front of the arts faculty of the university.

The processionists chanted slogans against terrorism and "anti-liberation" Jamaat-Shibir.

quarters) took no time to discredit a particular political party, he added.

"Now we see for a couple of weeks that rival students belonging to ruling BNP are fighting each other on the university campus, worsening the situation than ever before, said Ahmed, a former vicepresident of the deposed Ershad government.

The breakdown of law and order was raised by the opposition time and again in parliament but the government could not explain why it had failed to carry out its primary responsibility of maintaining peace in educational institu-

Referring to the no-confidence motion against the government by the opposition, excepting Jamaat, he said the government for its safe majority in the House dissembled to be happy and comfortable at the fact that the motion didn't enjoy the majority support.

But, Ahmed said, it was made clear time and again by the opposition that no-confidenec motion was introduced to demonstrate "loss of confidence of the people in the government for their failure in maintaining law and order.

This assertion of the opposition soon proved correct when the nation was stunned to hear about the assassination attempt on Workers Party leader Menon, he said.

Barrister Ahmed said the gun attack on Menon and instant overwhelming reaction among the people also substantiated the opposition move of no-confidence.

Stressing the need for political parties to severe relations with student organisations forthwith, Moudud, whosc party disbanded its student wing amidst campus violence during JP rule, said if it is done, the government would be in a better position to tackle law and order situation on the campus and also "be free of any internal pulls and However, to a question, he

said students cannot be stopped from doing politics as it is their fundamental right. But under the present circumstances, it would have been an ideal situation had the student organisations on their own severe attachment with political parties."

"No doubt, the government is giving protection and sanctuary to terrorists. Without shelter of the administration, terrorists, extortionists and musclemen cannot stage crimes," the JP leader said in answer to another question.

Touching on the special police operation against anti-social elements, he alleged that no ruling party terrorists were arrested during the drive. "Are they angels and all others belonging to opposition devils?", he asked.

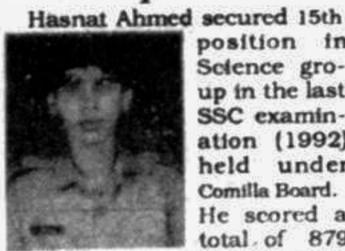
Prodhan blasts Dhaka's role in NAM summit

Mazdoor League, labour front of the Jatiya Ganotantrik Party (Jagpa), held a rally in the capital yesterday condemning terrorism on the campuses, particularly in Dhaka University, reports UNB.

Addressing the rally, Jagpa chief Shafful Alam Prodhan alleged that the BNP government had utterly fatled to rule the country.

Expressing concern over the deteriorating law and order situation, Prodhan said, if

Hasnat secures 15th position



position in Science group in the last SSC examination (1992) held under Comilla Board. He scored a total of 879

marks with letters in all subjects.

He is the second son of Aftab Uddin Ahmed and Nasima Akhter of Narayanganj.

it continued unabated the sovereignty and the independence of the country would be

The Jagpa leader urged the law enforcing agencies to take stern action against law breakers whoever they may be. Otherwise, he warned that "expansionist India could take advantage of this situation".

He accused both BNP and Awami League of working in the interest of India.

Referring to the NAM now being held In Jakarta, Prodhan criticised the "ineffective role" of Bangladesh and said the Bangladesh government had failed to uphold the image of the country.

In his presidential speech, Mazdoor League president M A Ahad demanded immediate release of his organisation's two activists.

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১। শল্পী বিদ্যুতায়ন ব্যেচের ক্ষরীনে নিত্রে উল্লেখিত ছানে পরিবছন ঠিকাদার নিয়োগের উদ্দেশ্যে পরিবর্জন কান্ধে অভিজ্ঞ ঠিকাদার প্রতিষ্ঠালের নিকট হইতে সীলযোহরকত দরপর আহবান করা যাই তেছে।

২। **কাজের বর্ণনা ঃ থুলনাম্ব পবিবোচের কেন্দ্রীয় পণ্যাগার হউতে নেত্রকোনা** পুৰুৱা টোৱে বৈল্যতিক মালামাল পরিবহন। ৩। দরশর ক্রয়ে ইচ্ছুক প্রতিষ্ঠানের সরকারী/আধা-সরকারী/ হারান্তুশাসিত সংস্থার

কমলকে ২ (পৃই) বৎসর বৈদ্যুতিক বৃটি/বৈদ্যুতিক সরক্তামাদি/ বান্ত্রিক সরক্তামাদি ইড্যাদি পরিবর্ত্ত কাজের অভিজ্ঞতা থাকিতে হইকে। বেসরকারী প্রতিষ্ঠানের অভিক্রতা কিংবা ৫(পাঁচ) বৎসর পূর্বের অভিক্রতা বিবেচনা করা হইবে না। একক কার্বাদেশের আন্ততায় কমপকে ৫ (পীচ) লক টাকার কার্য সম্পাদন না করিয়া থাকিলে সেই অভিজ্ঞতাও বিবেচনা করা হইবে না। অভিজ্ঞতা প্রমানের জন্য ট্রিকানার প্রতিষ্ঠানকে সরকারী/আধা-

সরকারী/স্বায়ন্তশাসিত সংস্থায় ভাশিকাভুক্তির সার্টিফিকেট, কার্যাদেশের কপি সভোৰজনক কাৰ্য সমাজি এবং ইহার বিপরীতে বিদ এহাণের পরিমাণ সম্পর্কিত সনদশ্র ভঞ্জাবধায়ক প্রকৌশলী/পরিচাশক পর্যায়ের কর্মকর্তার নিকট হইতে গ্রহণ করিতে হইবে। উক্ত দশিশাদির ফটোকশি সরকারী/আধা-সরকারী/স্বায়ন্তশাসিত সংস্থার ১ম শ্রেণীর কর্মকর্তা কর্তৃক সচ্যায়িত থাকিতে হইবে। প্রয়োজনে এই দলিলাদির মূল কপি প্রদর্শন করিতে ইইবে।

৫। কাজের সিভিউলের মূল্য প্রতি ক্রণের জন্য ৭৫৩:০০ (সাতলত পঞ্চান) টাকা মোহা অফোধবোপ্য। সিভিউন ক্রয়ের জন্য:"পরী বিদ্যুক্তালন বোর্ড, ঢাকা" এর মনুকুলে ভকসীলি ব্যাংকসমূহ হাইতে গ্রহীত শে–অভার/ভিমাত ভাকট আকারে উক্ত वर्षे क्या मिरठ इटेरद। कोरकत शाक्रीमेंड यूग्रा निधान धक ध्या नातनस्त इटेरड অবহিত হওয়া ঘাইবে।

৬। নিম্রয়াকরকারীর দপ্তর হইতে উপরোক্ত যোগ্যতাসপর টেভারদাতাগণ আগামী ২৬-৯-৯২ইং ভারিখের মধ্যে দরপত্র দলিশ ক্রম করিতে পারিবেন এবং আগামী ২৭-১-১২ইং তারিখে বেশা ১২:০০(বার) ঘটিকা পর্যন্ত নিত্রস্বাক্ষরকারীর দরর, পর্ বিদ্যুতারন বোর্ডের প্রধান প্রকৌশলী (শ ও শ), ঢাকা-এর দঙ্কর এবং উপ-পরিচালক কেন্দ্রীয় পন্যাগার কুপনার দপ্তর, এই জিন স্থানে দরপত্র গ্রহণ করা হইবে এবং ইহার অব্যবহিত পরেই উপস্থিত দরদাতাগণের সমূখে (যদি কেহ্ উপস্থিত থাকেন) দরপরসমূহ টেন্ডার বাক্স হইত খুলিয়া নিবছকরণ করা হইবে। ঠিকাদারগণকে নিজ দারিত্বে দরশর গ্রহণের দঙ্করসমূহ পূর্ব হইতে চিলিয়া লইতে হইবে।

৭। উক্ত টেন্ডার ২ (দৃই) খামে হইবে। প্রথম খামে যোগ্যতা যাচাইয়ের জন্য টেন্ডার বিভারির ৪ নং অনুমেশুদে বর্ণিত সকল দলিগাদি এবং টেভার দলিগের শর্তাবলীর वनुरक्षम ১-धत (ग), (६), (६) ७ (६) धत अप्रवेदन जवन मनिनानि সংযুক्ত করিয়া খামের উপর "পূর্ব যোগ্যতা দলিলাদি" কথাটি দিশিবদ্ধ করিয়া কাজের ঐপ উল্লেখপূর্বক নিজ প্রতিষ্ঠানের নাম বা সীল খামের উপর উল্লেখ করিয়া সীল মোহরকত অবস্থায় নিৰ্বারিত দিন ও সময়ের মধ্যে বামটি টেণ্ডার বাল্পে ফেলিতে হইবে। বিতীয় বাথের উপরে অপুরুপভাবে ঞাপ নমর, প্রতিষ্ঠানের নাম/সীল এবং "দরপত্র" কথাটি উল্লেখপূৰ্বক পৰিবোৰ্ড হইতে ক্ৰয়কৃত টেভার সিভিউদ পুরণ করিয়া যথায়ৰ

আনেইমানিসহ সীলমোহরকৃত থামে একই দিন ও সময়ে টেভার বাজে ফেলিতে নির্বারিত কমিটি কর্ত্তক ঐদিনই "পূর্বযোগ্যতার দলিলাদি" বিশিষ্ট খাম খুলিয়া টেভারদাতাদের তালিকা প্রণয়ন করা ইইবে। পরবর্তীতে কেবলয়াত্র যোগ্য বিবেচিত

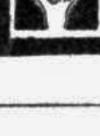
টেভারদাতাদের দরশত্র যোহা দিতীয় খামে রহিয়াছে) খুলিয়া টেভার মৃল্যায়ন করা হইবে। লোটিশ বোর্ডের মাধ্যমে "দরপত্র এর খাম" খুলিবরৈ তারিখ ও সময় জানাইরা দেওয়া হইবে। যোগ্যভাসম্পন্ন টেভারদাভাগণ ইচ্ছা করিলে দরপত্র খোলার সময় উপস্থিত থাকিতে পারিবেন। অযোগ্য বিবেচিত টেন্ডারদাতাদের "দরপর ধাম" না খুলিয়াই বন্ধ অবস্থায় ফেরং দেওয়া হইবে।

৮। এই কাজের জন্য আর্নেষ্টমানির পরিমাণ উদ্বত অংকের ২ 🖰 🖈 (আড়াই শতাংশ) হইবে যাহা "পল্লী বিদ্যুতারন বোর্ভ, ঢাকা" এর অনুকৃষে ভফসীদি ব্যাংক হইতে গৃহীত পে—অর্ভার/ ব্যাংক দ্বাফট আকারে জমা দিতে হইবে। ৯। একই বর্থ বৎসরে কোন একক প্রতিষ্ঠানকে ৪ (চার) টির বেশী কার্যাদেশ প্রদান

করা হইবে না। ১০। কর্তৃপক্ষ কোন কারণ দর্শানো ব্যতিরেকেই যে কোন/সকল টেভার বাতিল/গ্রহণ

করিবার অধিকার সংরক্ষণ করেন। (শহীদ উদ্দিন আহমেদ) পবি/জন (১) ১২-১৩ পরিচালক (সিএসএভএম)

পদ্ৰী বিদ্যুতায়ন বোৰ্ড বাড়ী নং–৮২৩, সড়ক নং–১৯ ধানমন্তি আবাসিক এলাকা, ঢাকা।



पन्नी विषाणग्रत त्मर्छ RURAL SUSCERIFICATION BOARD



Students of Dhaka College brought out a mourning procession in the city yesterday - Star photo

By Staff Correspondent Temporary light rain or showers is likely to occur at few

Light rain likely

places over Chittagong division and the regions of Khulna, Barisal, Patuakhali, and Faridpur while weather is likely to remain mainly dry elsewhere over the country during the next 24 hours commencing 6 am today (Sunday). According to Met office forecast, day temperature is likely

to remain nearly unchanged over the country. The maximum temperature of 34.5 degree Celsius was reported from Rajshahi and Bogra yesterday (Saturday) and the minimum of 24.0 degree was reported from Rangamati.

The sun sets today at 6.11 pm and rises tomorrow at 5.42

The maximum and the minimum temperature and humidity recorded in some major cities and towns yesterday were : Humidity in Temperature in Cities/Towns

degree Celsius percentage 6 pm 9 am 27.2 78 33.0 Dhaka 80 26.0 32.0 Chittagong 79 26.2 Rajshahi 34.5 72 79 26.0 34.0 Khulna 72 33.4 Dinajpur 88 27.5 33.5 Sylhet 75 25.431.0 Cox's Bazar 25.6 32.0 Barisal

NGSHIP Management Pte Ltd NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES/SHIPPERS

M. V. NGS RANGER V3592 IMP. ROT NO. 657/92 TOOK BERTHED CHITTAGONG PORT ON 4TH SEPTEMBER 1992 WITH IMPORT CONTAINERS RELAYED AT SINGAPORE, FROM VARIOUS

DESTINATIONS AND ALSO CONTAINERS EX'SINGAPORE. CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO TAKE DELIVERY OF GOODS IMMEDIATELY AFTER DISCHARGE

SURVEY APPLICATION MUST BE PRESENTED TO US WITHIN 3 DAYS OF DISCHARGE NO CLAIM WILL BE ENTERTAINED NOR ANY LIABILITIES ACCEPTED IN RESPECT OF DAMAGE TO AND OR SHORT LANDINGS OF CONSIGNMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM STORAGE SHED. IN EVENT OF CONSIGNEES TAKING DIRECT DELIVERY SURVEY TO BE HELD AT SHIP'S SIDE ONLY. CONSIGNMENTS NOT CLEARED WITHIN 45 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF UNLOADING EX THE SHIP ARE

LIABLE TO BE CONFISCATED AND AUCTIONED AS PER SEC. 167(8) AND SEC. 82 RESPECTIVELY OF THE CUSTOMS ACT 1969 WITHOUT ANY FURTHER NOTICE/REFERENCE. THE VESSEL WILL LOAD CONTAINERS UNDER EXP. ROT NO. 646/92 FOR SINGAPORE AND ALSO

FOR ONWARD TRANSHIPMENT TO EAST/WEST COAST OF U.S. CANADA, UK/CONTINENT, MEDT. FAR-EAST/JAPAN AND AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND PORTS. FOR BOOKING AND OTHER DETAILS PLEASE CONTACT



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