# Women's Struggle in Politics

by Fayza Haq

THE N FOR WOMEN' A RESEARCH AND STUTE ASSESSMENT

FRIDAY 29 MAY - SUMMY THAT THE

Women and Politics" at their annual convention and nature of women's political power. Politics held at the National Musuem. Among the various centres around men and is determined by them. papers read on the occasion was the one by Neither the needs nor the viewpoints of women Meghna Guhathakurata, Assistant Professor of are reflected in the present politics. the Department of International Relations at the Dhaka University.

the "women's agenda" into the mainstream hands of men who may not be sufficiently politics a democratic polity and an anti- interested. Although their equality is acknowfundamantilist attitude is essential. She pointed ledged, she added, no strong step is taken to

out that dcmands such as equal rights to property, a universal personal code, freedom to criticise social and political institutions and attempt to change them will never be possible without a free press, an independent judiciary and a sovereign par liament, assur ing each citizen his or her fundamental rights. She added that one of the chief

Women" convention. reasons why po

in their paper on "Struggle for Women's Bangladesh, the involvement is particularly low. Emancipation", said that women occupy a To improve their conditions women should, dangerous ground - one of gaining ground for discussion e) use their right to vote. their positions, while not being tempted into question of women in prostitution without rights of citizens. bringing in the larger question of equality."

only not wide. Dr. Chowdhury said, but it political power with women. political women's organisation and women sphere.

Agriculture and Irrigation.

Water Development and Flood

Control Minister M Majid-ul-

Haq Sunday said at Joydevpur

the government had under-

taken a programme of supply-

ing the quality seeds of differ-

ent crops to the farmers to in-

crease agricultural output

through public and private sec

tors. The minister said a na

tional seed policy had been

adopted for the purpose, re-

He was addressing the in-

augural session of a two-day na-

tional seminar on seed tech

nology, jointly sponsored by

Bangladesh Agriculture Re-

scarch Council and Seed Certi

fication Agency at Joydevpur.

ecutive Vice-Chairman,

Bangladesh Agriculture Re-

search Council (BARC), Dr Su-

jayet Ullah Chowdhury, the

session was addressed, among

others, by Agriculture Secre-

tary KM Rabbani and Director,

Seed Certification Agency AKM

ernment would extend and

strengthen the programmes of

evolving High-Yielding Vari-

cties (HYV) of different seeds

multiplication, processing and

preservation of those seeds

and finally controlling quality

of the seeds. He urged the pri-

vate entrepreneurs to support

and supplement the govern-

ment efforts in this respect.

He said the government would

render all possible help and

assistance to the private initia-

tors for production and mar-

promulgated in 1977 and seed

law was enacted in the Parlia-

ment in 1980. All activities

concerning seed are being

performed under that

tional Seed Board has so far

certified 155 varieties of 33

Eid holidays for

newspapers

June 11-13

remain closed on June 11,12

and 13 on the occasion of Eid-

ul- Azha, a Bangladcsh Sang-

badpatra Parishad (BSP) press

release said here Sunday,

So, there will be no publi-

cation of newspapers on June

reports BSS.

12,13 and 14.

All newspaper offices will

It was learnt that the Na-

The Seed Ordinance was

keting of quality seeds.

ordinance and law.

The Minister said the gov-

Tofsir Uddin Siddeky.

Presided over by the Ex-

ports BSS.

"Women for Women" had a seminar on" involved in politics help determine the strength

Dr Chowdury added that the bodies which take political decisions about public policies, Ms. Guhathakurata said that in order to bring which determine women's equality are in the

get rid of their gender gap. Rowshan Qadir , Director Research, National Institute of Local government, had a paper on "Problems and Possibilities of Women's Participation at Grassroot Level". Ms. Qadir pointed out that if women ,who are half of the human resource and work force, do not participate in the Sheikh Hasina and others seen at the "Women for

overall devel opment and po litical parties do not want to champion the litical process then the desired development women's cause is that in a traditional society will not be possible. She said that while both in like Bangladesh they would probably lose votes. developing and developed countries the Fazila Bano and Firdaus Azim, of "Naripokkho" participation of women in politics is limited, in

minority position (regardless of numerical Ms. Qadir said, a) participate in politics and status), and their demands lack popular appeal administration b) be active and nonactive within populist democracies. They added members of political parties c) participate in "Women's movement has to tread a difficult and political rallies, meetings and political

Malika Begum of Bangladesh Mahila Parishad losing the main basis for their protest for the said that medieval outlook and values prevent sake of popular acceptance. The Tanbazaar the progress of women . Whenever women fight campaign is one example of the problem with for their due rights, she said, traditional values, popularising women's issues. Within popular religious dominations, and prejudices hold back systems of political discourse, and even within the women. The main aim of women's political language, it is impossible to address the movements, she stressed, was to achieve the

Begum Selima Rahman, M.P., said that in our Dr. Najma Chowdhury, Professor of Political modern world women's position in politics is Science, Dhaka University said that apart from mainly achieved by inheriting the power. It is the Prime Minister, the leader of the remarkable, she continued that in the developed opposition and a few others, there were not world women have not come out in politics as many women taking an active part in politics in they have in the developing world. She added Bangladesh. The participation of women is not that the men were not yet ready to share

remained disorganised and unsystematic. She Rashid Khan Menon , M.P. and General said, "Women are at a disadvantage in society. Secretary of Bangladesh Workers' Party, talking They have setbacks in everyway - social, on the subject, said that our mass of women, in economical, legal, and political. How many the villages and at the lower social level, were women are there among the minsters? This can not actively participating in politics. He too be taken as the criterion for the position of pointed out that Bangladeshi women in general women in society. The relation between non- still needed to come out actively in the political

#### Abu Hena made envoy to Philippines

The government has deeided to appoint Mohammad Abu Hena, at present Ambassador to Japan, Ambassador of Bangladesh to the republic of the Philippines, an official press release said, reports



Opening Announcement Al-Quran, Programme summary News in Bangla

5:20 Recitation from the 5:30 Cartoon: The Great Space Coaster Sports Programme: Boxing

Shikkhangon: 6:30 Education programme 7:05 Debate 8:00 News in Bangla Aapnar Shastho: Health programme

10:30 Film: Highway to Heaven 11:30 Khabar/The News 11:40 Tuesday's programme summary

10:00 News in English

Bhora Nadir Baakeye



Monday

00.00 hrs World News Crime Ltd World News World News Public Eye The Dream Machine World News The Moncy Programme World News World Business Report UN World World News Indelible Evidence World News World News Explorers

World News Tomorrow's World World News The Dream Machine World News **Business Morning** Morning News from London World News World News The Healing Arts World News Everyman World News 19:00 The Money Programme

News from London Holiday Outings TBA World News 22:00 World News Taking Liberties World News 23:00

Explorers 23.05 (Please deduct 2 hours from above timings for Bangladesh Standard



Monday

Movie: Yesterday Today

The Bold & The

Relative Strangers

**Everyday Workout** 

Animated Classics

Children's Room

Image Workshop

The Great Moghuls

Frugal Gourmet

Mac & Mutley

Out of Control

Jupiter Moon

Earth Summit

Hollywood Stars

Blue Blood

in the Park

Beautiful

& Famous

(Please deduct 2 hours from above

timings for Bangladesh Standard

Under

Fame Fortune &

Adventures on Kythera

Jack Thompson Down

Movie: That Cold Day

The Bold & the

Runaway with the Rich

Kingdom Adventure

Blue Blood

Beautiful

Donahue

Attitudes

& Tomorrow

Santa Barbara

Terrahawks

Dr Fad Show

Jupiter Moon

Santa Barbara

Attitude

Donahue

Romance

	Monda		
00:00 hrs	Music Videos		
	Danny McGill		
03:00	Music Videos		
05:00	The Day in Rock		
05.30	1/2 Hour Comedy		
06:00	Awake on the Wil		
09.00	MTV Power Pack		
10:00	MTV's Most Want		

11.00 Classic MTV Awake on the Wild Side 12:00 Music Videos - VJ Danny McGill Music Videos The Day in Rock 20:00 1/2 Hour Comedy 20.30

for killing a Chhatra Shibir 21:00 MTV Power Pack leader, reports UNB. 22:00 MTV's Most Wanted Police have arrested six of 23:00 Classic MTV the accused while others are at (Please deduct 2 hours from above timings for Bangladesh Standard

00.00 hrs

01.00

04.00

06:00

07:00

07:30

09:30

10:00

10.30

11:00

12:00

13:00

14:00

15:00

15.30

16.00

16.30

17.00

17.30

18.00

18:30

19:00

20:00

20:50

21:00

23:00

23.30

Police said Amirul Islam Biman (22), GS of the BL College Student's Union, was killed by the activists of Nirmul Committee on March 23.

Research Institute,

Bangladesh Rice Research

Institute, Bangladesh Jute Re-

search Institute, Bangladesh

Institute of Nuclear Agricul-

ture, Bangladesh Sugarcane

Research and Training Insti-

tute, Bangladesh Agriculture

Development Corporation and

Agriculture Extension Depart-

ment are taking part in the

20 activists of

'Nirmul' body

chargesheeted

in Khulna

activists of the local chapter of

Ghatak-Dalal Nirmul Commit-

tee have been chargesheeted

KHULNA, June 7: Twenty

The city unit Secretary of Chhatra Shibir filed a case against the accused.

### Weather

Plan to supply quality seeds

to farmers undertaken

crops. Among those crops rice,

wheat, jute, sugarcane, pulse-

seeds, oil seeds, fruits and

vegetables are remarkable.

These seeds are widely utilised

by the farmers and about 15

per cent production has re-

those crops.

portedly been increased of

ture scientists and Extension

Officers of Bangladesh Agricul-

Jalal Ahmed

nominated for

Int'l Lionism

Governor, Lions Clubs Interna-

tional District 315- B

Bangladesh, elected Council

Chairman (1992-1993), Multi-

ple District 315 has been

unanimously nominated by the

Lions of Bangladesh in the 5th

Multiple District Convention

held on June 5, for the office

of International Director of the

Lions Clubs International, says

candidate from Bangladesh is

selected for this high office in

International Lionism. Ln Jalal

Ahmed joined Lionism in the

year 1959 as a charter mem-

ber of Khulna Lions Club.

This is the first time that

a press release.

Lion Jalal Ahmed, District

One hundred fifty agricul-

## Day temperature may fall

By Staff Correspondent

Met office in a weather bulletin valid till 6 pm today (Monday) forecast that rain or thundershowers accompanied by temporary gusty win is likely to occur at one or two places over the regions of Rangpur, Bogra, Pabna, Tangail, Dhaka, Mymensingh, Sylhet and Chittagong. Weather is likely to remain mainly dry elsewhere over the country. Day temperature is likely to fall by one to two degree

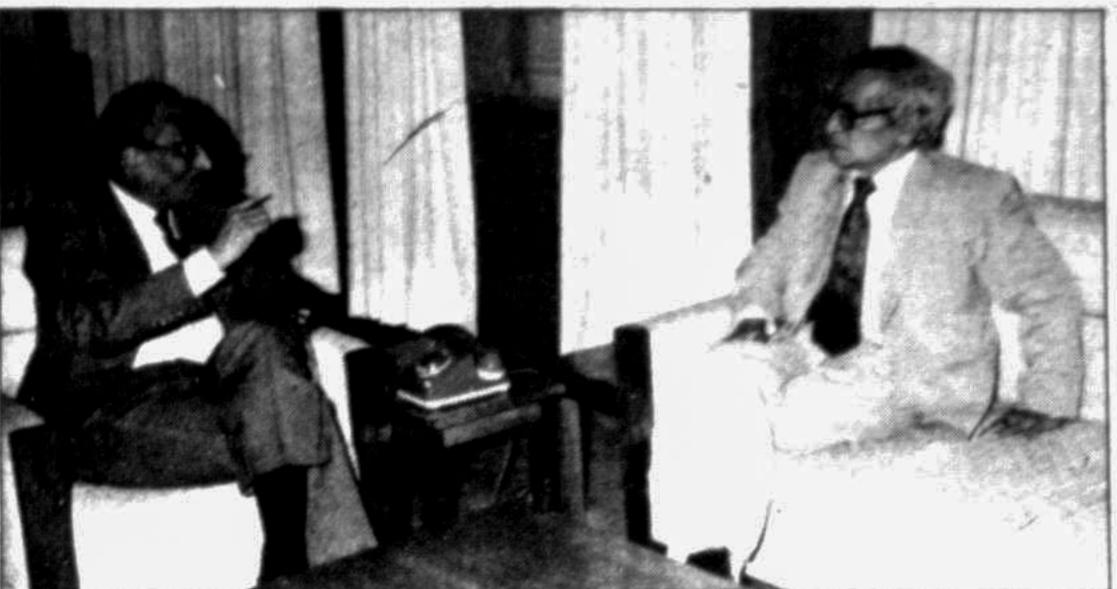
Celsius over Dhaka and Rajshahi divisions and remain nearly unchanged elsewhere over the country, forecast Met office. The maximum temperature in the country, 37.5 degree

Celsius, was recorded in Chuadanga while the country's minimum, 21.6 degree Celsius was reported from Rangpur Sunday. The sun scts today (Monday) at 6:45 pm and rises tomor-

row (Tuesday) at 5:11 am.

Temperature and the percentage of humidity recorded in some major cities/towns Sunday were :

Citics/towns	Temperature		Humidity	
and the rest of the second second	Max	Min	9 am	6 pm
Dhaka	35	28	73	65
Chittagong	34	26		
Rajshahi	32.8	27.2	72	61
Khulna	35.8	26.7		-
Barisal	33.4	27	84	77
Rangpur	29.1	21.6	98	82
Sylhet	32.5	26.1	78	77
Cox's Bazar	34	27.2	70	68



Visiting International Monetary Fund (IMF) Executive Director, GK Arora, called on -PID photo Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman at his office yesterday.

## Arora satisfied at steps taken for liberal trade policy

The Executive Director on International Monetary Fund (IMF), GK Arora, called on Commerce Minister MK Anwar at his secretariat office Sunday morning, reports BSS.

They discussed trade liberalization with particular reference to import liberalization and export strategy of Bangladcsh.

The Commerce Minister briefed the Executive Director on trade situation in Bangla-Arora expressed his satis

faction at the measures taken by the government for liberalization of balanced trade policy. Although the recent export trade situation all over the

Jute mill

workers to

get bonus

Jatiyatabadi Pat (jute) Sramik

Dal led by its General Secre-

tary Mohammad Mohiuddin

called on Jute Minister ASM

Hannan Shah at his office Sun-

day, an official press release

The leaders informed the

Minister of their problems in-

cluding payment of weekly

salary and bonus before the

Eid-ul-Azha among the work-

ers of public and private sector

The Minister said directives

had already been given to pay

dearness allowance at the rate

of 30 per cent with the basic

pay along with Eid bonus to

the labourers. Besides, neces-

sary steps have been taken to

make the temporary workers

permanent within a month, he

cent temporary workers would

work in the spinning branches

and 25 per cent in other

branches of the mills against

the permanent workers. But

no temporary workers would

be allowed to work in the

been given for the mainte-

nance and repair of 110 work-

ers quarters damaged by the

devastating fire in the Adamjee

'Prime task of EC

to present faultless

voter list'

Chief Election Commissi-

oner Justice Mohammad Abdur

Rouf Sunday said the mass

media can play an effective

Addressing a meeting of the

role in formulating a faultless

high officials of Ministry of

Information and different or-

ganisations under the ministry

he said the prime task of the

Election Commission at this

moment was to present the

a strong role in stirring the

interest and awareness of the

people to help formulate a

by, among others, Justice Syed

Mcsbahuddin Hossain and of-

ficials from Election Commi-

ssion, Ministry of Information,

Bangladesh Television, Radio

Bangladesh, Information Dire-

ctorate and Mass Commun-

ication Directorate, said a

Obituary

working committee member

Maulana Sycd Mohammad Ali

died of cerebral haemorrhage

in a clinic in Dhaka Sunday. He

Ibne Sina Clinic Saturday noon

after he had suddenly fallen

held at the Battul Mukarram

Mosque after Asr prayer and

buried beside his residence at

three sons, four daughters and

a host of friends and relations.

Dakkhinkhan Nadapara.

sudden death of Alt.

He was admitted to the

Namaz-e-Janaza for him was

He lest behind his wife,

was 60, reports UNB.

Jamaat-e-Islami central

The meeting was attended

He urged the media to play

nation a faultless voter list.

faultless voter list.

press release.

voter list, reports UNB.

He said directives had also

weaving branches, he said.

Jute Mill Saturday.

The Minister said 35 per

said, reports BSS.

jute mills.

added.

The leaders of Bangladesh

world is unsatisfactory, the export carnings of Bangladesh had increased several times during the last few years, he

The minister said the exhad increased substantially. During the current financial year export earnings were expected to be very near the target, he added. The shortfall of target achievement is likely to be within the rate of 5 per cent caused by reduction of unit price of jute and tea in the world market, high rate of production cost of frozen food,

Arora said the macro eco-

#### Zia first realised women's role in uplift: Badruddoza

Deputy Leader of the House Prof Badruddoza Chowdhury said in Dhaka Sunday that Shaheed President Ziaur Rahman was the first person who truly realised that womenfolk should be integrated in the national activities for attaining overall socio-economic development, reports BSS.

He was addressing a discussion on "The Contribution of Shaheed President Ziaur Rahman to the Development of Women Community and Our Responsibility" at the Shishu Academy Auditorium.

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia attended the function as the chief guest.

The discussion, organised by Jatiyatabadi Mahila Dal, was presided over by its President Begum Shamsunnahar Ahsanullah. Mahila Dal Secretary General and State Minister for Social Welfare Begum Sarwari Rahman, Vice Chairman Tahmina Khan Doli, Selima Rahman MP, Farida Rahman MP, Raushan Elahi MP, Siddeswari Women's College Principal, Shams-e-Ara and writer Jubaida Gulshan Ara spoke on the occasion.

Prof Chowdhury said Shaheed Zia established Ministry of Women's Affairs, strengthened Jatiyatabadi Mahila Dal and involved the women community in all the development activities of the country.

#### Shishu Park to remain open during Eid holidays

Central Shishu Park will remain open for the public from 3 pm to 9 pm on Eid-ul-Azha day and from 10 am to 9 pm on subsequent two days to facilitate people to enjoy the park facilities during Eid holidays, according to a press release here Sunday, reports

nomic framework as followed in Bangladesh was very sound and this had substantially contributed to the economic growth in the recent days.

The minister pointed out that the additional incentive to port earnings of the country the exporters of tea, leather, shrimp, frozen good, etc. should be given preferential treatment and the existing rate of bank interest charged against loans given to exporters of those items should be reduced as far as possible. The executive director of IMF agreed with the minister on this point.

As regards withdrawal of some items of textile sector now in the control list, the minister pointed out that a large number of sudden withdrawal of textile items from the control list allowing influx of textile items into the coun try might paralyse domestic textile industries.

#### Agnibeena to make film on Nazrul

A local film production company 'Agnibeena' has undertaken a project to make a full-length feature film on na-

tional poet Kazi Nazrul Islam. The movie to be named "Nazrul" will be produced in Bengali and in English, a press release said.

Rezaul Karim Talukder, producer of Agnibeena motion picture told BSS Sunday that they were now looking for a competent director in the west- Canada and USA- to direct the film. Work for the film's script is in progress and actual work is likely to begin in December next, he said.

The casts for the film will be from Bangladesh and India, said Talukder. He sought cooperation from all concerned to materialise what he described a monumental venture

The producer hoped that like the film Gandhi, Nazrul would also be able to create scnsation around the globe.

#### One stabbed to death in city

By DMCH Correspondent

A college student was stabbed to death and other two young boys including a school student sustained stab injuries near the Mirpur Stadium Sunday evening.

All of the victims were coming out of the stadium after the football match between Abahani Krira Chakra and Mohammedan Sporting Club was ended Sunday evening.

Sohag, an HSC candidate of the Dhaka City College was stabbed to death by some unidentified persons near the Mohammedan gallery of the stadium just before ending the

### SHILPANGAN THE CONTEMPORARY ART GALLERY

WITH A SANDER TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

Country's first full fledged private art gallery

Open: 10 am to 1 pm 4 pm to 8 pm Dhanmondi R.A. Dhaka 1205 Sunday Closed

🗫 SHILPRNGRN Road-4, House-15 (New)

Phone: 503431

TOTAL THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP



Bangladesh Tobacco Company Limited have pleasure in informing its valued consumers and members of the cigarette trade that production in the Company's Dhaka Factory re-commenced at 6:00 a.m. on Sunday, 7th June, 1992. We very much regret inconvenience caused to our consumers and members of the trade during the last one week on account of the unfortunate closure of the factory for circumstances beyond the management's control. Normal distribution to all members of the trade channel has been resumed and it is sincerely hoped that prices of our products in the market will rapidly come down to normal level.

We thank all consumers and members of the trade for their patience in bearing with us during our temporary period of difficulty.

MARKETING MANAGER



D-315

### Bangladesh University of **Engineering and Technology**

### **Tender Notice**

No P&D/LP-1(255,256&257)/91-92/D-2650(2)

Dated: 7.6.92

Sealed Tenders are hereby invited from the bonafide suppliers for supply of Micro-computer, Keyboard Panel, Compressor, Pump and Electric Motor at an estimated cost of Tk 1,78,775/-

Intending tenderers shall have to obtain permission for purchasing tender papers etc on application to the undersigned. Application must accompany GIR certificate, Trade Licence and certificate of experience about works/supplies etc from reputed organisation. Tender papers and other terms and conditions will be available from the office of the undersigned on payment of Tk 150/- (nonrefundable) to the Sonali Bank, BUET branch, Dhaka. Each tender must accompany a Bank Draft or Pay Order from Nationalised Bank amounting to 5% of the quoted amount as earnest money deposited in favour of the Comptroller of this University without which no tender will be considered. Tenders must be put into the Tender Box kept for this purpose in this office up to 2-30 PM of 22.6.92 and will be opened on the same day at 2-45 PM before the tenderers present.

The University Authority reserves the right to accept or reject any or all the tenders or one or more items of any tender without assigning any reason whatsoever.

No tender papers will be sold on the opening day of the tender.

Deputy Director Planning and Development

Jamaat-e-Islami Acting Ameer Abbas Alt Khan, Nayebe-Ameer Shamsur Rahman, Abul Kalam Yusuf and Secretary General Maulana Matiur

Rahman Nizami condoled the