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12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

3 more youths

drowned in

Buriganga

By DMCH Correspondent

girls were drowned in a boat

capsize in the river Buriganga

near Nawabganj Bazar in the

as Jahangir (22), Ferdausi

Begum Rina (14) and Maya

also crossing the river from

Nawabganj to Kamrangirchar

by the ferry boat managed to

ferry boat overturned in the river by a sudden wind at

bodies and handed over to the

Lalbag police station. Later police sent them to the Dhaka

about 3 pm yesterday.

Witnesses said, the small

Local people recovered the

escape by swimming ashore.

The victims were identified

Several others who were

city Monday afternoon.

Begum (13).

A youngman and two young

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JAISTTHA 5, 1399 BS,

DHAKA TUESDAY MAY 19, 1992

ZILQAD 15, 1412 HIJRI

The Economic Scene in Bangladesh

In a three-part series, AKN Ahmed, a former governor of Bangladesh Bank, discusses the whole range of economic problems Page 4

## International



Benazir urges India, Pakistan to slash defence spending Page 5

## Business

Sustainability of groundwater a major problem

> Arabs lost \$450b in Gulf War Page 6,7

# Feature

# Health

Nightblindness Can be Controlled Page 8

# Metropolitan

**Dhaka Day by Day** 



How not to develop the reading habit Page 3

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

### Weekly cabinet meeting held

The regular weekly Cabinet meeting was held at Banga bhaban yesterday with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia in the chair. Cabinet Ministers and Ministers of State in charge on different Ministrics and divisions attended the meeting. Cabinet Secretary Principal Secretary to the Prime Minister and Secreta ries concerned were present, reports IBSS.

#### Hasina leaves for Ctg today

Awami League President and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina leaves for Chittagong today. She will visit the houses of three Awami League and Chhatra League leaders who were killed in Fatikchhari on May 8, allegedly by armed Jamaat-Shibir activists. Harun Basher of Fatikehhari Awami League, and Jamiruddin and Abu Taher of Chhatra League died on the spot when armed attackers fired upon a conference of the Chhatra League. The Awami League will also address a public rally at Fatikchhart this afternoon, reports UNB.

# Hartal observed at N'ganj

From Our Correspondent NARAYANGANJ, May 18: A dawn-to-noon hartal was observed peacefully in the district headquarter today at the call of Narayanganj Town Improvement Committee. The hartal was called to press for realisation of the committee's 17-point demand including to stop selling of the abandoned rathway lands in the town.

# Article Today | Cyclone may hit coasts today

जा त क

The cyclonic storm in the central Bay may hit Tuesday evening or night the coastal areas of Cox's Bazar, Chittagong, Noakhali, Feni and Patuakhali with wind velocity rising upto 90-115 km per hour, weather office forecast last night, reports UNB.

Maritime port of Chittagong has been advised to host danger signal number 7 and Cox's Bazar danger signal number 6 while Mongla to keep hoisted local warning signal No 4.

Low lying areas of the coastal regions are likely to be inundated by a moderate storm surge of six to eight feet height above normal astronomical tide, the forecast

Meanwhile, a meeting of the National Coordination Committee for Cyclone Preparedness was held here Monday night at the Bangabhaban with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia in the chair.

Begum Zia directed all concerned to further strengthen the precautionary measures in the coastal districts.

She also asked various ministries to be fully pre-

pared for post-cyclone rescue, relief and rehabilitation measures. She also advised all concerned to make use of the experience gained from the last year's cyclone.

Begum Zia appealed to the people of the coastal areas to listen to cyclone advice given through radio, television and local authorities. The meeting was attended

by Ministers, State Ministers, Chairman of the Red Crescent Society, Secretaries and other senior officials.

An emergency meeting of the Implementation Board of the Cyclone Preparedness Programme was also held yesterday (Monday) at the Relief Ministry to take precautionary measures following the depression over Bay.

Presided over by the Secretary, Ministry of Relief, M A Hakim, the meeting was attended by the high officials of the concerned ministries and agencies.

The meeting had taken some important decisions to face the possible cyclone and tidal surge successfully due to the depression in the Bay of Bengal. The meeting de-

cided to keep ready necessary transports including helicopter and vessels for emergency relief operation. supply of dry food, drinking water, matches etc on emergency basis open relief control rooms which will operate round the clock at Relief Ministry, Directorate of Relief and Rehabilitation and in concerned districts

and upazila headquarters. The meeting asked the divisional, district and upazila administrations to arrange cyclone preparedness meetings regularly and be ready for meeting any calamities on emergency basis.

The meeting also advised national media specially Radio and Television to announce weather bulletin repeatedly.

Another report says, Patuakhali district administration has taken all preparatory measures to face probable eventualities due to cyclonic storm, official sources

Trawlers, launches and rescue boats have been sent to islands and coastal areas of See Page 12 Col 8

# Formal talks with Tehran

# Velayeti offers Dhaka to join ECC

Bangladesh and Iran yesterday held 'fruitful' talks for expanding their cooperative bilateral ties, reports BSS.

The talks, lasted for more than an hour at the state guest house Meghna, covered bilateral, regional and international issues with a view to expand the level of cooperation and concerted efforts by the two countries to secure international peace and security, a Foreign Office spokesman said.

Foreign Minister A S M Mostafizur Rahman led the Bangladesh side while visiting Iranian Foreign Minister Dr. Ali Akbar Velayeti headed his country's delegation.

Bangladesh manpower in Iran, cooperation in the air and shipping sectors, expansion of economic relations and other form of cooperation were the highlights of discussions on bilateral matters.

Dr. Velayeti during talks, requested Bangladesh to joint the Economic Cooperation Council (ECC) of which Iran. Turkey and Pakistan are full

members along with some central Asian countries that emerged following the break up of the Soviet Union. Mostafizur Rahman in-

formed him that Dhaka takes a keen interest in the activities of the ECC. Bangladesh raised the issue

of an estimated 10,000 illegal Bangladesh workers in Iran with a view to legalise these people by Iranian government. Dr. Velayeti assured that the

matter would be seen with utmost sympathy. He praised the contribution of Bangladesh doctors to the medical sector of Iran while Mostafizur Rahman drew his attention to technical people

like engineers and architects

for recruitment in Iran like

doctors. Dr. Velayeti said his country would continue to recruit doctors from here on a regular basis and would also look into recruitment for others.

Bangladesh requested Iran to exempt national airlines See Page 12 Col 8

#### Medical College hospital (DMCH) morgue for autopsy. NAM to play positive role

## in changed world: Mostafiz Foreign Minister Mostafizur

Rahman said yesterday that the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) would continue to play a posttive role under the changed unipolar world.

Talking to BSS in Dhaka early morning on return from the three-day ministerial meeting of NAM at Bali, the minister said it was an important forum for reappraisal of the international situation.

He described the Bali meeting as very important as it focused on the latest developments in the Middle East, South Africa and human rights question. He said, the forum deltberated on development and trade, South-South cooperation and environmental and sustainable development.

...The minister said the NAM meting also reviewed the far See Page 12 Col 3

# Lunthin forces kill 3 Rohingya fishermen

COX'S BAZAR, May 18: Myanmar border guards shot dead three Rohingya fishermen at Tombru Bazar in Arakan on Saturday as the security forces there continued persecution of the Muslim minorities, refugees who arrived today said, reports UNB.

The victims included a father and his sons who were shot when Lunthin forces, the Myanmar border guards raided their shrimp farm. The newly arrived refugees

said Myanmar troops still continued atrocities on the Rohingyas compelling them flee their homes in Arakan.

Meanwhile, as efforts are underway to start the repatriation of nearly 2.6 lakh refugees sheltered in Bangladesh, the influx of Muslims from across the border continued though the rate of

the last few days. A report from Huladiapalong refugee camp said that at least 15 people were wounded in a clash last night between two groups of the

the arrivals declined during

camp inmates. Officials today said the situation at the camp was under

control.

# C & F Association postpones strike at Ctg Port

CHITTAGONG, May 18: Strike at Chittagong Port that paralysed external trade was suspended today and normal function of the port resumed at 8 pm, reports UNB.

The Clearing & Forwarding Association tonight said their strike was suspended till June 23 following assurance by the Port Authorities to resolve their problems.

The assurance came following a high level meeting today that set up two inquiry committees, both headed by the Chairman of the Chittagong Port Authorities.

One of the committees will deal with security of the port and surrounding areas while the other identify the problems faced by clearing and forwarding agents and suggest their remedies, officials

Representatives from all quarters concerned will be on the inquiry committees.

# Stray clashes mark hartal

rival roughs marked an eight hour artal leaving at least 100 jured and paralysing norm life in the capital

Vie of a city road during hartal hours yesterday.

Crkers were blasted, shotsred and brickbats used between the supporters of "Ganadalat" (people's court) and tir opponents, mostly Shibitactivists during the hartahours. The injured in-

cludedhree newsmen. TheNational Coordinating Commee for Resistance to the Kers and Collaborators duringhe Liberation War, the organirs of the public trial agains Jamaat chief Golam Azam, led the half-day hartal mainly press for execution of the eople's court verdict

Majopposition parties includin/Awami League, fiveparty cance and the Patriotic Democtic Front supported

on Gola Azam.

A phed battle was fought betwee the supporters and the opports of the hartal in the Ball Mukarram area of

Thepro-hartal activists used bekbats on the road betwee the Dainik Bangla Crossinand the Purana Paltan areas ale the activists of the Isla Chhatra Shibir, the studeniving of the Jamaat,

By Staff Correspondent

Stradig clashes between and the newly-formed Jatiya Jubo Command allegedly hurled crude bombs and fired from roadside buildings and the narrow lanes.

Police lobbed at least 15 teargas shells and used batons to disperse the clashing groups. They also arrested at least 10 people from different parts of the city. All vehicles stayed off city

streets as the hartal went into force at 6 am. However, a few rickshaws came out later in the morning in some parts of the city Office goers were seen

walking down to their places of work while ministers and high government officials went to their Secretariat offices under police escort.

No classes were held in the educational institutions including the Dhaka University in the capital during the hartal hours. Shops and markets remained shuttered. Attendance in the private and government offices was thin.

Banks and other business houses remained inactive during the hartal.

Long-route buses from the three main stations at Gabtali Mohakhali and Sayedabad did not leave the stations. Train arrivals and departures at the central railway station at Kamalapur were few.

At the Sadarghat terminal, some steamers and motor launches operated during the hartal hours.

The government tried to operate some BRTC buses in the city under police escort but later withdrew them fol-· lowing attacks by picketers positioned near Farmgate, Shahbag and Press Club areas.

Witnesses said that the clash in the lane opposite the Bangladesh Sports Council in Battul Mukarram area was the fiercest and continued for about one-hour.

Some Shibir supporters, witnesses said, took up positions in the compound of Dewan Manjil adjoining the etty office of Jamaat and threw cocktails on the picketers in the lane. The hartal supporters who

outnumbered the Shibir activists, reached to the boundary wall of the house after stoning it for an hour and chased their opponents out of the compound. But suddenly police took up

positions inside Dewan Mantil and lobbed several teargas shells on the pro-hartal activists, witnesses said They alleged that police

deployed in front of Baitul Mukarram remained silent on lookers until a senior official See Page 12 Col 7

Nation ready to rout enemies of Liberation: Jahanara Imam

Star photo

By Staff Correspondent

The National Coordination Committee for Realisation of the Spirit of the Liberation War and Resistance to the Killers and Collaborators of 1971 yesterday announced a countrywide dawn-to-dusk hartal June 21 to press the government to execute the 'Gano Adalat' verdict on controversial Jamaai chief Golam Azam.

The Coordination Committee Convenor Jahanara Imam announced the June 21 hartal during a post-hartal public meeting at Bangabandhu Avenue in the city.

Announcing the committee's next course of action Imam called upon the committee units all over the country to strengthen the organisation and take up mass contact programmes in order to make the June 21 hartal a total success.

She called upon the Coordination Committee branches to hold public rallies in those upzilas and districts where what she said fascist Jamaat-Shibir circle was attacking the pro-liberation

She also directed the peo-See Page 12 Col 3

# Countrywide hartal June 21 Obhi, 16 others hauled up

By Staff Correspondent

Golam Faruq Obhi and general secretary of Mohsin Hall Students Union Sayedur Rahman Sohrab were arrested along with 15 other activists of Chhatra League (M-I) from the Dhaka University campus on Sayed, a JCD leader, was ar-

rested from Mohsin Hall in a sudden raid by the detective branch of Dhaka Metropolitan Police in the small hours of yesterday while Obhi and 15 others were arrested from Jagannath Hall yesterday at

Police also recovered an automatic pistol, a cut-rifle and ten bullets from Obhi and one of his associates, according to police sources. Acting on a tip off a group

of armed police of the detective branch launched a sudden raid on the guest room of the North Bloc of Jagannath Hall, where Obhi and his 15 associates were staying. The Deputy Commissioner

of detective branch Md Abdul Quayyum along with three assistant commissioners stor med into the hall premises in a jeep and asked Obhi and others to surrender.

But, according to the police sources, two shots were fired from the guest room during the time. Police also fired two rounds of gunshots in the air and warned them that unless they surrender police would

A large contingent of armed police, in the meantime, surrounded the hall and managed to compel Obhi and his associates to surrender. Police recovered an auto-

matic pistol along with five bullets from Obhi and a a cut-See Page 12 Col 7

# Detained JCD leader released

Police Monday released leader of Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) after detaining him for nearly 12 hours, reports Syeed Sohrab, General Sec-

retary of Mohsin Hall Students' Union and an M A final year student of Philosophy Department, was picked up by police from the gate of Mohsin Hall of Dhaka University early Monday. He was released later in the

# Dozens killed, hundreds held Thai troops open fire on demonstrators BAROK, May 18: That had fired at the demonstrators

troopspened fire on antigovernmt demonstrators in centraBangkok to night, killing wounding dozens, witness said, reports Reuter.

Trot fired several volleys from thine-guns and automatic les at thousands of anti-grnment protesters gathenat a main intersection, twitnesses said.

Theounted three people who alared to be dead and at least wounded. Hujreds of people

dropping the ground when

Firs ports said the troops

the firstarted, they said.

and when the shooting stopped troops began moving in on the crowd from both sides, the reports said. Soldiers had broken up a mass demonstration earlier in

the day by advancing on the crowd, firing assault rifles in the air, but in a pre-dawn incident they fired on anti-government demonstrators, killing an estimated 13 and wounding hundreds. AP adds: Troops charged into the streets Monday and

arrested hundreds of die-hard

protesters, including seven

main leaders, after a night of

bloody clashes with tens of thousands demanding the prime minister's ouster. Faced with the largest and

bloodiest anti-establishment protest since 1976, the government declared a state of emergency just after midnight and sent riot police and soldiers to stop the demonstra-At least eight people were killed and 250 injured over-

hospitals said. On national television, Prime Minister Suchinda Krapra-See Page 12 Col 7

night, when security forces opened fire, authorities and

> Obhi, was arrested along with some of his accomplices from Jagannath Hall of Dhaka University yesterday. - Star photo