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DHAKA MONDAY MAY 11, 1992

The Baily Star

ZILQAD 7 1412 HIJRI



Repatriation

of stranded

**Pakistanis** 

uncertain

By Toufique Imrose

Khalidi

than 2,50,000 'stranded

Pakistanis' is very unlikely to

start next month as planned

earlier due to non-availability

government official, the Rabita

Trust, a joint endeavor of the

Pakistan Government and the

Makkah-based Rabitat al-Alam

al-islami, is yet to mobilise the

money - 500 million US dollar

- estimated to be required for

timates, of the \$ 500 million,

\$ 300 million would be needed

for the air passage and the rest

\$ 200 million for the rehabili-

tation of the returnees. It was

planned that as soon as the 50

per cent of the required \$ 500

million was collected, the pro-

promised \$50 million and the

rest was to be arranged by the

Rabitat al-Alam al-Islami or the

The Pakistan Government

According to the Trust es-

According to a Bangladesh

of necessary funds.

the repatriation.

cess would start.

The repatriation of more

Inside Today -

Article

ever before.

Debate over 'Rio declaration' could begin new North-South Dialogue Page 4

International



Kabul students are back at schools after a six-month break in classes

Israel will boycott two sessions of Mideast talks beginning today Page 5

> Feature Health

Antibiotic resistance sounds an alarm Page 8

Business

Italian team arrives in Dhaka to finalise farming scheme

Libya may send back 5000 overseas workers Pages 6, 7

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Evening of fun Page 3

**NEWS BRIEFS** 

Pirates loot passenger boat

SIRAJGANJ, May 10 Pirates looted Tk 3 lakh and injured ten passengers after attacking them in a mechanised boat in the river Jamuna

The passengers said a group of dacoits attacked a Sirajgan bound boat carrying about 28 passengers from Jagannathganj Ghat at 12 noon at Chundini of Sadar upazila of the district, reports UNB.

#### 6.2 tonnes hashish seized in Karachi

KARACHI, May 10 Pakistani police seized 6.2 tonnes of hashish with a local street value of 30 million rupees (dollar 1.2 million), a government official said today The drugs were found in a warehouse in western Karachi yesterday. One man was arrested, reports Reuter.

#### Cases filed against 33 traders

A Mobile Court led by a Metropolitan Magistrate Sunday filed 33 cases against various industrial and commercial organisations for using illegal weights cheating people in weighing and uses of illegal

foreign weights and scales. The Court initiated by Bangladesh Standards and Testing Institution conducted inspection at different wholesale market, sales centre of textile, fan and electrical wire factories, petrol pumps and weighing scales sellers in the city, reports BSS.

Strike observed at Sunamganj

SUNAMGANJ, May 10: A student strike was observed in all the educational institutions in the district town demanding immediate arrest of the accused of two murder cases. The strike, called by Sarbadaliya (all-party) Chhatra Otkya Parishad, was also to protest a controversial role of police, the strikers said.UNB.

### Gunbattle with police in Fatikchhari during hartal

# 13 alleged killers held with rocket launchers

From Staff Correspondent

The hartal was called to

protest the killing of three AL

activists allegedly by armed

members of the pro-Jamaat

Chhatra Shibir and the NDP on

Friday in Fatikchhari upazila

were deployed in a bid to keep

of vehicles were stranded on

the Dhaka-Chittagong Highway

at Sitakunda as barricades

were put up by the supporters

could not function in this busi

ness city and shops and mar

kets stayed closed during the

and the carrying of cargo to

and from Chittagong Port re-

mained suspended due to the

non-plying of trucks. Mills and

factories at Nasirabad and

Sitakunda industrial belts suf

Private and public offices

Banks could not operate

the situation under control.

Additional police forces

During the hartal hundreds

30 miles from the city.

of the AL and the BCL

CHITTAGONG, May 10 Police fought a flerce gunbattle with the alleged killers of three Awami League (AL) activists near Nazirhat College in Fatikchhari today while Chittagong was in the grip of a dawn-to-dusk hartal called by the AL to protest the killings.

accused killers and recovered five rocket launchers, a pair of binoculars and some luggage from their possession.

According to police, the accused were fleeing the city.

UNB quoting says : The arrests followed exchanges of fire between police and Shibir-NDP activists for one and a half hour near Nazirhat bazar and Nazirhat college between Hathazari and Fatikchhari upazilas. The gunbattle began at about 6 am.

The arrested were moving in a microbus during the dawn-to-dusk hartal, the po-

lice control room said without giving their identity. About 150 people engaged in the gunbat tle managed to flee to Nandakini mountain.

Superintendent of Police SM Sabir Ali said that the situation in the district was under control and police were Police arrested 13 of the searching for the culprits in and around the Mandakini mountain.

Our Staff Correspondent picks up : During the hartal today the supporters of the AL reportedly attacked the residence of a Jamaat leader at Panchalatsh and beat up two Shibir workers severely.

The also set a motorcycle aftre at Chandgaon in the city. Several crackers were also blasted at various placed in the city during the hartal.

Normal life came to a halt in the Port City and its surrounding areas during the fered production losses. sources said.

Besides, all vehicles including rickshaws stayed off the

Supporters of the AL and the BCL brought out a procession that paraded the city roads calling to arrest the

Meanwhile, UNB says, four Jamaat, Shibir leaders were stabbed allegedly by Awami League activists. Abu Taher Khan, also the leader of Bangladesh Railway Employees League (BREL), was stabbed in the Tigerpass area and three others- Ekram Hossain, Ekramul Huq and Mulibur Rahman- in Lalkhan bazar area, UNB adds.

Taher was admitted to Railway Hospital and Ekram and Ekramul Huq were rushed to Lalkhan bazar hospital.

Agitated youths set fire to See Page 12 Col 8

### Rohingyas rally in Teknaf, decry repatriation bid

From Farid Hossain

Police recover 779 taka

from 3 BCI strongrooms

By Staff Correspondent

TEKNAF, May 10: Several thousand Rohingya refugees demonstrated here today against their proposed repatriation to Myanmar as many inmates are fleeing their camp, witnesses and officials

The demonstration took place at Dum Dumia camp which houses about 74000 of about two lakh 50 thousand Rohingya refugees who have poured into Bangladesh.

The refugees brought out the procession and marched to the Teknaf upazila headquarters to say that they would not return home for fear of perse

The protest came afterwords that refugees would be sent back within the next three days and the camps would be closed. Government relief officials

assured the demonstrators that they would not be sent back by force and there was no question of closing the camp.

The repatriation of the refugees is scheduled to begin

Police on Sunday raided a

number of Bangladesh Com-

merce and Investment (BCI)

branches and seized some

money and documents from

The action came following a

Motifheel police raided the

Dhanmondi police went to

court order Saturday for such

Dilkusha branch and found

Taka 159.33 in its strongroom.

Some papers were also seized

to be inspected by the Bangla-

the BCI's Jigatola branch and

found Taka 551.22 in its

to the BCI head office at Rajuk'

Road. But the team had not re-

Motifheel police also went

their strongrooms.

desh Bank.

strongroom.

from May 15 under an agreement between Bangladesh and Myanmar.

As the officials are preparing for the repatriation, nongovernment relief officials report that atleast 300 inmates have already fled the camps to dodge their effort.

Some camp officials admit ted that the refugees specially young girls were missing from the camps. They said they had stepped up security measures to prevent the refugees from

See Page 12 Col 7

### Dhaka deputes officials for repatriation

By Staff Correspondent

Bangladesh authorities have designated field-level officials to conduct the repatriation of the Rohingya refugees and conveyed the list to the Myanmar Government through See Page 12 Col 1

turned till writing of this re-

Sutrapur police also went to

the BCI's Babupura branch but

had also not returned till late

the Bangshal branch and

scized Taka 69.27 and some

They maintained that BCI

could realise its outstanding

loans if it could resume opera-

tions which, in turn, would en-

able them (the depositors) to

get their deposits back.

Kotwali police also raided

port late last night.

last night.

papers.

According to a Bangladesh official source, the Rabita Sec Page 12 Col 1

Muslim World League.

### Majid-ul-Huq meets Rao today

Major General (Retd) Matid ul-Huq, Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation, Water Development and Flood Control, left Dhaka Sunday for New Delhi as a special emissary of Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia, official sources said, reports BSS.

He will finalise the dates of Begum Zia's visit to India scheduled to take place towards the end of the current

Majid-ul-liuq will meet Indian Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao today.

Meanwhile, in a resolution Sunday, BCI depositors de-It is also expected that manded the release of the Eduardo Falciro, Indian State company's directors on bail so Minister for External Affairs, that it could continue functionwill call on Hug.

The minister is accompanied during the visit by Additional Foreign Secretary A H Mahmood Ali.

The Indian High Commissioner in Bangladesh. K Raghunath was present at

the airport to see Huq off. Mostafiz leaves

for Malaysia,

Indonesia

Mostafizur Rahman left Dhaka

for Kuala Lumpur Sunday

afternoon on a visit to Malavsia

to Kuala Lumpur is taking

place at the invitation of his

Malaysian counterpart Datuk

Abdullah Bin Ahmed Badawi to

three-member delegation to

the ministerial level meeting

of the Coordinating Bureau of

the Non-aligned Movement

(NAM) scheduled May 14-15

said the meeting is prepara-

tory to the forthcoming 10th

NAM Summit Conference to be

held in Jakarta in September

meeting includes a review of

the international political and

economic situation as well as

the role of the Non-Aligned

Movement in the emerging

new world order, re-structur-

ing and re-vitalisation of the

United Nations, the develop-

ments of the Middle East and

South Africa, and South-South

The ministerial level talks

will be preceded by a meeting

of senior officials and ambas-

cooperation.

The agenda of the Bali

Foreign Ministry sources

in Bali, Indonesia.

Mostafiz will also lead a

discuss bilateral matters.

The Foreign Minister's visit

and Indonesia, reports UNB.

Foreign Minister ASM

### Privatisation cornerstone of democracy: PM

Police led by a DMC magistrate preparing seizure list after searching a strongroom of BCI branch at North-South Road

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia said Sunday that the government was building up necessary infrastructure to link country's economy with the global trend of free market economy, reports BSS.

in the city yesterday.

"Our avowed policy is to establish discipline and accountability in all sectors. We are nourishing a developmentoriented economic culture". Begum Zia said while inaugurating a two-day national seminar on "Policy. Options for Economic Breakthrough" at Sonargaon Hotel in the city .

She said the cornerstone of democracy was the flourishing of private entrepreneurship. The state is now playing a complementary role, she said adding 'side by side, we are striving to enforce stringent discipline in financial sector.

Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman attended the seminar as the special guest.

Jointly organised by Jatiya Press Club and Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI), the inaugural function was also addressed by chamber President M Morshed Khan, Press Club President Mozammel Haq and General Secretary Shaukat Mahmood.

The Prime Minister noted with satisfaction that her government had been able to mobilize 24 per cent domestic resources in the Annual Development Programme within a period of less than a vear which was commended both at home and abroad.

She referred to the increased aid flow by different donor countries and agencies and said this was a clear indication of support of the international community to the ongoing democratic process and the programmes of the present government.

She said her government had identified three immediate objectives which were-accelerated growth of national income, poverty alleviation and creation of employment opportunities through human resources development and selfreliance. She said "our struggle now is directed against

poverty." Begum Khaleda Zia said that the government had taken a programme for rapid industrialisation and had formulated a liberal industrial and investment policy. "We want to give particular emphasis on exportoriented industries. In this

highly competitive world there is no alternative to export for our survival," she said.

On the labour-management relations, the Prime Minister said government wanted to establish a proper linkage between wages and labour productivity. She said since 1969 our labour productivity had diminished by a staggering 30 percent whereas during the period two of the neighbouring countries had registered in creases of 54 per cent and 163 per cent labour productivity respectively.

The Prime Minister said the government was relentlessly working for the development of the power and energy sector to meet the demands of industrialisation and modernization of agriculture.

"We are contemplating to formulate an appropriate and realistic energy policy keeping in mind the interest of the private sector," she said.

"We are evolving effective measures for reducing system loss and for combating load shedding," she added. The Prime Minister said

her government had accorded priority to the development of See Page 12 Col 3

### New AL policy encourages private initiatives, says Hasina

- Star photo

By Staff Correspondent Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina Sunday said that the economic policy announced by her party aimed at opening a new path for unhindered economic growth and encouraging private entrepreneurship in the

country. "Our experience and analysis have made us come to this conclusion that economic drive at present is not consistent with the monopoly of the state," she said.

Hasina was addressing a function organised by Dhan-See Page 12 Col 7

### BCL (S-A) conference today

By Staff Correspondent The conference of Awami League-backed Bangladesh Chhatra League (BCL) will be held today (Monday)

Awami League chief and the Leader of the Opposition in See Page 12 Col 5

### Non-banking institutions law

## BB directed to prepare draft

By Inam Ahmed and Sohel Manzur

The government has decided to enact a new law to regulate the activities of the non-banking financial institutions, according to a Finance Ministry sources. The Ministry of Finance,

according to the source, has already directed the Bangladesh Bank (BB) to prepare the draft of the law. The new law would provide

more power to the Bangladesh Bank to monitor the activities of the institutions and take ac tion in case of irregularities. The draft after a review by

the Ministry of Finance will be sent to the Ministry of Law Informed sources indicated that the draft after its approval is likely to be placed in the coming budget session of Parliament.

The decision to enact a new law was taken at a meeting at the Finance Ministry in the context of the recent crisis in the financial sector that led activities of the Bangladesh Commerce and Investment (BCI), an investment company's being suspended.

Another non-banking finan cial company, the National Credit Limited (NCL) is also facing liquidity crisis following the recent incidents caused by various irregularities.

Incidentally, the Article 52 of the Bangladesh Bank Order, 1972 gives authority to the Bangladesh Bank "to issue directions to such a financing company to furnish statements, information or particulars relating to any deposits See Page 12 Col 5

### BCI challenges BB order

By Staff Correspondent

The Bangladesh Commerce and Investment (BCI) filed a case with the High Court Sunday, challenging the suspension order of the company by the Bangladesh Bank. Barrister Rokonuddin

Mahmud filed the case on be-See Page 12 Col 3

#### sadors May 12-13. Body to probe Lougong incident

The government has constituted a one-man enquiry commission with former Chief **Election Commissioner Justice** Sultan Hussain Khan to probe into the incident that took place at Lougong under Pansori thana of Khagrachhari district on April 10, reports BSS. The commission has been

entrusted with the responsibility of determining the cause of the incident, identifying the persons responsible for it and submitting recommendations to check such incident in fu-

### World Bank to link future loans to military spending would determine the need of "In the 1980s... we focused

WASHINGTON, May 10: The World Bank said Sunday it would assess military spending by 85 Third World countries when deciding how much to land them in their battle

against poverty, reports AP. The nations 'non-productive" spending "such as military expenditures" will help determine the bank's level of support, said a 16-page "Operational Directive" re-

leased by the bank. Poverty reduction is the institution's overarching objective, bank President Lewis T Preston - formerly of the J P Morgan and Company bankwrote in an introduction.

The bank made clear that the amount of loans a country can expect is linked to the strength of its own effort to reduce poverty greater commitment will get greater support, weaker commitment will get less support.

Japan and Germany have already made it clear that they will look into military spending when they make up their US Congressman Henry J

own aid programme.

Gonzalez of Texas, chairman of the House Banking Committee, has said he will push to take the United States out of international organizations if they keep on lending money that makes it easier for the borrowers to spend other money on arms.

loans worth about dirs 24 bil-

lion a year. Its original pur-

The World Bank is the biggest of intergovernmental lending agencies, approving

tries out of poverty. The United States owns the biggest block of shares among the 159 member countries. Russia and other republics

pose was to help poor coun-

of the former Soviet Union are now becoming members of the bank and eligible for its The World Bank must determine which of the republics

are poor enough to warrant a poverty programme. If any qualify, they would have to go through a lengthy process that

each. While Russia itself might be considered too well developed to warrant an antipoverty programme, some central Asian republics might qualify and welcome it. In the past, the bank was

occasionally criticized for forgetting its original antipoverty goal. But Sven Sandstrom, one of the bank's three managing directors, said World Bank projects of the 1970s were over ambitious and there were some failures.

heavily on macro-economic policies and other economic reforms to try to help countries make their economies more efficient and restore economic growth. 'In the 1990s, we see

poverty reduction as the pre-

eminent focus of our work." John Mitchell, a bank spokesman, said that by 1994 the bank staff expects to complete the 85 country reviews now planned.