City beat Pegasus | in Milnars league

Sports Reporter

City Club recorded a comfortable five-wicket victory over Young Pegasus Club in the Milnars First Division cricket league at the Pallabi cricket ground yesterday.

Put into bat, Pegasus managed a meagre 126 for nine wickets from their stipulated 45 overs.

Nantu with an unbeaten 34 and Qutub with 28 featured prominently in the Pegasus batting . Paceman Majed was the only other batsman to reach double figures with an unbeaten 13.

Salauddin of City Club claimed three wickets for 23

City Club openers Zakir and Shipon batted well to pave the path for an easy win. Zakir played a typical grafting knock of 49 with the help of four while Shipon boundaries scored 28.

Ujjal scored 18 and City were home and dry in 40 overs with five wickets and as many overs to spare. Montu bowled lion heart-

edly for Pegasus taking three for 21. Qutub took two for 27. Both the teams have played eight matches. City have collected ten points while Pegasus' tally remains at six.

> TODAY'S MATCH Sadharan Bima vs Ajax Club

(Mirpur Pallabi).

Miandad recovers

ISLAMABAD, Feb 4: Pakistan's master batsman Javed Miandad said Monday he would join the national team in Australia next week, reports

"I have almost fully recovered from a back problem," he told AFP by telephone from Lahore, where he has been under treatment for an injury that recurred on the eve of the team's selection.

"Everything is going fine. I have started my full training and I am working hard to make myself available for the World Cup," he said.

Most probably, he said, he would leave for Sydney by February 10.

Miandad's name was not included in a 15-member squad chosen by selectors because of his fitness problem, but captain Imran Khan later said that he could join the team once he had recovered.

Pakistan's chief national cricket selector, Javed Burki, said in a statement Monday that question of dropping Miandad had never arisen.

"We have told Javed Miandad that it is up to him to tell us when he is fit. The moment he tells us he is fit enough to play we will send him out," Burki said.

Burki said the team an nounced on January 27 was for the pre-World Cup competition and the final lineup would be made public on or around February 19.

"Javed Miandad is an Indispensable part of our strategy for the World Cup," Burkt said, adding "he is the linchpin of the batting and his excrience is crucial for our performance in the competition."

Pakistanis collapse against Victoria

BENDIGO, Australia, Feb 4: Pakistan collapsed to be 45 for five in its first innings at stumps on the opening day of its three-day cricket match against Australian state team Victoria, reports AP.

Chasing Victoria's first innings total of 217 for six declared, the Pakistanis lost five wickets in the final hour of

Tony Dodemajde picked up three for 12 while Neil Maxwell claimed two wickets

in two balls in his first-class debut. Dodemaide claimed the wickets of Rameez Raja, Inzamam-UI-Haq and Salim

Malik, while Maxwell disposed of Zahid Fazal and Moin Khan. Imran Khan was not out on four while Itaz Ahmed had not

scored Paul Nobes earlier topscored for Victoria with 53. He

reached his half century in 113 minutes. Leg-spinner Mushtag Ahmed picked up three for 75

but Wasim Akram was the most accurate of the Pakistani bowlers, finishing with one for 14 from 14 overs.

Pakistani pace bowler Wagar Younts was forced to miss the three-day match with a back strain.

Tve had a bit of back soreness but it's nothing too major," Wagar said. "It will be right in a few days."

Pakistan has panned a series of matches over the next three weeks to prepare for the World Cup limited-overs championship which begins Feb 22 and continues through March 25.

Victoria 217-6 declared (Paul Nobes 53; Mushtaq Ahmed 3-75).

Pakistan 45-5 (Tony Dondemaide 3-12).

Tarun, GMCC post victories (Polgar creates)

Sports Reporter

Surja Tarun ski-

pper, the Sri Lan-

kan Priya Lal

Rodrigo, runs in

to bowl the last

over of the day

from the pavilion end and

Laimatia's Anis swings the full

toss from the medium-pacer to

the leg side for a four; some

Surja Tarun well-wisher and

well-known cricket coach

curses the bowler for trying

an experiment at such a cru-

cial stage of the match;

Lalmatia, need about 14 runs

for victory with two wickets in

hand; Anis misses the next

one, gets a couple but fails to

ground his bat while trying an-

other off the next ball; Atiq.

more or less a bunny with the

bat, was not expected to hit a

sixer and Rodrigo had the last

laugh as he castled the

Lalmatia man with the score

Earlier, put into bat, Tarun

on 180, to earn a six-run vic-

made 186 in 44.4 overs.

Wicketkeeper and opening

batsman Nurul Hadi was the

top scorer with a patient 43.

inclusive of three fours. Javed

Omar Golla and Rodrigo were

the joint bidders for the sec-

ond highest scorers making

34 each. Golla's knock in-

cluded three hits to the sence.

Arif was the other notable

Rome, Atiq. Sanjeeva the

Sanjeeva Weerasinghe

Shri Lankan leg-spinner, and

Debabrata took two wickets

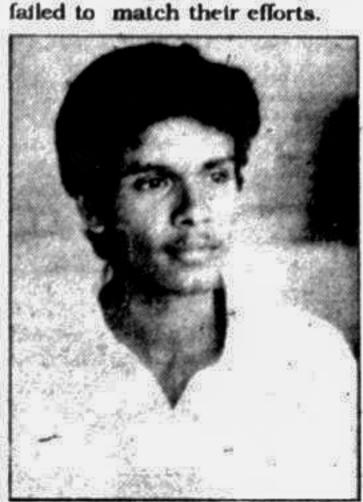
shone with the bat also, lead-

ing a hectic Lalmatia victory

tory for his side.

scorer with 19.

chase which never materialised with a breezy 53 off 58 balls, sending the ball twice to the ropes. Uttam scored a fine 41 to raise hopes after an early setback, and Debabrata and Anis did their best with 29 and 23 as their team mates



SAIKAT...3 for 16

Young left-arm spinner Saikat of Surja Tarun bowled superbly under pressure to finish with figures of three for 16

from nine overs. With yesterday's win Surja Tarun collection rose to ten from eleven matches and they kept alive an outside chanceto scramble in to the six-team super league starting soon. They now have to wait and monitor the results of the remaining Navana engagements.

As for Lalmatia, the match meant nothing to them as they had already missed the bus. They finished their league

campaign with six points from eleven matches.

GMCC WIN BIG

The Greater Mymensingh Cricket Club completed a regu lation victory by eight wickets against Rupali Bank in a match of academic interest at the

Dhanmondi Cricket Stadium. Opting to bat first after winning the toss Rupali mustered 118 in 42.4 overs with Dulu top scoring with 40. Khokan with 20 was the only other batsman to reach the double figures.

Shri Lankan Duminda, the left-arm spinner, was the pick of the GMCC bowlers with figures of three for 22. Right-arm paceman Saiful followed him taking two for 15.

GMCC overtook the Rupali score in 30.2 overs with Shri Lankan Sharath remaining unbeaten on 51. Skipper Ghazi Ashraf Lipu offered a rare spectacle by going out to open the GMCC innings. He did well, scoring a polished 44 to help his side achieve a massive eight-wicket victory. The idiotic tale of Rupali's

stay in the Navana Premier Division came to a welcome end with the side playing their eleventh and last match without a single victory; one pities them GMCC's collection rose to

berth in the super league There will be no matches

14 from eleven matches and

they had earlier confirmed a

in the Navana Premier Division cricket league today.

chess history

BUDAPEST, Feb 4 : Judit Polgar of Hungary has qualified at age 15 as the youngest grandmaster in chess history. robbing Bobby Fischer of that record by a month, the International Chess Federation said Tuesday, reports AP.

Ms Polgar earned her new ranking by winning the Hungarian' National Championship in December, said Felix Esdadilla of the International Chess Federation in Lucerne, Switzerland.

when her achievement is confirmed at the next chess federation conference in June she will formally be named a "men's" grandmaster. She has been a women's grandmaster a lower-level honour — for some time.

Bush's daughter to lead US team

WASHINGTON, Feb 4 President Bush's daughter Dorthy LeBlond will head the US delegation at the opening ceremonies for the Winte Olympics in Albertville France, the White House said Monday, reports AP.

Bush also named his sister, Nancy Ellis, husband-and-wife movie stars Melanie Griffith and Don Johnson, and business executive Osborne Day to the delegation. Vice President Dan Quayle

and his wife Marilyn are also planning to attend Saturday's opening ceremonies.

W Bengal side arrives Feb 9



The West Bengal cricket team arrives in the city next Sunday, Feb 9 on a week's visit to Bangla

desh for a series of matches against local selections. The 17-member team com-

prising players and officials is likely to be led by former Indian Test batsman Ashoke Malhotra and include most of the State Ranji Trophy side.

The visit, at the invitation of the Bangladesh Cricket Control Board (BCCB), is an attempt at reviving the exchange programme agreed to between the Cricket 'Association of Bengal and the BCCB some years ago but which has been in limbo over the past few years. In fact, Bangladesh was to have made a tour of West Bengal this year but due to the packed domestic schedule and a paucity of available grounds, that tour has not materialised. Instead, the BCCB agreed to host the Bengal team to play a few oneday limited overs games in Dhaka and outside the capital.

However, according to BCCB sources, the itinerary for the tour is yet to be finalised in all probability, a schedule will be worked out by tonight.

Although it is reported that the BCCB would like the tourists to play about four onedayers in Dhaka the CAB is learnt to have expressed an eagerness for at one two-tothree day encounter. The CAB's interest in a game of the longer version can be explained by the fact that West Bengal are due to play a vital

Sports Reporter Ranji Trophy match in Delhi later this month and would prefer some match practice. The tentative schedule drawn up by the BCCB provides for four matches of the instant

variety, all in Dhaka. The programme includes a match against Abahani Krira Chakra on Feb 10 followed by



MALHOTRA...skipper game against Dhaka Mohammedan Sporting on Feb 11. After a day's rest on Feb 12 the visitors would take on a BCCB under-25 selection on Feb 13 followed by a game against a BCCB XI on Feb 14. The visitors would then leave for home either on Feb 15 or

However, this schedule is subject to finalisation with the approval of the tourists.

BCCB sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, told The Daily Star last night that although the board would have preferred to allocate some of the games to venues outside the capital yet the present circumstances rule out that possibility. The source pointed out

stop

Mouse

That —"

45 Zéffirelli of

filmdom

country:

47 Vienna's

abbr.

mate

49 American

output

56 Umpire's

the Flynns

55 One of

57 Vapor

59 TV

58 Pick on

maybe

flycatch-

48 Ewe's

54 Mine

43 "The

ACROSS

1 Garden

4 Hillside

hide

2 Corrida

cheer

14 Food fish

snake

17 Society-

18 Thou-

poisonous

page word

sands of

Angeles

years

19 Wild ass

team

24 Dross on

molten

champ

26 Comedian

DeLuise

metal

25 Boxing

28 French

33 Oct.

states

31 Attend to

follower

35 Gumbo

36 Actress

Debra

38 Make an

40 Even, to a

offer

poet

21 Los

13 Hag

15 Large

dugouts

9 Untanned

that in places such as Chittagong or Mymensingh, two likely venues, the football

programme has made it impossible to prepare a wicket at such short notice. The tour is likely to cost the BCCB around Taka 10 lakh towards air passage, food and accommodation for the visitors as well as other related ex-

penditure. In case there is any

profit, the money will go to the

Cricket Players' Benevolent

Fund, it is reliably learnt. The BCCB expects to receive the players list from the CAB sometime today.

Richardson says he'll be fit

KINGSTON, Feb 4: West Indies captain Richie Richardson, nursing a fractured finger, says he will be fit for the cricket World Cup starting in Australia and New Zealand on February 22, reports Reuter.

Richardson, who arrived here on Sunday to help select West Indies Cup squad, fractured the third finger of his left hand while fielding for the Leeward Islands in a recent Red Stripe Cup match. Asked whether he felt he

would be fit in time for the World Cup, Richardson said: "definitely.... I should say so."

The West Indian captain said that while he was disappointed with his team's performance in the recent World Series one-day tournament in Australia - they failed to qualify for the finals - he felt it had been "a good learning experience that will do us a great deal of good."

Amar Jyoti win again

Sports Reporter

Amar Jyoti Club registered their third consecutive win in the Rank-Xerox Second Division cricket

league beating Wari Krira Chakra by an impressive 57 runs at the Dhanmondi Club ground vesterday. Electing to bat, Amar Jyoti

scored 179 for eight wickets

in their stipulated 35 overs with Taj making 65 not out, a knock studded with nine fours while Ratan and Jabeer got 19 and 18 runs respectively. Imtiaz took two wickets

while Lucky. Raman and Jani

got a wicket apiece for Wari In their turn, Wari KC were dismissed for 122 in 30 overs. Biplab made 29 while Mukti

and Bipool scored 14 each for Tarek bagged three wickets and Rashed and Palash got two

each for Amar Jyoti. In the other match of the day, Gandaria Cricketers outplayed Nabin Sangha by a massive 123 runs at the Dhanmondi Cricket Stadium to record their third successive

Atlanta '96 scales

down profit figure

4: Organizers of the 1996

Summer Games in Atlanta pre-

sented their revised financial

than expected surplus, to the

International Olympic

Committee on Monday, reports

the Games will be almost dirs

1.4 billion, compared to the

original estimate of about dirs

1 billion. Projected revenues

are about dirs 1.5 billion up

from the earlier estimate of

dirs 1.2 billion. The projected

surplus is dirs 132 million.

down from the earlier figure of

Atlanta Committee for the

Atlanta Games, said the antici-

pated surplus was modest

compared to the figure of dirs

227 million for the 1984 Los

Angeles Olympics. Payne said

the IOC Executive Board was

pleased with the overall plan-

"They have a level of confi-

dence and indicated that we're

going to be effectively able to

balance revenues and expendi-

tures," he said. "I think they

feel good about the financial

Despite the increasing

number of countries being

recognized by the IOC, Payne

expressed confidence that

Atlanta will be able to play host

to 16,500 athletes and offi-

There is a delicate balance

that will have to be measured

as time progresses," he said.

We hope that the number

would stay relatively constant

without regard to the number

Pioneer soccer

Sports Reporter

Sangha won their respective

matches in the Janata Bank

Pioneer football league yester

Star 1-0. Akhter being the

scorer, while Sonali Sangha

beat Moneshwer Juba Sangha,

also by a solitary goal. Abul

Kalam Azad scored the decider

day at the Outer Stadium.

for the winners.

Mirpur XI and Sonali Krira

Mirpur XI edged past Rising

of participating nations."

integrity of our Games."

Billy Payne, president of the

dirs 157 million

ning for the Games.

The report says the cost of

projections, with a smaller

COURCHEVEL, France, Feb.

triumph in the league. The win took Gandaria's points tally to six from three games while Nabin Sangha

have four points this being their first defeat in three games. Batting first, Gandaria ptled up a handsome 252 for six wickets in the allotted 35 overs with Dipu making 64.

Yen 50 and Mukul and Nadim 32 runs each. Sujan, the most successful Nabin bowler, bagged three

wickets for 30. Facing a huge total, Nabin Sangha were booked for a meagre 129 in 22.4 overs. thanks to the bowling of Zakir who ran through the Nabin Sangha batting

Zakir claimed five wickets for 34 while Nadim got two

Nabin Sangha skipper Khokan top scored with 34. containing five hits to the

TODAY'S MATCHES

East End Club vs Shantinagar-A (DCS) Nirman Schools XI vs DOHS

Women's top 20

ST PETERSBURG, Florida, Feb 4: The top 20 women's singles players according to rankings issued by the Women's Tennis Association on Monday, reports Reuter.

1. Monica Seles (Yugoslavia) 2. Steffi Graf (Germany) 3. Gabriela Sabatini (Argentina)

4. Martina Navratilova (US) 5. Arantxa Sanchez Vicario (Spain) 6. Jennifer Capriati (US)

7. Mary Joe Fernandez (US) 8. Manuela Maleeva-Fragniere (Switzerland) 9. Conchita Martinez

(Spain) Novotan 10. Jana (Cechoslovakia) 11. Anke Huber (Germany)

12. Katerina Maleeva (Bulgaria) 13. Nathalie Tauziat

(France) 14. Letla Meskht (Soviet Union) 15. Zina Garrison (US)

16. Judith Wiesner (Austria) 17. Helena Sukova (Czechoslovakia) 18. Gigi Fernandez (US)

19. Julie Halard (France)

(Belgium)

20 Sabine Appelamans

Abahani's goal glut Sports Reporter



pions Abahani Krira Chakra went on a rampage the Green Delta First Division hockey lea-gue yesterday,

Railway SC 8-1 at the hockey stadtum. The win took Abahani's points tally to ten from five

encounters while Railway have four points from an identical number of outings. The champions led the first

session 6-1. Zahid Hossain put Abahani ahead in the seventh minute with a field goal while Akhter Hossain doubled the margin just four minutes later in a

similar fashion. Jumman Lusai scored the third soon afterwards converting a penalty corner with his

customary elan. With Abahani running all over their opponents. Mamunur Rashid got the fourth, Slahuddin Tisa netted the fifth and Alamgir Alam the sixth goe! all within a span of four minutes to place the issue beyond doubt.

A 6-0 lead naturally bred a

Defending cham-

sense of complacency in the Abahani camp. Yet, to the credit of the derailed railwaymen, they kept trying to reduce the margin despite the overwhelming odds. Their drowning a hapless Bangladesh ceaseless striving to salvage some self respect eventually

> Abahani board following a penalty corner. Salahuddin Tisa got his second of the match and the seventh for Abahani in the 56th minute while Aminul Haque

> Zillu completed the tally by

paid off in the 30th minute

when Azizul Alam sounded the

scoring a spectacular field goal a few minutes from time (8-1). Ashikullah of Railway was shown the green card for dangerous play

In the other match of the day, Victoria Sporting Club shared points with Police Athletic Club in a 1-1 draw.

Both Victoria and Police now have two points from five games each. Shahid put Victoria in the

lead in the 15th minute while Swapan Kumar Das equalised for Police a couple of minutes after the lemon-break.

Sports Reporter Dhaka Wanderers Club

It was the only game scheduled on the day.

Wanderers now have two points from three outings while Victoria have also two

Abul Hassan, Rahat and Azad netted 17, five and four goals respectively for Wanderers while Shibly with four and Nahid with three were the main goal-getters for Victoria.

Beximco badminton Sports Reporter

floor gymnasium on February

been advised to report to the medical board of the federation by 5 pm on February 9 for determination of the players'

115 and Brothers Union Jr reached their target for the Mamun of Brothers Union

B Bank meet

CROSSWORD By Eugene Sheffer 41 "Mo-

16 Command actress to Dobbin Susan nopoly' DOWN 20 Bus or 1 U.S. graph

lead-in editor 21 Aladdin's 2 Whitney find or 22 Other, to Wallach

3 Dad's Caesar 23 Authoretreat 4 Mutual rized Bible agreeversion ment

5 Actor 27 Large Charles crowd 29 "Under 6 Plunder 7 Sets of the

greennested wood --boxes 8 Medium's 30 French milieu hovelist 32 Campus 9 Politically

powerful 34 Shrewish person 10 - fixe 11 One's 37 " -- to

Ride" ('65 equal song) Solution time: 27 min. 39 Twin PAWS 42 River in

France AMYPOREROSA " — was SALTANDPEPPER saying... 45 Kermit, for MANNABJOEFFEZ OBITETINEPOLE

bigwig

women

TEXMOMPIXIE 46 — avis 50 New Deal OILANDVINEGAR

51 Laver of 52 Payable 53 Pig pen

Yesterday's answer

QNE

EYESKY

PADLAP

KNOTELIME

ATTYRATS

CRYPTOQUIP

LIMUBAANMEOR RNGBH WXOYL QXM

X O H AYMGB UNIAV. YOVWX Yesterday's Cryptoquip: BECOMING A DIET-

Today's Cryptoquip clue: X equals H

CLUB MEMBER IS A LOSING PROPOSITION.

The Cryptoquip is a substitution cipher in which one letter stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Single letters, short words and words using an apostrophe give you clues to locating vowels. Solution is by trial and error.

Adamjee, Muktis taste defeat Sports Reporter



Adamtee SC suff ered their first defeat in the Star First Division football league

when the lost to PWD SC 0-2 in the flood-lit match at the Mirpur Stadium The win takes PWD's points tally to six from five matches while Adamtee have six from

Both goals were scored in the first session of play. Premial, PWD's Shri Lankan recruit, who had played for Abahani Krira Chakra in past years, added strength to the squad but he was marked well by the Adamjee defence.

an identical number of games.

Rakib put PWD ahead in the 17th minute by placing a Munna cross past Adamjee custodian Narayan (1-0). A couple of minutes later. Jewel scored his third goal to

this year's league with a beauti-

ful side-volley from inside the Adamice box (2-0).
PWD maintained domination over the proceedings but failed to increase the margin.

INDIANAPOLIS,

Feb 4: Mike Ty-

son, wearing a

button saying

Together in Ch-

rist, was an

octopus, clut-ching beauty pa-

geant contestants to him and

reaching for others to fondle, a

former cont-estant testified

Monday at the former world

girl's behind, while touching

another girl's breasts, while

brushing up against someone

else, Tracy Murphy said on the

seventh day of the fighter's

appearance at a Miss Black

America beauty pageant when

the contestants were gathered

around him for photographs

also said Tyson, "was moving

feeling Girls" behind and their

through girls like an octopus,

breasts. He was very busy.

Murphy referring to Tyson's

trial, reports Reuter.

heavyweight champion's rape

Tyson, was "feeling one

Yellow cards: Shaheen and Mithu of Adamjee and Rakib of

PWD SC : Lahul. Aman. Jamrul, Lokman, Shamim Sr. Shamim Jr. Jewel, Mustaque (Towhid), Premlal, Munna and

Rakib. ADAMJEE SC : Narayan. Babul, Hossain, Dilip, Rakhal (Shilpi) Yousuf, Shaheen, Maruf, Lipu (Akram), Mithu and Akhter.

Referee: M Shahidûllah. MUKTIJODDHA LOSE In the the other match of the day, Muktijoddha Sangsad also tasted their first defeat in the league losing

Rahmatgant MFS by three clear The result left Rahmatganj and Muktijoddha at par on six points from five encounters

The winners led 1-0 at the breather. Rahmatganj played spirited football, virtually outplaying the

partment.

Rahmatganj in the lead in the 36th minute with a powerful, left-footer from the top of the Muktijoddha box (1-0). Twelve minutes after the lemon-break Mokbul doubled

Shah Alam Babu put

the margin with a well-placed shot from a goalmouth melee Shah Alam Babu completed the tally for Rahmatganj five

Yellow card: Tarek, Badal and Sohel of Rahmatganj. RAHMATGANJ MFS: Tarek Badal, Sufian (Morshed), Strat. Rubel, Nazim, Selim, Shah Alam Babu, Sohag (Alamgir).

MUKTIJODDHA SANGSAD:

Selim (Soban), Pinchu, Razzak,

Reza, Pappu (Zahid), Mizan,

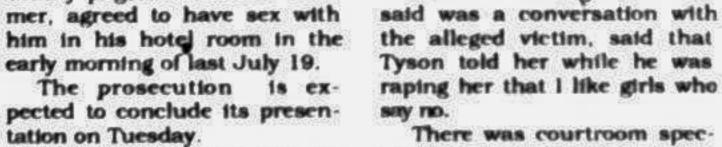
minutes from time (3-0).

Sohel and Mokbul.

Masud (Shaheen), Zia Babu, Riaz, Chapal and Rana. Referee: Mozaffar Hossain. TODAY'S MATCHES

BRTC SC vs Sadharan Bima KS (3 pm) Fakirerpool Youngmen's

freedom fighters in every de-Club vs Farashgani (5 pm). Tyson likened to an octopus



The fighter says the alleged

victim an 18-year-old college

student and contestant in the

beauty pageant here last sum-

Charrisse Nelson another contestant also said, "The fighter put his arm around my waist and started squeezing and rubbing a little bit, but that I told him to stop and he did." Nelson, who said she also had met Tyson at the Apollo

December 1990, said she reprimanded Tyson for acting like this in public. Both of the contestants said that the alleged victim told them later that Tyson had raped her.

"She looked at me... this

look said it all. Her soul... she

fust didn't even look like her-

Theatre in New York in

self." Murphy said. She was like a zombie, like something had taken her away" Nelson relating what she said was a conversation with

Tyson told her while he was

There was courtroom speculation that the questioning Monday may give the prosecution an opening to bring up Tyson's past sexual behaviour.

Judge Patricia Offord has

ruled that the prosecution can

not introduce testimony relat-

ing to the fighter's past sexual

But the defence may be

conduct.

willing to risk the prosecution being allowed to delve into the matter, following the defence's introduction of it, in exchange for having the jury believe that the alleged victim knew of the fighter's sexual interacts that day and stil wilingly went day, says a press release. on a date with him.

Handball result

recorded their maiden win in the Cute First Division handball league by outplaying Victoria Sporting Club 40-10 in a onesided affair at the Outer

Stadium handball court yester-

points, but from four games. Wanderers led 16-4 at the breather.

The Beximeo national junior and sub-junior badminton tournament '92 under the joint auspices of the Bang+ ladesh Badminton Federation and Beximco will get underway at the Outer Stadium wooden-

All the enlisted teams have

Dantyasha cricket

Brothers Union Juniors beat Evergreen by five wickets on the second day of the Dantyasha Gold Cup cricket tournament organised by Dantyasha- a socio cultural organisation. Evergreen were all out for

the-match.

Sports Reporter

loss of seven wickets. Jr was adjudged the man-of-

Sports Reporter The eighth inter-office sports competition of the Bangladesh Bank got underway at the Khulna Stadium yester-