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New Year begins with Prospects and Setbacks in Relations Mariana Baabar writes for The Daily Star from Islamabad

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Tomorrow

Foreign Minister AFM Mostafizur Rahman discusses all problems and issues facing the extérnal relations of Bangladesh and the reorganisation of the foreign office in a conversation with The Daily Star Don't miss it!

NEWS BRIEFS

US army engineers due Friday

A team of 25 United States Army engineers arrives Dhaka on Friday to assist Bangladesh Army engineers in the construction of three school buildings cum cyclone centres in Chittagong, reports UNB.

7 projects worth Tk 420 cr okayed

The executive committee of the National Economic Council (ECNEC) Wednesday in Dhaka approved seven projects involving an outlay of taka 420.98 crore with a foreign exchange component of Taka 151.51 crore. The approval was given at an ECNEC meeting under the chairmanship of Finance Minister M Saifur Rahman at secretariat cabinet room here, reports BSS.

BCS officers

threaten strike Bangladesh Civil Service (Economie) Officers Association has threatened to go for a work-stoppage programme from February 5 if their 14point demands are not met by then. In a press release today it said that a memorandum to this effect was handed over to the Planning Minister on January 14 (Tuesday) urging him to meet the demands by the set deadline, reports UNB.

RU employees demonstrate

RAJSHAHI, Jan 15: The administrative function of Rajshahi University was disrupted today as workers of 12 dining halis of the university staged demonstrations on the campus. reports UNB.

Ban on carrying arms in poll areas

Four killed in Union Parishad poll violence

Four persons, including a boy have been killed in Union Parishad election violence in the country since Tuesday

night, reports UNB. In Narshingdi, a Union Parishad member candidate's minor son has been slaughtered allegedly to restrain him

from the electioneering race. Police yesterday recovered the body of Asaduzzaman Babu near the canteen of the Judge Court building. His

throat was slit. Babu had been missing since Tuesday night.

His father Ashraf Ali is contesting the ensuing election to Ghorashal Union Parishad in Palash upazila.

Family members suspected that Ashraf's rivals might have been involved in the killing of his son to foil poll victory.

In Chittagong unknown miscreants killed two supporters of a chairman candidate contesting ensuing election to the Daulatdia Union Parishad in Fatikchhari upazila.

The government is hopeful

about a peaceful solution to the

problem with Myanmar arising

out of latter's military attack

on a Bangladesh border out-

post last month. Foreign

Minister Mustafizur Rahman

told the Jatiya Sangsad yester-

statement in the House came

in the wake of the Opposition

demand for discussion on

Bangladesh-Myanamar border

tension and influx of Muslim

Foreign Minister said that his

Myanmar counterpart is ex-

pected to visit Bangladesh in

the first week of the next

the Foreign Minister informed

the House, had meanwhile

agreed to hold the third flag

meeting somewhere in

Myanamar on January 28. The

first and second flag meetings

were held on December 31,

1991, and January 4, 1992, in

announced by the government

Mujibor Rahman told The Daily

Star on Wednesday that the

applicants together owe a total

of Taka 327.47 crore in over-

commercial banks and devel-

opment financing institutions

. The applicants have de-

State Minister for Finance

The Myanmar government,

In his length statement, the

refugees into the country.

The Foreign Minister's

Selimuddin (28) and Jahangir Alam (30), both back-

ing Mohammad Dabirul Islam in the ensuing polls, were kidnapped Tuesday evening from an electioneering camp at

Nazirhat Bazar. At 10 am yesterday police recovered the body of Selim ly-ing near Mondakini Mandir in the neighbouring Hathazari

Later at about 4 pm, police also recovered the body of Jahangir Alam from Mandakini canal in the same upazila.

Police said they were killed after overnight torture by ri-

Jamaat-e-Islami Central Organising Secretary Maulana Shamsuddin Ahmed claimed that both the victims were his party workers. in a statement, he blamed

pro-Awami League Chhatra League activists for the Namaz-e-janaza for them

will be held today at the Laldighi Maidan. In Brahmanbaria, one per-

son was killed and his two brothers were injured in a clash between the supporters

Mostafiz hopeful about peaceful solution

Flag meet with Myanmar Jan 28

By Staff Correspondent

Myanmar and Bangladesh re-

the Myanmar side in the next

meeting would be led by the

chief of the border security

forces of the Rakhaine

province. He is also the

provincial Police Commissi-

The Foreign Minister, how-

ever, said that the border

problem with Myanmar was

not new. The similar problem

with Myanmar had surfaced in

1978 and it was resolved

peacefully through mutual dis-

cluding the opposition political

parties and the people work-

ing in the print media, to re-

strain from provocation. The

most important thing to do

now was to exercise patience

in order to solve the problem

including Tofael Ahmed and

Abu Hasan Chowdhury of the

Awami League and Rashed

The opposition members.

He urged all quarters, in-

cussions, he said

peacefully, he said.

oner of Rakhaine, he said!

The Foreign Minister said

of two chairman candidates during election campaign at Natghar in Nabinagar upazila

Meanwhile, the government banned movement of people with legal arms outside their houses between January 16 and February 10 in the areas where Union Parishad elections will be held within January 22 and February 6; according to an official handout

The step had been taken under the Arms Act.

The ban will not be applicable to members and officials connected with law and order, security guards engaged in vartous public, private, semi-government departments and organisations and the owners of legal arms who would be depositing arms and licence to the concerned deputy com-

The government expressed the hope that all concerned will abide by the ban duly. Arms of those who would violate this ban will be seized under Section 26 of the Arms Act, the handout added.

Khan Menon of Workers' Party

triged the Speaker to allow the

parliament members general

discussion on the issue as well

as on the foreign policy of the

Minister declared in unequivo-

cal term that the elected gover

the last drop of blood in pro-

tecting territorial integrity and

He dismissed the Opposi-

tion charge and said the policy

of peaceful coexistence pur-

sued by the government

cannot be termed as a sub-

servient foreign policy. Peace-

ful coexistence — friendship

with all and malice to none -

is the principled foreign policy

of Bangladesh since indepen-

the Foreign Minister touched

upon the influx of Muslim

refugees from Myanmar, esti-

mated at more than 50,000.

who have taken shelter in

See Page 12 Col 8

in his written statement.

national sovereignty.

dence, he said.

ernment of BNP will fight to

UNB adds: The Foreign

government.



SIEGE WITHIN: Employees of Bangladesh Biman laid a siege to the headquarters at Motijheel yesterday demanding a separate pay-scale.

Employees lay

siege to Biman

headquarters

By Staff Correspondent

The employees of Bangiadesh Biman had been laying a siege to the Biman headquarters at Motifheel since Wednesday afternoon confining the top management officials till the writing of this report at midnight.

"The employees said they were demanding the implementation of a separate pay scale for Biman personnel as recommended by a committee constituted by the government. The siege was organised by Bangladesh Biman Sramik Union, the CBA, with support

of other unions. When contacted, a leader of Sramik Union said that several rounds of talks had been held between the CBA representatives and the management side, but, there had been no positive outcome. However, negotiations are continuing,

they said. The agitating employees put all the exits from the building under lock and key at around 4 pm yesterday.

This, correspondent who visited the Biman office at midnight found large contingent of police deployed around the building while hundreds of employees were chanting slo-

16,650 loanees seek interest rebate

By S Y Bakht

posited a total of Taka 10.55 A total of 16,650 borrowers with overdue loans have apcrore as down-payment to plied to their respective banks qualify for the interest rebate, to avail of the interest rate remission within the December 31, 1991 deadline

Mujibur Rahman said the respective boards of directors of the eight nationalised banks and the DFIs will now examine the applications and decide on the terms of repayment and interest rebates, as per their matrices.

The eight nationalised due loans to eight nationalised banks and DFIs are - Sonali Bank, Janata Bank, Rupali Bank, Agrani Bank, Bangladesh Shilpa Bank. Krishi Bank. Bangladesh Shilpa Rin

Sangstha and the Investment Corporation of Bangladesh.

Earlier, the State Minister informed the Parliament on Tuesday last that the time for repayment of overdue loans without interest would not be extended.

Replying to a call notice, he said development of the country was not possible without the realisation of the overdue loans, estimated at Taka 1,250

in some cases the applicants would be eligible for even hundred per cent waiver of penalty interests.

Thai Crown Prince

arrives today By Staff Correspondent The Crown Prince of Thatland Maha Vajiralongkorn arrives Dhaka this afternoon on a six-day state visit to

dangladesh. A 19-gun salute will welcome the Thai Crown Prince who will be received by President Abdur Rahman Biswas at the Zia International Airport.

This will be the first visit of Maha Vajiralongkorn, heir to the Thai throne, to Bangladesh. The Crown Prince represents King Bhumibol and goes on state visits under his directions. The King of Thatland visited the then East Pakistan in 1962.

The Crown Prince will lay a wreath at the National Mausoleum at Savar Friday morning. During his stay in Bangladesh, the Crown Prince will visit Paharpur monastery in Rajshshi, an archaeological site at Mahasthangarh in Bogra, Kamalapur Buddhist temple in Dhaka, the Export Processing Zone (EPZ) and the Air Force base in Chittagong. The Crewn Prince's programme also includes a meeting with the Thai community

The Crown Prince will be accompanied by a 20-member entourage which includes Thai See Page 12 Col 6

4 lakh cases pending in civil courts

By Staff Correspondent

hearing

country.

1990-91, he said.

quarters, he said.

BSS adds: Answering a

question from Shahjahan Khan

(AL Madaripur) Mirza Hafiz

said there was provision for

appointment of marriage regis-

trars for Muslim marriages and

divorces. He said there were

3,500 permanent and tempo-

rary marriage registrars in the

No revenue was collected

Replying to a question from

from the marriage registrars in

M Abu Bakr (Jamaat-Natore),

Mirza Hafiz said the Home

Ministry had been approached

to place armed police guards

at District Judges Courts and

their residences to ensure se-

curity. There was however, no

plan for taking any such secu-

rity measures for the judicial

officials of the upaztla courts as

such courts were being grad

ually shifted to district head-

Besides, the Law Minister About four lakh cases are said, there was a provision to now pending in the civil courts end hearings in civil cases of the country. within 120 days of the first This was stated by the Law

Minister Mirza Golam Hafiz while replying to a supplementary question in the Jatiya Sangsad (Parliament) Wednesday The Minister told another

questioner that the government was appointing new Judges in the Civil Courts to settle the pending cases. Answering to a similar question, the Minister told the

House that a total of 681 cases were lying in the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court. Six hundred were civil and 81 criminal cases, he added. The government is actively considering disposing of the

cases against undertrial prisoners in different jails of the country as quickly as possible. the Law Minister told a ques-He said that steps had been taken to increase the number

of criminal courts and separate the executive from the judi-During the question-answer hour, the Law Minister also,

said that the government had decided to shift the upazila Assistant Judge Courts to the district headquarters gradually. He told the House that the shifting of 75 such courts were

complete and that the rest of the upazila courts would soon be shifted. The government promul-

gated an ordinance this month providing a time-limit for the disposal of criminal cases, the Law Minister told the House adding that according to the provision the accused would be freed and their cases would be suspended on expiry of the given period. He, however, said that there were also provisions to revive the cases.

Indemnity Bill report: JS gives two more weeks

Jatiya Sangsad (Parliament) vesterday (Wednesday) granted another two weeks' time to the Special Parliamentary Committee to finalise its report on the Indemnity Ordinance (Report) Bill, 1991, reports

The Speaker granted the extension of time sought by Opposition chief Whip Mohammad Nasim who moved the bill seeking removal of legal bar for holding trial of the killers of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman.

gans inside. Raushan

By Staff Correspondent

granted

bail

A High Court Division Bench Wednesday granted bail to Begum Raushan Ershad, after more than a year of her deten-

However, Raushan was not released because of post-bail procedural problems.

.The two-member Bench comprising Justice Anwarul Huq Chowdhury and Justice Mohammad Abdul Karim granted her bail in two cases after a long hearing with bonds of Taka 6,00,000 each.

The charges against her were the using of the red telephone and an office in the President's Secretariat claiming herself as the first lady and making several foreign trips spending public money.

She was arrested December 12, 1990 with her husband former president HM Ershad following his stepping down December 6 in the face of a mass upsurge.

The court ordered that before her release, bail bonds have to be furnished to the satisfaction of the Deputy Commissioner, Dhaka.

The judges also ordered that the surrender whatever passport she had in her possession, be it international or diplomatic, if she has not al-

ready done so or if not lost. She would not leave the country without the permission of the court and be released on bail if not wanted in connection with any other

Flesh trade flourishes giving lie to security dragnet By Mahfuz Ullah



Rohingya women and children rescued by BDR personnel near Satkhira border. -Photo Munir from Khulna.

Trafficking in women, despite vigilance by members of the law enforcing agencies and border guards, continues unabated with most of the unfortunate women being sold to the flesh market abroad.

Investigations reveal hundreds of women including minors are taken out of the country every month. The law enforcing agencies, in most cases, fail to intercept these traffickers and in some cases, it has been alleged, collaborate with them.

Of late, a new dimension has been added to the problem with the influx of Rohingyas into Bangladesh. The trade, as old as the

civilization, was detected in Bangladesh way back in 1975. The dimension of the problem was small at that time. Until recently the traffick-

ers followed two routes, one originating in Cox's Bazar and the other in Dhaka, to run the trade and take women out of

the country. In both cases the destination is Karachi of

Pakistan with stopovers in The traffickers who begin

the journey from Cox's Bazar reach Chittagong first and then move to Dinajpur. From Dinajpur they cross over to Balurghat in India. From Balurghat they go to Orangi. a satellite town in Karachi via Shahrampur, a place in Rajasthan of India.

Others, starting from Dhaka reach Dinajpur border via Sayedpur. After crossing the border they take shelter in Balurghat and from there reach Orangi in Pakistan.

In both cases, some of the women are sold to traders in Balurghat who take them to brothels in Calcutta, Bombay, Delhi and Kathmandu. The lucky ones are rescued by Indian police but languish in jails without any course open

cies working in Dinajpur, a total of 421 women and 213 children were taken out of country from 1975 to 1991 through two points of Dinajpur border, Biral and Ranishangkail. Of them only 29 persons

by one of the voluntary agen-

the Bangladesh Rifles (BDR) from the same points. As the Rohingya influx continues, the traffickers have opened a new route via Khulna.

- 18 women and 11 children

- were rescued by members of

Our Khulna Correspondent reports, the Rohingya women are lured by the traders promising better living abroad.

A group of five Rohingya women who were recently rescued by BDR from Khulna while being taken to India en route to Pakistan disclosed to him harrowing tales of the. refugee camps and admitted the life there compelled them to opt for leaving the country.

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for a journey back home. According to a survey done