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The anti-Ershad revolution that took place in December 1990 should not be seen in isolation. It has many precedents.... Bangladesh: Retrospect and Prospect writes Samar Ranjan Sen, one of India's more prominent economists and political thinkers. My World by SM Ali Rising Star Pages 9,10,11

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



A meeting with Tania Zaman, who had been in Hanoi as a UN official for three years, was 'exciting' and 'interesting for Rahat Fahmida, a Star Feature Reporter Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Transport strike in 4 districts

JAMALPUR, Jan 9: A dawnto-dusk transport strike jointly called by the owners and workers associations was observed peacefully in 4 districts of Mymensingh region today. The transport owners and workers associations of Mymensingh, Jamalpur, Sherpur and Tangail called the strike for protesting the alleged corruption of the contractors in road construction and to press for alternative roads at the construction site on Dhaka-Mymensingh and Dhaka-Jamalpur highways, reports

World Bank VP due tomorrow

The World Bank Vice-President for South Asia Joseph Wood will arrive in Dhaka Saturday next on a fiveday official visit. During his stay here, Wood is expected to meet Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia and Ministers for Finance, Industries, Planning, Commerce, Energy, Communication, Jute, Local Government and Rural Development (LGRI) and Cooperatives, Education and Health. He will also hold meetings with high officials including Secretary, Economic Relations Division (ERD), reports UNB.

Shootout, blasts mar BCL anniversary programme

Student leader gunned down on DU campus

By DU Correspondent

Pro-Awami League Chhatra League (S-A) leader Montruzzaman Badal was shot dead Thursday evening by some unidentified assailants in the Jagannath Hall area of the Dhaka University.

Sources said that the incident occurred following an altercation between two rival groups in the BCL (S-A) Montruzzaman Badal, Or-

ganising Secretary of the BCL (S-A) and a former student of the Political Science Department of the Dhaka University, was the third son of Nasiruddin Ahmed, the former upazila chairman, Sharankhola upazila of Bagerhat.

Sources said that Badal left behind his wife, child and par-

Following the incident the

BCL activists set ablaze a pri vate car in front of the National Press Club and damaged four vehicles including a BRTC bus in the High Court and Paltan areas.

Sources said that a group of men called Badal from the venue of the function of the BCL (S-A) in front of the Teachers Student Centre (TSC) in observance the 44th

founding anniversary of the Chhatra League where Awami League leaders were present. At the same time, several

shots and blasts were heard from the Jagannath Hall areas. Police rushed to the spot and found Badal lying injured on the road between the Jagannath and Shamsun Nahar

halls, sources said. See Page 12 Col 7

Morgue for women By Staff Correspondent

A private member's resolution for setting up a separate morgue for dead women in each hospital was unaminously adopted by the Jattya Sangsad on Thursday

The resolution was moved

private members' day.

support, along with sugges-Parliament.

suggestions by Minister of Health Choudhury Kamal Ibne Yousuf, the resolution was unanimously adopted in an amended form by the House.

Treasury bench tastes its first defeat

By Staff Correspondent

The Treasury Bench tasted its first defeat in the Jatiya Sangsad Thursday in a division over a private member's reso-

The resolution to set up a marine police force, moved by Independent member Nurul islam Moni, was adopted by 62 to 57 votes. Awami League, Jatiya Party, Jamaat-e-Islami and other opposition parties and independent members voted for the resolution while the ruling party opposed it.

After the discussions on the

The resolution said separate arrangements, according to respective religious rites, to keep dead bodies of women in morgues be set up in phases in every hospital in the country.

by Sardar Sakhawat Hossain (Bakul) of BNP from the Narsingdhi-4 constituency on The resolution received

tions from eight members of Following the acceptance of

Presenting the resolution Sakhawat Hossain cited the example of how the body of a woman pilot of Biman, who died in a 1985 plane crash, See Page 12 Col 7

resolution, Speaker Shaikh Razzaque Ali called for a voice vote as Home Minister Abdul Matin Chowdhury refused to accept it and Nurul Islam Mont declined to withdraw.

Before any opinion of the chair on the voice vote, Awami League MP ASM Feroze and some other opposition members stood up and pressed for a division. The Speaker accepted the demand and asked the members who were in favour of the resolution and those against respectively to rise in their places. On a count being taken, the Speaker announced the result of the division vote and declared that the resolution was adopted.

The whole opposition cheerfully thumped their desks and rejoiced at the victory. Moni was congratulated and embraced by a number of members.

Later, all the amendments on the resolution were withdrawn by individual members when the Speaker sought their opinion. The resolution was finally adopted by the House in its original form. The resolution was for set-

ting up a marine police force to check piracy in the coastal areas. This was the second as well as the last resolution moved on the private members' day

Moving the resolution, Mont pointedout that, in recent months, piracy in the coastal areas increased alarmingly causing immense sufferings to the people of the area, primarfly the fishermen.

The independent member said during the current fishing season, 293 fishermen had been killed and nearly 1500 injured at the hand of pirates. The pirates also looted away resources worth taka 30 crore See Page 12 Col 7

JS indemnity body meets on Monday

The 8th meeting of the Special Parliamentary Committee on the Indemnity Ordinance (Repeal) Bill will be held on Monday at 6 pm at Sangsad Bhaban, reports UNB.

Chairman of the committee Law Minister Mirza Golam Haftz will chair the meeting in the Committee Room No I, an official handout said last night.

Members of the committees are: Dr Badruddoza Chowdhury, Major Gen Majidul-ul-Haq (Rtd), Barrister Abdus Salam Talukdar, Khandker Delawar Hossain, Barrister Rafiqu! Islam Mia, Barrister Nazmul Huda, Begum Sajeda Chowdhury, Suranjit Sengupta, Sudhangsu Sekhar Halder, Mohammad Nastm, Advocate Fazle Rabbi and Sheikh Ansar

Sheikh Mujib's home-coming day today

By Staff Correspondent

The home coming day of Bangladesh Sheikh Mujibur Rahman will be observed today On this day in 1972, Bangabandhu returned to Bangladesh after the Pakistan government released him from

Awami League will organise a discussion meeting at its central office in the city today at 3 pm to mark the day.

Besides, the portrait of liangabandhu at his 32, Dhanmondi Residence will be garlanded at 8.30 pm. The national flag and the party flag will be hotsted atop all the offices of the party throughout the country.

in observance of the day, different units of the party in the city and elsewhere in the country have also chalked out elaborate programmes.

Thursday meet: PM hears 30

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia passed yet another evening Thursday giving audience to the people of different walks of life, who came to her with various problems, reports

More than 30 people, including students, artistes and businessmen, came to the Prime Minister's Sugandha office during the meet-the-people programme. She gave a patient hearing to them and issued immediate orders in some cases.

Mosammat Amena Begum, a widow with four children, came all the way from Mymensingh seeking the Prime Minister's assistance in getting a job to run her family. Alhaj Mohammed Motiur

Rahman Munshi sought government's patronage for marketing a cyclostyle machine developed by him with indige-See Page 12 Col 6

Fog stops ferries

in mid river

Thousands of ferry passengers

remained stranded in the

middle of the rivers Jamuna

and Padma Wednesday night

due to thick fog, reports UNB.

Aricha ghat with full load of

buses and trucks, were struck

in the mid way as visibility be-

came poor, BIWTA sources

2,000 passengers and 19

buses, lost its way after it

rolled out from Aricha ghat at

night. It got struck 4 km from

Aricha at a submerged char in

Ferry Enayetpuri with about

said here today.

the deep river.

Six ferries, to and from

MANIKGANJ, Jan 9

Yangon abolishes six parties arresting opposition members. the League of Democratic

University.

YANGON, Jan 9: Myanmar's military government announced today it had abolished six opposition political parties after they failed to provide authorities with detailed party structures, reports Reuter.

The Awami League

President, Sheikh Hasina, has

said, "Power was in the hands

of people only during

December 3-5, then it went to

Acting President Justice

Shahabuddin Ahmed and fi-

nally it went back to the can-

Ershad was just transferred to

his neighbour in the

League in power, the situation

"Power from autocratic

"Had there been Awami

tonment," reports UNB.

cantonment," she said.

The official working People's Daily newspaper said the abolished parties had not succeeded in achieving a reasonable stage of stability after three years in existence. It said the government's

Multiparty Democracy General Election Commission decided that "in implementing a compact and stable democratic system, such political parties should not be allowed to continue their existence" it did not elaborate.

Alliances, the Union of Myanmar Democratic Front. the Myanmar United Democratic Front, the Rakhine Nationalities Democracy Party, the Rakhine National Unity Organisation and the Amyothar

BCL activists brought out a procession carrying the body of Badal on a stretcher

'Govt conspiring to restore Azam's citizenship'

Power has gone back to

cantonment: Hasina

could be different...there would

have been stability in political

and economic fronts," she ob-

served while speaking at a dis-

cussion meeting at the Dhaka

Our DU Correspondent adds

Sheikh Hasina, the Awami

League President and Leader of

the Opposition in Parliament

Thursday accused the BNP of

conspiring to restore citizen-

that the government is con-

"We have reasons to believe

ship of Prof Golam Azam.

At least two of the parties represent Muslim -dominated Rakhine (formerly Arakan) state in western Myanmar bordering Bangladesh.

London-based human rights organisation Amnesty International said last month that Yangon's military leaders, who have steadfastly refused to hand over power to the civilian politicians who won general elections in May 1990, had The banned parties were pursued an active campaign of

It said information obtained from various sources in and outside Myanmar showed that nearly 600 people were arrested by the military during the first seven months of 1991 in connection with opposition political activities.

templating to restore Golam

Azam's citizenship since it was

formed with the support o

Jamaat-e-Islami which elected

Golam Azam its chief", Hasina

commented while addressing a

students' rally at the Dhaka

her first public address since

she returned from Singapore

on Tuesday also alleged that

all-out efforts were being made

to satisfy the defeated forces of

See Page 12 Col 5

The opposition leader at

Amnesty said most of these people were apparently still being detained.

It said they were held on an array of charges ranging from engaging in violent acts of political sabotage to criminal activities like gambling and black marketeering.

Yangon has denied charges by other countries of alleged human rights violations and of large-scale arrests of opposition politicians.

Badal killed in internal feuds: Press Note

yesterday

- Star photo

A Chhatra League (S-A) leader, Moniruzzaman Badal was killed following internal feuds of Chhatra League in the Dhaka University campus yesterday, according to a Press Note here, reports BSS.

The Press Note issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs last night said two police constables were seriously hurt at the pelting of stones by the Chhatra League activists. The Chhatra League ac

tivists also went on the rampage following the killing and damaged several vehicles in the city. They also set fire on a vehicle in front of the Press Club, the Press Note said. See Page 12 Col 3

'Govt backed terrorists have killed Badal'

Leader of the Opposition Sheikh Hasina Thursday protested the killing o Chhatra League leader Moniruzzaman Badal saying "It's a pre-planned murder by identified terrorists backed by the government", reports In a press statement she

demanded immediate investigation into the killing of Badal, Organising Secretary of Bangladesh Chhatra League, and exemplary punishment to the culprits. The Awami League chief al

See Page 12 Col 1

areas hasn't changed WASHINGTON, Jan 9: US not indicative of sovereignty." The resolution, approved

Peace talks may resume Monday

US policy on occupied

policy on the Israeli-held West Bank and Gaza hasn't changed even though the United States supported a UN resolution describing the territories and Jerusalem as "Palestinian territories occupied by Israel," the Bush administration says, reports AP. To reinforce the point, the

State Department on Wednesday gave reporters a statement in which US Ambassador Thomas Pickering called the UN reference "merely demographically and geographically descriptive and

unanimously Monday by the United States and the 14 other members of the UN Security Council, condemned Israel for planning to deport 12 Palestinian Arabs it suspects of inciting terrorism on the West Bank and in Gaza. Four Jewish Israelis have been killed there in the last 10

Jordan held the West Bank and East Jerusalem and Egypt controlled Gaza until the Arab nations were defeated by Israel See Page 12 Col 1

Political leaders like close ties with NGOs

Staff Correspondent

Speakers at a workshop on Thursday stressed coordinaation of activities between political parties and non-government organisations (NGOs) to alleviate rural poverty.

The workshop, "organising the rural poor: Experiences of the NGOs and political activists," was sponsored by the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies (BIDS).

The speakers, representing different political opinions and NGOs, observed mistrust and rivalry between the two should be removed to help emancipate the distressed people of

the country. After a day-long debate, political leaders and NGO workers reached the consensus that, to achieve success, development activities at grassroots level must be commensurate with national development

The workshop, held in two sessions at the conference room of the BIDS, was participated by Begum Matia Chowdhury MP, (Krishak League), Delwar Hossain MP, (BNP), Rashed Khan Menon MP, (Workers' Party), Hasanul See Page 12 Col 4

and culture deepened such a

relationship of mutual interde-

Declaration," a statement of

broad goals, the longtime allies

made oblique reference to

their new rivalry, saying that

"economic issues have as-

In a separate "Tokyo

pendence," he said.

It was later rescued by two relief launches when the fog See Page 12 Col 1

One killed, 20 injured in road mishaps

By Staff Correspondent At least one person was

killed and 20 others were injured in three separate road accidents in and around the city Thursday afternoon. One person was killed on

the spot and 15 others were injured when a 'staff' bus skidded off the Dhaka-Mymensingh Highway near Bhabanipur Bazar yesterday afternoon, our Gazipur correspondent reports. The ill-fated bus of the

Bangladesh Machine Tools Factory was returning to the See Page 12 Col 2

Bush taking home a loose pledge from Japan tions of such different history dirs 19.1 billion, the quasi-

TOKYO, Jan 9: President Bush and Japanese Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa announced Friday a series of steps to increase the sale of US autos and other products in Japan, but American carmakers traveling with Bush expressed disappointment, re-

ports AP. After round-the-clock talks marked by angry exchanges, negotiators agreed Thursday on a hodgepodge of proposals that both Bush and Miyazawa termed a success.

Within minutes after a joint news conference by the two

leaders. US auto executives traveling with Bush with the president's prognosis. Asked if he saw anything significant in the accord, Ford Motor Co. chairman Harold A. Poling said "Not what I've seen so far." Chrysler chairman Lee

laccoca said Japan's target for

purchases of American autos

"doesn't sound like a lot of

Bush and Miyazawa realfirmed the importance of their nations' post-war alliance, but the visit was dominated by efforts to defuse trade frictions that have marred the relation-

The joint appearance came a day after Bush collapsed at the feet of Miyazawa during a state dinner. The US president dismissed the illness as " a little tiny bout of flu." The final sticking points of

marathon working-level talks described by both sides as "severe" came when Washington demanded that Japanese automakers buy dlrs 20 billion of parts in fiscal 1994, more than doubling previous purchases.

Japan refused to budge furpected to barely dent Japan's ther after setting a target of

governmental NIIK television station said. Bush, who gave the summit its focus by linking the US re-

cession to Japan's trade practices, will take home a loose pledge from Japan to buy 20,000 more US cars per year, double purchases of US auto parts, relax car inspection and other standards and boost sales of other goods.

"I think we have created jobs, "Bush said, declaring his "message has been received." But the agreements are ex-

the US side blames on closed markets. Japanese negotiators contend the Bush administration is making Japan a scapegoat for America's inability to cure its own economic ills. "No doubt we have much more work to do," Bush said as

dlrs 41 billion trade deficit

with the United States, which

he neared the end of a fournation trip through Asia. Miyazawa said some friction is inevitable" but called the summit agreements

"epochal." "In the history of the human race, never before have two na-

sumed new prominence . . . in the post-Cold War era." The president, appearing at a joint news conference with

Miyazawa, noted provisions to increase US exports of autos, paper, glass and semiconduc-See Page 12 Col 8