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12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

VOL. 1 NO. 345 REGD. NO. DA 782

POUSH 24, 1398 BS,

DHAKA WEDNESDAY JANUARY 8, 1992

RAJAB 2, 1412 HIJRI

– Inside Today –

Article

Rising Tension on the Border

It's Time to Support Battle for Democracy in Myanmar

Myanman armed forces want to boost their morale in the face of total rejection by their own people and universal condemnation of atrocities committed by them suppressing a clear verdict in favour

> of a democratic government... Page 4

International



Imelda to run for presidency Page 5

Business

Taka 3642 crore in circulation

Page 7

Feature

Science and Technology

Miracle beads to treat cancer Page 8

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Fed up with processed food and overmedication, people around the world are increasingly coming back to things natural and trying to develop auto-immunity to keep the doctors away

NEWS BRIEFS

Page 3

ALPP meet today

A meeting of the Awami League Parliamentary Party will be held at the Opposition leader's conference room at Sangsad Bhaban today (Wednesday) at 2 pm. Leader of the Opposition Parliament Sheikh Hasina will preside over the meeting, reports UNB.

Thai Crown Prince due Jan 16

That Crown Prince Maha Vajiralongkorn will arrive here on January 16 on a sixday state visit to Bangladesh. Besides meeting President Abdur Rahman Biswas and Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia, the Thai Crown Prince will visit the Buddhist temple at Kamalapur, Dhaka, the Paharpur Monastery, Rajshahi, and the archaeological site at Mahasthangarh, Bogra, reports

AL, BNP supporters

clash: 25 hurt PABNA, Jan 7: At least 25 people were injured in a clash between supporters of BNP and Awami League at Ruppur village of Iswardi upazila today (Tuesday), police and witnesses said. Seriously injured Hashmat Ali (32), Jalal Uddin (34), Abdus Samad (25), Rafiqui Haq (22) and Tafiqur Rahman (24) of Awami League, and Abdul Majid (27), Jonab Ali (29) and Mobarak Hossain (32) of BNP were admitted to Iswardi upazila health complex, reports UNB.

Myanmar FM's visit likely this month

Flag meet goes long into night

The second "flag meeting" between Bangladesh and Myanmar started nearly seven hours behind the schedule yesterday at Teknaf and was continuing late into the night, reports BSS.

The start of the talks was delayed by several hours and finally took off at 3-45 pm instead of 9 in the morning.

The meeting began in a cordtal and friendly atmosphere, a Foreign Office spokesman said.

The meeting between the two sides, in attempt to resolve the problems caused by attack on BDR outpost at Rezupara by Myanmar troops on December 21 and influx of refugees, was in progress till late last night at

Teknaf rest house. An 18-member delegation including two battalion commanders represented the

Mayanmar side. A media team

accompanied the delegation. In another development, the Myanmar Foreign Minister, Ohn Ghaw, is expected to visit Bangladesh during the current month to discuss the bilateral relations.

He expressed his willingness to have discussions with Foreign Minister ASM Mostafizur Rahman when Bangladesh Ambassador to Myanmar Mostafa Faruque Mohammad called on him in Yangoon Monday.

A Foreign Office spokesman

yesterday described the attitude of the Myanmar Foreign Minister reflected during his talks with the Bangladesh envoy as "positive" and expressed the hope that the on-going cfforts to lessen the tensions along the border of two countries would produce meaningful

The Bangladesh Ambassador reiterated government's position on issues like the current situation along the border and return of the Myanmar Muslim refugees from Bangladesh.

Myanmar ambassador in Dhaka, Soc Myint, on his return to Dhaka from consultations with his government, spoke of his country's coop-

eration in ensuring peace and tranquility along the border when he met Foreign Minister Rahman last Friday.

The first "flag meeting" between the two countries was held on December 31 at Mongdu, Myanmar, 12 km of Teknas on Bangladesh border. Major M A Khaleque represented the Bangladesh side while Myanmar side was led by Lunthin commander Lt Col Tun Yee.

The delay to start the "second flag" meeting was attributed to the late arrival of the Myanmar delegation to

The Myanmar side had as-See Page 12 Col 4

ARMS AND THE MAN. The rush for depositing licensed fireurms at DC's office in the capital increased over the past two days. A total of 750 licensed firearms were examined by the magistrates on duty at DC's office during the period while only 107 were deposited on the first two days. -Star photo

CIS members unlikely to have warm ties with South Asia

The changes in the former Soviet republics is likely to have complicated implications in terms of their relationships

with South Asian countries. According to Andrey A Schildbach, senior researcher at the Institute of Asian and African Studies at the University of Moscow, the emergence of several states or blocs may also mean different attitudes or, in some cases, non-attitudes in their future ties with South Asian nations.

The demise of the Soviet Union was confirmed with the signing of the 'Alma-Ata Agreement' by 11 of the Soviet

Star Report republics on December 21 last

Presenting a paper at the international seminar organised by the Bangladesh Institute of Strategic Studies, Schildbach pointed out that the three Baltic states of Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania would be reorienting their international priorities in northern Europe.

"I do not suppose that any of the Baltic states would be interested in establishing serious political or economic relations with South Asia," he

The same positions are

likely to be held by CIS members Byclorussia and Moldavia, he said, adding "They will hardly have the possibility to relate in any way to the distant countries of South Asia".

The Transcaucasian republics of Georgia and CIS member Armenia will definitely be preoccupied in the foresecable future with internal and external conflicts respectively, Schildbach said. Schildbach identified the

group of former Soviet republics with the most possibility to develop ties with South Asian countries is the "Muslim

See Page 12 Col 7

Iran engaged in massive arms buildup

LOS ANGELES, Jan 7 : Iran is conducting a multibilliondollar arms buildup via secret deals with Russia, North Korea and other nations and shortly will become the dominant power in the Gulf, it was re-

MIG-29 fighter planes, tanks, Angeles Times said.

parity with Iraq, long the region's leading power, the newspaper quoted intelligence sources as saying.

Cash-strapped Russia is Army's inventory to obtain foreign exchange, the Times said.

"It's cash-and-carry deal at cut-rate prices, and arms bazaars are sprouting up all over the place," one source

Iran's purchases also include "nuclear research," a Bush administration official was quoted as saying. The official did not elaborate.

"Our concern is not just what they are accumulating,

trols over nuclear weapons of the former Soviet Union will prevent their unauthorized use

or diversion by the former See Page 12 Col 6

Opposition likely to play tough on Golam Azam in Parliament today

Star Report

Mohammad Nasim, Chief

Whip of the Opposition in

Parliament told this corre-

spondent they would press the

Treasury Bench to clarify its

expel Golam Azam from the

country, said Nasim. If gov-

ernment decides to restore his

citizenship, he must be tried

for his active collaboration

with the occupational forces

and unleashing a genocide

When contacted, Barrister

Maudud Ahmed, chief of the parliamentary party of Jatiya

Party (JP), said his party has

not yet decided its position on

however, will be independent

of Awami League in the Juliya

law should be allowed to take

and leader of the Five purty al-

liance, told this correspondent

pointing a foreigner as its

(PDF) will ask the government

to take a clear cut position on

Patriotic Democratic Front

chief, added Menon.

its own course on the issue.

Sangsad, Maudud added.

JPs postures on this issue,

The JP leader also said the

Rashed Khan Mcnon, MI'

the issue.

the issue.

against our people, he added.

We want the government to

position on the issue today.

The ruling Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) is yet to work out its course of action on how to deal with Awami League stand on Golam Azam in the Jatiya Sangsad (JS) when it resumes session today after three-day recess.

Analysts predict a heated debate on the issue in the House today.

Golam Azam, the newlyelected Amir of Jammat-c-Islami, lost his citizenship for collaborating with the Pakistan army during the War of Liberation in 1971. Since then he preferred citizenship of Pakistan and is holding a Pakistani passport.

Golam Azam was allowed entry into the country in 1978 to see his ailing mother. Since then he has seen staying in the country without a visa required for a foreigner. Jammat c-Islami Bangladesh, a political ally of BNP, elected him its chief on December 29 last.

A number of political parties and other organizations have protested the incident and demanded of the government that he be expelled from the country.

When contacted, Information Minister and an influential leader of BNP Barrister Nazmul Huda told The Daily Star yesterday the BNP as yet to discuss the issue in its policy making forum.

Golam Azam issue is not a very important one to be dealt with on an emergency basis, the Information Minister added.

... He suid with a democratically elected parliament in the country, people's representatives should decide the matter in the House.

BNP yet to decide strategy **AL** working

body talks movement

The Central Working Committee of Awami League Tuesday began deliberation on the latest political and economic developments in the country, reports UNB.

Awami League President Sheikh Hasina, who returned from Singapore this afternoon, chaired the meeting held at the party central office.

The meeting was adjourned till 9 am today (Wednesday). Competent sources told UNB last night that the meeting discussed the government's recent "undemocratic" steps, including abolition of

the elected local bodies. They said corruption, government's attempts at politicising the administration, its patronisation of anti-liberation forces and terrorists as well as delaying tactics about the repeal of the Indemnity Ordinance also featured prominently during the delib-

Most of the speakers at the meeting suggested that the party should go for movement in view of the BNP government's failure in running the

Dr. Alauddin Ahmed, Qamruzzaman, Amir Hossain Amu, Tofacl Ahmed, Mohammad Nasim and Matia Chowdhury were among those who took part in today's discussion.

Shantibahini on yesterday he had already given a notice urging the governkilling mission, ment to clarify its position on admits captured Five-party alliance wants Golam Azam to be tried for his insurgent role during 1971. The government should initiate legal CHITTAGONG, Jan 7: action against Janual for ap-

injured and captured tribal insurgent Tarit Chakma today confessed that his insurgent group was on a mission to kill Bangladesht citizens to create panic among them, reports

Tarit Chakma (20) was captured yesterday by Bangladesh Sceurity Forces after an encounter with the latter at Pabla Khali, Dhighinale upazila of Khagrachari hill district. He received bullet injuries on the thigh and back

while four others fled away. See Page 12 Col 3

Hasina returns

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League President and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina returned Home Tuesday afternoon from Singapore. Sheikh Hasina left Dhaka on November 26 for Brunet to see her ailing brotherin-law, Prof Shafique Siddiqui, who was later shifted to a Singapore hospital.

Deputy Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Abdus Samad Azad, Party General Secretary Begum Sajeda Chowdhury and other central leaders were present at the airport to receive her.

War of words in court over Ershad

Defence questions legality of case

Scrajul Haq, chief descrice counsel of former president il M Ershad in corruption case being heard in Special Judge's Court, yesterday questioned the very legality of bringing criminal case against the former Head of State, reports

Arguing for the second day on the charges of amassing Wealth beyond Ershad's known source of income, Haq said There is no express provision in the Constitution or

any book of law where a president when he resigns or comes out of office could be tried in court". He asserted that "no offence is committed unless it is codified by law."

Haq said morality and constitutional legality were not same and, therefore, Ershad could not be prosecuted on moral ground in the absence of legal provision. He said if there was any need to punish him (Ershad) for any act, recourse to impeachment

could have been taken.

The chief defence counsel described the charges brought against the former president as "malafide and motivated" and added that those are not "permissible under law". Earlier as the court re-

sumed the day's hearing, Barrister Kazi Shahadat Hossain, one of the defence counsels, took up the argument saying there was "no charge at all against his ported Tuesday, reports AP. lran's purchases include Soviet SU-24 fighter-bombers,

missiles and other sophisticated weapons, as well as "nuclear research," the Los The buildup has given Iran

selling Iran arms from the Red

but what they plan to do with it," the official said. The Bush administration has insisted that existing con-

the 14 other members of the

council in unanimously con-

demning the expulsion orders,

calling them a violation of in-

of the organisations discussed at length the prevailing financial crisis in the newspaper industry and urged the gov-

newspapers urged By Staff Correspondent

The Bangladesh Council of Newspapers, the Bangladesh Council of Editors, the Federal Union of Journalists and the Dhaka Union of Journalists called for increasing allocation of the government advertisement by Taka five erore in the fiscal 1991-92 in the interest of press freedom.

ernment to withdraw the deci-See Page 12 Col 6

See Page 12 Col 1 Talks may resume as UN condemns Israel

JERUSALEM, Jan 7: Palestinian negotiators will attend the Middle East peace talks in Washington, a senior Palestinian close to the team said Tuesday, ending speculation they may not show, reports

"The delegation will leave for Washington on Wednesday, said the senior source, speaking on condition of anonymity. Jordanian Earlier,

and PLO officials met Tuesday to decide on participating in Middle East peace talks. A senior Jordanian adviser said the council's resolution

was likely to clear the way for

Arabs to return to, the peace

process that they had interrupted to protest the expulsion order.

The council's resolution, adopted unanimously Monday. also asked the Jewish state to halt all expulsions and allow previously deported Palestinians to return to the territories. "We do not see what could

block Arab participation in the peace talks after the UN vote," Anwar Khatib, a senior member of the advisory committee to the 14-member Jordanian negotiating team, told The Associated Press. "I think that the joint dele-

gation will be traveling to

Washington today to resume

peace talks with Israel," Khatib

The decision on whether to participate will be up to the Jordanian government, and Khatib said he expected its ruling to be positive.

The Palestinians and Jordanians formed a joint team for multilateral Arab-Israeli talks in Madrid in November. For this round of talks, however, they are insisting the Israelis talk to individual Palestinian and Jordanian

uled to begin Tuesday in

Washington. The Palestinians

on Friday put off their depar-

ture for the United States to

The UN Security Council earlier delivered its harshest condemnation ever at Israel over the planned deportation of 12 Palestinians. The talks had been sched-The United States joined

Organization.

protest the Israeli expulsion ternational law and asking order. Syria, Jordan and Israel to halt all deportations Lebanon later followed suit. "It is inevitable that the UN

and allow deportees to return. By using the words resolution will reflect posi-"strongly condemns," the resotively on the decision of the lution was the strongest ever Palestinian delegation regarddirected at the Jewish state ing participation in the peace over deportations, according talks," said a senior official of to US, Palestinian and Israeli the Palestine Liberation diplomats. This is the largest group of Palestinians ever to be ordered expelled.

The United States, which has used its veto to shield its Israeli ally in the past, has pointedly joined in council criticism of expulsions of Palestinians four times in the past 14 months. The last council criticism over expulsions was last May.

the issue, the Front sources told the Stor. PDF, however, wants Colum Azam to be tried for his 'eriminal offence' against humanity in 1971. Work together for

programmes and give their vol-

sides developing the agricul-

smuggling would have to be

checked to help grow local in-

See Page 12 Col 8

Begum Zia stressed that

BAGERIIAT, Jan 7: Prime suspended during the auto-Minister Begum Khaleda Zia cratic government's rule. said here today that the partici-Begum Zia said the people pation of all people was neceshad to take part spontaneously sary in the development activiin all the on-going development

self-reliance: PM

the shortest possible time, reuntary labour to implement ports BSS. those successfully. "We want to be a self-reliant She said the maximum utilination by working together and sation of domestic resources overcome our dependence on would be ensured for the rapid foreign aid," Begum Zia told a industrialisation of the country, huge public meeting at the staespecially the small-scale, be-

The Prime Minister said the present democratic government had already re-started a number of the aevelopment programmes which had remained

dium here.

ties to achieve self-reliance in

Increased ads for

At a joint meeting, leaders

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tural sector.

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The auction will be held on 20-1-92 in the Conference Room, 3rd floor of the Rajuk Bhaban, Dhaka at 10.00 A.M.

Chairman

Rajdhani Unnayan Kartipakkha,

Dhaka.