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Dhaka Day by Day



Peter Amacher who has been working here with an NGO since 1972 tells his story of the initial years of Bangladesh Page 3

NEWS BDIEFS NEWS DRIEFS Khaleda reelected

BNP chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia was Monday elected unopposed the Chairperson of Bangladesh Jatiyatabadi Dal, a press release of the BNP Chairperson election commission said yesterday, reports BSS.

PM addresses

nation today Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia will address the nation over radio and television simultaneously today (Tuesday) at 7 pm on the occasion of the introduction of compulsory primary education in the country from January 1,

1992, reports BSS. Restriction The authorities have prohibited entries of the members of public without valid passes in the restricted areas of the Jattya Sangsad from January 3 till the end of the coming win-

ter session reports BSS.

Burma-Bangladesh flag meeting today

Bangladesh and Myanmar holds the flag meeting today. The meeting is scheduled at 9 am at Maungdu a Burmese township, 20 km off Bang-

ladesh's border. The flag meeting, to be attended by local border guards commanders, aims at resolving the tension, triggered by the December 21 attack by Burmese border troops on a BDR outpost. Two Bangladesh nationals, a BDR man and a civilian, were killed and another 22 were injured.

The attack was followed by a mounting tension along the 176-mile border and amassing of troops by the Burmese authorities.

Bangladesh Awami League

Monday expressed its deep

concern at the concentration

of Myanmar (Burmese) troops

across the border and strongly

protested the military build up

threatening the lives and

property of the people, re-

League and Deputy Leader of

the Opposition in the Jatiya

Sangsad Abdus Samad Azad

and General Secretary Mrs.

Sajeda Chowdhury in a joint

statement also condemned the

recent brutal attack on BDR

outpost by the lunthin'. Burmese Border Security force

in which one BDR jawan was

killed, several others were in-

Acting President of Awami

ports BSS.

From Our Correspondent

The Bangladesh team at the meeting will be led by Major M A Khaleque, commander of 37 BDR battalion. It also includes Major Hasan, 10 BDR battalion commander and a representative of the Rijupara BDR camp that was attacked by the Burmese. Local Lunthen commander Lt Col Tun Yee will lead the Myanmar side.

Earlier, Burmese authorities had refused to respond to Bangladesh's call for a flag meeting citing various reasons. The positive response came after Bangladesh had requested for the third time.

Bangladesh expressed grave concern over the attack and subsequent developments

Sounding a strong note of

warning against the provoca-

tive activities of the Burmese

regime which was against

democracy, human rights and

international norms, the

Awami League leaders said the

people of Bangladesh were

determined to protect their

hard carned independence

government had adopted the

scorehed earth policy in

Arakan and was perpetuating

barbarous torture on the Rohi-

ngya Muslims and the common

people of Burma who were

struggling for democracy. As a

See Page 12 Col 3

They said that the Burmese

and sovereignty at any cost.

jured and arms looted.

military build-up

along the border. Bangladesh conveyed its postures through diplomatic channel.

The Myanmar envoy in Dhaka was summoned thrice by the Foreign Ministry. The envoy is now in Yangon (Rangoon) for consultations with his government.

Bangladesh has asked for compensation for the losses caused by the attack and the return of arms and ammunition taken away by the Burmese troops from the BDR

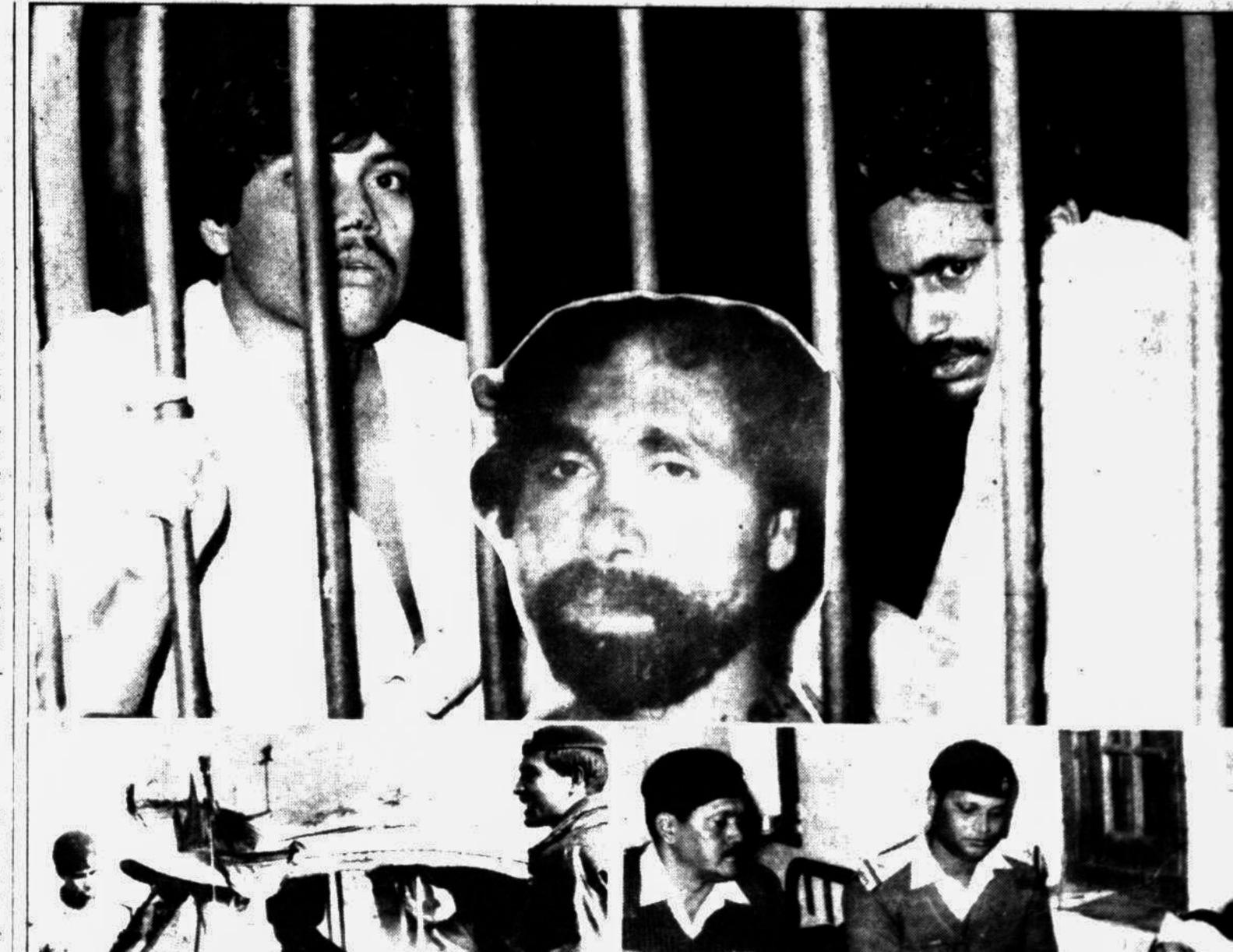
UNB reports: Bangladesh side during the flag meeting will press for withdrawal of Burmese troops massed along See Page 12 Col 7

Hartal call AL protests Myanmar in Chittagong withdrawn

CHITTAGONG, Dec 30 Greater Chittagong Gana Sangram Committee today withdrew its call for half-day hartal in the port city tomorrow, reports BSS.

According to a press release of the Chittagong City Corporation (CCC) the decision to withdraw the hartal was taken following a fruitful and threadbare discussion held between Mayor of Chittagong Mir Mohammad Nasiruddin and members of Greater Chittagong Unnayan Gana-Sangram Committee at the conference room of the corporation.

Abul Kalam Chowdhury, member of the Gana-Sangram Committee read out the deci-See Page 12 Col 5



Top: Julhas and Altaf from left two recaptured under-tiral prisioners again behind bars and Mukim Gazi (inset), the mastermind behind the escape, still at large. Police conducting man-hunt soon after the incident in the city (above left) and an injured police man. - Photo Mohsin

JS special bodies unlikely to bear fruit before Jan 4

The ruling party and the Opposition are unlikely to reach consensus on the Indemnity Ordinance Repeal Bill before the winter session of the Jatiya Sangsad that be-

gins January 4. They are also unlikely to be unanimous on the ways of curbing campus violence and separating judiciary from the administration before the opening day of the upcoming

Three special parliamentary committees were formed during the previous session with the Law Minister Mirza Golam Hafiz as Chairman to bridge the gap between the Treasury Bench and the Opposition on these issues.

The 15-member parliamentary committee on the Indemnity Bill held its last meeting on December 27 after a long pause.

The Law Minister and the chairman of the committee

By Nurul Kabir

sought five days' time to consult legal experts of the country in this regard. The next meeting of the committee is scheduled on

> January 2. But the Law Ministry sources told The Daily Star yesterday that the Minister would not be able to finish consultations with the experts by January 2 next. In that case, the January 2 meeting of the special committee, if held, is unlikely to produce any signifi-

cant outcome. The 70 days' time taken by the government earlier from the Opposition to reach a decision on the repeal of Indemnity Bill ends on January

Another special parliamentary committee formed to develop understanding between the government and the opposition on an AL bill seeking, separation of judiciary from the executive is yet to hold its

first meeting.

The bill was moved by AL MP Salauddin Yusuf in the last

According to an informed source, the government is working on a bill of its own in this regard and is likely to place it before the House for discussion in the forthcoming

Although no meeting of the parliamentary committee was held on this issue, the government had informal discussion with the AL.

Another special committee, which was formed to suggest the government on how to curb campus violence, is also yet to reach consensus on a number of issues.

A member of this committee told The Daily Star that it would not at all be possible on their part to prepare the report before the opening of the winter session.

See Page 12 Col 6

Rafigul Islam new CU VC

From Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, Dec 30 : **Frof Rafigul Islam Chowdhury** has been appointed new Vice-Chancellor of the Chittagong University in place of Prof Alamgir Mohammad Strajuddin who was relieved of his post, it was known.

Prof Badful Alam has also been appointed pro-Vice-Chancellor of the university. The post of pro-Vice-Chancellor lay vacant for one UNB adds : Prof Stratuddin's

pre-emptive relief came amid a staggering campus crisis due to a prolonged violent campaign by Islami Chhatra Shibir supporters for his removal. He was appointed Acting

Vice Chancellor of the University after the resignation of the then VC Prof Muhammad Ali on May 22,

He was then appointed Vice Chancellor to a four-year term in June 1989. Prof Strajuddin got the highest votes in the VC panel election by the Senate. But in mid-'90. Shibir as

well as a section of the university teachers and employees started agitation demanding his resignation branding him

On December 22 last year, a day-long hartal was observed to press the demand. A clash between the activists of All-Party Student Unity (APSU) and the Islami Chhatra Shibir during the hartal left Faruq-uz-Zaman, a student leader of Chhatra Mottree, dead.

The residence of VC Strajuddin was attacked last October 18, and the teachers group supporting him and the APSU called for an indefinite strike protesting the attack. Since then, classes of the

university had been closed. The university is scheduled to reopen on January 1. But the teachers supporting the former VC have extended their strike till January 15.

Firing, blasts: Four cops hurt

4 under-trial prisoners flee court hajat

By Staff Correspondent

Four under-trail prisoners fled from Dhaka Chief Metropolitan Magistrate's Court hajat Monday afternoon when a group of armed men opened fire and exploded crackers there. Four policemen were seri-

ously injured during the incident and admitted to Police Hospital at Rajarbag. One Sub-Inspector and

three constables of the court, Daruzzaman, Shah Alam, Habibur Rahman and Abu Hanif respectively were immediately suspended for their negligence of duties in this connection. police said. Police arrested four persons

including an auto-rickshaw driver and seized his autorickshaw. Police also recovered a dagger from them. The prisoners who fled are

Mukim Gazi, Lutfar Rahman alias Arzu, Disco Babul alias

Hashu and Manik alias Hanif They were taken to the court hajat from Dhaka Central Jatl custody in the morning, according to jail sources.

Police said, a group of outsiders numbering about came to the spot, opened fire exploded crackers and fled with the prisoners by autorickshaws at about 1:40 pm. During the attack, Habilder

A K M Mainuddin (number-8250), three police constables Sree Kartiq Saha (number-1575), Lokman Hossain, (number-10168) Mohammad Quddus (number-7537) were seriously injured and admitted to police hospital. The condition of Mainuddin was said to be criti-

Julhash, an under-trial prisoner who failed to escape told the Chief Photographer of See Page 12 Col 1

Cop's death sparks uproar in Sylhet

SYLHET, Dec 30: A consta ble was killed by bullet when a contingent of police tried to ward off two fighting groups of students at Murari Chand College (MC College) in the city today, reports UNB.

Witnesses said Mohammad Shahidullah received the bullet soon after he picked up a cut rifle from the ground which was left behind by one of the student activists chased by police. He succumbed to the injury on way to hospital.

Police, however, claimed Shahidullah was fired upon by the armed student activists. BNP backed JCD and Awami League backed Chhatra League

in Sylhet who are at daggers drawn since long were clashing at MC College compound today. A police contingent was posted there to control the si-Death of the constable en-

raged all the sepoys in the town who were heard accusing See Page 12 Col 7

Some out to mislead people: PM

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia has said in Dhaka the farmers of the country need a proper leadership which could identify and help solve their problems devotionally, reports BSS.

*Remain with the peasants, know about their real problems and put in sincere efforts to solve those," Begum Zia told the first national council conference of Bangladesh Jatiyatabadi Krishak Dal at the Institution of Engineers in the city Monday.

The Prime Minister regretted that some quarters and individuals wanted to mislead the people about governments' measures taken for the emancipation of the peasants

even after the reestablishment of democracy.

The Prime Minister said all, irrespective of the group of party affiliation would have to be put in joint sincere efforts to solve the existing problems of the farmers, the backbone of the country's economy, to make the present democracymeaningful and sustainable.

Begum Zia pointed out that the desired goal of self reliance in all sectors of national life could never be achieved without improving the lot of the peasants on a priority ba-

The Prime Minister said the present democratic government would continue to take pragmatic steps to im-

prove the condition of the farmers to boost agricultural output of the country and realise the basic needs of the people.

Begum Zia said all quarters should extend their cooperation to the present democratic government in taking up plans and realisting those for socio-economic emancipation of the farmers. The Prime Minister under-

lined the need for collecting statistical information about the condition of the country's farming community to take necessary measures for their

Begum Zia said the nation should have a clear picture of See Page 12 Col 6

Furore over Golam Azam's election as Jamaat chief

By Staff Correspondent

Jamaat-e-Islami, Bangladesh. The political circles viewed the Jamaat action as totally outrageous and raised the question of how Golam Azam, who is not a Bangladeshi citizen, could become the chief of

The Home Ministry, soon after the Jamaat's decision was made public through the print

The opposition political parties Monday reacted sharply to Golam Azam's election as the chief of the

a political party.

See Page 12 Col 4

RAJUK COMMERCIAL PLOT **AUCTION NOTICE**

Ideally located Commercial Plot No-11 Measuring 602.32 Sq. metre (9Kathas) at Chashara Commerical Area, Narayangonj, will be allotted for 99 years lease, on open auction.

Applications on prescribed form may be obtained from Agrani Bank, Rajuk Bhaban Branch, Dhaka on payment of Tk. 200/- (Taka two hundred) only is cash (non-refundable) and will be received by the Deputy Director-(Estates) from intending bidders upto 1.00 P. M. on 11-1-92.

The auction will be held on 12-1-92 in the conference roon of the 3rd floor of theRajuk Bhaban, Dhaka at 10.00 A. M.

Chairman. Rajdhani Unnayan Kartipakkha DFP (G) 16013-29/12 Dhaka G-1151

Govt fails to stop use of wood as fuel

At a time when the country's forests are rapidly dwindling and the whole world is striving to preserve its forests, some three thousand brick-fields are even now using firewood as fuel while a govt ban against such use of wood

lies totally inert. Coal importers, both public and private, and even some of the brick fields owners called for strict enforcement of the ban after alternative fuel ar-

rangements had been made. The coal directorate, like the previous years, sent an urgent message this month to all the deputy commissioners with requests for the implementation of government rules which prohibited use of fire wood for burning bricks at the

As a token of respect to

the arm of law, small piles of

coal were symbolically placed

in front of the brick fields

By Masud Hasan Khan while free-style burning logs continued inside. Even in the capital, fire wood was burned for construction of city

However, the government has decided to resume conditional supply of natural gas to the brick fields, but the owners suggested that it would take some time to restore supply to the fields possessing gas connection. The government of deposed

president Ershad by an executive order in 1988 banned use of natural gas and fuel wood at the brick fields and ordered the burning of coal instead.

But since then use of wood as fuel for burning bricks continued uninterrupted even if supply of gas was severed while the use of coal was reduced to zero.

Sources in the Ministry of **Energy and Mineral Resources** said about three lakh metric

because of the continued use of wood as fuel at the brick fields, all over the country. They said the kiln owners preferred fuel wood in place of coal or gas because of its

tons of coal imported by the

government remained unsold

comparative low price, availability and the credit facilities extended by the lumber dealers or the middlemen who stocked fire wood from the See Page 12 Col 4