CHITTAGONG. RSVP CALL TEL: 226803

1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY ROAD, NASIRABAD,

VOL. 1 NO. 316 REGD. NO. DA 781

AGRAHAYAN 24, 1398 BS, DHAKA MONDAY DECEMBER 9, 1991 JAMADIUS SANI 1, 1412 HIJRI

The Baily Star



# Inside Today -

# Article

Terrorism and Libya -Mid-air bombing of Pan Am flight 103 Column: Focus on Middle East by Muslehuddin Ahmad

# International

Page 4



Middle East peace talks begin tomorrow Page 5

# **Business**

Bangladesh Bank external balances up by Taka 758 cr Page 7

# **Feature**

Science and Technology

Archaeology goes hi-tech Page 8

# Metropolitan



How responsive are Dhakaites to concerts Difficult to know. But an expert says he has an answer Page 3

# **NEWS BRIEFS**

## Ahmed Fazlur Rahman dead

Ahmed Fazlur Rahman, a former secretary and an accused of the so-called Agartala Conspiracy case died in London yesterday (Sunday). He was 65. He left behind wife, two sons, three daughters. grand children and many well wishers to mourn his death. reports UNB.

### Port workers call off strike

Five organisations of Chittagong port workers announced postponement of the indefinite strike scheduled to begin from December 8 to press for their demands, an official handout said in Dhaka yesterday (Sunday). The decision to postpone the strike was taken by the leaders of the five organisations following assurance by the Chittagong Port Authority, reports UNB.

# Probe body

# From Staff Correspondent

The Mongia Port Authority constituted a two-member committee do probe into the alleged violation of priority of unloading ships by the Harbour Department of the Port.

The Harbour Department of the Mongla Port Authority is learnt to have violated priority rule by allowing unloading of cement instead of foodgrains.

### Pan Am bombing: 2 face trial

DAKAR Dec 8: Libya will put on trial two nationals accused by Britain and the United States of blowing up a Pan Am plane in 1988. Foreign Minister Ibrahim Mohammed Beshari announced Sunday. The Minister in Dakar for an Islamic summit also said-that the Libyan judicial authorities will try them. If they are guilty they will be punished. The Minister gave the clearest explanation yet of Libya's approach to the Western charges, which is to offer cooperation short of surrender ing the two suspects, reports

# 3 killed as Shibir, BCL clash in Ctg

CHITTAGONG, Dec 8: A fierce clash between two rival student groups left three people dead in Farhadabad area of Hathazari Upazila today (Sunday) reports UNB.

Of the dead, two were identified as Kazi Shyamol and Zafar Ahmed of Chhatra League (S-A). The political identity of third victim Didarul Alam was not immediately known.

All three died on the spot following an encounter between the activists of Chhatra League (S-A) and the Islami Chhatra Shibir. Pro-NDP Ganatantrik Chhatra Shakti is

DAKAR, Dec 8: The sixth

summit of the Organisation of

Islamic Conference (OIC) is set

to open here tomorrow, re-

said here today that only three

Arab leaders - King Hussein of

Jordan, PLO chief Yasser Arafat

and Lebanese President Elias

Hraqi- would be definitely at-

tending the parley which coin-

cides with the fourth anniver-

sary of the Palestinian uprising

in the Israeli-occupied territo-

Rafsanjani as well as most

Asian and African leaders were

expected in Dakar by Sunday

Saudi King Fahd- who

supplied Senegal with a large

chunk of the 130 million dol-

lars necessary to build the in-

Iranain President Ali Akbar

Arab diplomatic sources

ports AFP.

learnt to have backed the

About eight people also sustained injuries during the 30-minute clash that erupted at around 4-30 pm. Both sides reportedly used automatic weapons and cocktails.

Today's bloody incident was a sequel to an old political rivalry between the two groups.

Witnesses said both the groups equipped with modern arms were patrolling the area in microbus and jeep since morning. The clash started when they finally confronted each other at Farhadabad area

frastructure and prepare for

the summit- will be sending

Crown Prince Abdallah Ibn

Abdel Aziz, Riyadh announced

on Friday. Western diplomats

here said the monarch was ill.

Abidine Ben Ali is also sick.

according to his doctors, who

recommended a four-day rest.

said that King Hassan of

Morocco, Egyptian president

Hosni Mubarak and his

Mauritanian counterpart

Maouya Ould Sid Ahmed Taya

had all decided not to attend

the summit - the first to be

hosted by an African nation

since the creation of the OIC

There was also wide specu-

lation the Libvan leader

Colonel Gaddaft would not

See Page 12 Cul. 1

in 1971.

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia inspecting the guard

of honour drawn from the three services prior to her

departure for Dakar to attend the OIC summit Sunday.

Tunisian President Zine al-

Diplomatic sources in Dakar

OIC summit opens in Dakar today

Most Arab states

may not show up

near Kathirhat Bazar. The bodies were lying at the spot till 9 pm.

Chittagong SP Sabbir Ali rushed to Farhabadad with a strong contingent of police to make on the spot investigation. Immediately after the inci-

dent, a group of people set afire the house of one Idris Member at Farhadabad area. Chhatra League brought out a procession in Chittagong city

killing of their fellow activists. The killing of the three people created a panic in the See Page 12 Col. 8

this evening to protest the

KUWAIT. Dec 8: Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia today made a brief stopover here on her way to Dakar to attend the 20th summit of the OIC beginning in the

Begum Zia was received at Kuwait International Airport by acting Amir and Crown Prince and Prime Minister of Kuwait. Shaikh Saad Abdullah Al-Salem Al-Sabah. Bangladesh Ambassador to Saudi Arabia. Abdul Momen Chowdhury Charge d'Affairs of Bangladesh **Embassy** in Kuwait Mohsin Ali Khan and other high official of Kuwait government were also present to greet the Prime

Later, the Prime Minister of and Prime Bangladesh Minister of Kuwait held an exclusive meeting at the VVIP lounge of the Kuwait International Airport.

The Crown Prince appreciated the help rendered by

# on disaster

reports BSS.

The proposal appeals to al member countries specialised and affiliated institutions to continue to extend generous assistance to the countries affected by natural disasters as as well as to the government of Bangladesh for relief, rehabilitation and reconstruction of the socio-economic infrastruc-

The meeting requested the OIC Secretary General, in view of the recurring natural disasparticularly Bangladesh, to cooperate and coordinate with the IDB. UNDRO, and the Islamte Relief Agency to recommend effective means, both technical and asters on a long term basis.

# PM leaves for Dakar

Senegalese capital tomorrow.

Minister.

See Page 12 Colu 7-

# Draft proposal aid adopted

DAKAR, Dec 8: The plenary meeting of the ministerial level conference of OIC has adopted another Bangladesh draft proposal on assistance to member states afflicted by drought and, natural disasters,

financial, to prevent and reduce the impact of natural dis

It also requested the Secretary General to submit a comprehensive report to the See Page 12 Col. 8

the hopes and aspirations of

that despite pumping huge

amounts of money and re-

sources, the Local Governmen

achieve self-reliance under the

to make realistic recommen-

dations for restructuring the

Local Government in the light

of the objective situation and

See Page 12 Col. 1

He urged the commission

Institutions have failed

The minster further said

the people, he added.

upazila system.

#### held to observe the fall of Ershad's autocratic regime. Addressing the largely-attended meeting, Azad com-

mented that people of all walks of life had voiced their protests against all sorts of re-Begum Rokeya's

birthday today

By Staff Correspondent

niversary of Begum Rokeya, a

pioneer in the movement for

the emancipation of Muslim

women in Bengal, will be ob-

this day of 1880 in the village

Patraband, Rangpur, and died

society of her time, Begum

See Page 12 Col. 4

Begum Rokeya was born on

Braving the male-dominated

served in the country today.

on the same day in 1932.

The birth and death an-

#### pressions and misdeeds by the government of Prime Minister

Blasts, clashes mark hartal

By Staff Correspondent

Hospital after being injured in

blast. Shamima(32) and

Ferdous Ara (28) sustained in-

juries in a blast when pickets

lobbed a cracker on their rick-

shaw at Islampur at around 10

am. They were released after

first aid treatment at the hos-

Jamal Hossain (14) .

street urchin, also sustained

injuries from a cracker blast

and was admitted in the hospi-

tal. Three other office-goers

were also admitted in the hos-

pital with injuries from as-

dozen rickshaws, a number of

BRTC buses and some auto-

to a halt during the hartal

hours but rickshaws were seen

plying in most of the areas as

time went on. Most major

streets turned into giant side-

walks as thousands of people

walked to their destinations.

Attendance in offices was thin.

Khaleda being lured into trap'

rickshaws around the city.

Picketers damaged about a

Road communications came

saults by the pickets.

Acting chief of the Awami League Abdus Samad Azad on Sunday cautioned Prime Begum Zia. Minister Begum Zia saying that Strongly condemning the armed attack on Friday's AL she was stepping right into the conspiracy that she had admitmeeting by police and what he ted was being hatched to fail termed 'terrorists of the ruling

A street in downtown Dhaka during hartal hours yesterday.

pital.

Blasts, clashes and stray fir-

The hartal was called by the

ing incidents marked the

eight-hour hartal in the city

Sunday disrupting normal life.

Awami League in protest

against Friday's police action

and attack on its meeting al-

Bangabandhu Avenue.

police around the city.

during the hartal hours.

morning.

democracy

afternoon.

call of the AL.

legedly by BNP activists at

injured in different incidents

as picketers clashed with anti-

hartal processionists and with

shells in Ibrahimpur under

Cantonment Thana and in

front of the Balaka cinema hall

in the morning to disperse agi-

tating processionists. At least

21 persons were arrested by

police from around the city

have been fired in Nilkhet and

the Dhaka College areas in the

the Ohaka Medical College

Shots were reported to

Six persons were brought to

You (Khaleda) are speaking

of democracy, but acting as an

autocrat being pulled by an in-

visible straw'. Azad said while

addressing a public meeting as

chief guest in the city Sunday

other democratic forces would

uproot all intrigues against

democracy and resist the con-

spirators, .Samad Azad cau-

branch of the Party, the meet-

ing followed an eight-hour ci-

tywide hartal observed at the

protest against Friday's attack

on the Party meeting being

The hartal was called in

Organised by the city

The Awami League with

Police fired five teargas

At least 30 persons were

party, Azad emphatically said that such autocratic steps would not even spare the ruling BNP chief Begum Zia. He said that the Khaleda government had exceeded the

limits during Friday's incidents, spotled the AL programme and surpassed the inhuman acts of the past autocratic rulers. Quoting verses of the Holy

Quran, Azad asked the head of the government to refrain from further excesses. To take to the streets is

anybody's democratic and constitutional right and curbing such a right would be tolerated no more. Removing opponents from the streets is a very old practice by the autocratic rulers, Samad pointed out.

The AL leader pointed out disunity in the government saying that the speech by the Prime Minister and the Press Note by her government on the police firing on the AL

LONDON: A Bangladesh-

British chamber of commerce

is being launched from here

soon to help promote trade be-

United Kingdom told The Daily

Star that the Association of

British Chambers of Commerce

and the Registrar of

Companies House, England

Business circles in the

tween the two countries.

By Staff Correspondent meeting were totally contra-

dictory. Azad claimed that his Party

- Star photo

**Educational** institutions

remained closed during the

day and some schools had to

reschedule their on-going final

examinations. Shops and

commercial establishments

around the city kept their

shutters down. Only some

pharmacies and restaurants

A few tempos and baby taxis

From six in the morning

also plied between Mahakhali

the hartal supporters brought

out processions and started

picketing at different points

plosive on a BRTC bus at

Farmgate at around 9-30 am.

Police chased the hartal-sup-

porters from the spot.

Vehicular movement including

rickshaws came to a halt in the

Tejgaon area were closed dur-

ing the hartal hours as pickets

All industrial units in

See Page 12 Col. 3

area after the incident.

The pickets threw an ex-

stayed open.

and Tongi.

around the city.

believed in the politics of national consensus and that was why it wanted to resolve all national problems in the Jatiya Sangsad (Parliament) through mutual discussions. He also stressed the need to let all the parliamentary committees work smoothly and effectively.

Abdus Samad Azad also warned the ruling party of repeatedly destroying the fruits of mass movement led by the Awami League. Commenting on the cancellation of the Victory Day parade, Azad said it was a conspiracy against the pro-Liberation spirit. 'No previous government, not even that of Zia, dared to take such a step. Azad remarked.

The AL leader also announced a nationwide agitation December 12 to protest all injustices by the present government including Friday's attack on the AL meeting and to demand resolving of national problems like price-hike and terrorism and force the authorities to meet the demands of different professional See Page 12 Col. 5

Bangladesh-UK joint chamber in offing

have recently given green sig-

When floated the chamber

will help get better trade

terms for exports from

Bangladesh and seek to further

popularise Bangladesh prod-

Bangladeshi business commu-

See Page 12 Col. 5

ucts including jute carpets.

nals to the initiative.

From Mostafa Kamal Majumder

# UZ chairmen call 6-hour hartal today

By Staff Correspondent

The joint convenor of the Bangladesh Upazila Parishad Chairman Samity was arrested by Sunday on the eve of a nation wide six-hour hartal called by the samity for today (Monday) to protest the abolition of the Upazila Parishads through an ordinance last month.

Our Gazipur Correspondent adds : Ahsanullah Master. former chairman of the Gazipur Upazila Parishad was arrested by Gazipur police from the pourashava office at around 2.30 pm. He was later produced before the Sadar Upazila Magistrate. He was See Page 12 Col. 6

# Shopowners begin two-hour token strike tomorrow

By Staff Correspondent Shopowners in Dhaka City will go on a two-hour token

strike from tomorrow

(Tuesday) to press home their

five-point demands. A meeting of the Dhaka City Central Market Convening Committee on Sunday said the shops will start functioning from 11 am everyday instead of of 9 am.

The demands of the committee include stopping harassment in the name of antismuggling drive, , identifying the real smugglers, checking

toll collection. . The meeting presided by M A Zaman, joint convenor of the committee urged the government to amend the baggage rule to ban import of foreign goods produced in the country. It demanded inclusion of local

items in the duty-free shops. The meeting also demanded financial support for the shopowners against the shops for activating the marketing channel of local goods. It further urged the government to make local goods competitive with foreign goods

through different 'tax mea sures.

## Body to conduct fresh autopsy of Mukhter

By Staff Correspondent

A three-member medical team was formed at Sir Salimullah Medical College Hospital (SSMCH) Sunday to conduct the fresh autopsy of the body of Hafez Mukhter Hossain.

Mary Janet Syamoli, who was arrested on December 1 in connection with the mysterious death of Mukhter, will be produced before the Chief Metropolitan Magistrate Court today (Monday) and her bail petition will be moved. Our SSMCH Correspondent

adds: The three-member medical team will be led by Dr Mohammad Abdullah, a Professor of Forensic Department of the college.

The body of Hafez Mukhter Hossain, chairman of now defunct Narayanganj Sadar upazila, was not exhumed till Sunday from Aliganj graveyard

Mukhter Hossain was found dead with a bullet wound in his head in a car parked near Holy Cross College in November 29 evening.

Syamoli, a girl friend of Mukhter, told police that she and her six years old daughter Pincky were with the chairman in the parked car when

he committed suicide. Police is yet to receive the CID reports of the finger print used bullet and its pellet.

on the recovered revolver, the Earlier, autopsy report of Mukhter suggested that his

death was a suicide. Meanwhile, the ethnic 6 injured in

## JCD-BCL clash in Khulna From Our Correspondent

KHULNA, Dec 8: At least six people were injured in a clash between the activists of BNP student front Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) and pro-

Three bombs were set off during the clash. Witnesses said the BCL brought out a torch procession in the city this evening in sup-

Awami League Bangladesh

Chhatra League this evening.

port of tomorrow's hartal and protesting Friday's police action on a Awarm League rally in See Page 12 Col. 6

#### Li may be softer on border issue with India visit," said Saturday the recould be enhanced that would The Indian army has 11 exploring opportunities to exa stagnant foreign policy, and NEW DELHI, Dec 8: A visit spected Indian weekly front-

to India by Chinese Premier Li Peng next week will revive talks about the disputed Indo-China border, which has been a theater of war and political tension for the two powers.

The first meeting of the

Local Government Infrastr-

ucture Review Commission was

held in Dhaka on Sunday with

Information Minister Nazmul

Huda, its chairman, in the

Local Government Minister

Abdus Salam Talukdar ex-

plained the background of the

formation of the Commission

in determining the desirable

and people-oriented infras-

tructure of the local govern-

initiating the discussion.

chair, reports BSS.

reports AP. It will be the first visit to India in 31 years by a Chinese premier, bringing together the leaders of the world's two most populous nations.

The two countries, each opening its long-insulated economy to outsiders, will be change goods rather than threats across their 2.400mile border. The visit comes at a time

- PID photo

UZ system has failed: Review body

ment system and repeal of the

Local Government Ordinance

ence of the upazila system it

was found that this system

could not earn the confidence

of the people because of clear

violation of the system in at

up any example of continuous

development as this system

was foisted from above and be-

cause it was inconsistent with

This system could not set

least twenty-four areas.

He said from long experi-

when China seems intent on easing tensions with its Asian neighbors, from South Korea to Vietnam, raising hope in New Delhi that Li may show a softer line on the border issue.

But it also comes as India's 6-month-old government - focused on revamping its economy - is drawing criticism for

seems unlikely to offer new initiatives toward China Li arrives Dec II for six

days to officially return a 1988 visit by the late Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi. The Gandhi trip set relations on a new course following decades of confronta tion that peaked in a 21-day war in 1962.

Li will renew his acquain tance with Prime Minister P V Narasimha Rao, who was with Gandhi in China as his foreign minister.

mountain divisions along the frontier, and China is believed to have as many or more. "There's been a military builtup on both sides," said K N Ramakrishnan, a China expert at the Institute for Defense Studies and Analysis.

"I have no illusion that on this trip the border issue will be sorted out," said Ramakrishnan. "Certain broad principles could be worked out and mutual understanding

create conditions for more talks," but that's the best that can be expected, he said. China has hinted it could agree on a settlement recognizing the currently held lines.

but India has so far refused to make what it would see as a territorial concession.

AFP says. "the most important thing is that for the first time in three decades the outstanding territorial issue will not be the motivating or even the central concern of this

Topmost on the agenda is likely to be China's attitude and military supplies to

Pakistan, Washington's new attempts to balance its relations with New Delhi and Islamabad. US president George Bush's efforts towards a "new world order." Afghanistan. Burma. Cambodia and, last but not least, the question of regional nuclear non-proliferation.