Dhaka Day by Day Fighting Against the Odds by Aasha Mehreen Amin

'Mental Retardation' - the term itself seems to weigh as heavy as a life sentence. When a child is confirmed as "mentally handicapped", "mentally ill", "mongoloid' or "abnormal" by the doctor or psychologist what sort of a future can he or she look forward to? One with constant disappointment, heartache and humiliation you would think. But beyond that deformed body, those glazed eyes and seemingly unresponsive face is a lost soul, a soul that craves for love, affection and a sense of belonging. It is amazing how when this basie need to be loved is fulfilled, people with such mental handicaps can overcome many of their deficiencies and lead close to normal

Shaheen Rasul is such a person. He is what is called a border-line case. That is although his IQ is less than 70, which makes him fall under the category of the mentally retarded, he is more normal than many of the others in BIMR (Bangladesh Institute for the Mentally Retarded). He tells me that he is around eighteen years old. At present, he is a peon at the office of BIMR in Eskaton. His job includes running errands such as paying electricity bills, drawing money from the bank, posting letters, photocopying documents etc.

As Shaheen goes on with his story I am a little puzzled for there are no apparent signs of abnormality in his appearance, speech or mannerism. With his pleasant disposition and engaging smile, he looks and talks like any normal teenager.

"So what is the problem?" I have to ask, "you see," he says, "I can't remember things. That's why I couldn't continue my studies. I read a page and the next instant I can't remember a single word on it. Also I have a very bad temper and I can't stand it when people accuse me of things I haven't done".

"When did your parents realize you had this problem of not remembering things?" I ask again. His reply is surprisingly straight forward. Says Shaheen quite matter-of-factly, when I kept on failing my exams in school my father realized that there was something wrong with me. It was at that time that he heard about Special Education Classes being held at the Guide House and Will's Little Flower School where I was enrolled". It may be mentioned that these Special Education classes are held in schools with the objective

of integration. Children with mental handicaps go to the same school as normal children although the classes they attend follow simplified syllabi. These Special Education Programmes have been initiated by the society for the Mentally Retarded. Later this society with the help of NFBU, a Norwegian organisation established BIMR. NFBU funds a large part of the yearly budget of this institution. Shaheen has been with BIMR for about 10 years. During his time here his teachers and instructors have given him extensive training and support for him to be the well-abjusted individual that he is today. One of his teachers tells me that he still has some trouble remembering certain

things and sometimes does not understand the importance or immediacy of a certain task. But on the whole Shaheen is very hardworking and effi-

Shaheen comes from a middle-class family. His father is a librarian of Films and Publications

Department. One of his sisters is a student of Rajshahi University and another goes to Tejgaon College. In his spare time Shahcen likes to listen to music, read magazines such as 'Shanonda' and 'Ananda' and watch Hindi movies. His favourite film star, he says, is Madhuri Dixit. But his most pleasurable past-time is taking a rickshaw to wander around the city. Says Shaheen, " don't like staying at home much. I love going out and roaming about. I know every corner of Dhaka city.

friends?" I prod "But don't you have any on. This is followed by a long pause after which he replies with a definite, "No". He then adds defensively with a smile, "If I have friends I'll just waste money and in any case I give my earnings to my father." The interview ends at this point for Shaheen has another errand to run! It is sad that there are many of us who cringe at the sight of mentally handicapped people as if they were beings from another planet. Perhaps their realities are a little different from ours - we the 'normal', the 'sane', we who kill each other at the slightest provocation, blow up buildings and burn cars 'in protest'. Perhaps, after all, I think to myself, their 'abnormality' is less destructive than our 'normalcy'. For Shaheen being normal is quite simple. He is not ambitious and quite happy to be a peon for it means more than anything, being useful.

Qualification

fluency in written and

spoken English must.

Degree M. S. S.

(pre-Eco or Socio)



BCL (s-A) brought out a mourning procession in the city Thursday.

-Star photo

Save the Children (USA) President in city

James J Bausch, President of Save the Children (USA) arrived in Dhaka on Thursday for a short visit, says a Press re-

SC (USA) is working in 41 countries around the world including Bangladesh to help children through helping their families and the communities to help themselves.

Bausch, however, is no stranger to Dhaka. He had visited Bangladesh as President of SC (USA) in 1989 and had undertaken trips in the remote areas of the country for a first hand knowledge of the workings of SC (USA) in Bangladesh. Earlier, he had served as a Peace Corps Volunteer in Comilla for three years from 1962-64.

437 works to be on display in

A month-long 5th biennial Asian Art Exhibition begins simultaneously at the art gallery of Bangladesh Shilpakala Academy and Osmani Smriti Auditorium Gallery today (Friday), Minister of State for Cultural Affairs, Prof Jahanara Begum said in

Speaking at a press conference at Shilpakala Academy here in the morning, Prof Jahanara said that Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia will inaugurate the exhibition at Osmani Smriti Auditorium at

This year, in all 13 countries - China, Japan, Nepal,

Union, Philippines, Indonesia, Malaysia, Russian Federation,

Besides, France and the Netherlands will participate in the exhibition as observers.

271 artists will be put up at the art galleries of Shilpakala Academy and Osmani Smriti Auditorium for display. The galleries will remain open from 2 pm to 7.00 pm everyday for the public.

Of the 439 art works, 159 were done by 129 artists from the host Bangladesh. Side by side with the exhibition, a two-day seminar on "a

art in relation to world art' will be held tomorrow (Saturday) and Sunday.

Besides, artists and artconnoisseurs of the country 23 distinguished guests from abroad will participate in the discussion.

Three prizes of Taka 50,000 each will be awarded for the three best art works. Replying to a question, Prof

Jahanara Begum said that the present government was interested in the promotion of art and culture in the country.

Regarding a question on setting up an Asian Art Institute in Bangladesh, the State Minister said the government was contemplating to set up such an institution.

She said Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia had already approved the idea of setting up an art gallery in the country.

Additional Secretary incharge of the Ministry of Cultural Affairs, Islamuddin Malik, Director General of Bangladesh Shilpakala Academy, Kamal Lohani, and Director Fine Arts of Shilpakala Academy, Syed Jahangir were present at the press conference and replied to different questions from the journalists.

Members of the Jury Board and participant artists from home and abroad were also present at the press confer-

development programmes, he said regretting that the allocation had been slashed down to Taka 17 crore later on.

The State Minister said in the Fourth Five Year Plan Taka 30 crore had been sanctioned for youth development programmes.

Sadeque Hossain said the national Youth Day will be observed today (Friday) in the country in a befitting manner. The objective of the day is to imbue the youth force for engaging them in nation-building activities, he said.



Late Abdul Aziz Khan

November 1, 1890-April 26, 1972 With fond memories and pride, we remember, on this 101st birth anniversary of Late Khan Saheb Abdul Aziz Khan of Pabna, the many social and humanitar-

ian services he rendered to

the people of Pabna. Let his glowing examples be a beacon light for those he left behind to follow and emulate.

May his soul rest in eternal peace.

Tanveer Aziz Khan Ahmed Raihan Khan Taneem Aziz Khan on behalf of his family.

ANNOUNCEMENT

From today, The Daily Star is pleased to introduce this new column where individuals and organisations can insert. at nominal charges, Birthday Greetings, Anniversaries, Congratulatory Messages, Get-Well/Good-Luck Wishes, In Memorium, etc.

For bookings/details, please contact:

> Advertisement Manager

Phone: 246023-4, 863035

Asia art festival from today

Dhaka Thursday, reports BSS.

1030 am.

Pakistan, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saudi Arabia, Soviet Seminar on

Dhaka

tomorrow

By Staff Correspondent

Bangladesh is going to hold the

publication ceremony of its

latest publication Dhaka: Past,

Present and Future at 9 am

tomorrow (Saturday) in its au-

A one- day Seminar will be

held on "Urban Research

Application" sponsored jointly

by the Asiatic Society; the

Centre for Urban Studies,

Dhaka university; Centre for

Dhaka Studies (Dhaka Nagar

Jadughar) and Faculty of

Architecture and Planning.

Dhaka City Corporation will

grace the occasion as the chief

Mirza Abbas, MP Mayor,

Professor M Shamsul Hug.

Chairman, University Grants

Commission will be the special

guest. To mark the publication

ceremony of Dhaka: Past,

Present and Future, the book

will be sold at special discount

to the general public from the

In the seminar Prof Nazrul

Islam. Department of Geography, University of

Dhaka; Professor Abu H

Imamuddin, Faculty of

Architecture and Planning.

BUET: Dr Shahida Rahman

Imam. Department of

Architecture, BUET; Dr Sharif

Uddin Ahmed, and Professor

Department of History.

University of Dhaka; Professor

Amirul Islam Chowdhury,

Department of Economics and

Dr Raihan Sharif, Department

of Geography, Jahangirnagar

University will present papers.

Morning Session

ement, Al Quran

News in Bangla

11.15 Moner Mukurey :

Evening Session

cement, Al Quran

Movie of the Week

Sports Programme

Comedy series : The

Magazine Programme

: Song

SAARC Programme

News in Bangla

News in Bangla

Opening announ-

Programme Summary

Reading from the

Cartoon Film

Nutun Kuri

10.00 News in English

Drama

Tripitak

Alor Dishari

Sangeeta Programme

Cosby Show

10.30 Film Show : L. A. Law

10.00 News in English

11.30 Khabar/The News

11.45 Close Down

12.30 Close down

10.05 Film show

Opening announc-

Programme Summary

Mamoon.

office of the society.

Muntassir

ditorium.

The Asiatic Society of

and host Bangladesh will participate in the exhibition.

A total of 439 art works of

critical appreciation of Asian

80 lakh educated youths unemployed crore of them were unem-

Youth Day to be observed today

State Minister for Youth and Sports, Sadeque Hossain said in Dhaka concerted efforts of the people of all walks of life were needed to turn the vast youth force into human resources, reports BSS.

Addressing a press conference here Thursday on the eve of the National Youth Day, the State Minister underlined the need for governmental and non-governmental initiatives for implementation of the youth development pro-

"The problems of the youth force are immense, the government alone can not solve these", he said adding that political commitment and social movement were essential for

Sadeque Hossain said about one-third of the total 11 crore population was youth and 1.47

ployed. The number of educated unemployed youth is 70 lakh to 80 lakh, he said.

The State Minister said framing of a national-level long-term master plan was needed for the massive development of the youth force of ... the country. The plan should be aimed at incorporating every youth from the remote village to the urban area for the flourishment of their latent talent and skill, he said.

Sadeque Hossain said Shaheed President Ziaur Rahman had established a separate ministry for solving different problems of the youth force and implementing youth development programmes.

The government of Shaheed Zia had earmarked a sum of Taka 125 crore in the Second Five Year Plan for the youth

• What's on today

Religious conference

A conference of all religions will be held at the Ahmedia Muslim Jamaat Auditorium in Bakshibazar today (Friday) beginning at 3:30 pm. Members of the Muslim, Hindu, Christian and Buddhist communities will participate in the conference organised by the Majlis Khoddamul Ahmedia.

Seminar on housing

A seminar on 'housing problems and solutions: Bangladesh context' will be held today (Friday) at the seminar room of Technical Teachers' Training College, Tejgaon at 9am under the joint auspices of the Research Cell of the Institute of Diploma Engineers, Bangladesh, Diploma Engineers Association and the Housing and Settlement Directorate.

Drug Resistance Committee Bangladesh Drugs Resistance Committee has organised a discussion meeting on "youths and drug addiction" in observance of "World Youth Day" today (Friday) at 5 pm at its office.

AL membership drive Awami League Chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina will launch the month-long new

membership drive by the AL City Unit at the Bangabandhu Bhaban in Dhanmondi today (Friday) at 4pm. Mymensingh Zila Samity

A discussion meeting of the executive committee of Mymensingh Zila Samity will be held today (Friday) 4.30 pm at 384, Moghbazar (2nd Floor), Dhaka. All members of the executive committee of the samity have been requested to attend the meeting. Application forms for New Membership can be obtained from Samity Office every day from 5.00 pm to 7.00 pm free of cost. The members of the Mymensingh Shilpi Gosti have also been requested to attend the meeting.

Amendments to Varsity Ordn demanded

By DU Correspondent Bangladesh Ainjibi

Federation in a statement Thursday appealed to the government and the Parliament to make necessary amendments to the university ordinance and to promulgate special law to curb violence in the universi-

The statement signed by Najmul Hasan, Secretary General of he Federation said the country had suffered trreparable loss and injury in educational sector due to repeated violence and distur-

OP-1 Assoc submits memo to Schaffer

A memorandum was handed over to the visiting Deputy Asstt Secretary of State for South Asia Mrs Teresita C Schaffer on Thursday on behalf of OP-1 Winner's Association of Bangladesh, says a Press release.

Donil R Mearthy has received the memorandum on behalf of the Deputy Secretary. Convener of the Association Arman Hossain also presented a bouquet to the Secretary as a token of good wishes and welcomed her visit to Bangladesh.

D-123

GRAND CHARITY SHOW

COME FORWARD IN HELP OF THE NEEDY INNERWHEEL CLUB OF

DHAKA NORTH PRESENTS — THE FAMOUS SINGER OF THE SUB-CONTINENT

ALAMGIR Ticket: Tk. 500.00 (Five hundred)

Prizes on Admission Ticket Dhaka-Singapure-Dhaka return air ticket Dhaka-Kathmondu-Dhaka return air ticket and other attractive prizes

November, 1991.

Grand Ballroom.

Tickets available at: Sonargaon Hotel Video Connection La-Bamba (Dhanmondi) Stardust Dhaka Club

Date: Thursday 7th

Attractive Raffle Draw

Time : 7 P.M.

Venue: Sonargaon Hotel,

Film Fair Video (Sobhanbagh) Dhanmondi) **Kintuky** Swiss Bakery

space donated by - The Baily Star

Wanted

Sylhet Chamber of Commerce and Industry invites Applications for immediate appointment in the follow-

DEPUTY SECRETARY—Qualification : MA/M Com with Honours in Economics/ Accounting/ Management and 3 years practical experience. Academic qualification relaxable for CA/ICMA Intermediate pass, course completed, experienced candidate. Pay scale-2000-200-4400 plus admissible benefits. Age: Maximum 30 years.

PUBLIC RELATION OFFICER—Qualification: Bachelors Degree (Hons) in Mass-Communication and Journalism or Master's Degree in Economics/ Management/ Accounting with 1 year's experience. Efficiency in English and Bengali Typing is a must. Pay Scale: 1450-125-2950 plus admissible

benefits. Age: Maximum 30 years. Applications in own handwritting with full biodata, attested photostat copies of all certificates and 2 passport size attested recent photographs to be sent through Registered post only to the following address by 10th November 1991.

> Deputy Secretary, Sylhet Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Chamber Building, Jail Road, Sythet.

Post

Programme

Officer

গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার

Remarks: Persons not fluent in English should not apply. Salary to be fixed upon discussion.

Due to the nature of work and women committed to work for change, would be

Shaheen Rasul: A borderline case.

WANTED

candidate for the following posts. Application accompanied with detailed bio-data to

Job Description

needs, implementation strategy,

prepare reports and proposals,

Liase with Go and NGO.

given preference over experience.

Periodic field visits to assess planning

be mailed to G.P.O. Box No. 2128 latest by November 12, 1991.

A rural Development Organization run by women, for women, seeks female

জেলা প্রশাসকের কার্যালয়, ঢাকা জেনারেল সার্টিফিকেট অফিসারের আদালত।

বাংলাদেশ কৃষি ব্যাংক এয়ার পোর্ট রোড শাখা, ঢাকা সার্টিফিকেট কেইস নং-৭৩, বি,কে,বি/১০

জেনারেল সার্টিফিকেট অফিসার।

ও ম্যাজিটেট প্রথম শ্রেণী ঢাকা।

১। মেসার্স মেক্সিমকো মালিকঃ মোঃ শরীফুল মোমেন পিতামৃত,- আঃ ছামাদ

২। মোঃ মমতাজুল মোমেন পিতামৃত-আঃ ছামাদ গ্রাম-বড় বেড়াইদ পোঃ বড় বেড়াইদ থানা-গুলনান, জেলা- ঢাকা।

এতহারা সর্বসাধারণের অবগতির জন্য জানানো যাইতেছে যে, উল্লেখিত সার্টিফিকেট কেইছের সর্ব মোট দাবী = ১৮.২০, ৭৭৯/-(আঠার লক্ষ বিশ হাজার সাতশত উনয়াশি) টাকা মাত্র আদায়ের নিমিন্তে সার্টিফিকেট থাতক এর নিম্ন তফছিল বর্ণিত সম্পত্তি আগামী ২০-১১-৯১ ইং তারিখ বেলা ১১ ঘটিকার সময় নিম্ন স্বাক্ষরকারীর আদালতে প্রকাশ্য নিলামে বিক্রয় করা হইবে। নিলামে অংশ গ্রহণ করিতে ইচ্ছুক ব্যক্তিগণ নিলামের বিস্তারিত শর্তাবলী অবগত হওয়ার জন্য নিম স্বাক্ষরকারীর অফিসে যোগাযোগ করিতে পারেন। কৃতকার্য নিঁলাম ডাককারীকে আদালত কর্তক সম্পত্তির দখল বুঝাইয়া দেওয়া হইবে।

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