1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY ROAD, NASIRABAD, CHITTAGONG. RSVP CALL TEL: 226803

VOL. 1 NO. 278 REGD. NO. DA 781

The Baily Star

4Ei OF U.S.A. 232224, 237784 239145, 239217 BANGLADESH AIR EXPRESS INT'L LTD

KARTIK 15, 1398 BS, DHAKA THURSDAY OCTOBER 31, 1991

RABIUS SANI 22, 1412 HIJRI

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 4.00

Inside Today —

atmosphere of a LOVELY HOUSE.

**Business** 



Time opportune for Bangladesh to attract foreign investment, states ESCAP chief SAMS Kibria in an exclusive interview with The

Daily Star Ghorasal Urea Fertiliser Factory resumes operation today after six months Page 7

#### International

Tamil Tigers are planning bomb attacks to sabotage SAARC summit Page 5

#### Focus on ME Talks

Madrid to be yet another Camp David? Page 8

#### Article

Glimpses of the 1991 World Bank and IMF Annual Meetings by M Syeduzzaman, Star Guest Columnist

#### Metropolitan

Page 4

Dhaka Day by Day



People must be given the opportunity to chose forms of development that do not waste, exploit or destroy environment, says Carmen Miranda

of Panos Page 3

#### Sport

Stage set for Gold Leaf ITF Men's Satellite

Circuit tennis tournament Page 10

#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

#### **British** minister arrives today

The British Minister for Overseas development, Mrs Lynda Chalker arrives here today for talks with the Bangladesh government, reports BSS.

#### Audit reports

By Staff Correspondent State Minister for Finance Mujibur Rahman on Wednesday night placed before the Jatiya Sangsad (parliament) five audit reports of different years since 1983-84.

#### Maksud suspended

Former chairman of Bangladesh Telegraph and Telephone Board (current charge) and at present Special Officer in-charge of the Ministry of Establishment Maksud Ali Khan has been suspended following submission of charge sheet against him on corruption case, according to an official handout Wednesday. The earlier order appointing him as the member of the T & T Board has been repealed, the handout added, reports BSS.

### Arabs, Israel sit together for the first time in 43 years

# ME talks open with call for Palestinian self-rule

MADRID, Oct 30: Israelis and Arabs opened historic talks Wednesday aimed at overcoming four decades of hostility and war in the Middle East. President Bush called for agreement on limited Palestinian self-rule on the West Bank and Gaza within a year, report AP and Reuter.

Bush pressed Arabs and Israelis to bury past hatreds and agree to territorial compromise and mutual recognition.

For the first time in 43 years, Israel and all its Arab neighbours-Syria, Lebanon, Jordan and the Palestinians sat in icy silence around the same T-shaped table in the Hall of Columns of Madrid's nco-classical Royal Palace.

After welcoming remarks by Spanish Prime Minister Felipe Gonzalez, Bush told delegates: "We believe territorial compromise is essential for

Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and the European Community, represented by Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek, echoed the call and urged the feuding parties not to miss this unique chance for peace offered by the end of the Cold War.

"This conflict bears the heavy stamp of the Cold War and it was not until an end was put to that it became possible to solve this conflict." Gorbachev said.

Right up to the last minute before the conference, Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir rejected the key demand of all other delegations — an exchange of occupied Arab land

Bush, whose Secretary of State James Baker crafted the talks in nine months of patient diplomacy said peace in the Middle East need not be a dream. He pledged to extend guarantees and resources to ensure peace and prosperity

Sketching a path of negotiations in which the parties would discuss arms control, economic development and sharing water even as they bargain over borders and Palestinian rights, he offered something for each of the par-

went hand in hand.

He said the peace process needed to give the Palestinians meaningful control over their own lives while providing for Israeli security.

"Real peace, lasting peace must be based on security for all," he said. His speech was applauded by all delegations, whose spokesmen chose to stress the positive points for their own case and play down

Bush told the Arabs, most of whom did not shake hands See Page 12 Col. 3



US President George Bush points at photographers during his meeting with Abdel Shafi, head of the Palestinian delegation, at the US embassy early Wednesday morning prior to the start of the Middle East peace conference in Madrid. — AFP photo

### Elimination of terrorism a must: Khaleda

Leaders of different political parties of Rajshahi district Wednesday apprised Prime. Minister Begum Khaleda Zia of the code of conduct drawn by them unanimously in their sincere bid to curb terrorism from their areas, including the educational institutions, reports BSS.

The leaders were talking to the Prime Minister at her Sugandha office. They expressed their firm determination to uproot terrorism from their areas by strictly adhering to the code of conduct.

The Prime Minister congratulated the leaders for drawing the code of conduct

and hoped others would follow

Begum Zia said terrorism would have to be uprooted from society to make democracy meaningful and ensure a bright future for the coming

She hoped that all quarters would make sincere contribution like the leaders of Rajshahi district to help the present government in its efforts to curb terrorism.

provide shelter to any illegal arms holders and terrorists, to

The leaders in the code of conduct had decided not to

hand over identified illegal See Page 12 Col. 7

#### House adjourned for lack of quorum

The government's apparent lack of seriousness in the business of Jatiya Sangsad (parliament) was pointed out by the Speaker while adjourning the flouse on Wednesday for want of quorum, reports

"The government should take note of it," Sheikh Razzak Ali observed before adjourning the house for lack of quorum at 9-35 pm.

Most of the cabinet members, the Chief Whip were absent in the House and many of

the opposition benches empty when discussion on the See Page 12 Col. 7

University. Now I want to see whether terrorism is stopped,"

Sangsad

she said.

### I suspend BCL activities in DU, Hasina tells noisy parliament

Terrorist sheltered by any party must be expelled: B Chowdhury

By Staff Correspondent Awami League chief Sheikh scheduled debate on the camous situation the Leader of the Opposition said that violence

Thisma announced in the Jatiya (Parliament) Wednesday night suspension of on campus could be stopped all activities of her party's stuwithin two hours if the ruling dent wing Bangladesh Chhatra party was sincere and rose League (BCL) in the Dhaka above narrow party politics

She strongly refuted "I suspend Chhatra League charges of violence against BCL activities in the Dhaka and blamed BNP-backed Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal (JCD) for all the violences on campuses throughout the country

The AL Chief referred to a report published in a section of press which quoted JCD ac: tivists demanding her blood and said "I am ready to give my blood if it stopped campus vio-During her lengthy speech,

Sheikh Hasina gave detailed account of campus violences since March and narrated about 50 incidents in different educational institutions. She See Page 12 Col. 3

Khalilur Rahman.

He pointed out that 'faria', middlemen and corrupt employees at purchasing centres accrued the benefit of fixation

of the minimum jute price. Jute is being purchased at market price in pursuance of

Replying to Mirza Golam Azam of Awami League Brig (Retd.) Shah said as many as

187 jute purchasing centres See Page 12 Col. 7

#### JCD mourns the dead

Jativatabadi Chhatra Dad

atop DU buildings and at different educational institutions while JCD members wore As part of its central pro-

gramme, the city unit of JCD held a rally in front of the

Jatiya Press Club. RUCSU VP Rezvi Ahmed, DUCSU AGS Nazimuddin Alam, DU Senate member Fazlul Huq

Milon, central leader Illias Ali, See Page 12 Col. 2

### to go for strike from Nov 2

By DU Correspondent

The meeting, presided over by Prof Anwarullah Chowdhury. President of DUTA felt the responsibility to root out terrorism lay on the government and the government had failed to take effective measures in this

See Page 12 Col. 1

## Tk 550 crore flood action plan limping for lack of guidance

By Mostafa Kamal Majumder

Study and survey activities taken up under the initial phase of Taka 550 crore Flood Action Plan (FAP) are lacking a sense of direction for about a year since the apparatus at the apex of FAP is yet to be made operative through reorganizaactivities.

The FAP which is to evolve a flood protection strategy through 26 main studies and surveys is the most comprehensive activity taken up since the preparation of Krug Mission Report in 1985 and the International Engineering Company (IECO) report in 1964. Total projected cost of FAP studies and surveys is as high as Taka 1800 crore.

The Krug Mission was the outcome of severe floods in the mid-fifties, and IECO activities, outcome of floods in the early sixties. The World Bank sponsored FAP is the outcome of severe floods in the two successive years of 1987 and

It is gathered that 23 out of the 26 studies and surveys to be conducted under the FAP have already been awarded to consultants. Inception reports of 16 of those, and interim reports of six, and final report of one have already been submitBut in the absence of guid-

ance from the political level the consultants of the studies are operating at will, and the choices and preferences of donors sponsoring those dominate the nature of their

Said a foreign source associated with FAP, "the donors sponsoring the studies are coordinating among themselves instead of a political leadership asking them to coordinate in keeping with its policy preferences." The vices like 'commercial uses of aid' are also showing up in some in-

Under a decision taken in December, 1990, a National Council headed by the President is to give the policy guidelines and decisions for the FAP, and implementation committee headed by the Minister for Irrigation, Water Development and Flood Control is to approve recom-

mendations. A Technical Committee headed by the irrigation secretary is to coordinate the activities of different divisions. The technical committee is to approve the terms of references of different surveys, appoint consultants for the studies and prepare recommendations for approval by the Implementation Committee. The 10-member National

Council has not been reorganized in keeping with the change in the form of government. Under the 1990 arrangement the President was the Chairman of the commit-Adviser o n

Development, Ministers for

The Implementation Committee headed by the Minister for Irrigation, Water Development and Flood Control had eight members.

tec. Its other members were the Vice-President, the Prime Minister, the Presidential Water Planning, Foreign Affairs, Agriculture, Irrigation, State Minister for Irrigation and Flood Control and the secretary for irrigation and flood control who was its member secretary.

The National Council and Implementation Committee are remaining inoperative since the change of government. And so the activities under FAP are limping. competent sources say.

Out of the 26 studies or components of FAP, eleven are main components, nine of which call for structural activities. Fifteen others are sup-See Page 12 Col. 1

### Participating in the un- since March this year. Another victim of DU gunfight dies

By Staff Correspondent

Mizanur Rahman Mizan, another victim of Sunday's gunbattle on the Dhaka University campus, died yesterday raising the death toll to four.

A third-year geology student of the university, Mizan expired in the early hours of the day after his 60-hour-battle for life at the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH). Mizan who was an Awami League backed Chhatra League (S-A) leader, sustained bullet wounds in his forehead during Sunday's gunbattle between the pro-BNP Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal and his organisa-

Mirza Galib and Liton of the JCD died on the spot in the gunfight and Khokon, a sevenyear old street urchin, succumbed to his injuries later in

a hospital. Mizan was undergoing treatment at the intensive care unit of the DMCH where he expired at 3.30 am, our DMCH correspondent said. Doctors however confirmed his death at 8.30 am, he added. Soon after the death news spread, the BCL (S-A) leaders and workers started arriving at the DMCH.

Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina went to the DMCH to see the body of Mizan at 10-30 am. She was accompanied by AL leader Mostafa See Page 12 Col. 5



Sheikh Hasina having the last look at the body of Mizan, a leader of Chhatra League, who died in Dhaka Medical College Hospital yesterday morning. Mizan was seriously injured in Sunday's gunbattle on the Dhaka - Star photo University campus.

### Massive pest attack on N region 'aman' crop From Moinuddin Naser

RANGPUR, Oct 30 : After floods, a new menace is taking away the farmers' hope, the aman' crop.

Massive attack by a new kind of insects has destroyed almost 80 per cent of the near-harvest paddy in northern districts. Immature paddy is also under the attack of the insect, called badami ganch faring by the farmers. Officials have named them brown plant

Most disappointing is that

spraying of insecticides have proved ineffective because these are found resistant to traditionally used insecticides in paddy fields, Agriculture Extension officials told their correspondent, now touring northern districts of the

While touring Gaibandha, district said. Thave never seen Kurigram, Lalmonirhat,

the farmer ignorant about the behaviour of the new type of insects which was previously unknown to them. They find that their paddy are left empty (without the white substance inside) after the attack by the Parmer Hamid of

Nilphamari and Rangpur, this

correspondent found most of

When he was talking to this correspondent he was harvesting paddy in the field attacked by the insect in a frantic attempt to save whatever paddy possible from the insect. Pathanpara under Sayedpur

The brown coloured fly having a black mouth and black stripe on the back is almost

such insects. We don't know

what should be used to fight

place to another in a large out these insects. We have no number and suck the juice money to buy insecticides.' (white substance in immature paddy) from the paddy before it reaches ripening stage. There remain no paddy but shell of rice after the attack by the insect. Most of the paddy hay become trash, says an NGO

Programme organiser of

told this correspondent if the The insects move from one Agricultural Extension Department did not take any measure to combat the menace of brown fly, it would create another havee for the poor farmers who have already suffered flood thrice in a season. The BRAC official believes that if the farmers fail to reap the aman crop as they expected See Page 12 Col. 8

BRAC in Sayedpur Samirul Haq

#### fire from across the border into Bandarshing village at Panchari upazila of Khagrachari district at noon today. The injured were admitted to Khagrachari Hospital for treatment. When contacted authoritative sources confirmed the incident and said a strong protest had been lodged to the

Gunfire from

across border:

15 injured

From Staff Correspondent

least 15 persons including a

BDR personnel were wounded

following indiscriminate gun-

CHITTAGONG, Oct 30 : At

Indian government in this re-The ten-minute-long attack was countered by the members of Bangladesh Rifles. Sources believe the attack was made by Shantibahini men aided by the members of Indian Border

Security Force (BSF).

#### Teresita Schaffer arrives US Deputy Assistant Sec-

retary of State Ms Teresita Schaffer arrived here Wednesday afternoon on a three-day visit to Bangladesh, reports She was received at the air-

port by Director General (America) at the Foreign Ministry Mahboob Alam and US Ambassador Wiliam B Milam. Schaffer, in-charge of South Asian Affairs at the State

Department, will discuss with Bangladesh officials various aspects of Dhaka-Washington Reconstruction and rehabil-

itation works in the cycloneaffected areas will prominently figure at the discussion.

They will also review the See Page 12 Col. 4

#### No minimum price for jute

The government has no plan to fix the minimum price of jute. Jute Minister Brig (Retd) ASM Hannan Shah told parliament Wednesday, reports

Both the growers and the government incur financial loss due to fixation of minimum price of jute, he said replying to a question from BNP member Abu Yusuf Mohammad

open market policy, he said.

(JCD) Wednesday observed countrywide mourning day in memory of Mirza Galib and Liton gunned down by rival groups on Dhaka University campus Sunday, reports UNB. Black flags were hoisted

black badges.

Dhaka College Students' Union DUTA threatens

**Dhaka University Teachers**' Association (DUTA) at an meeting emergency Wednesday decided to observe strike from November 2 if the government failed to take effective measures in rooting out terrorism by November 1.

The meeting strongly con-