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Inside Today

International

Islamic Salvation Front leader Mohammed Said was arrested while he was addressing a press conference in Algiers on Sunday
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Article

As world attention moves from East-West problems to North-South issues, the Commonwealth is examining the role it can play in the dramatic world - wide movement towards democracy and individual freedom. It is paying increased attention to problems of human rights within its membership
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Business

The visiting 3-member Malaysian Palm Oil Promotion Council addresses a luncheon meeting
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Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day

Jamdaneez, which carries the legacy of Muslin, is fading out, sold only to foreigners to curios
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Parliament proceedings
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NEWS BRIEFS

Cabinet meet

The weekly meeting of the Council of Ministers was held Monday at Bangabhaban with Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia in the chair. Cabinet ministers and state ministers in charge of different ministries and divisions attended the meeting, said an official handout, reports UNB.

5 killed in Pak quake

ISLAMABAD, July 8: Five children died when a big-built house collapsed during an earthquake in the southwestern Pakistani town of Quetta today. The mild tremor on Sunday night measured three on the Richter scale, reports Reuter.

Advani leader of opposition

NEW DELHI, July 8: The BJP leader, L K Advani, has been recognised leader of the opposition in the ninth Lok Sabha, a post he retains by virtue of being the leader of the largest opposition party, reports PTI.

Li meets Rafsanjani

BEIJING, July 8: Chinese Premier Li Peng met with Iranian President Hashemi Rafsanjani in Tehran amid reports Beijing was helping develop Iran's nuclear technology, reports AP.

Jamuna rises by 28cm more

SIRAJGANJ, July 8: The flood situation here took a serious turn today as the water level of Jamuna rose 28 cm. Water Development Board (WDB) sources said, reports UNB.

More competitive market economy stressed by WB

Star Economic Report

The World Bank (WB) has stressed the need for "a well-functioning competitive market to promote sustained development in developing countries like Bangladesh.

Highlighting the cyclic aims of its World Development Report (WDR) 1991, the WB resident mission chief Christopher H Willoughby said on Monday that the government could do best to its country's success by ensuring that "markets work well". "Without this, either government's actions to development cannot be sure of success", he noted.

During research he said domestic market, especially in a small country like Bangladesh, cannot be efficient without the competition that results from a high degree of integration with the international market. "Efficient markets attract foreign investment which fosters productivity".

At the same time, trading links to the outside world allow these countries to gain international comparative advantage that helps the domestic economy use its resources even more efficiently", he added. This is illustrated by an analysis of about 1200 development projects of all sectors supported by the World Bank and International Finance Corporation (IFC) in developing countries, he mentioned.

The WB Mission Chief noted that the report, with its theme on the challenge of development, was based on experiences of all developing countries over the last thirty years. "It is the fruit of a year's work by staff members of the World Bank in Washington", he observed.

Willoughby aimed that the conclusions of the report was consistent with "the government's diagnosis of Bangladesh's needs". "From its party manifesto to the Finance Minister's Budget Speech, the popularly elected government of Begum Khaleda Zia has repeatedly stressed the (certain)

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A Bohemian reed in the city — not unique to the area but representative of the state of the streets in the capital these days.
—Star photo

Constitution amendments

Extra-parliamentary move to narrow BNP-AL differences

By Mozaddin Nasar

An extra-parliamentary initiative has been taken to narrow down the differences between the ruling BNP and the Opposition Awami League over the passing of the 12th Constitution amendment bills.

The initiative reported to have been moved by Barrister Nurul Islam Ahmed and Dr Kamal Hossain could make some breakthrough in bringing the two parties closer to a consensus.

A BNP source told The Daily Star that Deputy Leader of the House Dr Badruddoza Chowdhury has arranged a meeting between the Prime Minister and the initiators of the move.

The mediators have placed a few proposals in respect to Prime Minister Khaleda Zia to narrow the gap so as to avoid any deadlock in the passage of the bills.

The three points relate to (a) provision for induction of non-MPs in the cabinet ; (b) election of the President and (c) provision, which would bar those, who cross the floor, from participating in elections for the next five years.

According to the compromise plan by Barrister Nurul Islam Ahmed and Dr Kamal Hossain the number of non-MP ministers should not exceed 10 per cent of the cabinet strength.

The Presidency should be elected by the Election Commission and not by the Speaker and Deputy Speaker with the resignation of the president seeking to the disqualification of any expelled member of Parliament from contesting election for five years.

BNP leaders told The Daily Star that Begum Zia did not disagree to their proposal but asked them to talk to the Awami league and other political parties to vote for the bills without any further reservations.

Meanwhile the Five-party alliance and the Jamaat-e-Islami have also demanded the withdrawal of all three provisions.

Many BNP MPs also expressed their qualified reservations on these three points.

Besides, some of the BNP leaders who had been working on three amendment bills including Dr Badruddoza Chowdhury, Justice T H Khan, Barrister Salma Tulukder, Barrister Rafiul Huda, Chief Whip Oliour Hussain and others also expressed their reservations against some of those provisions.

The ministers are likely to talk with the leader of the Opposition Sheikh Hasina on the issue.

A Parliament Secretariat source said that a select committee is unlikely and the bills will be formed soon. But a BNP source said that the Chief Whip of the BNP Oliour Hussain has been given authority to talk to the Opposition Whips to name the members of the select committee.

The two bills, Constitution Amendment and twelfth amendment bills, may be passed at a time to avoid any confusion among the parties concerned.

Govt decides not to move VAT bill

By Staff Correspondent

The Government on Monday decided not to move the Value Added Tax Bill, 1991 by the Jatiya Sangsad for consideration.

Chief Whip of the Treasury Bench Oliour Rahman Dabeer Hossain informed the House that the Government had some new thoughts on the bill and requested Deputy Speaker Sheikh Razzak Ali to adjourn the House for the day.

The House was then adjourned till 4 p. m. today (Tuesday).

Value Added Tax (VAT) is a new kind of tax proposed by Finance Minister Saifur Rahman to replace sales tax of import wage and excise duty on domestic manufactures and some service sectors, for ensuring transparency in taxation.

Five subcommittees formed in JS

By Staff Correspondent

Parliament on Monday formed five parliamentary committees for ensuring smooth transaction of business of the House. Constitution of ten, rules of procedure was referred by the treasury bench to accommodate opposition views.

The committees formed on the day were the committee on public undertakings, the standing committee on public accounts, the standing committee on the scrutiny of law and justice, the standing committee on rules of procedure, and the standing committee on petitions.

Constitution of the committee on government assurances was referred. The opposition said that the deputy leader of the opposition should not be made a member of the committee to be headed by another minister MP.

Jamaat calls for dialogue on amendment bills

Jamaat-e-Islami Monday called for discussions among all political parties in parliament for smooth passage of the historical constitutional amendment bills, reports UNB.

Some major points were neglected in the bills tabled by both BNP and Awami League, Jamaat observed at a meeting of its Working Committee presided over by party's Acting Ameer Abbas Ali Khan.

BNP's bill will cover the status of the Election Commission while the proposed provision for fixed crossing will be a clear violation of democratic norms and fundamental rights, it said.

The meeting also amended by party's MPs resented that the bill did not incorporate any provision for holding next elections under the supervision of a caretaker government.

Besides, the meeting also urged for the release of all political prisoners including those in Ershad cases.

BNP may move bill for dismissing UZ chairmen

Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) is likely to introduce a bill in Parliament for dismissal of the Upazila Parishad chairmen of the Upazila Parishads.

A ruling party MP told UNB on condition of anonymity that the bill was expected to be placed before the House by July 15.

Meanwhile, Bangladesh Upazila Parishad Chairman Samity in a statement Monday warned the government would have to bear the consequences if any such move.

In a joint statement, Samity Convener Feroz Kabir and Joint Conveners Hafiz Mokhlesur Hussain and Ahsanullah Master said introduction of any bill to dismiss the upazila chairmen would amount to no confidence on people's verdict.

The Samity will impose a programme of hartal on the day of the introduction of the bill to protest the move and hold a press conference on July 10.

Bangladesh Bank denies liquidation initiative

Uncertainty looms large over BCCI operations

By Shahidussaman Khan

Uncertainty looms large over the resumption of operations by the Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) in Bangladesh.

The central bank could not give any firm indication till yesterday about its future course of action on the Bank.

In a press release, Bangladesh Bank refuted that it has started the liquidation process of BCCI in Bangladesh.

It termed the reports in a section of the press on the liquidation as "totally baseless and imaginary."

It reiterated that it would continue to exercise all measures to protect the interest of the depositors and other creditors of the Bank.

But the anxiety of BCCI clients has continued to mount. Most of them do not know when they will be allowed to operate their accounts or withdraw funds from their deposits with the Bank.

The operations of the Bank were suspended by the central bank following a request of the Bank. The request came from the Bank of England. On May 27 per cent shares are held by the royal family.

BCCI operations worldwide were disrupted in the wake of closure of its licenses or liquidation in seven European countries including the UK and Luxembourg.

The Bangladesh Bank decision to suspend the operations of BCCI in Bangladesh came in accordance with the provision under Clause 45 of the recently enacted Banking Company Act.

The Clause does not, however, spell out the time frame for any temporary suspension of any transaction by any scheduled bank.

The central bank has also powers under the same Act to start legal proceedings for seeking the verdict of the High Court Division to ease it decides to do so.

The provision is applicable to all scheduled banks, local or foreign, operating under permission or registration with the central bank.

Meanwhile an observer said her chartered accountants appointed by the Bangladesh Bank will be examining the portfolio of the Bank. A senior member inspection team of the Bank started its enquiry yesterday.

The BCCI, with its headquarters in the Cayman Islands, a British protectorate, is the largest foreign bank operating in Bangladesh. It started functioning in 1976 and its volume of business reached a

See Page 10 Col. 1

Saifur Rahman on suspension of BCCI operations

By Staff Correspondent

Finance Minister Saifur Rahman said on Monday that the Government had decided to suspend the operations of the Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) in the country.

The meeting between Ershad and his wife lasted for an hour from 0.45 to 0.45 pm. Begum Ershad's brother Rashed brought the Cotidian sub-jail to the Dhaka Central Jail under heavy security.

Their only son master Shaad and their daughter Dr Sharmin Ershad left at the Cotidian sub-jail.

Since the resumption of the session two corruption charges after his conviction in

See Page 10 Col. 6

Raushan's astrologer held in Ctg

From Our Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, July 8. The controversial astrologer of former first lady Raushan Ershad was arrested and detained by police on Saturday night.

Bakhal Acharya, is hiding since the fall of the Ershad regime, has been charged with cheating abuse of power and corruption in Chittagong during that period.

He became intimate with

See Page 10 Col. 7

Raushan meets Ershad in jail

By Staff Correspondent

Former first lady Begum Raushan Ershad was allowed a meeting with her husband, deposed president Ershad at the Central Jail Monday.

The two met, after more than seven months, when Ershad was brought to the Central Jail from his detention at the Cotidian sub-jail.

The meeting between Ershad and his wife lasted for an hour from 0.45 to 0.45 pm. Begum Ershad's brother Rashed brought the Cotidian sub-jail to the Dhaka Central Jail under heavy security.

Their only son master Shaad and their daughter Dr Sharmin Ershad left at the Cotidian sub-jail.

Since the resumption of the session two corruption charges after his conviction in

See Page 10 Col. 6

VAT pushing up prices, says AL

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League has criticised the imposition of Value Added Tax (VAT) saying it will not increase their revenue but aggravate people's sufferings by pushing prices higher.

The criticism was voiced at the July 5-6 meeting of its Working Committee said prices of essentials had already risen to several level since the budget did not suggest anything to increase people's income. This is affecting entertainment, it said.

It will also increase corruption as the tax officials become businessmen due to lack of control has collecting taxes only at the government, it said.

Party President Sheikh Hasina presided over the meeting.

The Working Committee also reader that the people of the country, who struggled against the autocratic regime and expected a pro-people budget would be disappointed to see a budget giving them nothing but a continuation of the policy of the past regime.

The meeting also noted that after 1975 the military and autocratic regimes in

Three shot dead in Jhenidah

From Our Correspondent

JHENIDAH, July 8: Three persons were gunned down by

See Page 10 Col. 6

Mustafiz leaves for Moscow

Foreign Minister ABM Mustafizur Rahman left here yesterday afternoon for Moscow on a four-day official visit to the Soviet Union, reports UNB.

Mustafiz is leading a four-member delegation.

The visit is taking place at the invitation of Soviet Foreign Minister Alexander A Bessmertnykh.

It included, among others, Additional Foreign Secretary Abdul Rahman and Director General (Eastern Europe) at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Mohammad Zaidi.

Mustafiz during his stay in the Soviet capital, is likely to call on President Gorbachev.

The Foreign Minister will discuss with his Soviet counterpart matters of bilateral interests and regional and inter-

See Page 10 Col. 7

CU Senate meet held after Shibir withdrawal

From Our Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, July 8 : The Chittagong University authorities held the senate meeting Sunday night after the agitating Islami Chhatra Shibir withdrew from the session.

Authorities raised 37 out of 101 agenda items and passed the meeting chaired by Vice-Chancellor Alamgir Mohammad Sirajuddin at his residence.

See Page 10 Col. 7

Balanced system in govt promotions stressed

By Staff Correspondent

Bangladesh Civil Service Administration Committee (BCSCC) on Monday urged the government to follow a balanced system in promoting their members.

It said that an imbalanced flow has been created due to the introduction of an unequal system in the promotion of members of the BCS Administration to different government positions.

The BCSCC held its Central Executive Council meeting at the Engineers Institution with Committee Chairman Md Abu Sayeed in the chair.

Reproductive from 23

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Slovenia to control border posts in key compromise

BRIONI, July 8: Yugoslav leaders met today they had pulled the turbulent Balkan federation back from the brink of civil war by accepting a European Community peace agreement after 16 hours of talks, reports Reuter.

Peace starts from today, Yugoslav President Stipe Mesic told reporters after federal leaders and the country's rival republics worked out the plan on the island on Sunday with three EC foreign ministers on the Adriatic island of Brioni.

They agreed on measures to settle quickly a lingering conflict between the rebel republic of Slovenia and the Yugoslav army and then start a "round table" conference on August 1 to negotiate on all aspects of Yugoslavia's future.

Slovenian police will control the republic's international border crossings but Slovenia agreed to accept federal regulations on customs duties under a key compromise to be monitored by an EC Mission of between 30 and 50 military officers and civilians.

Slovenian President Milan Kucan said this did not mean that Slovenia was abandoning its goal to its June 25 declaration of independence, which prompted a military operation by the federal army in which about 60 people were killed.

"The most important thing is that we will hold talks to peace, the laws and acts of the independence of the republic are not threatened," Kucan said.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans Van Den Broek said after returning to from Brioni to Amsterdam: "We feel that we turned back a volcano that everyone was hoping would not explode."

"But it remains to be seen if we have succeeded."

Van Den Broek added that the agreement had still to be ratified by Slovenia's parliament and federal bodies.

Yugoslavia's Tanjug news agency said yesterday, explosions were heard overnight in eastern Croatia but there were no reports of new fighting between Serbs and Croats, the country's biggest nationalities, who have been kept in check and could explode into widespread violence

Yugoslavia's new peace plan gives a brief breathing space to try to solve their disputes, but is considered unlikely to halt the slide into civil war for long.

Western diplomats and Yugoslav observers welcomed the accord worked out by federal and republican leaders with envoys from the European Community (EC) on Sunday and said it could stop a way to a deal for the Republic of Slovenia to secede.

But they said a longstanding feud between Serbs and Croats, the country's biggest nationalities, would not be kept in check and could explode into widespread violence in days or weeks.

"I see nothing in this agreement that offers anything more than a breathing space. I see no lasting solution that could stop the violence for long," a Western diplomat said.

Yugoslavia, a multi-ethnic federation of six republics and five provinces created in 1918, plunged deeper crisis when the federal army warned through Slovenia after it and neighbouring Croatia declared independence on June 25.

The top Alpine republic and the army have agreed a shaky ceasefire but the fear of violence has escalated in Croatia, where some of the 600,000-strong Serbian re-

See also Page 6

mostly have taken up arms to oppose the republic's moves towards secession.

Leaders of Serbia and Croatia say civil war could erupt at any moment after serious fighting in several areas recently.

Yugoslav federal and republican leaders met on the Adriatic island of Brioni on Sunday and Monday in an effort to avert civil war and said their agreement paved a way to peace.

The republics said they would have talks on the country's future, allow the federal presidency to act in its full capacity as head of the army and set out steps of a truce in Slovenia.