1443 ASIAN HIGHWAY ROAD, NASIRABAD, CHITTAGONG. RSVP CALL TEL: 226803

VOL. 1 NO. 129 REGD. NO. DA 781



10 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 3.00

DHAKA THURSDAY MAY 30, 1991

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Inside Today -

Metropolitan Dhaka Day by Day



The 9th Young Artists Exhibition represents the rebellious mood of December 1990 Page 3

Feature

Banking & Finance

The reasons for bad and doubtful debts may be primarily attributed to resource constraints, inefficient credit administration, currency

rate fluctuations and absence of locating real entrepreneurs

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Article

The Debate That Never Was The Third View by Mahfuz Anam Page 4

International



As Rahul Gandhi immersed the ashes of his father Rajiv, the LTTE said New Delhi gave Tamils huge quantities of plastic explosives Page 5

Business

World Bank will ask aid donors to substantially increase their assistance to disaster-prone Bangladesh Page 8

NEWS BRIEFS

Khaleda visits Nizami

Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia visited the injured Jamaat-e-Islami leader Maulana Matiur Rahman Nizami, MP, at a city clinic Wednesday night. Foreign Minister ASM Mostafizur Rahman and State Minister for Post and Telecommunications M. Shamsul Islam accompanied the Prime Minister, reports BSS.

Body to probe DU incident

The government has constituted a one-member committee with Justice M M Huq of the High Court Division of the Supreme Court for judicial enquiry of the incidents which took place on May 27 at the office of the Vice-Chancellor of the Dhaka University.

Patrol Inspector suspended

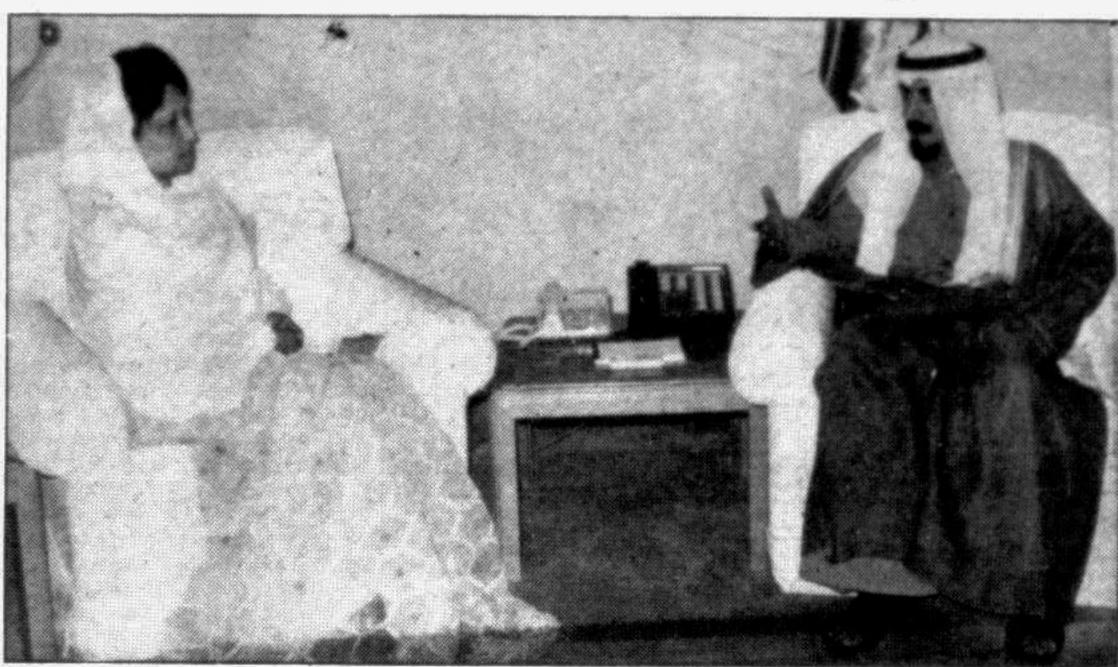
The government has sus pended the Patrol Inspector of the Dhaka Metropolitan Police, Mohammed Chowdhury, of Ramna region, with immediate effect for negligence of duty in connection with the incident that took place at the Dhaka University Vice-Chancellor's office on May 27, reports BSS.

Shing donates HK \$ 500,000

The richest man of Hong Kong, Li Ka Shing, donated 500,000 Hong Kong Dollars for the cyclone victims of Bangladesh. A message from Hong Kong said Wednesday that more funds have been raised in the island through a cricket tournament.

Khaleda returns: Visit strengthens friendship, says Mustafiz

Saudi Arabia, UAE will help implement anti-cyclone plan





Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia holding talks with (above) Kuwaiti Emir Sheikh Zaber Al-Ahmed Al-Sabah and (bottom) UAE President Sheikh Zayid-bin-Sultan Al-Nahyan during her visit on Tuesday. - PID photo

30,000 tin sheds will be built

for offshore cyclone survivors

Star Report

marked. The scheme has been

taken as per Government in-

struction, the source added.

Implementation of the plan

will start immediately after the

Bangladesh Navy which visited

St. Martin's island saw colossal

devastation of property follow-

ing the April 29 cyclone and

tidal bore, the worst disaster

of the century. About 10,000

people live in this island. How

many of them died could not

be confirmed as yet. The

health complex there is now

run by compounders and some

other lower level staff. No doc-

tor is working there. No medi-

8 die as rebels shoot anti-US

demonstrators in Addis Ababa

ADDIS ABABA, May 29: At

least eight people were killed

and several others wounded

here today when Ethiopian

rebels who have captured the

capital shot on thousands of

anti-EPRDF and anti-American

demonstrators, eyewitnesses

People's Revolutionary

Democratic Front (EPRDF),

opened fire on the demonstra-

tors who had gathered outside

against the EPRDF and against

the United States, which they

complained had authorised the

ligryan-led rebels to enter

Addis Ababa while peace talks

the crowd at several different

points in the city, killing one

person on Menelik Avenue, at

The rebels opened fire on

got underway in London.

They were protesting

Rebels of the Ethiopian

said, report agencies.

the US embassy.

Meanwhile, a ship of the

final approval is made.

By Staff Correspondent

Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates are keen to help Bangladesh implement permanent measures to control cyclone and flood devastations. Kuwait, which is still in the first stage of clearing mines and extinguishing fire from blazing oil fields, will take more than 63,000 Bangladeshis for employment.

Foreign Minister ASM Mustafizur Rahman told newsmen on Wednesday that the just-concluded three nation tour of Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia was a suc-

She returned to Dhaka Wednesday morning. The special aircraft of the Kuwait Airways carrying Prime Minister Khaleda Zia and members of her entourage touched down at the Zia International Airport at 6.30

She was received at the airport by her cabinet colleagues. Earlier the Crown Prince and Deputy Prime Minister of Abu Dhabi Sultan Bin Zayed Al-Nahyan saw her off at the Abu Dhabi international airport.

The Foreign Minister said the governments of the three Arab nations extended a "very warm and spontaneous welcome to the newly-elected democratic government" of Bangladesh.

Foreign Secretary Abul Ahsan who also accompanied the Prime Minister during the visit said "for the first time we felt in their scheme of things Bangladesh could play a useful role for security and stability in the Gulf regions," and that the situation was most favourable to "strengthen our relations

See P-0 10 Col. 1

The joy of love

From Nurul Alam

CHITTAGONG, May 29: It's a joy working for a humanitarian cause in Bangladesh, wrote Jammy Hilber, a member of the US Task Force to her fiance.

Jammy, a member of the



Tammy Hilber, a woman member of the US Task Force - Star Photo

correspondent that she felt so happy being able to help the distressed people, she didn't forget to mention it to her fiance whom she said "was the right man she got after a long

She felt very happy when the conversation which took place during her off time at the laboratory in the airbase turned to the context of love.

Tammy said, "It is very difficult to select the right man for family life in our country." She said that her fiance Robert Spindle is also a naval personnel now working in Cal-

Tammy, a high school graduate from Hawaii, spoke highly of Bangladesh and its people saying 'They are really lovely See Page 10 Col. 2

Cyclone warning system obsolete

By Moinuddin Naser

The century-old cyclone warning and forecasting system, being used in our country, is not suitable for cautioning the people about any impending natural disaster.

An expert of the Space Research and Remote Sensing Organisation (SPARRSO) told the Daily Star Tuesday that the system was very vague and in no way made any sense to the people who are the main victims of cyclones.

Dr A M Chowdhury, Director of SPARRSO said that the warning signal upto Number 10 for the sea ports and upto Number four for river ports carry no sense for the people.

AM Chowdhury who first rushed to the Parliament House with the ATP (Automatic Picture Transmission) picture received from the satellite ground station, to inform the Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia about the intensity of the April 29 cyclone said that from April 28 the cyclone begin moving in a north-easterly direction towards the Chittagong coastal area. But he said that the existing warning system could not make clear the intensity of the cyclone to the affected people.

He said that besides the existing system for warning sea ports and river ports a system should also be developed to warn people. People should be given accurate warning about the intensity of cyclones, he added.

Another US Charleston

Class Amphibious cargo ship

USS St Louis arrived Wednes-

day off the coast of Bangladesh

to participate in the closing

stages of Joint Task Force re-

release, the USS St Louis

which operates from Japan.

has brought additional Reverse

Osmosis Water Purification

Units (ROWPU) for distribution

to the storm- ravaged areas by

istry sources the ship will op-

erate under the existing

memorandum of understand

ing between Bangladesh and

the United States. The ship is

carrying a crew of 22 officers

Navy ships of the Amphibious

Group-Three sailed for US

yesterday after rendering hu-

manitarian assistance to the

cyclone victims of Bangladesh.

Meanwhile the eight US

According to Foreign Min-

military landing craft.

and 334 satlors.

lief operations.

He said that on April 29, the SPARRSO was almost certain that the cyclone with hurricane core winds would hit the Bangladesh

He said that radio and television had only announced signal Number six for sea ports upto 9 am on the day raising it to Number 10 for sea ports and number four for river ports at 11

Chowdhury said that there was also a misunderstanding about the signal which was lowered from Number 10 to Number nine taking into account the existing system of warning in the afternoon of April 29. But it was a misnomer for the whole warning effort. After the lowering of the signal to 9 people thought that the cyclone may have weakened and would probably move off in another di-

He said that the signal should be specific for the areas to be affected.

In India, he added, dur ing any cyclone the weathermen mention the places where people may be affected with thorough description of those areas.

He said even six to twelve hours notice for cyclone preparedness could be effective but that the warning should be correct to avoid any sort of prejudice regarding the warning system.

The US Navy ships are car-

rying most of the members of

the Task Force except the 400

personnel who will stay up to

mid-June to complete the re-

the name of 'Operation Pro-

ductive Efforts' was subse-

quently renamed 'Operation

ship USS Tarawa and seven

other Task Force ships were

on their way home from op-

eration Desert Shield and

Desert Storm in the Gulf,

when they were directed to

assist Bangladesh. The ships

of Bengal, Amphibious Group-

Three with the 5th Marine

Expeditionary Brigade started

relief operations using heli-

copters and landing craft to

move over 2,500 tons of relief

See Page 10 Col. 3

While stationed in the Bay

arrived Bangladesh May 15.

The Amphibious assault

The US Task Force which

St. Louis arrives as

Tarawa sails home

By Staff Correspondent

According to a USIS press started relief activities under

lief effort.

Sea Angels'.

group of mutineers.

Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP), of which President Zia was the founder chairman, and

will be placed at the mazar of the late President at 9 am. Quran khwani and milad mahfil will also be arranged at the mazar in morning.

Jatiyatabadi Samajik-Sangskrittk Sangstha (JASAS) has arranged a discussion meeting today at 4 pm at the Shilpakala Academy auditorium in which central leaders of BNP will participate.

Sangathan will place floral See Page 10 Col. 3

Clash in Ctg: 15 hurt Jamaat demands judicial probe into attack on Maulana Nizami

Acting Ameer of Jamaat-e-Islami Abbas Ali Khan Wednesday demanded formation of a judicial inquiry committee to identify Monday's attackers of party Secretary General Maulana Matiur Rahman Nizami on the Dhaka University campus and to recommend stern ac-

for the assault. ence at the Jatiya Press Club, the Jamaat leader also demanded of the government that the 'identified' terrorists be arrested immediately and the DU Vice-Chancellor Prof M Moniruzzaman Miah be removed from his position if he

Khan called upon all patriotic forces to work unitedly to free the country's educational

Narasimha Rao made interim Congress chief

NEW DELHI, May 29: India's Congress Party, robbed of a nationally-known figurehead by the assassination of Rajiv Gandhi, today named veteran loyalist Narasimha Rao as leader to tide it through a crucial second round of national polls, reports Reuter.

But Congress spokesman Pranab Mukherjee said Rao would not be projected as the party's prime ministerial candidate during the campaign, which resumed today after a week of mourning for Gandhi, blown up by a woman suicide bomber on May 21.

Gandhi's death "has thrown India and India's democracy into a profound crisis," Rao said in a statement after his election as provisional president of the party which has ruled India for all but three of the 44 years since independence.

"What India needs above all is a strong and stable government that can protect the unity of the present and nourish the vision of the future," he

Rao, 69, appears to be out of the running for Prime Minister or even permanent party president because of ill health and a weak political base in his home state, southern Andhra Pradesh.

He was elected unanimously by the party's highest body, the Congress Working Committee (CWC), but a broader grouping of leaders will have to ratify the decision within six months, Mukherjee told a crowded news conference at Congress headquarters.

Congress would decide after the June 12 and 15 polls on its candidate for prime minister, Mukherjee added.

See Page 10 Col. 3

BCS (Admn) Assoc letter aimed at blackmailing Govt'

Ethiopian People's Revo-

lutionary Democratic Front

leader Meles Zenawi, who

is reportedly running

Ethiopian affairs from

— AFP photo

The government plans to

construct 30,000 tin-shed

dwellings at an estimated cost

of about Taka 50 crore for the

cyclone survivors in the coastal

and Rehabilitation has already

submitted a proposal to this

effect for approval by the high-

est authority. Each dwelling

will cost nearly Taka 17,000

which will be allotted free of

cost among the cyclone vic-

tims in the coastal belt and off-

Daily Star on Wednesday that

the sites for the proposed

houses have also been ear-

An official source told The

shore islands.

The Department of Relief

By Staff Correspondent

Presided over by M A Hena, See Page 10 Col. 4

Clash disrupts communications with Ghorashal

ports UNB.

Witnesses said the clash occurred near Ghorashal bus stand at about 10-30 am between members of Truck See Page 10 Col. 8

Student groups agitate on Dhaka University campus

the accused murderers of Dr Shamsul Alam Khan Milon.

College teacher assaulted

Students of all private colleges here abstained from their classes Wednesday in protest of manhandling a teacher of the local Municipal College by some unknown miscreants Tuesday, reports UNB. Prof Farhaduddin Ahmed, a

teacher of the Department of Economics at the college, was assaulted.

Hundreds of college students brought out a procession.

23 BRCS volunteers died during cyclone

By Staff Correspondent Twenty three volunteers of

Bangladesh Red Crescent Society died and 776 received serious injuries during the devastating cyclone of April

They were engaged in evacuating people under Cyclone Preparedness Programme See Page 10 Col. 8

Anniversary of Zia's death today

By Staff Correspondent

The tenth anniversary of President Ziaur Rahman's death will be observed today. On this day in 1981, the former president was killed at



Chittagong circuit house by a

other organisations have chalked out elaborate programmes to observe the day. The party flag will fly half mast at all the offices of BNP and Quran khwani, milad mahfil and discussion meeting will be held all over the country. In the city, floral wreaths

Zia Shishu Kishore

By Staff Correspondent

tion against those responsible

Addressing a press conferwas unwilling to quit the post.

See Page 10 Col. 6

Saifur explains situation to Aid Club

PARIS, May 29 : Finance and Planning Minister Saifur Rahman today sought 2.4 billion US dollars in foreign aid to implement Bangladesh's development programmes for the fiscal 1991-92, reports BSS.

Addressing the World Bank sponsored aid consortium meeting here, the Finance Minister said his country needed foreign aid to realise the goals of democracy, development and poverty alleviation. He said the central feature of his government's economic programme was the creation of a social and economic environment which encourages efficient economic activities.

Giving the break-up of the aid, he said Bangladesh would need 1550 million dollars as project aid, 520 million dollars as commodity aid and 330 million dollars as food aid.

Rahman said the government's agenda was based on a form commitment to democratic pluralism, privatisation, deregulation and market-oriented competitive economic environment. "In particular, we are determined to bring about fiscal and monetary discipline in macro-economic management and roll-back the wave of corruption that has in creasingly affected our society by stressing accountability and transparency in allocations of the government," he added.

Satfur Rahman told the meeting being attended by 24 donor countries and agencies that the government had given stress on creating more em-

See Page 10 Col. 7

London.

The Coordination Committee of Bangladesh Civil Service (BCS) comprising 23 cadres, at a meeting on Tuesday observed that the letter written to the Cabinet Division by the BCS (Administration) Association was motivated and part of a deep-rooted conspiracy.

GHORASHAL (Narsingdi),

May 29: Communications between Ghorashal and Dhaka were disrupted Wednesday as transport workers put up road barricade after a clash, re-

By DU Correspondent Chhatra League (JCL) and JSD(Different student organisa-

tions will hold separate demonstrations on June 1 in front of the Ministry of Home demanding withdrawal of false cases against some of the student leaders.

cal relief team has ever visited

are now forced to drink con-

taminated water as the sources

of pure water have been com-

pletely washed away. Protec-

tion walls made of boulders

have also been washed away at

many places, eye witnesses re-

ported. The survivors need

delegation of the Greater

Manchester Bangladesh Asso-

ciation (GMBA) in the United

Kingdom arrived in Dhaka on

Wednesday to explore the pos-

sibilities of building a cyclone-

See Page 10 Col. 1

least six in front of the Erras

hotel and another on

Revolution Square, according

Thousands of demonstrators

took to the streets and stoned

the US Embassy on

Wednesday, protesting the

American role in turning the

rebels staked a claim to north-

ern Ethiopia, declaring provi-

sional rule separate from an-

other insurgent group that

seized the capital Tuesday

after a US call for it to restore

ever, they would cooperate

with the main rebel group in

ensuring the flow of relief sup-

plies from major Red Sea ports

to thousands of Ethiopians

See Page 10 Col. 5

The Eritreans said, how-

Also Wednesday, Eritrean

country over to rebels.

order here.

Earlier report said:

to eyewitnesses.

BSS adds: A two-member

The survivors of the island

the island.

immediate help.

The student organisations to demonstrate are the Awami League-backed Chhatra League (S-A), BKSAL-backed Jatiya

Inu)-backed Ohhatra League The organisations excluding the BCL (S-A) demanded the

> They will also hand over a memorandum to the Home See Page 10 Col. 4

immediate arrest and trial of

BRAHMANBARIA, May 29: