# DOWN TO EARTH

# SOS for ORS

By Khalilur Rahman

Perfectly in keeping pace with on going emergency preparations by the concerned authorities to face impending cyclone, a section of the dishonest traders was ready to take full advantage of the situation. Particularly, in the field of drug trade the gang of unscrupulous dealers found the calamity to be yet another grand opportunity to mint money.

The catastrophic cyclone and tidal bore lashed the coastal belt on April 29. On the following morning the price of oral rehydration salt (ORS) soared to Taka 6 per packet in Dhaka city. In Chittagong district which has been ravaged by the century's worst cyclone and tidal bore, the price of ORS shot up to Taka 12 per packet immediately after the disaster struck. The retail price of the item is Taka 2.50 each packet.

Informed sources told The Daily Star that like previous occasions this time also the profiteers are fully organised to trade on human misery. ORS is one of the items which have high demand in the event of epidemic of diarrhoeal diseases. Already the disease has broken out in the cyclone affected areas. So the producers of ORS have good prospect, some drug dealers said.

Five local pharmaceutical firms, four in the private sector and one in the public sector, produce ORS in the country for sale. The main ingredients of ORS are glucose and salt. This is very much effective in the treatment of diarrhoea. The child mortality in Bangladesh due to diarrhoeal diseases has considerably decreased since the introduction of ORS, a senior health official

Each packet of powdered ORS in plastic or aluminium foil, now produced in the country, is mixed with half litre of pure water to make the saline. The saline is then administered to a diarrhoea

From Page 1 Col. 3

Briefing newsmen on the

Monitoring and Coordination

Cell, said on Thursday, reports

activities of the main coordi-

nation cell and the four cells

set up under it, he said relief

operations were in full swing

with the supply of relief mate-

rials through air, rail and road

to provide succour to the cy-

country's coastal belt.

affected places.

tioning on May 6.

2p.m. Tuesday

sorties.

clone affected people in the

at Zia International Airport,

Kurmitola, Old Airport and

Relief Godown had been work-

ing round the clock to help in-

tensify relief operations in the

President's relief godowns.

placed at the disposal of the

Prime Minister, started func-

ties. Brig. Safat Ahmed.

Director. Operation and

Planning, Supreme Command

Headquarters, said the U.S.

Task Force which brought 24

helicopters made three sorties

in the cyclone-hit areas of

Chittagong and Cox's Bazar till

He said the 24 U.S. heli-

copters in one lift together

could carry relief materials

weighing 500 tons. If the

weather remains older they

could carry a total 2500 to

3000 tons in their whole days

Brig. Safat said the self-con-

Disaster management

tained mother ship of the Task

From Page 1 Col. 3

The Prime Minister said

the cyclone shelters could be

used for multiple purposes.

Those could be used as schools

or hospitals during the

calamity free period, she said.

Begum Zia said the recent

cyclone was severest in the

living memory and to over-

come the crisis was impossible

for the country alone with its

limited resources. The gov-

ernment had appealed to the

international community to

help the country to rebuild its

She said 'We must properly

utilise the foreign aid which is

coming in the country for re-

lief and rehabilitation of the

the flood affected greater Syl-

het district Begum Zia said the

government had mobilised its

resources to give succour to

the affected people and relief

operation was in full swing in

Referring to the situation of

devastated areas.

eyclone survivors."

the areas.

prone country of ours."

Detailing the relief activi-

Brig. Bhuyian said the

He said the four cells set up

patient of any age group till the ailment subsidies. In most cases, a patient recovers within 24 hours, a

physician said. During the first few days after the calamity befell, the need for ORS and also the water purifying tablets (WPT) was keenly felt as the cyclone survivors were exposed to diarrhoeal diseases.

Several voluntary and social organisations, which were collecting relief materials in the metropolis for the cyclone victims immediately after the disaster alleged that drug shop owners charged exorbitant price for ORS and WPT. This led to the poor collection of those items. Many diarrhoea patients could have been saved in the cyclone-hit areas, had there been sufficient number of ORS packets, some representatives of voluntary organisations told me. They also complained that even the traders realised higher price for match boxes and candles. In Chittagong, kerosene was sold at Taka 60 per kg instead of its usual price of Taka 18.

With regard to ORS, a Health Ministry source said, the private firms sell their produce directly in the local market while the

government-run pharmaceutical firm, the Essential Drugs Limited (EDCL), supplies part of the product to the Central Medical Stores (CMS) and some quantity to UNICEF The UNICEF distributes ORS in case of need among the affected people under its own arrangements, the source added. The EDCL produces 36 items of medicine, in addition to ORS and WPT. The EDCL cannot sell any of its products to the market except supplying those to CMS for use in government hospitals, dispensaries and health complexes. Even an ounce of all EDCL medicines. ORS and WPT is supposed to be available in the market.

He said the U.S. relief team

would set up 36 water purify-

ing plants in the cyclone hit

areas. Each plant has a capacity

to produce 12,000 gallons

helicopters, including five

black Hawkk might be kept for

two weeks more than the

schedule to help relief opera-

said besides 10 helicopters of

Bangladesh Air Force 34 heli-

copters-24 from USA, six form

India, two from Pakistan and

two from China - have been

Brig. Safat said Bangladesh

Army had been deployed in 62

locations in the cyclone hit ar-

eas and Naval Force in six lo-

eations. Besides Army and Navy

medical teams have been

working in 60 places, he

tons of cooked food was sup-

plied daily to the cyclone vic-

that from now on rice and

wheat would be supplied to the

victims instead of cooked food.

Later the Prime Minister

went round the relief cell of

the clubs and saw relief mate-

Nepal Congress

From Page 1 Col. 8

Congress' main rival, the Nepal

Communist Party (United

Marxist and Leninist NCP-

Army personnel

deployed in Sylhet

ployed in Sylhet and Moul-

vibazar to provide assistance to

the flood affected people, an

ISPR press release said Thurs-

uating the stranded people.

providing medical assistance

and distributing relief materi-

als among them in close coop

eration with the local adminis-

tration and other concerned

They were engaged in evac-

Army personnel were de-

The results so far gave the

rials stored there.

officials said.

UML), 66 seats.

day, report BSS.

agencies.

He said on an average 50

Brig. Safat, however, said

duct relief operation.

own helicopters.

Replying to a question, he

Brig. Safat said eight U.S.

pure drinking water.

During my visit to different drug shops in the city on Thursday I found plenty of ORS on sale. The price, however, is Taka 5 to 5.50 per packet. The price of EDCL-produced ORS rose to Taka 7 per packet a few days after the cyclone, shopkeepers said. All of them informed that they had purchased the item from the whole-sale drug market at Mitford. The Mitford market sources say that they have received EDCL products including ORS and WPT through agents at higher prices.

The EDCL source said, they directly supply all their products to CMS as per rule. An official of the CMS, when contacted, asserted that they only dispatch medicines and all other items at their disposal to government hospitals and other state-run health establishments on demand. A thorough probe into the matter will reveal the mystery behind the availability of the CMS Drugs in the market, another Health Department official suggested.

The other private firms producing ORS also claimed that they sell the item at the price fixed by the government to the distributors. This was conte-sted by some of the druggists. They claimed that higher price is charged by the manufacturers for ORS as these have high demand now in view of the calamity. They also said that the price of WPT produced by the local firms has also registered a sharp rise. One WPT is now selling between 80 paisa and Taka one in the city. The fixed by the price government is only 25 paisa per tablet.

Such price hike of essential remedies has caused utmost sufferings to the commonman, which calls for stern action by the law enforcing agency, a health

# official said

US Task Force From Page 1 Col. 7 were working and some were Force has anchored in the kept stand by, a health official deep sea and it is expected to stay for a period of two weeks.

Fourteen medical teams are working in the areas and another 68 teams are ready, the official said.

Sylhet flood

UNB reports : Intermittent rainfall deteriorated the flood situation in Habiganj and Netrokona districts.

Fresh areas of Habigani municipal areas, which include Chowdhury Bazar, went under water while entire haor areas in Kaliajuri, Mohanganj and Madan upazilas of Netrokona

district were totally inundated. The river Manu at Moulvibazar was receding but flowing 18 cm above the danger

pressed into service to con-The situation in all the six affected upazilas remained un-He said Bangladesh was paychanged. Six lakh 72 thousand ing the fuel cost for the sorpeople of the district have ties of Indian and Pakistani hebeen affected but the relief oplicopters while the U.S. relief erations are allegedly inadeteam itself was paying for its quate.

> Waterborne diseases have also been reported from different upazilas. Only 1194 water purifying tablets have been distributed among the victims.

The Flood Forecast and Warning Division in Dhaka told The Daily Star that the Surma at Sylhet and Sunamganj. the Kushiara at Sheola point, the Monu at Moulvibazar and Khowai at Habiganj may record further fall during the next 24 hours. As a result, the overall flood situation is likely to start improving in next 24 hours.

## Shahabuddin

From Page 1 Col. 4

godowns. He was further informed how records of daily receipt and distribution of relief materials are maintained and entered into the computer at the godowns.

Justice Shahabuddin expressed satisfaction at the handling of the relief materials in the President's Relief Godowns.

Following the recent natural calamity in the coastal belt, the President's Relief Godowns have been placed under the disposal of the high-Powered Relief Coordination Committee, headed by prime Minister Khaleda Zia for better coordination and quick relief

The Acting PSO to the Supreme Commander and Chief Coordinator of the Relief Cell. Brigadier MSA Bhuiyan. explained to the Acting President the mode of functioning of the President's Relief Godowns.



A microbus set on fire at Plassey in the city by a group of violent students on Thursday. -Star photo

Wednesday, according to US

State Department deputy

amphibious ships and an otler

is equipped with 28 heli-

copters and a number of land

ing craft, including aircushion

Hovercraft, the deputy

to distribute relief supplies to

areas covered by shallow wa-

tary relief effort is on supple-

menting the distribution of

supplies which are already in

the country." Boucher ex-

ments of the Task Force ar-

rived in Dhaka and on May 13

an airforce C-5 transport ar-

rived with five Blackhawk heli-

copters, crews, air traffic con-

trol teams, Sea Bees, and envi-

ronmental preventive

On May 12 advance ele-

The Hovercraft will be used

The focus of the US mili-

spokesman said.

ter, he noted.

plained.

The Task Force of seven

spokesman Richard Boucher.

Relief

From Page 1 Coi. 4

the cyclone victims would be

over soon and mid-term

programme for rehabilitation

and reconstruction should

length the latest situation

obtaining in the cyclone and

flood affected areas and gave

general guidelines to the high-

powered Emergency Relief Co-

Aid consortium

was informed in detail of the

issues expected to be

considered in the Bangladesh

Aid Consortium meeting to be

held in Paris at the end of the

month. The consortium aid

would be in addition to aid

rehabilitation for the cyclone-

ADB

From Page 1 Col. 4

forts at reconstruction and re

habilitation of cyclone-battered

ctal reference to the 55 mil-

lion dellars assistance pro-

vided earlier by ADB to

Bangladesh to mitigate the im-

Power supply

Bank (WB), Asian Development

Bank (ADB) and overseas

Development Administration

(ODA), also called on Prime

Minister Begum Zia at her

improvement of power supply

Campus violence

From Page 1 Col. 7

unfinished rally at the Aparajeo

The rally was addressed by

Khairul Kabir Khokon, Fazlu

Huq Milon, Nazimuddin Alam,

Ilias Ali, Quamruzzaman Ratan,

Speakers at the rally vowed

Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal also

held a press conference

Thursday evening at the Jatiya

Press Club and accused the

Awami League-backed Chhatra

League for the anarchy in the

tions including Jatiya Chhatra

League and Chhatra Union

brought out processions on the

Meanwhile police arrested

The arrested persons are

seven persons from the Sir

Salimullah Hall late night

Wednesday in a raid on that

Khabiruzzaman, Shafiqul Islam,

Mozammel Huq, Masud, Zakir

Hossain Khorshed and Iqbal.

All were reportedly outsiders.

Syndicate appeal

has appealed to the rival stu-

dent organisations to show

restraint and urged the con-

trol their followers.

from the campus.

cerned political parties to con-

The Syndicate also re-

quested the law enforcing

agencies to take any necessary

steps to recover illegal arms

and arrest their possessors

The appeal was made at an

Vice Chanceller Prof

Mohammad Maniruzzaman | 6

emergency meeting of the

Syndicate held Thursday after-

Meah, who presided over the

The Syndicate members

to arrange their meeting with

leaders of political parties to

discuss the campus situation.

Dhaka University Syndicate

campus to protest the inci-

Different student organisa-

Dhaka University campus.

to resist any terrorist activities

on the campus for the sake of a

congenial academic atmo-

Habibunnabi Sohel and others.

The meeting discussed the

A review team of World

Begum Zia also made spe-

affected people.

pact of Gulf war.

Secretariat office.

in the country.

Bangla premises.

sphere.

for relief and

The Council of Ministers

ordination Committee.

The meeting considered at

start without any loss of time.

# 11000 US troops

From Page 1 Col. 3

On the number of troops the sources said, they were necessary for the security of the whole Task Force.

The agreement was necessary to provide customs facilities and to ascertain the areas of relief activities, the sources

The sources said that in the meantime the US assessment team is continuing its work on estimating the damages caused by the cyclone on April 29 and making a list of necessary assistance required for the reconstruction of the cyclone ravaged areas.

The sources said that the US joint relief team will work in medical, communications, relief distribution and immediate reconstruction areas in coordination with the Bangladesh

In the long run Bangladesh may also seek further help from the US to carry out a hydrographic survey of our Bay. The source said that at present there was no hydrographic survey of Bangladesh territorial waters and the country is lacking in manpower and expertise in making any survey of that

The sources said that if necessary the United States would also send Peace Corps for the development of the country.

During the BNP regime in the late 70's the government wanted to seek help of American Peace Corps for construction purposes.

Now the government is again actively considering bringing the US Peace Corps, which include experts in dif-

ferent technical disciplines. Meanwhile the joint relief Task Force sent by President Bush to assist the relief effort in the wake of the recent cy-

clone arrived at its assigned

medicine specialists. Asked if US officials were contemplating sending additional aid Boucher replied, 'We are continuing to consider the needs of Bangladesh and I am

sure we will respond as appropriate. The deputy spokesman pointed out that the US has already provided over 7 million

dollars in funds and supplies

for disaster relief. Recalling that President Bush has said that "We want to help out where we can where there are people suffering." the deputy spokesman ex plained that "We are finding ways to do that very expeditiously by using the military. "They can be proud of what they are doing." Boucher said.

However, he told questioners he could not conclude that the US military forces will be called on regularly in the future to deal with disasters and to undertake humanitarian relief missions.

# operational area on

Plain-clothes policemen encircled Kazi Zafar Ahmed, former prime minister of deposed president Ershad's government, when he tried to enter Sangsad Bhaban on -Star photo Thursday.

# Ershad's arms case

From Page 1 Col. 8

After consideration of the next Sunday and issued a Rule on the Attorney General as to why the case will not be transferred.

issue any stay order on the proceedings of the case at the Special Tribunal

Special Tribunal Judge Mohammad Habibullah, ad-The petitioner said that he

of the Special Tribunal had become completely inclined towards Prosecution and had lost all ability to do impartial jus-

Aminul Haque contradicting the allegation said that all of the submissions in the prayer were not true and that the Defence Lawyer had once expressed his full confidence in the Judge of the Tribunal and that was on record.

meeting, apprised the Meanwhile the proceedings Syndicate members of the unof the arms case scheduled to happy incidents which took start again on May 19 may not place on the campus begin because of the hearing of the petition made by the Wednesday and Thursday. Defence Counsel of the acrequested the Vice Chancellor

# Gorbachev's nominee rejected MOSCOW, May 16: The Soviet Parltament snubbed Presi-

Party, reports AP.

dent Mikhail Gorbachev today, rejecting his nominee for an important economic post. The proposal to appoint Stepan Sitaryan as Deputy Prime Minister with responsibility for economic activity was defeated outright by 167 votes to 181. with 57 abstentions, reports Reuter.

The Midnight File

Mandela threatens to halt talks

threatened Thursday to stop talks with the government unless it bans the carrying of spears, which he called "weapons

of death." Mandela was speaking at a memortal service for 27 people killed Sunday to an attack by Zulus, who form the bulk of support for the ANC's bitter rival, the inkatha Freedom

Hostilities cease in Angola

USBON. May 16: As Angola's government and US-backed UNITA rebels resumed peace talks Thursday, reports from

Angola said troops on both sides had quased hostilities after a

provisional truce took effect. Rebel leader Jones Savimbi told

reporters in Brussels, Belgium, that the cease-fire was

holding around the country and soldiers from the two sides

were fraterning with their enemies in the 16-year civil war,

JOHANNESBURG, May 16: African National Congress

## Flood kills 13 in Turkey

ISTANBUL. May 16: Flash floods in eastern Turkey killed at least 13 people and caused widespread property and agricultural damage. Twenty people were reported missing after torrential rain lashed the provinces of Elazing. Malatya and Bingol, the semi-official Antolia news agency and state radio reported Thursday.

## Rare tremor in Germany

IBBENBUEREN(Germany). May 16: An earth tremor woke up residents of this northern German town Thursday and caused slight damage but no injuries. Cologne University observatory said the tremor had a magnitude of between 4 and. 4.5 on the Richter Scale. The rare tremor was felt at 4:06 am (0206 GMT) in a 20-kilometer(120-mile) area around Ibbenbueren, reports AP.

### claims Insurance

From Page 1 Col. 7 coming from the cyclone-hit areas have posed a challenging task for the insurance companies in sorting out the cases and follow-up examination. vertification and assessment of each of them.

Some circles have suggested that the office of the Controller of Insurance could prove itself more effective in facilitating early settlement of claims. Some fraudulent practices including forgery of documents and backdated covers cannot be ruled out and such practices may procrastinate claim settlements even for genuine cases, knowledgeable ctrcles feared.

The insurance circles said. most affected units or parties particularly belonging to industrial sector along the eastern seaboard, were covered under fire or other insurance policies. There were only a few cases with policies covering comprehensive risks.

Higher premiums are in volved for comprehensive risk coverage. Many parties or units, affected by the cyclone did not opt for such comprehensive insurance policies

covering "extraneous risks" Whatever the final assessment about real claims, there will be, of course, some jolts to the industry as a whole, the

sources observed. This will largely depend on the proportion of risks re-

tained by each individual com-The century's worst cyclone

and tidal surge of April 29, the knowledgeable circles noted may open up opportunities for new business by the insurance

There will be a greater insurance awareness for covering diverse risks against the backdrop of the recent experi-

ences, the same circles ob-

served. With this awareness. premium earnings or incomes will rise for the companies as tt happened after the devastating floods of 1988.

Available statistics showed the gross premium earnings of the SBC and private sector general insurance companies at Taka 190.72 crore in 1990 against Taka 178.56 crore in 1989 and Taka 154 .98 crore

The growth in premium carnings in general insurance has been an encouraging one since the mid-eighties. Such earnings totalled only Taka 99.05 crore in 1985.

in 1988.

This growth has coincided with the opening of the insurance business to the private sector. And also, deprectation of Taka partly inflated the value of marine trade operations, leading to higher premium earnings in local cur-

In the overall premium earnings, the share of the SBC has recorded a decline to recent years while that of private insurance companies has risen.

In 1989, a total of 16 general insurance companies in the private sector had their gross premium earnings at Taka 99.15 crore against the SBC's Taka 79.41.

The figures were Taka

110.79 crore for the same insurance companies and Taka 79.93 crore for the SBC in 1990.



এছাড়া দেশের সর্বত্র সোনালী ব্যাহকের সকল শাখার মাধ্যমে প্রধান মন্ত্রীর ত্রাণ তহবিলে বর্থ জমা দালেরও বিশেব ব্যবস্থা গ্রহন করা হয়েছে। প্রধান মন্ত্রীর ত্রাণ তহবিলে অর্থ প্রদানে ইচ্ছুক সকলকে সোনালী ব্যাহকের যে কোন भाशाय वर्ष क्या मात्नत कत्ना अवित्यय वनुद्वाय कानात्ना यात्क।



ডি এফ.পি. (বা) 8009. **ж** 

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Habibur Rahman Khan.

defence submission the Division Bench fixed the date for hearing on the petition

However the Judges did not

journed the court again yesterday for the sake of fair justice and to hear the verdict of the High Court Division Bench. might not get fair fustice in the Special Tribunal because

he found earlier that the Judge

The Attorney General

cused Ershad.

The Defence Lawyer Strajul Haque was mysteriously absent yesterday.