Lipu powers GMCC win

mensingh Cricket Club ended their first season in the Navana Premier Division cricket league with a three-wicket win

over Kala-bagan Krira Chakra at

the Dhaka Stadium yesterday. The victory gave GMCC 12 points from their nine league games, the same tally as that of last year's champions Abahani Krira Chakra and their arch-rivals Mohammedan Sporting Club. On the other hand, Kalabagan still have only two points from their solitary win over Rupali Bank from their eight games so far. Their remaining same is against current joint league leaders Bang-ladesh Biman. Should Kalab agan manage an upset win in that tie it would sound the knell for Biman by leaving Brothers Union the clear champions. Brothers have completed their nine league matches for 16 points, having suffered only one defeat - at the hands of Biman. An upset win would provide Kalabagan with another chance to prolong their survival in the top league by giving them an opportunity to engage Lalmatia Club-who have two wins from their nine games — in a relegationdeciding play-off. But if Biman

beats Kalabagan, it would mean

they would be joining winless

Rupali Bank in the Milnars

league next season while

Biman face Brothers Union in

Bangladesh in

Group C of

World TT

in Group 'C' of the 41st world

table tennis championships to

be held in Chiba, Japan from

April 24 to May 6, according to

a message received in Dhaka

group will be : Brazil, India,

Luxembourg, Sri Lanka, Iran

and the United Arab Emirates.

Federation has selected four

players for the World Champi-

onships. They are: Nasimul

Hasan Kochi, Musaddegul Hug

Rochi, Saidul Hug Siddigi

Happy and Naimul Huq Munna.

Syed Yousuf Hossain will lead

Independence Day

kabaddi

Sports Reporter

Ahmed Bawany Textile Mills

moved into the semifinals of

the Independence Day kabaddi

championship after winning

their quarter-finals matches

yesterday at the Outer Stadium

fought 16-14 victory over VDP.

Both teams were locked 7-7 at

easy 33-12 victory over Sonali

Bank in the other quarter-final

match. The winners led 9-7 at

the breather. Ahmed Bawany

Fire Service scored a hard

Ahmed Bawany scored an

kabaddi ground.

earned two lonas.

BDR vs Ahmed Bawany

half-time.

Bangladesh Fire Service and

the Bangladesh team.

President of the federation

The other countries of the

Bangladesh Table Tennis

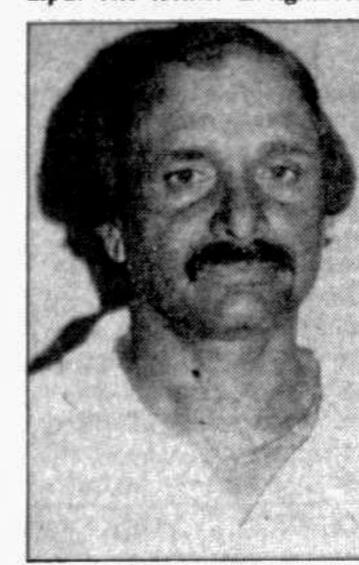
yesterday, reports BSS.

Bangladesh has been placed

Sports Reporter

this year's title-decideing play-GMCC, who were 151 for

four after 30.5 overs in reply to Kalabagan's 217 all out in 61.5 overs overnight, owed their victory in the main to another fine innings by Gazi Ashraf Lipu. The former Bangladesh



RAMCHAND GOALA ... highest wicket-taker

captain, who has hit two centuries this season, came close to getting another yesterday. Batting with characteristic considence, Lipu made 78 glorious runs off 104 balls with the help of half a dozen boundaries. But despite batting so confidently Lipu failed to add more than 21 runs to his

overnight unbeaten 57, falling 22 runs short of what would have been a unique achieve-

Only one batsman - Biman's young opener Jahangir Alam has hit three centuries this

Opener Sanwar, who with Tutul put on 34 for the first wicket, made 45 while Zakir

scored an unbeaten 32. Tamim and James were the bowling successes for Kalabagan bagging two wickets each for 23 and 37 runs re-

spectively. GMCC's skipper, the ageless left-arm spinner Ramchand Goala, who picked up three wickets from this match, distinguished himself by emerging the top wicket-taker of the league to date with a haul of 24 scalps from his team's nine

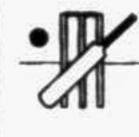
Earlier, in the Kalabagan innings Wednesday, opener Ishtiaq made a punishing 65 punctuated with eight fours and helped Bablu add 112 runs for their opening stand. Bablu made 26. Rumi with 23, Pappu with 19, Khokon 13 and Masoom and Mamoon with 12 each were the notable Kalabagan scorers.

Sri Lankan Duminda and Ramchand Goala picked up three Kalabagan wickets cach for 26 and 39 runs respec-

The Biman-Kalabagan match is scheduled to start tomorrow, Saturday.

Seraj cricket results

Sports Reporter



Pabna DSA, Magura DSA and Chapai Nawabganj into the zonal semifinals

after registering victories in their respective matches of the Seraj memorial national junior cricket championship yesterday at different zonal

Rajshahi outplayed Moulvibazar by ten wickets in the zone "C" match at Mymensingh.

Maulvibazar, put into bat, were skilled out for a paitry 78 runs in 26 overs.

Morshed 14 and Renu 13, were Maulvibazar's batsmen to reach double figures. Pitu with four wickets for 22 and Bhola with three for six runs were the most effective bowlers for Rajshahi.

In reply, Rajshahi reached to victory scoring 76 without loss in 15.2 overs. Sujoy with 40 and Toure with 10 were the unbeaten batsmen for Ra-

ishahi DSA. Rajshahi will now play against Tangail in the semifinal match on March 31.

In Zone "B"at Barisal Magura scored an exciting one cricket with over Faridpur

Electing to bat first, Faridpur were all out for 148 runs

in 34.1 overs. Mehdi. 26. Sukumar. 25. Munir 23, were the leading

scorers for Faridpur.

In reply, Magura staggered to victory scoring 150 for nine wickets in 35.5 overs. Mitlu 32, Ujjal 30 and Masood 20,

Magura. Magura will now play Jhalokhathi in the zonal semifinal match on April 1.

were the main scorers for

Pabna DSA reached the Zone "E" semifinals beating Gaibandha DSA at Rajshahi.

Pabna, batting first, were bowled out for 140 runs in 35.2 overs.

Balu 29 and Ranu 19, were the main scorers for Pabna. Bakhtiar with three wickets

for 19 and Russel with two wickets for 21 were the most successful Gaibandha bowlers. In reply, Gaibandha were bundled out for 77 runs in

26.3 overs. Murad was the one fighter for Gaibandha with an unbeaten 34 runs. Manik with three wickets for 16 and Nipon two for 18 were the main wicket takers for Pabna. Pabna will now meet

Satkhira in the semifinals on March 31st. Chapai Nawabgani scored a

three-wicket win over Meherpur DSA in the Zone "D" match at Pabna.

Meherpur, batting first, scored 96 runs in 24 overs. In reply, Chapai Nawabgani scored 97 for seven wickets in

23.3 overs. Chapai Nawabgani will face defending champions BKSP in the semifinals on April 1.

In Zone"A" at Satkhira,

Fakirerpool in quarter-finals

Sports Reporter

Fakirerpool Youngmen's Club joined newcomers Eskaton Sabuj Sangha and Bangladesh Army in the quarterfinals of the Independence Day football tournament beating Khulna DSA by a solitary goal at the Mirpur National Stadium yesterday.

Shamsuddin was Fakirerpool's hero on the day after netting the match-winner in the 15th minute of play.

It was a lacklustre affair before a very sparse crowd with neither team being able to produce good footballing skills. Play mostly remained confined to the midfield with innumer able lapses on the part of players on either side. Mispassing and wayward shooting were the norm on the day.

Fakirerpool, who tended to enjoy the better of the exchanges, owed their goal more to the individual feat of Shamsuddin than to any concerted team effort. Winning possession of the ball in the 15th minute, Shamsuddin made a fine solo run, dodging past two Khulna defenders, rounded the goalie and placed his shot into the vacant net.

Fakirerpool will meet defending champions Abahani Krira Chakra in the quarterfinals on April 1. The champions have been given a first-round bye and will make their 1991 debut on that day.

Fourteen teams are taking part in this year's tournament organised by the Bangladesh Football Federation. The meet got off to a flying start last Tuesday when babes Eskaton Sabuj Sangha pulled an upset over their more fancied rivals Brothers Union, winning 1-0.

Tyson admits paternity

NEW YORK, Mar 28: Former heavyweight champion Mike Tyson on Wednesday acknowledged paternity of a seven-monthold daughter and a lawyer said he had agreed to a financial settlement to support the child, reports Reuter.

We resolved our differences in a civilised fashion." said attorney Raoul Lionel Felder, the lawyer for Kimberly Scarborough, 23, the mother of Tyson's daughter. The daughter is also named Michael Tyson.

During a 15-minute court appearance at Manhattan Family Court. Tyson was asked by hearing officer Francine Seiden if he was the father of the seven-month-old child.

Yes," replied Tyson,

stone-faced Speaking to reporters outside the courtroom, Felder said that one of the conditions of the settlement was that he was not to disclose its financial

"My lips are sealed but they resolved it in a decent, fair way. That's all I can tell

Australians on the rack

GEORGETOWN. Mar 28: West Indies were on the brink of an innings victory

after a controversial fourth day of the second cricket Test against Australian on Wednesday, reports Reuter.

Australia, with seven wickets down for 178 in their second innings, still trail West Indies by 43 and will have to bat throughout most of the final day if they are to avoid going 1-0 down in the five-Test

But it will be a victory soured by the controversial dismissal of Australia's Dean He was given run out when

he began walking towards the pavilion after being bowled off a no-ball and had not heard the umpire's call. As he walked away from the

crease, Carl Hooper grabbed the loose ball and pulled out one of the stumps. The incident is likely to

take attention away from an impressive all-round performance by West Indies. Having bowled well in restricting Australia to 348 in

their first innings, then batted superbly to total 569, they bowled excellently as Australia batted again. Malcolm Marshall, espe-

cially, bowled with a devastating mixture of pace and experience, testing every batsman and dismissing David Boon, Allan Border and Greg Mathews for a personal cost of

Curtly Ambrose, who took his 100th Test wicket, finished the day with two for 31.

Although Border and Geoff Marsh batted bravely, few Australians were able to cope with the West Indian attack.

With the remaining batsman having mustered only five Test half-centuries between them, only rain looks likely to save Australia's day began with

Marshall and Patrick Patterson extending West Indies' first innings score from 532 for nine to 569 with Marshall (22 not out) hitting Craig McDermott and Border for 10 in four balls at one point.

The day did not get any better for the visitors.

In the 11th over of their second innings Mark Taylor was leg before to Ambrose and immediately after lunch David Boon reached for a Marshall delivery and was caught behind by Jeff Dujon.

Marsh and Border needed to produce their fourth successive century partnership if Australia were to recover but the opener played across the line to Courtney Walsh and left with 22 runs to show for more than two hours occupation of

That brought in Jones, and he lasted only six balls before his controversial dismissal.

It was a severe blow to Australia's hopes and, although Mark Waugh and Border lasted until tea, neither was able to 'survive to the close. Border's dismissal — a copy of Boon's almost certainly sounded the

end of Australian's hopes. When bad light ended play nine overs early Ian Healy was unbeaten on 10 and Craig

McDermott had yet to score. "They bowled better than we thought they could." Australian coach Bobby



"It has been a magnificent

bowling performance." SCOREBOARD

Scoreboard on the fourth day of the second cricket Test between West Indies and Australia on Wednesday:

Australia: First innings 348 (G. Marsh 94, M. Waugh 71, I Healy 53. P. Patterson four for

West Indies: First innings (overnight 532 for nine) Greenidge B McDermott Haynes C Waugh B Border 111 Richardson LBW B McDermott 182 Hooper C Waugh B

Matthews Richards B Matthews Logie C Healy B Border Dujon LBW B Border Marshall not out Ambrose B Border Walsh B Border Patterson LBW B Matthews 15 Extras (B-5 IB-13 NB-23) Total

Fall of wickets: 1-10; 2-

307; 3-353;	4-44	13: 5	-444;	6-
529; 7-530;	8-53	0; 9	-532.	
BOWLING :	0	M	R	w
McDermott	36	3	114	2
Whitney	28	4	103	0
Matthews :	37.5	6	155	3
Hughes	20	4	93	0
Waugh	2	0	18	0
Border	30	11	68	5
Australia	: Sec	ond	inning	s
Marsh b Wal	sh			22

Taylor LBW Ambrose Boon c Dujon b Marshal Border c Dujon b Marshall 34 Jones run out M. Waugh c Richards 9 31 b Ambrose Matthews c Dujon b Marshall Healy not out McDermott not out Extra (B-17 IB-4 NB-23 W-1)

Total (for seven wickets) 178 Fall of wickets: 1-32; 2-43; 3-67; 4-73 5-130; 6-161; 7-

BOWLING:	0	M	R	W
Ambrose	17	3	31	2
Patterson	6	2	18	0
Walsh	14	2	41	1
Marshall	13	2	28	3
Hooper	13	4	26	0
Richards	4	2	13	0
-				

Jones incident sours spirit "The umpires are supposed



GEORGETOWN. Mar 28: The controversial dismissal of Australia's Dean Jones in the second cricket

test against West Indies is unlikely to have been decisive in the context of the match but will probably be the abiding memory of it, reports Reuter.

The fourth-day incident on Wednesday, roundly condemend by Australian coach Bobby Simpson, has already detracted from an excellent bowling performance by West

Jones was run out as Australia battled to save the match against heavy odds. His dismissal came when they still needed 148 to make West Indies bat again with seven second innings wickets left and 132 overs to face on a wearing pitch.

Having been bowled by a noball from paceman Courtney Walsh he tucked his bat under arm and walked briskly towards the pavilion.

As the fielders became aware of umpire Clyde Dunçan's outstretched arm signalling a no-ball, non-striker and captain Allan Border shouted at Jones to get back to his ground. But he was too late as Carl Hooper rushed in to grab the ball and pull a stump out of the ground. Square leg umpire Clyde

Cumberbatch raised his finger, Jones banged his bat on the ground and Border threw his down in despair. Simpson, a veteran of more than 100 Tests as player or

coach over more than 30 years, said: "I have never seen anything like it. I would think it is a first at Test level." Simpson went to the umpires at the tea interval and he

said they told him. "There is nothing we can do about it." Asked if they had apologised he said: "They did not say any-Simpson was not impressed by the fact that the run out attempt was even made and said : "It is a little said that it

should happen, that a fielding

team should even do it. I would

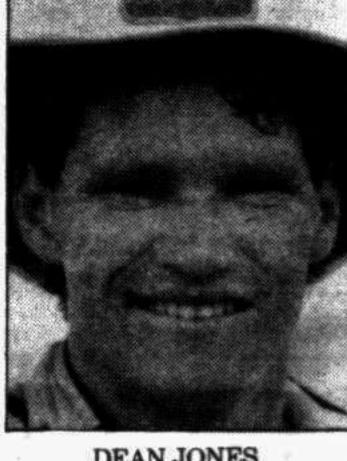
be disappointed if one of our players did it. There are certain codes of conduct that should be obeyed." West Indies captain Viv Richards said; "I never saw anything. First I was celebrating, then I was cheesed off at

shouts for run out. "At the time we thought it was a genuine wicket. At tea

the no-ball. Then I heard the

someone told us about the law but by the time the guy is back in the dressing room it is too Law 38.2 states: "If a no-

ball has been called, the striker shall not be given run out unless he attempts to run." Jones was clearly not at-



DEAN JONES

tempting to run and could have been recalled by the umpire under law 27.5: The umpire shall intervene if he is satisfied that a batsman, not having been given out, has left his wicket under a misapprehension that he has been dismissed.

know the rules," said Simpson, who was at the practice ground at the time. He said he was aware of law 38.2 and, had he been present, the outcome might have been dif-The decision could have been reversed under law 27.6

which reads: The umpires

crease in the belief that he had received the last ball of the It was actually the penulti-

But overnight the decision

However, Jones's chances of a similar reprieve went when he left the pitch to be

tion and, in the end, the pair ran a bye.

you, said Felder, who repre-Biplob two for 38, Khokon sented actress Robin Givens TODAY'S SEMIFINALS in her divorce from Tyson Barisal got a walkover against two for 10, and Titu two for 24 were the most successful Chandpur and reached the Fire Service vs B. Ansar Magura bowlers. semifinals. Belgium on May 1 at home be-



Mar 28 : An 86th minute goal by Palmetra's Careca Il lifted Brazil to a 3-3 draw with soccer arch-rivals Argentina in

Reuter. Both sides were missing key players such as Argentine Idol Diego Maradona and Brazilian striker Careca, who were refused permission by their Italian clubs to play in this first Argentina-Brazil clash since the 1990 World Cup

a Hard-fought friendly match

late on Wednesday, reports

match won by Argentina 1-0. Brazilian coach Roberto Falcao, however, said he was pleased with his team's performance—coming back in the

Maradona, Zenga suspended

MILAN, Mar 28: Diego Maradona, the Argentine starforward of Napoli, on Wednesday was suspended for one round by Italy's disciplinary commission for arguing with a referee and will miss Saturday's League game against Internationale of Milan, reports AP.

Maradona, who also was fined 500 dollars, argued with the referee during last Sunday's 4-1 loss to leagueleading Sampdoria.

Internationale goalkeeper Walter Zenga also was suspended for one game, and likewise will miss Sunday's match.

Zenga was suspended for behavior following Marco Van Basten's game-winning goal for AC Milan in last Sunday's

Brazil hold Argentines 3-3 closing minutes to level the match played before a roaring crowd of 50,000 at the Velez Sarsfield Stadium.

*Argentina should be happy

with the tie. I think we were

faster and played better

throughout the match. We

needed just a little more luck

in the second half to win," he told reporters. Falcao, who had said he was ready for the worst because six players he had counted on were not released by their Italian clubs, has failed to achieve a single victory in

eight matches at Brazil's helm. Brazil opened the score seven minutes into the match when veteran forward Renato shocked the young Argentine defence by putting the ball away easily after receiving a pass through three defenders.

Playing a weak defensive game, Argentina defended totally on its attack. Striker Victor Ferreyra The International Olympic of a five-day mission to South the pursuit of sporting unificationing of South Africa's return equalised at 33 minutes with a beautiful kick off a pass from defender Nestor Craviotto with

his back to Brazil captain Sergio's goal. Two minutes later Brazil regained the lead when midfielder Luiz Enrique, in a lightning counter attack, shot the ball into the net before Argentine 1990 World Cup goalkeeper Sergio Goycochea

could block him. In the last three minutes of the first half Argentina threw all its weight on the visitors and managed to level the match and then take the lead.

Dario Franco levelled the score at 2-2 on a pass from Craviotto and David Bisconti made it 3-2 just before the first half ended with a powerful 40-yard free kick.

In the second half the Brazilians, with strong play from forwards Renato and Careca II, outfoxed the locals with counter-attacks, outrunning their rivals even though Argentine coach Alfio Basile

fielded four fresh substitutes. In one of those plays, with less than four minutes left to the whistle Renato and Careca wove their way into the Argentine goal area and Careca shot the ball into the net past Goycochea for the equaliser.

Argentine referee Juan Bava expelled local forward Claudio Garcia for brawling in the last

minute of play Since Basile took over from 1986 World Cup winning

Committee (IOC) on Wednes-

day gave South Africa six

months to unify its rival sports

bodies before the republic

could be re-admitted to the

Olympic 'movement, reports

The head of an IOC delega-

tion to South Africa, Keba

Mbaye, told a news conference

at the end of a five-day visit

that the International Morato-

rium on Sporting Links with

South Africa must continue for

Delegation head and IOC

Vice-President Keba Mbaye

told a news conference South

Africa must unify its rival

sports bodies within six

months in order to be read-

mitted to the Olympic move-

Reuter.

ment

the time being.

Argentina has beaten Hungary 1-0 and played to a scoreless draw with Mexico.

coach Carlos Bilardo last year

US coach named

NEW YORK, Mar 28: Veteran international soccer coach Bora Milutinovic has been named head coach of the U.S. national team, the United States Soccer Federation

Wednesday, reports Reuter.

Milutinovic, a 46-year-old

Yugoslav, coached Costa Rica

into the second round at the

1990 World Cup in Italy and

guided Mexico to the quarter-

Africa, said the International

Moratorium on Sporting Links

with the white-ruled republic

must continue for the time be-

of the Interim National

Olympic Committee of South

Africa (INOCSA) which was re-

cently formed to bring racial

unity to the country's sporting

recognised by the IOC under

fulfil our conditions within 180

days from tomorrow. If not

done, then we will reconsider

anti-apartheid delegation in-

cluded the abolition of

apartheid, INOCSA's compli-

The conditions set by the

certain conditions.

our positions," he said.

He said INOCSA would be

"INOCSA must do its best to

bodies.

Mbaye applauded the work

finals in 1986.

(USSF) announced on

65th minute as the game seemed to be drifting towards a dull 0-0 draw.

pionship qualifying games. solation penalty for the visitors seven minutes before the end.

World Cup final against Argentina, played confident Fenech signs deal

fore travelling to Cardiff to play

Wales on June 5 in Group Five

containing nine of the side

which triumphed in last July's

The United German team,

qualifying games.

SYDNEY, Mar 28: Threetime world boxing champion Jeff Fenech on Wednesday signed a four-fight deal with American promoter Don King that could be worth 4 million US dollars, Fenech's Australian

Bill Mordey said the unbeaten Fenech first would challenge Azumah Nelson of Ghana for the World Boxing Council super-featherweight title in Las Vegas on June 28.

IOC gives S Africa 6 months Mbaye, speaking at the end ance with the Olympic charter, squabbled in public over the

from the sporting shadows.

hampering chances of admis-

sion to the Barcelona Games in

The IOC team held talks at a secret venue early on Wednesday with African National Congress (ANC) Deputy President Nelson Mandela, a keen amateur boxer in his

July next year.

youth. The ANC-allied National Olympic and Sports Congress has already stated its support for non-racial unity and South Africa's participation at Barcelona tion on Monday, has previously

The delegation, which includes US hurdler and Olympic gold medallist Ed Moses, has been mandated to report back to an IOC meeting next month.

soccer against a young and experimental Soviet side who seemed determined to practise their defensive duties to the full. But on a largely frustrating

night for the 30,000 fans in

Frankfurt's Waldstadion, the

Germans failed to take most of

their chances. Incorporating two players from former East Germany, midfielders Matthias Sammer and Thomas Doll, Vogts's team looked a long way from the slick, entertaining outfit which

last year. Vogts said he was disappointed the Soviet team had not tried to play a more open game in the first half.

delighted the crowds in Italy

life difficult for ourselves," he "Only after that great goal from Reuter did we start to show what an entertaining

enth national team player to ioin an Italian elub next season, was the outstanding

goal," he said.

Gul suffers shock defeat

Zaman Gul, the sixth seed, suffered a shock defeat at the hands of Peter Marshall, the 1year-old England number one, in a first round match at the Scottish Open squash tournament on Wednesday, reports

decision is final. He may alter his decision provided such alteration is made promptly. In the first Test against England in 1975 West Indian Alvin Kallicharran left his

mate delivery and he was run out by Tony Greig. Play thus ended for the day.

was rescinded when it became clear that Kallicharran thought the ball was dead.

replaced by Mark Waugh. Ironically, Craig McDermott was later bowled off a no-ball and also set off for the pavilion. Non-striker lan Healy frantically tried to attract his atten-

Reuter is Germany's hero



FRANKFURT, M. ar 28: A superb piece of opportunism from defender Stefan Reuter helped world

victory over a defensive Soviet Union in a soccer friendly on Wednesday, reports Reuter. The 24-year-old Bayern Munich player hit a magnificent 30-metre shot into the top left-hand corner in the

champions Germany to a 2-1

An 81st minute goal by captain Lothar Matthaeus secured a confidence-boosting win for the Germans ahead of

forthcoming European cham-Igor Dobrovolsky hit a con-

Berti Vogts's team meet

tion and the normalisation of

INOCSA's relations with black

concerned with progress relat-

ing to the development and

upgrading of facilities, the lack

of technical equipment and

levels of coaching in South

He said increased govern-

ment and corporate support

would be needed to even out

the huge differences between

black and white sports facili-

De Klerk, who met the delega-

announced that race laws will

be scrapped by June, fulfilling

But the country's five um-

brella sports movements have

one of the conditions.

Reformist President F. W.

Africa," Mbaye said.

"Our delegation was also

Africa.

promoter announced, reports

"I suppose that is the way teams play against the world champions. But we also made

> game we can play." Vogts said Reuters, who is expected to become the sev-

player of the night. "He was by far the best player. Not just because of the wonderful goal, but the way he made himself available for the

The Germans have a few defensive problems to clear up before the Hanover clash with

GLASGOW, Mar 28 : Mir

Belgium. Left back Andreas Brehme missed the Soviet game because of injury and central defender Juergen Kohler limped off in the second half with a thigh strain. Vogts said he was im-

pressed with Wales' 1-1 away draw with Belgium in a Group Five match on Wednesday. That is an excellent result for Wales. We must beat Belgium and then we will

we can do." Graf not pleased

with performance

travel to Wales and see what

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Mar 28: Second seed Steffi Graf was not particularly pleased with her performance on Wednesday, but the former world number one had little trouble advancing to the quarter-finals of the 225,000 - dollar US Women's Hardcourt tennis championships, reports

Graf turned back Briton

Monique Javer 6-3, 6-1 in a

lacklustre 62-minute second

round match. Joining the German in the quarter-finals will be third seed Manuela Maleeva-Fragiere of Switzerland. In Friday's quarter-finals,

American Lori McNetl, a 6-4, 6-3 winner over compatriot Patty Fendick. Top seed Monica Seles

plays her second round match

I really didn't play it over

Maleeva faces sixth-seeded

well. I really didn't go for the shots," Graf said of the early going. " I realised I had to be more aggressive. This is the first tournament

played and was not the top Seles said being the top

in 3 1-2 years in which Graf

seed doesn't add pressure to