From Page 1 Col 8 (Awarness) and the indepen-

dents came out successful. The elections were held on Tuesday simultaneously at four centres - Dhaka University. Mymensingh Agricultural University, Chittagong University and Barisal B.M. College.

The unofficial results show 80 per cent of 3,105 voters voted for 119 candidates to

elect their 25 representatives. This was the first election held through direct ballot. Earlier, the election was held through postal ballot which gave rise to adoption of many illegal practices. The polls of the Senate, popularly known as parliament of the university, were held amidst great enthusiasm among the voters.

The White Panel was sponsored by DU teachers - Dr Scrajul Islam Choudhury and Dr Anwarullah Choudhury, and Reazuddin Ahmed and Amanullah Kabir, President and Secretary General of Bangladesh Federal Union of Journalists (BFUJ) respectively.

The elected persons are: Giasuddin Ahmed Choudhury (Gias Kamal Choudhury), Dr A. F. Imam Ali, A.S.M. Shahidullah Khan, Kazi Nurul Islam Faruqi, Husna Banu Khanam, Tofael Ahmed Choudhury, Sarwar Jahan, Prof M. Shariful Islam, Abul Kalam, Abul Hesscin Ahmed Kamal, Dr Nurul Islam, Khodeza Begum, Tawhidul Anwar, Abdur Rashid, Fakhrul Islam Choudhury, Belayet Hossain, Abdul Mannan Choudhury, Quazi Kholiguzzaman Ahmed, Ahmed Fazle Hassan Choudhury, Mohammad Ali, Abul Kashem, A.A.M.S. Arefin Siddique, Masih Malik Choudhury, Mahfuza Khanam and Md Serajullah. Gias Kamal Choudhury polled the highest number of votes.

The official results of the polls will be announced by the election commissioner today at I lam at the registrar's building of Dhaka University.

# India

From Page 1 Col 4 his hand when Congress boycotted Parliament for two days last week in protest over alleged police surveillance of his

home. Elections were seen as a last resort which no party wanted and which could result in widespread electioneering violence with little change in

the political map. Venkataraman delayed his decision on whether to hold new elections, allowing attempts for a new coalition to play themselves out, and until Parliament passed an interim budget to allow the government to function for the next

four months. Chandra Shekhar took over the government after the collapse of the National Front coalition led by VP Singh last November. Singh's 11-month government disintegrated in internal disputes under the pressure of religious and caste

#### Women candidates require to deposit Tk 5,000

The intending candidates for election to the 30 reserved seats for women members in parliament will have to deposit Taka 5,000 in cash or its treasury/ sub-treasury receipt (original) along with the nomination papers to the Returning Officer on March 30, reports

Otherwise, the nomination papers will be treated as rejected, the Election Commission said and pointed out that not more than one deposit would be required for a person who has been nominated by more than one nomination pa-

According to an earlier announcement, the secretary, Election Commission who has been appointed the Returning Officer to conduct the election will receive the nomination papers on March 30 from 9 am to 4 pm.

### Ministers

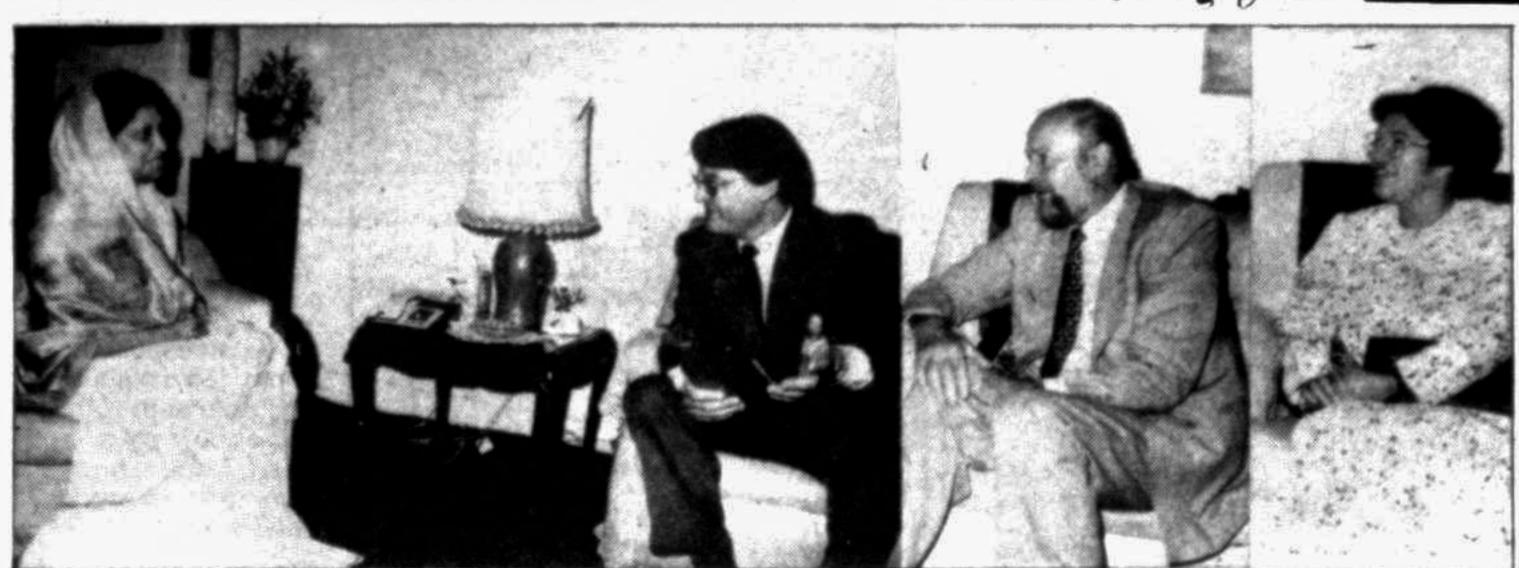
From Page 1 Col 7

those who want to undo the verdict of the people expressed through the free and fair elections'.

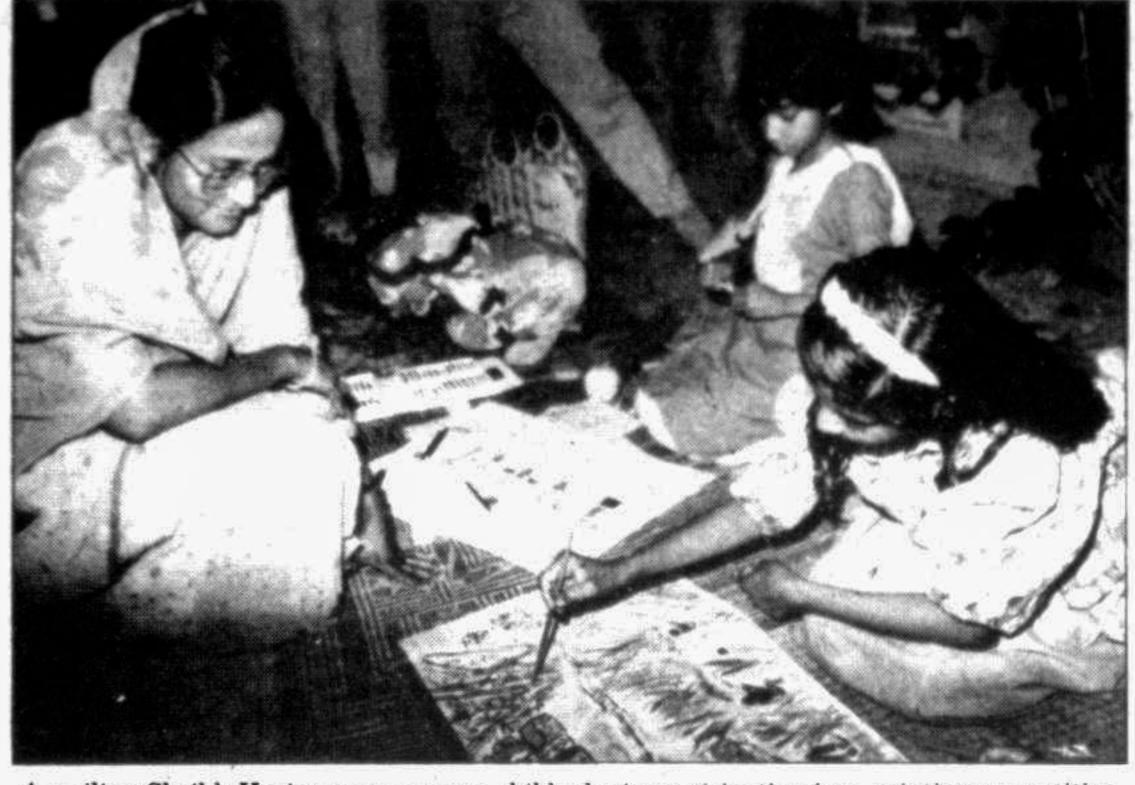
An extended meeting of the central executive committee of BNP, scheduled to be held tomorrow, is not expected to take any decision in this regard. It would be a sort of gettogether to take stock of the situation and adopt routine resolutions, the BNP leaders

#### Editor : S. M. Ali

Published by the Editor on behalf of Mediaworld Ltd., 52 Motifieel C/A, Dhaka-1000 and printed by him at Offset Printing Dialogue Publications Ltd., 19 Kazi Nazrul Islam Avenue, Dhaka-1215. Editorial, News & Commercial offices: 28/1, Toynbee Circular Road, Dhaka-1000. Tel: Editorial & News: 863036. Commercial: 863035.



From left: Envoys of France, Germany and Malaysia called on BNP Chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia on Wednesday at her Banani party office. -Star photo



A smiling Sheikh Hasina encourages a child who is participating in a painting competition organised by Muktijoddha Sanghati Parishad on Wednesday on the eve of anniversary of Bangabandhu's birth. -Star photo

# AL leadership

From Page 1 Col 7 leaders of the party to visit their respective areas soon to brief the cadres about the stand of the party.

After reviewing the party's performance in parliamentary elections and analysing the political situation in the country, the Awami League Working Committee meeting was adjourned till 4 p.m. of March 19. The committee began its meeting Tuesday afternoon at the central office of the party with the party chief Sheikh Hasina in the chair.

Among the 54 members of the committee, 45 attended the meeting. The absentees included party's presidium member Dr Kamal Hossain. reportedly sick.

A party spokesman told newsmen that while reviewing the recent parliament elections, the AL Working Committee members deliberated on the results of the polls which

was shocking for them. The resolutions and decisions of the meeting will be made public today (Thursday).

According to party source, most of the committee members agreed that AL's electioneering was not adequate to face the opponents. They also mentioned that a good number of candidates had financial constraints.

The participants in the Working Committee meeting also said their overconfidence

#### Raushan's writ

From Page 1 Col 8

Appearing on behalf of the state, Attorney General Aminul Huq said the respondent had submitted all the relevant papers and documents in support of the detention of former President. The hearing will resume today (Thursday).

The court earlier heard the writ petition challenging the detention of Begum Raushan Ershad.

UNB adds, Barrister Huq a judgement of Raushan's petition today (Thursday).

### One killed

From Page 1 Col 5

The attackers fled away after a two-hour battle, they \*added. They claimed that the attackers included some members of the 'Sarbahara Party'.

Local people said the Ansar camp on the abandoned property was set up evicting the residents from there two years back. A case was lodged by some people to retrieve ownership of the vested property, they added.

Police said the armed attack was launched to take forcible occupation of a part of the land. But the Ansars alleged the attack was made on their camp.

#### "Shi'ite south, warned: "Iraq is not an easy prey for the masters of evil and ambition".

PABX-246023-4. GPO Box No. 3257 GRAM: DAILY STAR, DHAKA.

# was also responsible for the

'The subtle manipulation' was also mentioned as a reason for AL's defeat in the election. It was observed that many genuine voters were dropped from the voters list while large number of false voters were enlisted during Ershad's regime and BNP took the full advantage and benefit of this manipulated list.

election debacle.

### Jamaat MPs to take oath 18 March

The newly elected Parlia ment members of Jamaat-e-lslami will take oath on 18th March.

NICOSIA, Mar 13: Kurdish

rebels tightened their grip on

Irag's northern Kurdistan to-

day after having purged Sulay-

maniya of remaining govern-

ment troops, the Iranian news

agency IRNA reported, says

ernments' crack Republican

Guard had meanwhile stepped

up attacks with napalm bombs

in a bid to regain full control of

country's second largest city.

Basra in southern Iraq, the

to take a firm hold of the

towns of Jalula, Qareh, Anjir,

Kallehjo and Jabbari, IRNA

said, quoting a Kurdish

refugee. Iraqi Kurds who have

entirely surrounded Kirkuk

city were closing in on gov-

ernment forces there, the

licopter was shot down today

as it tried to strafe insurgents,

IRNA reported, quoting a

spokesman for the dissident

Patriotic Union of Kurdistan

the Kalar region of Sulaymaniya

province, the spokesman said,

identifying the dead pilot and

co-pilot as Kamal Abde Razik

around the eastern town of

Khanaquin, on the border with

tollah Ali Khamenei, stressed

meanwhile that only Islam is

capable of saving the people of

Iraq from the misfortunes that

it has long suffered under the

malevolent policy of its lead-

Iraq said today that "traitors"

engaged in a rebellion against

Saddam Hussein were doomed

to failure and accused the

United States of seeking to

fragment Iraq, reports Reuter.

Al-Jumhouriya, referring di-

rectly to a two-week-old upris-

ing in Iraq's Kurdish north and

The Defence Ministry

newspaper Al-Qadissiyah said

Iraq was facing "the gravest

conspiracy in its contemporary

history" and that the United

States was continuing "its dirty

conspiracy to follow the foot-

The government newspaper

Reuter from Baghdad adds

Iran's spiritual guide, Aya-

Heavy fighting was reported

and Mahmoud Abbas Lafteh.

The chopper went down in

Also in northern Iraq, a he-

refugee told IRNA.

The Iraqi Kurds managed

The agency said the gov-

ers at the rallies demanded immediate arrest of and exkillers of Feroz.

Meanwhile, in a press statement Kazi Rashiduddin and Abdus Sattar, President and General Secretary of Democratic League, Chittagong city unit, condemning the killing of Firoz Mahmud said, it was provocative when the country was achieving democracy following an impartial, fair and free election. They called upon the law enforcing agencies to arrest and punish the criminals.

One hundred and five members of Chittagong District Bar Association on Wednesday condemned the

#### Students strike From Page 1 Col 5. A) hold student union offices.

Islami Chhatra Shibir leademplary punishment to the

killing of Feroz.

steps of British colonialism

Iragis accuse Britain of im-

during the occupation of Iraq"

posing a policy of "divide and

### Six towns fall to Kurds presidential decrees published in Baghdad newspapers

Wednesday. No explanation for

BNP MPs to

take oath

Mar 18

BNP will take oath on March

18 at 12-30 pm at the Jatiya

Sangsad Bhaban, party sources

said on Wednesday, reports

asked to turn up there in time.

27 parliamentary election,

held under a caretaker gov-

will be sworn in the fifth par-

liament by Chief Election

Commissioner Justice Abdur

4th parliament Shamsul Huda

Chowdhury has designated the

CEC for the administration of

oath, as most political parties

declined oath-taking from him.

Salahuddin

From Page 1 Col 8

a fundamental change in the

Constitution must be brought

in case of handing over of ex-

ecutive power to the Council of

President can ask for advice of

the Supreme Court to end any

constitutional problems. If the

Constitution is found inade-

quate in discharging executive

powers, new provisions can he

made under the Sub-Clause 3

of the Clause 55 of the Consti-

He said there is no alterna-

tive to handing over power to

a sovereign parliament to fulfil

the hopes and aspirations of

parliamentary form of govern-

ment to end centralisation of

He said his party favours

He however said the Acting

Ministers, he opined.

tution, he said.

the people.

Rauf on March 17, 18 and 19.

All the newly elected MPs

Speaker of the dissolved

crnment.

All the BNP MPs have been

BNP has secured a single

The MPs-elect belonging to

rule" during its 16-year mandatory rule of the country after World War One. The ruling Baath Party daily Al-Thwra criticised US Foreign Secretary James Baker's visit to the region. Describing it as "an episode which continues

the previous episodes of conspiracy against the Arab cause." Another report adds: Iraq, its economy battered by the Gulf war, has introduced new coins carrying the legend:

"victory is ours." The new high denomination

coinage was announced in two

AP from Madrid says : The

the move was given.

Iraqi Ambassador has asked for political asylum in Spain, the Foreign Ministry said Wednesday, and a newspaper said the action could be part of a wider move by Iraqi diplomats to isolate Saddam Hussein. Over the weekend, Arshad

Tawfig Ismail turned over weapons to police and burned documents in the garden of his Madrid Embassy before requesting asylum and going into hiding under police protection, the daily ABC reported Tucsday.

# Priority to education

From Page 1 Col 7 regime had accepted many terms and conditions of donor countries, the new government would be compelled to follow those.

Begum Zia said though the autocratic regime was ousted by a mass movement, the trial of the autocrat was still awaited. She said trial of the autocrat must be completed, otherwise autocracy might raise its head again.

Begum Zia said that all culprits must be arrested and put on trial as everyone was equal in the eye of law.

The APSU leaders told Begum Zia that they would initiate a Movement to expedite Ershad's trial. They hoped that antagonis-

tic politics would not be practised between the opposition and the government in future. They also hoped that the future government would realise the short term demands of students which had been included in the 10-point demand of the student commu-

The student leaders also hoped that the BNP government would give priority to the education sector unlike the past regime.

They also pointed out that as the ousted government had suspended all appointments in government offices, excepting defence and cadre services one lakh 85 thousand posts are lying vacant in different gov-

ernment offices. The leaders hoped that these posts would be filled soon, they also urged for increasing the age limit for government jobs.

The student leaders demanded arrest of persons responsible for killing Doctor Milon and put them on trial. The leaders also demanded

immediate measures for arresting Niru-Obhi ring. Those who attended the meeting were: Amanullah

Aman, Khairul Kabir Khokan, Ashim Kumar Ukil, Jahangir Sattar Tinku, Shafi Ahmed Nasimuddoza, Kamal Hossain, Fazlul Huq Milon, Bazlur Rashid Firoz, Nur A Bakul, Sirajul Munir, Mamunur Rashid, Mohsin Sarkar, Syed Jahangir, Moklesur Rahman, Abdus Sattar, Gazi Shamsuddin Khan, Akhtar Sobhan, Faizul liakim and Moslehuddin Shaheen.

## BNP MPs asked to collect ID cards

By Staff Correspondent MPs-elect of Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) have been requested to collect their Identity Cards from AKM Feroz Noon, House Number-5, Road Number-10. Dhanmondi residential area.

A press release of the party said members will need Identity Cards during taking oath of office.

## One killed, two injured in storm in city

By Staff Correspondent A tea-boy Kamal was killed and two others including a child were injured when wall collapsed at Pir Yeament Market near Nur Hossain Square in Dhaka on Wednesday, police

A sudden thundershower occurred Wednesday noon at a few places over Dhaka, Chit tagong and Khulna divisions. Kamal died on the spot when a wall broke and fell on them.

The two injured persons are: Nanjan (18) and Nurul Amin (12). They were admit ted to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH).

The dead body of Kamal was sent to DMCH for autopsy A case has been filed with Ramna thana.

### JP rallies in Ctg, Jaipurhat

JAIPURHAT, Mar 13: Jatiya Party activists Wednesday, for the second consecutive day, brought out processions in the town demanding immediate release of ousted President HM Ershad, reports UNB.

majority with 138 scats out of The processionists led by 298 on stake in the February local JP leaders and chanting "we have brought Shah Moazzem out of jail, we will also bring Ershad" paraded the main city streets and later held a rally in front of local party office.

Deposed President Ershad has been interned in a house. declared a sub-jail, in Gulshan area of Dhaka.

Speakers at the brief rally warned of launching intensifled movement to press home their demand to release Er-

BSS Adds: Jatiya Party, Chittagong south unit, brought out a procession in the city Wednesday demanding immediate release of Shamsul Alam Master, General Secretary of the unit and Jatiya Party candidate in the recently held parliamentary election from Chittagong 11 Patiya constituency.

### **Ershads**

From Page 1 Col 8 the name of her husband or father but purportedly meant for Raushan Ershad.

They also undervalued the cost of the plot and charged only Taka 33 lakh instead of the standard price Taka 60 lakh, it was alleged.

The complainant further alleged that the construction cost of the proposed 16-storied building in the name of "Janata Publishers Ltd" was estimated at Taka 15 crore, which again is disproportionate to know sources of the allottee's income

The case was filed under sections 419, 420, 406, 120 and 471 of Bangladesh Penal

# The Midnight File

# Soviet-Turkey sign friendship treaty

MOSCOW, Mar 13: The Soviet Union and Turkey signed a treaty of "friendship good neighbourliness and cooperation" on Tuesday, the Soviet news agency Tass reported. The treaty re established arrangements made under a treaty of 1923 which was abrogated by former Soviet leader Josef Stalin when Turkey joined NATO at the beginning of the cold war, reports AFP.

#### Five killed in Afghanistan

ISLAMABAD, Mar 13: Rebels rained rockets and mortar bombs on the western Afghan town today killing five people and wounding 36, the official Kabul radio reported. The broadcast, monitored in the Pakistani capital Islamabad, said 88 rockets and mortar bombs landed in the town, reports Reuter.

#### Catto new head of USIA

WASHINGTON, Mar 13: President George Bush Wednesday named Henry Catto, now ambassador to Britain, the head the US Information Agency. He would replace Bruce S Gelb, whose two-year tenure has been marked with controversy. Bush announced he was sending Gelb to Brussels to be US ambassador to Belgium, reports AP.

### US-Soviet summit likely in May

MOSCOW, Mar 13: A Soviet-US summit meeting between Mikhail Gorbachev and President George Bush, postponed from February, could take place in May, the official Tass news agency said today. Tass quoted Gorbacheve's spokesman Vitaly Ignatenko as saying the Soviet Union would view with interest US Secretary of State James Bekar's views on the timing of the summit, reports Reuter.

#### Janet signs top record contract

NEW YORK, Mar 13: Janet Jackson has signed what is believed to be the best paying contract in the history of recording. The Times said the singer, songwriter and actress signed an exclusive contract with Virgin Records that has been widely reported to yield as much as 50 million dollars for three to five albums, reports AP.

### Vintage bombs found in Manila

MANILA, mar 13: Three World War Two-vintage bombs powerful enough to blow up a five-story building were dug up today underneath a race horse stable in a populous Manila neighbourhood, Philippine police said. The bombs were uncarthed by workers building a new stable outside a race track where Japanese forces kept a garrison in the war, police commander Captain Felix Arevalo said, reports Reuter.

# PLO concession

From Page 1 Col 2 saying the organisation was willing to compromise in order to get Israel to the negotiating table Wednesday accused the media of distorting his position, reports

Bassam Abu Sharif, Chief Political Adviser to Palestine Liberation Organisation Chiarman Yasser Arafat, was said to have accepted a Palestinian state comprising something less than the complete West Bank and Gaza Strip and drop its demand to negotiate with Israel on an equal

footing. But Abu Sharif told state run Jordan Radio that statements attributed to him by Britain's Sky News was

'absolutely not true and a groundless report\*.

Abu Sharif reiterated his organisation's support for United Nations Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338, which include a land-forpeace agreement as the basis for settling the lingering Arab-Israeli dispute.

> "It is unfortunate that these (Western) organisations are trying to distort our positions", Abu Sharif told Jordan Radio. There is absolutely no truth to this news".

He said: "We have a copy of

the interview and it does not include any... concessions at

# Railroad on Jamuna bridge

From Page 1 Col 4

on self-reliance strongly advocated cutbacks in military spending and luxury imports to reduce dependence on forcign assistance.

The report called for effec-

tive moves for reducing aid dependence and suggested drastic cuts in the consumption pattern of the wealthy sections of people for five Only 25 per cent of the to-

tal foreign aid is spent in Bangladesh, the report said. It did not however elaborate how the rest 75 per cent of the foreign aid is spent. Twenty nine Task Forces,

formed by the interim government, submitted their reports. The Task Force reports include those on Jamuna Bridge, transporation and self-The report on Jamuna

Multipurpose Bridge said difference of opinions exists on the issue of railroad construction on the bridge. The consultants saw it economically viably to construct the bridge with a metergauge rail. But, it noted, the International Development Agency (IDA) thinks benefits to be accrued at an additional cost for construction of railways are not acceptable, despite its economic feasibility.

The report said the drawing and design of JMB has been prepared in such a way that metergauge railways can be installed on the bridge by strengthening the super structure guarder without extra load on its foundation as suggested by IDA, the coordinator of the donor agencies for the bridge.

The report noted tender documents and selection of consultants for JBM construction have been finalised. Tenders for construction of the bridge, river management work and access road were scheduled to be floated on September 1, 1990. The move was stalled under instructions from IDA. IDA has questioned the financing probability in the context of economic activities.

The report said the Task Force reviewed the priority sectors of the Fourth Five-Year Plan and core programmes of the first three years of the plan. The Task Force thinks that no top priority project will be affected due to JBM construction. The implementation of the JBM project is within affordable limit of the 4th Plan\*, the report said.

The report said foreign aid amounting to 450 million US dollars will be available for the project. Local resources have been mobilised through imposition of surcharges and levies and by opening a separate account in Bangladesh Bank. Collections of levies and surcharges totalled Taka 282 crore till December, 1990.

Several studies on environmental impact, rehabilitation of the affected persons for ac-quisition of their land, master plan on land use, drainage, impact on the wildlife and fish are being conducted. Another bard rock study was carried out by the consultants which found that hard rocks are available in Chittagong and other hill tracts at reasonable prices The Task Force found that

JBM project is related to the second interconnector. The expenditure costs for installing the interconnector will be saved after the construction of the bridge, the report added. The country will be able to

save an amount of 220 million US dollars if the decision to instal gas line through the bridge is implemented.

The Task Force report on transportation suggested short, medium and long-term strategies for drastic improvement in the facilities. The short and medium-term strategy recommends economic use of the existing transport modes and ensuring better coordination among the executing agencies.

The report suggested that there should be no allocation of funds on political consideration. The use of reconditioned and outmoded transport

should be stopped, the Task

Force suggested. It also pleaded uniform pricing policy to rationalise fares of different transports.

The report called for measures for streamlining implementation of development projects and restoration of financial discipline. The long-term strategy for

the development of the transport sector should be, according to the Task Force, the following: Rational use of land in layout and design, 2. Separate lanes for slow-moving transports in cities and towns, 3

Construction of national and regional highways in consideration of their costs involved, 4. Development of connecting roads with rural growth centres, 5. Joint research on international river management with neighbouring countries i.e. India, Nepal, Bhutan and Burma situated on the same deltaic region. The Task Force report on

self-reliance has identified several objectives. They include emphasis on quality of aid rather than quantity, reduction of dependence on aid, substantial growth with reduction of poverty within the current decade, and building institutions to achieve local selfreliance. It also suggested strategies to achieve the ob-

jectives. The report advocated for evolving indigenous capability to identify and prepare projects. Negotiating skill and capacity of the nation has to be enhanced.

The report said utilisation of local materials, local ideas, local expertise and local talents should get top priority. and special care should be taken in engaging foreign consultants.

On the role of external aid, the report suggested that foreign aid should aim at building capabilities to achieve self-re-Hance.