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VOL. 1 NO. 17 REGD. NO. DA 781

MAGH 16, 1397 BS,

DHAKA WEDNESDAY JANUARY 30, 1991

The Baily Star

RAJAB 13, 1411 HIJRI

Let us devote our efforts to ensure free and fair polls on February 27. Cast your vote judiciously and allow others to exercise their rights.

10 PAGES: PRICE TAKA. 3.00

Detention of

Ershad,

Roushan

challenged

By Supreme Court Corre-

spondent

president H.M. Ershad, his wife Roushan Ershad and

former home minister

Mahmudul Hasan has been

challenged in the High Court

Division of the Supreme Court.

tions were submitted and affi-

davits were sworn by Ershad's

brother-in-law Mustafizur Rah-

man and Roushan's younger

sister Gulshan Afroz Marry, on

Three separate writ peti-

The detention of ousted

Inside today

International

Saddam threatens use chemical weapons



Saddam said his missiles could deliver chemical, nuclear and biological blows. Page 5

Article

China geas up again for liberalisation

There are still hardliners but they are heard less and less. Page 4

Metropolitan

Of Romance and culture



A feast of songs and fashion parades at the National Museum auditorium.

Page 3

Feature

Banking and Finance

Investment cowers as foreign exchange declines. A report on the current foreign exchange reserve position in Bangladesh. Page 6

NEWS BRIEFS Magisterial power for officials

Government has on Tuesday decided to empower several district level officials Assistant Director (Local Government department). Deputy collector (revenue), Land Acquisition officer and Assistant Commissioner (land) with magisterial authority to ensure law and order during the ensuing parliamentary polls, election commission sources said. reports UNB.

Blasts at Izmir

ANKARA, Jan 29: Bombs exploded near the French consulate, the American Cultural Association and U. S. warehouses in the Aegean city of Izmir today, damaging five cars and shattering windows in the area, the Anatolian news agency said, reports Reuter.

Iraqi convoy destroyed

NORTHERN SAUDI ARABIA, Jan 29: Allied warplanes caught an Iraqi military convoy moving across the open desert and destroyed 24 tanks, armored personnel carriers and supply vehicles, officials said Tuesday. The action on Monday night was seen by US Marines across the border in Saudi Arabia, reports AP.

Georgia creates own army

MOSCOW, Jan 29: The separatist parliament in Soviet Georgia today approved the creation of a republican army to replace Soviet forces on its territory, reports Reuter.

Iraqi patrol boats attacked

WASHINGTON, Jan 29 British, US and Saudi helicopters attacked a fleet of 17 small Iraqi patrol boats today. sending them scattering for the Kuwaiti coast, a British military spokesman said, reports AFP.

Heaviest shelling on Baghdad's supply depot

Iraqi thurst into S. Arabia

NICOSIA, Jan 29 : Iraq said today its ground forces attacked Allied positions in three areas on Monday night, penetrating up to 20 km (12 miles) into northwest Saudi Arabia, reports Reuter.

Baghdad Radio quoted military communique 29 as saying the forces returned to their bases after seizing military equipment and destroying other equipment it gave no details on casualtics.

"Units of our forces attacked enemy outposts across

our border with Saudi Arabia in Ar'Ar. One unit punched about 15 km (10 miles) into the lands of Najd and Hijaz (Saudi Arabia, while another succeeded into reaching 20 km (12 miles) deep," it said.

It said the other unit attacked Allied positions in Saudi Arabia on the Kuwaiti frontier. Earlier, Allied sources re-

ported US Marine corps artillery shelled on an Iraqi supply depot inside Kuwait.

Meanwhile. AFP reports say

* Iraqi missiles can carry chemical, biological or nuclear warheads: Saddam.

* Allied POW killed by Allied bombing: Iraq

* Over 25,000 missions flown so far.

* One US Marine AV-8 Harrier jet lost on Monday.

MOSCOW, Jan 29: Kremlin

spokesman Vitaly Ignatenko

said Tuesday that 'very serious

decisions' were about to be

the Gulf War, reports AFP.

news conference here.

taken concerning a solution to

serious decisions" Ignatenko,

Soviet President Mikhail

Gorbachev's spokesman, told

had exchanged letters with a

number of states, including US

President George Bush, with a

list of proposals concerning

the military situation in the

that the anti Iraq coalition

must abide by UN resolutions

providing for Iraq to be driven

out of Kuwait, saying that there

the UN Security Council be

Foreign aid

of 524 million dollars in first

five months of fiscal 1990-91

were 41 million dollars less

than that of the same period

tween July and November in

current fiscal year was 30 per

cent of the annual target of

cluded 99 million dollars in

External aid receipts in-

The comparative figures for

the same months of last fiscal

See Page 10 Col 6

One killed as

BNP, FP clash

in Chittagong

From Our Correspondent

BNP activist Md. Selim (25)

between BNP and Freedom

Party at Pahartali near Jautala

constituency candidates and

suddenly armed activists of

under control after an hour-

long open battle and arrested

admitted to Chittagong Medi-

10 persons.

cal College Hospital.

sent to his village.

Police brought the situation

At least five persons were

The body of Md. Selim was

Freedom Party attacked them.

On Monday night BNP ac-

under Doublemooring thana.

CHITTAGONG, Jan 28: A

1760 million dollars.

project loans and grants.

The disbursed amount be-

last year.

was a danger that the logic of

Mr. Ignatenko also warned

Persian Gulf aimed

normalising the situation'.

He said that Mr Gorbachev

"We are on the eve of very

* 24 Allied planes lost till Tuesday.

* 49 Iraqi planes destroyed: Allies. * 110 Iraqis taken prisoner: Allies.

* Over 180 Allied aircraft downed: Iraq.

* Over 20 Allied airmen held: Iraq.

* About 100 Iraqi planes in Iran: US.

Iraqi President Saddam Hussein Monday said Iraq's modified Scud missiles have nuclear, chemical and biological capability and warned he would use weapons that equate those used against US, Cable News Network (CNN) reported from Baghdad. One Allted prisoner was killed by Allied bombing, Baghdad Radio said.

Iraq also fired fresh salvos of Scuds fitted with conventional warheads at Israel and Saudi Arabia. No injuries were reported.

French Defence Minister quits

Moscow taking serious

decisions'on Gulf

Moscow has stressed that

Xinhua reports: The Soviet

the resolutions do not call for

the destruction of Iraq's mili-

Union Monday denounced

lrag's fifth missile attack on

Israel and called for restraint

by both Israel and Arab nations.

from Paris, French Defence

Minister Jean-Pierre Chev-

enement, criticised for

lukewarm support of France's

Gulf war policy, has resigned.

President Francois Mitter-

enement's resignation had

been accepted and he would

be replaced by Interior

member of the France Iraq

Friendship Association, said in

Chevenement, a founding

A spokesman said Chev-

rand's office said Tuesday.

Minister Pierre Joxe.

Meanwhile, Reuter reports

tary and economic potential.

violated".

in an interview with CNN correspondent Peter Arnett. Mr. Hussein said the Al-Hussein version of Soviet-made Scud missiles had a nuclear. chemical and biological capa-

Saddam did not say under what conditions he might use those non-conventional weapons. "We have maintained our balance using only conventional weapons we shall use the weapons that will be equitable to weapons used See Page 10 Col 7

a letter to Mitterrand that 'A

war logic' was taking Allied

nations further away from

United Nations resolutions on

Chevenement considered that

France, which has sent 10,000

troops to the Gulf, was breach-

ing UN resolutions by trying to

destroy Iraq rather than focus

on driving Iraqi troops from

ing us every day from the con-

ditions laid down by the

United Nations, " he wrote in

his resignation letter.

second term.

"A war logic risks distanc

Diplomatic sources said

All the three cases may come up for hearing on Sunday next, according to court Former president Ershad

Tuesday.

and his wife Roushan were taken to protective custody on December 12 last and given 120 days detention under the Special Powers Act.

Two other ex-ministers arrested

By Staff Correspondent

Sheikh Shahidul Islam and Lt Col (retd) Zafar Imam, two former ministers of the ousted Ershad government, was arrested from his father-in-law's house at New Eskaton in the early hours of Tuesday.

Sheikh Shahid is one of the 11 ministers whom the government has directed to surrender by January 31. Two other ex-ministers Ruhul Amin Hawlader and Kazi Feroz Rashid were arrested on January 26.

The 60-year-old Chevenement, whose supporters have condemned Allied air attacks on Iraq, was appointed Defence Minister in 1988 after Mitterrand was elected for a

Vote to decide form

NARSINGDI, Jan 29 Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina has said the February termine whether the country

representatives or by an autocratic government of 'Zia-

The other wanted former minister are Kazi Zafar Ahmed. See Page 10 Col 1

Moudud, Hassan shifted to jail

Dhaka, Jan 29: Former Vice-President Maudud Ahmed and Home Minister Major General (Rtd) Mahmudul Hassan were shifted to Dhaka Central Jail tonight, reports UNB. Jail sources said former

Vice-President Maudud Ahmed and ex-Home Minister Mahmudul Hassan were taken to the Dhaka Central Jail at 10-55 pm from their Gulshan houses where they were interned carlier. Both were given division.

A Five-Party Alliance demonstration in front of the Foreign Office demanded the return of troops from Saudi Arabia. -Star Photo

Khaleda warns against plunderers of wealth

JESSORE, Jan 29: The chief of BNP Begum Khaleda Zia today said the people would never vote for those who plundered the national wealth and snatched away the rights of the people during their regime in 1972-75, reports

Addressing a big public meeting at the Town Hall here, she said the people had repeatedly rejected this party in the polls held in 1978. 1979 and 1981.

The meeting, presided over

by Ali Reza a local BNP leader, was also addressed, among others, by Tariqul Islam, the BNP candidate for Jessore-3 constituency, Advocate Nazrul

Casting the party in power just after liberation, she said lakhs of people lost their lives in the famine during their rule in 1974. She said with utter disregard to the sad plight of the people, the party in power then grabbed the relief

Islam and Goutam Mitra.

See Page 10 Col 5

Islamic rule, if voted to power: Jamaat



Abbas Ali Khan, Acting Ameer of Jamaat-e-Islami announcing party's election manifesto in a press conference yesterday. -Star

By Staff Correspondent

Jamaat-c-Islami on Tuesday announced its election manifesto with a pledge to establish Islamic rule in the country. The Acting Ameer of the

party, Abbas Ali Khan told newsman at the party office that establishment of an Islamic welfare state on the basis of the Quran and Sunnah is the only way to save the country from the present crisis.

If voted to power, the Jamaat chief said his party would make concerted efforts to build an ideal state and declare Bangladesh an Islamic state as desired by the people.

Highlights of the manifesto: - Establishment of an Islamic welfare state.

-Repeal of all black laws, independence of judiciary. See Page 10 Col 5

No alternative to parliamentary system: Menon

Rashed Khan Menon, General Secretary of Workers Party and leader of the Five Party Alliance, on Tuesday said that there was no alternative to the parliamentary system of government to ensure the future of democracy in the country, reports BSS.

He said a national consensus was necessary for establishing parliamentary system of government in the country through amendment of

the Constitution. The Five-Party leader said

See Page 10 Col 1

Bomb scare at Motijheel By Staff Correspondent

A bomb scare in Alico building at Motijheel on Tuesday noon disrupted normal transactions at the American Express Bank, Alico Insurance Company and Bangladesh Tobacco Company - all housed in the same building.

An anonymous caller made a phone call at 12-45 p.m. to the American Express Bank saying that a bomb had been planted inside the Alico building and that it would explode any moment. The phone call created panic and sent most staff members of the three companics out of their offices.

A four-member team from the special branch of police consisting of four explosive experts conducted a thorough search from 3 p.m. to 5-30 p.m. But no bomb could, however, be recovered.

disbursements of govt: Hasina decline From Staff Correspondent Star Special Foreign aid disbursements

27 election results will dewill be ruled by the people's Ershad' style.

While addressing a series of public meetings and wayside Scc Page 10 Col 4

Norquest food assistance, 98 million in commodity and 327 million in The Modern Pill for was killed at a hour-long clash tivists brought out a procession in support of Chittagong-8 injured in the clash. They were NORQUEST, the popular birth spacing pill manufactured by Syntex Laboratories, USA, is now available in Bangladesh. NORQUEST has a unique combination of ingredients which not only prevents unwanted pregnancy, but also gives the assurance of minimal side-effects Try NORQUEST and discover the truly modern pill, especially made for today's women

Sikh militants kill 11 Hindus at fake police checkpoint having and the trimming of all cleanshaven males told to

AMRITSAR (India), Jan 29: A gang of Sikh militants dressed in police uniforms set up a fake checkpoint on a busy highway in Punjab state, pulled out 11 Hindus from passing vehicles and killed them, police said Tuesday.

Monday night's killings in the Hoshiarpur district were elaborately planned, said

Deputy Inspector-General of Police D.R. Bhatti. At least 15 militants set up

the checkpoint shortly after dusk on the Hoshiarpur-Dasuya road about 105 kilometers (65 miles) east of Amritsar, he

At least nine vehicles, including trucks cars and metorscooter, were stopped and line up on the side of the road. he said. Two of them were Sikhs

and were allowed to go. The other 11 were taken to a nearby field and shot and killed, he said. The checkpoint was in operation for about 15 minutes, he said.

The Sikh religion forbids

hair. The two Sikhs who escaped walked to the nearest town to report the incident. Bhatti said. Sikh militants have been

fighting for an independent state in Punjab since 1982. accusing the country's majority Hindus of discrimination.