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International



Sharif, Shujat borrowed \$ 500 million from cooperatives, alleges Benazir Page 5

Article

Administrative Culture and Related Issues Page 4

Feature

Environment

Improving the Environment of Urban Poverty Page 8

Metropolitan Dhaka Day by Day



The models didn't smile and looked a little uptight. The on-stage smoke was too much for comfort Page 3

Business

Wage hike should be linked to production, says Christopher R Willoughby

Sport

Page 7



Mohammedans move closer to retaining their second consecutive Federat ion Cup title defeating Abahani in semi-final Page 10

NEWS BRIEFS

Amnesty to tribals

From Our Staff

Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Oct 16: The government today decided to declare a general amnesty to tribal insurgents of the Chittagong Hill Tracts, accord-

ing to an official source. The amnesty will come into

effect from October 21. **BAU** exams suspended

From Our Correspondent MYMENSINGH, Oct 16: All residential halls of Agricultural University will remain closed and classes and examinations suspended from October 18 to 30, according to a Syndicate

decision today Nov 7, Victory Day programme set

An inter-ministerial meeting was held at Bangladesh Secretariat Wednesday with Home Minister Abdul Matin Chowdhury in the chair. The meeting chalked out elaborate programmes to observe the National Revolution and Solidarity Day on November 7 and Victory Day on December 16 throughout the country in a belitting manner, reports UNB.

- Inside Today - | No progress without participatory democracy, Khaleda tells Commonwealth summit

The Baily Star



Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia addressing the Commonwealth summit in Harare during the opening ceremony on Wednesday. - AFP photo

Self-reliance vital for political freedom

HARARE, Oct 16: Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia today underlined the need for achieving self-reliance by each of the Commonwealth member-states for realising the goals of freedom from political rights as well as attaining social and economic emancipation, reports BSS.

The Bangladesh Prime Minister was addressing the opening ceremony of the 11th Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGM) in Harare International Conference Centre as one of the five heads of government, specially invited to speak in response to the welcome address of the host President Robert G Mugabe.

The Prime Minister said people's prospect for economic and social progress could not flower without participatory democracy and without improved standard of living and vision for future to sustain democracy.

She said the myth that only "command regimes" could ensure progress had been exploded in Bangladesh as elsewhere. "It is now plain that without popular participation in decision making, without

Kuchlibari residents are

Following the Indian

corridor so that they can visit

Mekhliganj, a part of India, on

the other side of the 85-mc-

Supreme Court verdict that

the leasing out of Tinbigha to

Bangladesh was not against the

constitutional provisions of

India, there was no legal bar to

handing over the cosridor

Bangladesh an entrance to

Dahagram and Angorpota from

the Bangladesh border area of

See Page 12 Col. 6

would provide

tre-wide corridor.

which

Kuchlibari is a stronghold demanding a bridge over the

transparency and accountability, the basic values cannot be realised," she added.

Begum Zia said the Commonwealth with its core value to pursue human rights and democracy had an imporoppression, vindicating human tant role to play in promoting these perceptions and pro-

The Prime Minister said the 11th CHOGM was taking place at an important period of continuity and change, she said. "We are now faced with rare opportunity and challenges to make Commonwealth an enduring force for humanity - at a time when mankind was living through the most complex and rapid changes in world affairs". She said "We hope that the spirit that impels this Harare meeting will be translated into meaningful plans of action."

Four other heads of government who addressed in response to the welcome speech include Prime Minister John Major of the United Kingdom, President George Vassiliou of . spective was vital to tackle the Cyprus, Prime Minister Michael Manley of Jamaica and President Sam Najoma of Namibia, the new member of

the Commonwealth. Earlier on arrival at the

Explosion at

Adamjee : one

killed

From Our Correspondent

One person was killed when a

series of explosions in a resi-

dence inside the Adamjee Jute

Mills premises Wednesday

the engineering section of mill

No. 3, was seriously injured

when the explosions took

place in the house at

Sumirpara area inside the

mills premises at around 11

am. Yakub Ali later succumbed

of Abul Khair Khawza, a worker

crackers were made and

stocked in the house and heat

from some source may have

caused them to explode.

and labour leader at the mills.

The house is the residence

Police suspected that

Yakub Ali (30), a worker in

morning.

to his injuries.

NARAYANGANJ, Oct 16:

venue, Prime Minister Begum Zia was received by President Robert Mugabe and Secretary General, Chief Emeka Anyaoku. Begum Zia said the

Commonwealth priority must reflect an increasing emphasis on promoting "countryspecific" economic develop-She stressed increasing at-

tention on policy development through studies in areas like Uruguay Round, lesser reliance on community exports, debt restructuring, financial flows, comparative work in foreign investment policies and negotiation techniques with donors. The Prime Minister de-

scribed social aspects of policy improvement as important, especially concentration on those disadvantaged groups who were tended to be bypassed in pursuit of economic

Dwelling on issues of global interdependence, the Prime Minister said long-term perthreats to eco-system and the impact of natural disaster affecting survival of many countries. She mentioned the 'Langkawl Declaration' in 1989 which highlighted the

Commonwealth concern on environment and sustainable development. She said: "Much more needs to be done in conservation efforts and participating in international agree-

ment in this respect." The Bangladesh Prime Minister said the role and status of women was crucial especially for sustainable development and population

Begum Zia said the promotion of multilateralism always remained a fundamental commitment of Bangladesh in its quest for a new world order. She said in South Asia Bangladesh sought to enhance SAARC's socio-economic mandate and to promote confidence-building to reduce tension. "We support all measures to preserve the security of small states to strengthen the financial and institutional base of peace keeping, find new directions for preventive diplomacy and contain and respond to the impact of man-made and natural disasters," she

Begum Khaleda Zia said Bangladesh had contributed to peace keeping by sending contingents to police cease-See Page 12 Col. 1

Dhaka-Aricha road transport workers go on strike

Road link with 36 districts snapped

MANIKGANJ, Oct 16: Road communications of 36 north. south, and southwestern districts with the capital snapped from 5 pm today as a transport union enforced an abrupt strike, reports UNB.

Dhaka-Aricha The Transport Workers Union called for the strike after a show-cause notice issued by the Dhaka 3rd Labour Court

Two killed

MUNSHIGANJ, Oct 16: Two persons died. 16 were injured and another 30 missing when a Munshiganj bound bus from Dhaka plunged into the Dhaleswari river at Muktarpur today while boarding the ferry.

tion, scheduled for October 18. The strike was called at a rally held at the Gabtali terminal this afternoon.

halted the trade union's elec-

Leaders of Gabtali bus terminal committee of the union said four ousted labourers had filed a case with the Labour Court as they did not find their names on the voters' list. They were expelled from

the union for anti-organisational activities, the leaders added.

The court issued the showcause notice on the election committee and the Registrar of Trade Unions on October 14, asking them to explain why the election schedule not be declared illegal.

The Dhaka-Aricha highway is the only passage for thousands of interdistrict buses travelling from Raishahi and Khulna divisions through the Aricha-Nagarbari and Aricha-Daulatdia ferry routes.

Other vehicles, including trucks, are out of the purview of the strike.

Biswas lauds US role in post-cyclone rehabilitation

Admiral Charles R Larson, the Commander-in-Chief of the US Pacifie Command, who was on a two-day goodwill visit to Bangladesh called on President Abdur Rahman Biswas Wedńesday, reports BSS.

Admiral Larson left Dhaka yesterday afternoon.

Talking to the Admiral President Biswas expressed his thanks to the American government for providing the assistance and cooperation during last April's tidal surge that hit the coastal areas of the Referring to the command-

able role played by the US Army under "Operation Sea Angel", he said that they had contributed immensely in the post cyclone relief and reha-

See Page 12 Col. I

Hasty reforms may be counter-productive, Saifur tells donors Finance Minister M Saifur

Rahman has urged donors to consider the social and political cost of hasty reforms in developing nations like Bangladesh, reports UNB. "We cannot be oblivious of

the social and political tensions that the pace and nature of such reforms may generatc..." he told the annual meeting of the World Bank and IMF board of governors' meeting in Bangkok Wednesday. The six-day deliberations of

the G Bretton Woods institutions ends today (Thursday). According to a message re-

ceived in Dhaka the Finance Minister said the socio-political tensions, if not recognised while formulating and reviewing policy packages, "may destabilise and disrupt the broad political consensus required to stabilize democratic process."

Rahman, who is leading a six-member Bangladesh delegation to the meeting, was ap-See Page 12 Col. 5

Frenchman wins Nobel Prize in Physics, Swiss takes Chemistry

STOCKHOLM, Oct 16: A French physicist who devised a theory explaining the behaviour of molecules in many different substances and a Swiss chemist who invented an important analytical instrument were awarded the Noble Prizes in their fields Wednesday, reports AP.

France, 58, won for finding underlying similarities in the behaviour of molecules in wide range of solid materials, from superconductors to the liquid crystals used in calculator and wristwatch displays, the Royal Swedish Academy of

Pierre-Gilles de Gennes of

See Page 12 Col. 5

ADB for foreign membership of Dhaka Stock Exchange

Jyoti Basu visits Tinbigha in Nov to ease tension

BJP, Forward Bloc oppose

handing over of corridor

By Moinuddin Naser

implementation of the agree-

of Forward Bloc Leader

Komal Guha who, emboldened

with the support of the

Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), is

now trying to change the de-

cision of the central govern-

ment and the West Bengal gov-

ernment regarding leasing out

continuously staging demon-

strations and even blocking

the movement of relief mate-

rials to the flood victims of

Dahagram and Angorpota en-

claves through the Tinbigha

Kuchlibari residents are

of Tinbigha

The Asian Development Bank has suggested that wellknown foreign brokerage and security houses be allowed membership of the Dhaka Stock Exchange to give a fillip to country's depressed stock market, reports UNB.

West Bengal Chief Minister

Tinbigha corridor

to Bangladesh.

November 12 in a bid to ease

tensions among the residents

of Kuchlibari, protesting the

handing over of the corridor

ernment of India and subse-

quently the West Bengal gov-

ernment agreed to hand over

the Tinbigha corridor to

Bangladesh as per an agree-

ment in 1972, about 40,000

residents of Kuchlibari - an-

other enclave on the bank of

the river Teesta — are staging

demonstrations against the

Although the central gov-

Jyoti Basu will visit the ment.

Such move will also help DSE have 'much-needed' foreign expertise to develop the capital market, said an ADB study on the Bangladesh capital market.

The Asian Bank capital market experts have also recommended that DSE encourage its members to set up joint ventures with the foreign brokerages for the home side's increased capitalization.

Official sources said the study report containing the suggestions for revamping the sluggish DSE was submitted to the government early this

The study observed due to existing speculative practice, share price movements tend to be volatile on DSE, resulting in irritational prices and erosion of investors' confidence in the market.

To overcome the problem, ADB has strongly suggested DSE to introduce a new trading rule for temporarily halting trading in the event of an abnormal price fluctuation on any single trading day until the reasons for the price movement is brought to the notice of the public.

To boost members' trading capacity, ADB has prescribed that minimum net capital of a DSE member should be raised as high as Tk 250,000 from

the present slab of Tk 25,000. Trading of shares outside the stock exchange floor should be stopped immediately, ADB pleaded.

Its suggestions also include constitution of a separate and independent Advisory Committee to the DSE Board of Council with increased representations from the private sector.

The bank stressed introduction of new rules regulating the conduct of members, their ethical standard, surveillance procedure with provision of penalty for breaking rules.

Improvement of infrastruetural facilities of DSE, including increased computerization of its operations and installation of microphones and clec tronic call boards, have also been suggested by ADB.

Govt making economy aid-dependent: Hasina

By Staff Correspondent

· Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina Wednesday alleged that the Government was making the country's economy more dependent on others by encouraging imports.

Addressing the CBA leaders of Bangladesh Machine Tools Factory at the Bangabandhu Bhaban she also alleged that profitable industrial units were being denationalised and government steps were discouraging growth of domestic industries. These go against achieving self reliance, she added.

Public sector industries are running at almost half their capacity due to mismanage ment and anarchy created by using state power, she also al-

The CBA leaders called on her to draw sympathy for their demands. The AL Chief assured her support to their demands.

Hasina accused the government of its failure to take any pro-people step and said it was behaving like the past autocratics. She alleged government's inefficiency in running the administration and said people would not forgive if the hard-earned democracy failed due to its inefficiency.

Her party would always strive to consolidate democracy and protect the working people's rights, she said.

Among others, Amir Hossain Amu, Rahmat Ali MP, Safaruddin Khan, Matiya Chowdhury MP, Abdul Jalil and Ahsanullah Master were present on the occasion.

Serb, Croat Presidents sign truce accord

MOSCOW, Oct 16: Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic and Croatian President Franjo Tudiman signed a three-point memorandum of understanding here today for an immediate ceasefire in the Yugoslav civil war, reports AFP and AP.

The signature followed a face-to-face meeting between the leaders of the two warring Yugoslav republics presided over by Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev.

Soviet television said the memorandum provided for a ceasefire. It gave no other de-

Tass news agency said Milosevic and Tudjman had

and "searched for a compromise to settle the Yugoslav They met Wednesday with

met Gorbachev over dinner

Russian President Boris Yeltsin in their guest for an end to hostilities in Yugoslavia. In separate meetings,

Yeltsin told the two leaders he "fully approves" a statement issued after the meeting with Gorbachev appealing to the United States, Soviet Union and European Community to help conduct the talks that could lead to " a lasting peace," the Tass news agency re-The truce was the ninth truces have stopped the hos tilities in Croatia, where a June 25 independence declaration precipitated fighting that has killed more than 1,000 people. The amicable Moscow

since July. None of the earlier

meeting of Gorbachev, Milosevic and Tudjman and the surprise statement marked a meaningful step in the international effort to end the war. It also showed Gorbachev's

desire to find a solution to the war that could exacerbate similar ethnic conflicts boiling in the Soviet Union. Concern has been expressed that the collapse of

the Soviet Union could lead to

a situation similar to that in Yugoslavia. Gorbachev raised such a warning in July. "I think President Gorbachev understands this st-

tuation much better than others," Milosevic told a news briefing Wednesday. "Based on his experience here in the Soviet Union, he is very well informed on the situation in Yugoslavia," he said.

Milosevic also said that Yeltsin could play an important role in settling the crisis in Yugoslavia. "I am sure Yeltsin can also make a big contribution," he said. "He has a clear grasp of what is going on in Yugoslavia now."

Tudjman had also scheduled a news conference for Wednesday, but cancelled it without explanation.

The Moscow statement said the three leaders agreed on "the necessity to stop all armed conflicts immediately. It did not elaborate, although Tudiman later said no talks could be held without a firm During the next month "the

highest representatives from Serbia and Croatia will being a negotiating process on all questions that are the subject of disputes and disagreements," it said.

Investment Corporation of Bangladesh 8, DIT Avenue

Head Office, Dhaka

On distribution of Dividend

To facilitate the honourable clients it has been arranged to distribute hand to hand the ICB unit Fund Dividend of 1990-91 financial year from the head office and branches of Investment Corporation of Bangladesh and the Mutual Funds Dividend from the ICB head office only. Investors intending to receive their dividends hand to hand are requested to contact the head office of the corporation and other branches according to the following index with application in plain paper containing Name, Address, Unit Number, Register No./Folio No.. sample signature.

Distribution Index for Unit Certificate Dividend

Registration No.	Date of receiving application	Date of giving Dividend
1-5000	22-10-91	24-10-91
5001-10000	23-10-91	26-10-91
10001-15000	26-10-91	29-10-91
15001-23269	28-10-91	30-10-91

Dividend of unit certificates bought from other issuing banks has already been sent by post to the addresses of the buyers. Buyers under CIP facility will be informed later through notice about certificate and receipt of dividend.

DFP(BA) 8418-16/10

Deputy General Manager Funds Division