Kuwait forces 14 army officers to retire

ports AP.

Dhart al-Othman, minister

"This step aims at developing the capabilities of the defense forces and reorganizing the military institution," al-

officers included majors, ma-

jors general and colonels.

The move came after a number of high-ranking Kuwaiti officers circulated petitions threatening to quit if postwar restructuring of the military did not include lead-

Kuwait's 20,300-man armed forces failed to put up much resistance when Iraqi forces overran the Emirate on Aug 2.

The iraqi forces far outnumbered the Kuwaitis, but disgruntled officers said that with better leadership they could perhaps have resisted long enough to make Iraq hesitate and buy time for an international response.

Kuwait was occupied for seven months before being retaken by allied forces.



MOSCOW: Russian President Boris Yeltsin (R) moves in to shake the hand of his Lithuanian counterpart Vytautas Landbergis (L) while exchanging documents at the Russian Parliament July 29. Russia formally recognized Lithuanian independence with the treaty signing.

president of the Russian re-

public and rival of Gorbachev.

Bush meets with Yeltsin during

and after talks with Gorbachev

we've got a three-sided trian-

gle... where I deal with Yeltsin

on the same basis as I deal

with Gorbachev," Bush said in

a pre-summit interview with

Soviet journalists that was re-

Kazakhstan, to join in part of

Yet in a conciliatory gesture

"I don't want to suggest that

on Tuesday.

'US to extend ban on Imelda returning home'

MANILA, July 30: President Corazon Aquino's government has urged that the United States extend the ban that keeps Imelda Marcos from leaving the country, Mrs. Marcos lawyer said Tuesday. reports AP.

Mrs. Marcos, the former first lady of the Phillippines. had said she planned to return home as soon as a US immigration ban on her and the body of her late husband, former President Ferdinand Marcos expires Oct 1.

But attorney James Linn told the Associated Press in a telephone interview that he received Monday a copy of a letter from the Justice Department to immigration authorities asking that the ban be extended.

dependence movements of the

Baltics and compliance on ear-

Baker III had two appoint-

ments Tuesday with Soviet

Foreign Minister Alexander

Bessmertnykh, who said "the

time is right" for a peace con-

ference. Israel indicated there

still were some sticking

points, and a senior US offi-

cials said Bush "most likely"

would send Baker back to the

summit will be the signing

Wednesday of the first treaty

ever requiring the two super-

powers to actually reduce their

arsenals of long-range nuclear

weapons. Yet Bush and

Gorbachev stole the thunder of

the ceremony by announcing

agreement of the treaty two

about the future of arms con-

trol but "there won't be any

bold, new proposal on the part

of the United States for a dra-

It is the forth Bush-

Gorbachev summit in less than

two years and their first

Bush said they may talk

The centerpiece of the

Middle East this week.

Secretary of State James A.

lier arms treaties.

Off the Record

Gorbachev, Bush to use pens made of missiles

MOSCOW: President Mikhail Gorbachev and George Bush will use pens made from scrapped missiles to sign the START treaty slashing strategic arms arsenals, reports Reuter.

The Interfax news agency said on Monday the pens for the Kremlin ceremony had been made out of metal from medium-range nuclear missiles scrapped by an earlier arms accord.

Those weapons were destroyed under the terms of the 1987 INF treaty, the first to eliminate an entire class of missiles.

The START treaty, to be signed on Wednesday after 10 years of talks, will reduce by about 30 per cent missiles with a range of more than 5,500 km (3,400 miles), resulting in the destruction of about 7,000 warheads.





India to get back \$15m gold from Portugal

NEW DELHI: India is to get back Tuesday the gold ornaments taken away by the Portuguese 30 years ago when their colonialist rule in tiny Goa on the western coast of India came to an end, officials here said, reports AFP.

worth 15 million dollars would be handed over to officials from the Indian government-owned State Bank of India at a function in Lisbon, they said.

and kept with banks in the then Portuguese Arabian Sea Coast Colony, were taken away to Lisbon when an Indian police ac-

The final arrangement for the return of the ornaments were reached during a visit to Lisbon by Indian Minister of State for External Affairs Eduardo Faleiro, the officials said.

turned to their original owners in Goa.

NEW YORK: Greta Garbo's nephew will not be allowed to

Judge Eve Preminger of Surrogate's court said she doubted Sven Ake Fredriksson, a retired seaman, could prove his contention that Garbo was not mentally competent.

Fredriksson, 65, is the "non-marital" son of Garbo's brother,

The decision shows us nobody was more decisive or independent right up to the time of her death," said Theodore

Garbo, who died in Manhattan on April 15, 1990, left virtually her entire dirs 20 million estate to Gustafson's daughter, Gray Reisfeld of New Jersey. Except for Reisfeld, Garbo specifically disinherited "all who are, or claim to be, related

Fredriksson's challenge relied on newspaper stories that in her final years, the legendary recluse was an alcoholic who had clogged arteries and failed kidneys and was befuddled by medication. He suggested this was why Carbo left nothing to

Reisfeld and Fredriksson were Gustafson's only known children. Kurz said. Gustafson immigrated to New Mexico. where he died in January 1967



-AFP photo

The 280 kilograms (616 pounds) of gold estimated to be

The ornaments, belonging to some 5,000 local residents

tion ended the colonialist rule there on December 18, 1961.

The ornaments, which include a number of hand-crafted gold heirlooms, are to be flown to Bombay before being re-

Row over Garbo's will

challenge the late actress will, a judge ruled Monday, reports

Preminger said, however, that she was convinced that

Sven Alfred Gustafson.

Kurz, the lawyer who prepared the will.

to me in any way."

her 82-year-old housekeeper. Claire Koger.

Preminger said news teems about Garbo's odd behavior including avoiding people, an alleged drinking problem and failure to make bequests that she had promised to an employee - do not warrant an inference of incapacity.



PALI (Taiwan): A university student cleans human bones discovered July 29 at Shih San Hang Cultural near Taiwan's north western coast. Archaeologists believe this was the site of settlement by Chinese who immigrated here during the Tang Dynasty some 1,500 years ago. The discovery changes Taiwan's modern history which says the earliest Chinese immigrants came in the Ming Dynasty some 400 years ago.

Bush props up Gorbachev to overshadow Boris Yeltsin

MOSCOW. July 30: President Bush and Mikhail Gorbachev, leaving behind Cold War rivalry, open summit talks Tuesday focused on the economic and political disintegration of the Soviet Union rather than the threat of the nuclear-

arms race, reports AP. "Nobody views it as an enemy kind of thing," Bush said of the new path in US-Soviet relations.

leased Monday. In a political boost for Gorbachev, Bush minimised of power sharing. Gorbachev his dealings with Boris Yeltsin, invited Yeltsin and the presithe popular, reform-minded dent of another republic, Nursultan Nazarbayev of

5 Afghans to die in Pakistan

LAHORE (Pakistan), July 30: A Pakistani court on Monday sentenced five Afghans to death for setting bombs that killed seven people and injured 41 in the Punjab Province capital Lahore four years ago, reports Reuter.

Two of the Afghans are under arrest in Pakistan and three others were convicted in their absence, court officials

They were charged with setting of bombs at the Lahore ratiway station and a nearby taxi stand in July 1987.

Pakistan blames the Sovietbacked government in neighbouring Afghanistan for a series of bomb explosions in recent years. Kabul denies the

Lithuanian freedom MOSCOW, July 30: Russian formally recognised Lithuanian independence yesterday in a treaty signed by Russian President Boris Yeltsin and his Lithuanian counterpart

Russia recognises

Vytautas Lands Bergis, reports The Federation of Russian is the first Soviet republic to recognise the declaration on Lithuanian independence adopted in March last year by the Baltic state's parliament.

The treaty, signed at the Russian parliament building here, notably provides for mutual recognition by both republics of their sovereignty "in line with their status as a state established by their fundamental acts, adopted by the Russian Federation on June 12, 1990 and the Lithuanian Republic on March 11, 990."

Tuesday's summit, first at a

preliminary meeting and later

the walled fortress of the

Kremlin, Bush and Gorbachev

will explore ways the super-

powers can work together on

the world stage as they did in

The two sides were making

the confrontation against Iraq.

a major push to sponsor a

Middle East peace conference

of Israel and its Arab neigh-

bours. Bush and Gorbachev also

will discuss differences on a

range of issues, such as Soviet

aid to Cuba, the Kremlin's

large military budget, the in-

During two days of talks in

at a luncheon.

The Russian Parliament last June adopted a declaration on sovereignty for the Russian Federation, which is the largest Soviet Republic, while Lithuania's declaration in March last year was aimed at restoring the independent status that was lost in 1940 when Stalin annexed the Baltic

2 trains renamed after Bhutto ISLAMABAD, July 30:

weeks ago.

matic next step."

meeting in Moscow.

Pakistani authorities said on Monday they had renamed two express trains named after executed former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto and his late son Shahnawaz, reports Reuter. The Zulfikar Express and

Shahnawaz Express trains running in Bhutto's home province of Sind would be called Tezrao and Qalander Express respectively from next month, the government's railway department said. The two trains were given

their present names during the 20-month government of Bhutto's daughter, Benazir Bhutto, who was sacked as Prime Minister by President Chulam Ishaq Khan last August on disputed charges of abuse of power.

Benazir is now the opposition leader. Her father was toppled as Premier in a 1977 military coup and later executed after a controversial conviction for conspiracy to murder. Her younger brother Shahnawaz died mysteriously in extle in France in 1985.

best to assist Gorbachev in his economic reforms while also requiring that he show proof of serious moves to change his Communist economy to a freemarket system.

"Perhaps more than others iorms.

Gorbachev pleaded for understanding.

"We not only want to be understood, but we want our partners to show solidarity with us in solving the problems which for us particularly are very difficult and painful,"

he links this question closely with how reform is going to proceed in the Soviet Union. said Gorbachev. "We can't become part of the world economy if we don't achieve a market economy. We need re-

Israel building largest Jewish settlement JERUSALEM, July 30:

Israel's hardline Housing Minister Ariel Sharon said on Monday that work had begun on what he hoped would be the largest Jewish settlement in the occupied West Bank, reports Reuter

israeli television said Sharon told a meeting of Israeli contractors that site work began on Monday for a new settlement to be called Avneh Hafetz near the Palestinian town of Tulkarm in the West Bank.

The announcement came as the Middle East peace talks entered a crucial stage, with Soviet Foreign Minister

Israelt-Egyptian talks in Cairo to find a formula for Palestinian participation in a

I ing for an Israeli response to

the biggest obstacles to the peace process. At present the largest of the Jewish communities in the occupied territories has some 15,000 residents. A total of 100,000 Jewis live in the West Bank and Gaza Strip among

1.75 million Palestinians.

its proposals for Middle East

peace talks aircady accepted

by the major Arab states in-

volved - has said Jewish set-

tlement in Arab lands is among

US to sell \$365m arms to Riyadh

WASHINGTON, July 30: The United States plans to sell another 365 million dollars in weapons to Saudi Arabia, including highly accurate laserguided bombs, the Defence Department said on Monday reports Reuter. The Pentagon said the Bush

administration had notified Congress of the move, which could spark further protest by lawmakers against growing US arms sales to Middle East allies in the Gulf war against

attend a two-day summit with President Gorbachev. - AFP photo Don't use internal stirs to write me off: Gorbachev

MOSCOW: US President George Bush reviews the troops with Soviet Vice-President

Guennadi Yanayev upon his arrival at Sheremetyevo airport July 29. President Bush is to

MOSCOW, July 30: Prestdent Mikhail Gorbachev says no one should use widespread dissatisfaction in the Soviet Union as an excuse to write him off. He says his painful perestroika programme has helped reveal systemic problems that require fixing. reports AP.

"We're still making progress, forward progress," Gorbachev told the American TV network ABC on Monday. the eve of his summit talks with US President Bush.

"And it is for that I live. If anybody is writing off Gorbachev, that's a superficial

judgment. It's no a matter of Gorbachev. But the point is. everything we've begun here and everything we're continuing to do and everything we firmly adopted as a policy is the path of profound reform."

He was asked about the sentiments of many Soviets that they are worse off now than before Gorbachev took the helm more than a decade ago.

"Everything that's happening is connected with my own work. People understand that we were in the crisis situation not because of perestroika," he said in reference to the eco-

nomic restructuring he began.

"It's not Perestroika which engendered the crisis. It just revealed the extent and depth of them. We have to go through this and we have to stand it." He avoided criticizing Bush for going farther in demanding Soviet reforms than some

other Western leaders. "He likes to be thorough Maybe he takes longer to take decisions than other people But I don't think that's a fault," Corbachev said.

The important thing is that he's a man who's capable of taking decisions - and important ones," Gorbachev said. The West is weighing how

the radio said it said the three men were assigned to collect information on the army's movements in Rangoon and other cities as well as on the NLD's activities distributing anti-government pamphlets and recruiting new

ernment. headed by former senior NLD member Sein Win. It was formed in December at the headquarters of the KNU.

insurgent group among about a dence from Britain in 1948.

fused to hand over power.

arrested in Burma 17 opposition members The KNU is the strongest arrested last month by Burma's BANGKOK, July 30: Defence Services Intelligence

Burmese authorities have arrested 17 more members of the main opposition political party and charged them with having links with a parallel government at ethnic insurgents headquarters, Radio Rangoon said Monday.

The official radio said in a dispatch monitored here that the 17 members of the National League for Democracy (NLD) party were separately

authorities. One was identified as Hla Nyhein, a former administra-

tive officer of the NLD youth. Two others were Than Aye and Khin Mya, who had secretly returned together from the headquarters of the Karen National Union (KNU) guerillas set up in Manerplaw where they had joined the parallel government earlier this year.

members for the parallel gov-

The parallel government is

The NLD captured a major-

dozen rebel groups fighting against the Rangoon government for rebel groups fighting against the Rangoon government for regional autonomy since Burma gained indepen-

ity of seats during the general election held in May last year but the military junta has re-

It said Sharon told the contractors he hoped the settlement would become the largest in Israeli-occupied Arab

Alexander Bessmertnykh warning on the eve of a US-Soviet summit that to delay peace talks might create new obstacles. It also coincided with

peace conference. The United States - wait-

KUWAIT CITY, July 30 : Fourteen Kuwaiti military officers will be forced to retire in the wake of Iraq's speedy invasion of the Emirate one year ago, a government official was quoted Monday assaying, reership changes.

of state for Cabinet affairs, told the Arabic daily Al-Watan that the dismissals were approved Sunday at a meeting of the Council of Ministers, made up of all 21 Cabinet members.

Othman said He did not release any names, but said the discharged

Close aide to replace Thatcher: Conservative Party activists in Finchley, the constituency of former Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, on Monday chose one of her advisers to succeed her in the House of Commons,

reports AP from London.

elected Mrs. Thatcher to the House of Commons in 1959.

The Foreign Ministry issued a statement saying it was clear that the reports were intended to undermine Iraq's reputation "with the intent of continuing the economic sanctions on

rial had been sold to Iraq up until three days after the invasion of Kuwait last year. The ministry statement said it was clear that the material was for medical purposes and accused the media of trying to

of making atomic weapons and destroy its chemical and biological weapons. Polish Industry Minister resigns: The Prime Minister on Monday accepted the resignation of

The Industry Ministry and the Ministry of Domestic Trade - remnants of the old Communist command-style economy are to be scrapped in favour of a combined Ministry of Trade

the restructuring and creation of the new ministry. If she eventually heads the combined ministry, Bochniarz

month-old government. Mexican support to ANC lauded: Nelson Mandela thanked Mexico for its support of the Africa National Congress and the fight against apartheid Monday when he arrived in Mexico City for a three-day visit, reports

Mandela will meet with President Carlos Salinas de Gortari, Foreign Minister Fernando Solana and the head of the National Human Rights Commission during his stay. Throughout his Latin American tour. Mandela has been urging governments not to drop sanctions against South

Africa. The dismantling of apartheid laws, he has said, is not

the same thing as dismantling apartheid.

AP from Mexico City.

AP from Lime.

Wednesday.

Lima's main radio station Radioprograms said it rattled into the streets. But no damages were reported.

capital

Monday's earth tremor was the strongest since July 23 when a temblor registering 5.0 on the Richter scale killed 17 people in the southeastern Andes. Peru is situated on a fault line and is prone to earthquakes.

movement decided Monday to boycott a meeting at which political parties are to plan for Algeria's first multiparty parliamentary elections, reports AP from Algiers. The high council of the Islamic Salvation Front said it

free the front's jailed leaders and lift the state of emergency. The two-day conference is scheduled to start Tuesday. The Salvation Front organized strikes and street protests in May to demand early presidential elections and electoral reforms. Clashes between protesters and security forces broke out June 4. prompting President Chadli Bendjedid to declare a state of emergency and postpone legislative elec-

Kenyan govt inciting violence: human rights group on Tuesday accused Kenya's government of consolidating power through violence, judicial corruption and suppression of individual freedoms, reports AP from Natrobi. Africa Watch, a New York-based human rights organization,

political reform. The group's 329-page report issued Tuesday largely paralleied a briefer, less detailed report submitted by the U.S.

"The process of consolidating power in the office of the

to emerge; political pluralism is anathema to the government," Africa Watch said "Those who have challenged one-party, one-man rule have been accused to 'treason' or labeled 'subversive, and face de-

tention, prosecution, publication bans and violent harassment", it said.

Lawyer Edward Hartley Booth, 45, was chosen by a narrow

majority over two other finalists. The three were picked from among 222 applicants for the party nomination in the mainly middle-class district that first Mrs. Thatcher was ousted in a Conscrvative Party revolt

last November and announced last month she will leave

Commons in the next election, which must be held within 12

months. Iraq accuses foreign media: Iraq accused foreign media Monday of spreading false reports to distort its nuclear capabilities and singled out recent stories about purchases of radioactive material from Britain, AP from Baghdad says.

the Iraqi people." Reports from Britain over the weekend said nuclear mate-

sensationalize the issue on the day the fourth UN nuclear inspection team arrived on Saturday. Under terms of UN Security Council resolutions, Iraq mus come disclose all its nuclear secrets, eliminate any capability

Industry Minister Andrzej Zawislak whose department faces a major overhaul as the country moves toward a marketoriented capitalist economy, AP reports from Warsaw.

and Industry Prime Minister Jan Krzysztof Bielecki appointed a 44-yearold privatization consultant, Henryka Bochniarz, to finalize

would become the first female minister in Bielecki's 7-

Mandela, who already has visited Jamaica, Cuba and Venezuela, will end his tour in Brazil after leaving Mexico on Quake shakes Peruvian coast: strong earthquake shook several towns along the southern coast Monday, the National Geophysical Institute said, reports

windows in the desert town of Nazca, 240 miles (400 kilometers) southeast of Lima, and scared residents into running out A spokesman for the institute said the epicenter of the

quake, which hit at 8.53 a.m. local (1353 OMT), was in the Pacific Ocean 300 miles (500 kilometers) southwest of the

The quake measured 5.2 on the open-ended Richter scale,

Extremists to quit Algerian meet: The ruling council of the main Muslim fundamentalist

would not participate in the government-organized conference because authorities had not complied with a demand to

tions from June 27 until an unspecified date later this year.

reported a "marked deterioration" in civil liberties last year as the government tried to crush growing popular demand for

president has been progressive in Kenya political opposition is not tolerated; no political rivals have been permitted

State Department to Congress in February.