Iraq frees one Bangladeshi,

# BRIFFIY

New home for Kurd refugees: The arrow at the dirt-road front entrance points to "City Center." but the only structures in sight are made of nylon and tied down with ropes, AP reports from Zakho.

The allied-built Kurdish refugee camp, which welcomed its first 250 inhabitants Saturday, is planned as a model community for 21,000 people who for weeks have been living a wretched existence in the mountains along the Turkish-Iragi border.

It is about six miles (9.6 kilometers) from the Turkish border, on the outskirts of the town of Zakho.

The first inhabitants, all male, are providing free labor for the massive undertaking of creating a small city in what before was only pasture and grain fields.

US armies as relief workers in Iraq: After weeks of uncertainty, the last US troops in southern Iraq finally know their withdrawal is imminent. For many, the sense of relief is mixed with pride in waging peace as well as they waged war, AP reports from Safwan.

Army troops have provided food, medical care and protection to more than 11,000 refugees at a US-run camp in this town near the border with Kuwait. Their efforts have won the respect and affection of many in the camp.

But over the weekend, the refugees were told they must either move to a new camp in Saudi Arabia or remain

unprotected in Iraq after the US troops withdraw. Most agreed to be transferred, and an airlift to the Saudi camp entered its second day Monday. The operation could be completed within a week, and the Safwan camp will then be

EC ministers agree on arms control: European Community (EC) Foreign Ministers agreed in Mondorf-Les-Bains. Sunday to step up plans for arms control in unstable regions-particularly in the Middle East, AFP reports.

Foreign Minister Jacques Poos, speaking for the Luxembourg presidency of the EC, said the community was working on a plan for an international register of arms sales, kept by the United Nations.

The plan, which is to be presented to the UN later this year, also involves controls of arms exports, with special attention to arms of mass destruction such as nuclear, biologic, chemicals and missile-borne weapons.

2,000 detained for Peru violence: Peruvian police Sunday said they detained more than 2,000 suspects in a sweep for Leftist rebels who have killed more than 50 people in the past week, AFP reports from Lima.

Police said they had arrested 1,460 men, 931 women and 52 juveniles they believed were linked to subversive activities following the sayings of 29 people last week and bombings

Thursday of 75 bank and commercial facilities. Eighty-three of suspects were handed over to a police antiterrorist squad for their suspected involvement in the recent attacks while the others were the others were released

3 Chinese to die: China has sentenced three men to death for looting an army arsenal in the Tibetan capital of Lhasa and killing a guard, a Chinese government official said Monday in Beijing, reports Reuter.

pending further investigation.

An official in Lhasa, contacted by telephone from Beijing. said a' court had this month found Wu Lingchun, Yang Bing and Luo Pingyuan Guilty of staging the raid and sentenced them to death.

Nine people were arrested early this month for looting the arsenal on March 28. Tibetan radio has reported that 19 pistols and 869 rounds of ammunition were stolen.

32 killed in S. Africa: At least 32 people died in bloody clashes in South Africa's black townships at the weekend, 10 of them when armed Zulu warriors went on the rampage after a funeral in Soweto near Johannesburg on Sunday, police said, AFP reports.

The surge of violence followed claims by Nelson Mandela's African National Congress (ANC) on Saturday that Zulu leaders Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi's Inkatha freedom party had hatched massive plans to attack black communities and assassinate ANC leaders.

Colombia to cut army spending: Colombia called on developing countries to cut military spending and channel the funds into programmes aimed at eliminating poverty. Finance Minister Rudolf Hommes said on Sunday Reuter reports from Washington.

Hommes told a news conference after chairing a meeting of the group of 24 (G-24) developing countries that the proposal caught his colleagues by surprise and they wanted more time to debate it.

"The general response was favourable but this was a surprise proposal," Hommes said, adding "people felt it should go through a screening process first."

# Kim asks MPs to fight for democracy

come the focus of international

fears about nuclear prolifera-

tion with US intelligence re-

ports showing Pyongyang may

be only a few years away from

producing its own nuclear

bomb. Pyongyang denies it is

nuclear weapons must be

banned, the existing nuclear

weapons must be reduced and,

further, all nuclear weapons

must be completely abolished.

said Kim who is known to his

79th birthday this month, is

the object of perhaps the

world's most intense personal-

ity cult, rivalling or even sur-

passing in scale the cults of

Chinese and Soviet Leaders

He walked unaided to the

Mao Tsetung and Josef Stalin.

rostrum in the Cavernous

Mansudae Assembly Hall where

North Korea's parliament, the

supreme people's assembly.

holds its sessions. He spoke in

Violent crimes

up in US

WASHINGTON, Apr 29:

Violent crimes in the United

States jumped 10 per cent in

1990, continuing a six-year

surge fuelled by more murders

and a wave of drug related in-

cidents, the governments top

law enforcement agency re-

ported on Sunday, reports

investigations said its prelimi-

nary annual statistics, com-

plied from police around the

country, showed all offences in

they violent crime category

posting sharp increases last

The Federal Bureau, of

a strong, clear voice.

Kim, who celebrated his

people as the "Great Leader".

The test and production of

manufacturing weapons.

PYONGYANG, Apr 29 : To thunderous applause. North Korea's hardline Stalinist leader Kim il-Sung exhorted parliamentarians from around the world Monday to fight for democracy and nuclear disar mament, reports Reuter.

"Disarmament and the abolition of nuclear weapons and other types of mass destruction weapons in now the most pressing task in ensuring peace," Kim told delegates from about 90 countries at the opening ceremony of an interparliamentary union conference in Pyongyang where dangers of nuclear proliferation will be a key topic.

North Korea itself has be-

### SAARC meet on tourism promotion begins

COLOMBO, Apr 29: Experts on tourism from seven member countries of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) met here Monday to work out a strategy for joint cooperation in tourism promotion in the South Asian region, reports Xinhua.

In his key-note address at the meeting. Secretary of Sri Lankan Tourism Ministry D. Wijesinghe said that during the two-day meeting, the experts would identify the areas for cooperation.

They would determined national arrangements that would be necessary to work on such identified areas, he said.

He added that while tourism had been growing globally. its performance in the countries of South Asia had not been very impressive.

### 16 Kuwaiti detainees RIYADH, Apr 29 : Iraq handed over 16 Kuwaitis and one Bangladeshi to Saudi border authorities on Sunday, a

ational Red Cross said, reports Reuter. Iraq has returned nearly 6,700 Kuwaiti detainees as part of a ceasefire agreement reached between allied and

spokesman for the Intern-

Iraqi military officials. Kuwaiti authorities have given Iraqi officials lists of 5,000 missing citizens they believe are still in Iraq, but Baghdad says it has no record of this number.

Military officials from both sides are due to meet in Riyadh on Monday to discuss the exchange of remaining prisoners and missing people. International Red Cross of-

ficials in Riyadh say the return

problems.

TIKRIT (Iraq). Apr 29

Saddam Hussein's hometown

celebrated his birthday Sunday

with music, traditional dances

and official predictions that he

will be president for a long

tions throughout the country

honoring Saddam on his 54th

birthday, the first since the

**Gulf crisis brought Iraq to mili-**

tary defeat, rebellion by Kurds

in the north and Shi'ite

Muslims in the south, and near

crowd was much smaller than

normal, but said Saddam re-

mained popular. They at-

tributed the lower turnout to

transportation difficulties in

kill 18 million Iraqis before

they could wound Saddam

Hussein," said Izzat Ibrahim.

deputy chairman of the ruling

Revolutionary Command

nine months to Iraq and

President Saddam Hussein

proves he is a legitimate leader

and accepted and loved by the

"What happened in the last

"The West would have to

the war-ravaged country.

Officials said the Tikrit

economic ruin.

Council.

It was one of many celebra-

time to come, reports AP.

of Iraqi prisoners of war (POWs) from Saudi Arabia was stopped last Monday to enable Saudi authorities to reorganise their camps.

About 62,000 of 75,000 registered POWs have already been released. The ICRC says thousands do not want to go

Iraq denied on Sunday it was rebuilding its arms industry with sanctions-busting shipments arranged through a secret purchasing operation set up in Jordan.

The ministry of information described a report in Britain's Observer newspaper as part of "a campaign of distortion and propaganda against Iraq and a probable move to prepare the ground for some new measure against the country."

"The (United Nations

ZAKHO (Iraq): Three Kurdish refugee mothers await medical attention for their children at

an Iraqi hospital manned by US Army doctors 28 April. Thousands of people seek help from

the hospital, mainly for children suffering from malnutrition and associated health

Izzat Ibrahim tells foreign journalists

West will have to kill 18m

Iraqis to wound Saddam'

Iraqi people," Ibrahim said.

"He will be president for a

long. long time," said Abdul-

Razzak Kassem al-Hashemi.

Minister of Higher Education

and former Ambassador to

group of foreign journalists on

a government-sponsored trip

a stadium with a paved parade

ground where schoolgirls in

bright-colored dresses danced

to music blaring from large

loudspeakers near a reviewing

drums escorted the girls onto

the field. Speeches were made

and people chanted beneath a

huge portrait of Saddam rising

above the bleachers opposite

the reviewing stand, where

Ibrahim and other officials

Saddam himself toured

The sons of the city were

Baghdad, at one point getting

out of his car to shake hands.

according to state-run Baghdad

happy with the President's

tour and they welcomed him

Bands playing bagpipes and

to view the celebration.

The officials spoke to a

The spectacle took place in

France.

stand.

watched.

Trade) embargo blockade have been so firmly and brutally implemented, that even food and medicine are not allowed to

reach Iraq," a spokesman said. He added that the Iraqi government was making every effort to arrange food for its people and rebuild facilities damaged by the United States and its Gulf War allies around the country.

The Observer quoted Jordanian sources as saying Saddam Hussein had set up a huge purchasing network in

Jordan to buy weapons and equipment, banned by the UN sanctions, to rebuild his warshattered arms industry.

It quoted US defence and intelligence sources as saying Iraq was smuggling in stocks of spare parts and ammunition

- AFP photo

with clapping and singing, ex-

pressing their trust in a happy

and bright future under his

A few thousand people at

tended this year's event in

Tikrit. Normally, about

100,000 people from through-

out Iraq attend the celebra-

tion, said Sabah Adana, an or-

ganizer and dean of education

such annual affair during

Saddam's 12-year rule, the

crowd was off drastically

"because of the transportation

made transportation extremely

difficult, although rationing

ended Sunday and there were

many cars on the road between

Baghdad and Tikrit, 100 miles

Scores of cars lined up in

(160 kilometers) to the north.

front of gasoline stations, how-

ever, taking advantage of the

behind Saddam despite the

ordeal of war and rebellion and

the economic trials caused by

Ibrahim said Iraqis are still

increased fuel supplies.

Gasoline shortages have

problem."

He said this year, the eighth

at the University of Tikrit.

leadership," the radio said.

from North Korea and China. Cargoes were being shipped through Singapore, where they were reloaded to disguise its

point of origin. Shortly before the allied forces launched their assault to drive Iraq out of Kuwait in January, the United States accused North Korea of supplying Baghdad with arms.

Pyongyang denied the charge.

The Observer said Saddam was preparing his armament factories to resume production of weapons, ammunition and armour plate, needed by the Iraqi government to put an end to Kurdish and Shi'ite re-

Purchases were being financed by funds held by Iraq in Jordanian and Swiss bank accounts set up before the Gulf War, the report said.

## seize 18 Thai workers

MAE SOT, Thailand, Apr

They said the workers were released 10 hours later after negotiations between the two

well as the workers.

About 200 troops crossed the border in early April and set up a base in a Thai village to strike from behind at antigovernment guerillas camped along the frontier.

### JKLF leader arrested

Indian Security Forces have ar-Kashmiri militant group fightthe Himalayan region, police

Saleem succeeded to the post last year when JKLF military chief Yaseen Malik and his deputy, Sheikh Abdul Hameed were arrested in a similar raid in Srinagar. They are still in a Delhi jail detained without trial

Saleem had recently been acting JKLF commander while Malik's successor, Javed Ahmed Mir, was on the Pakistani side of the line that divides the one-third o Kashmir ruled by Islamabad

Mir has returned to the Indian side of the line and expressed bitterness against Pakistan in a recent interview with Reuters.

# Burmese troops

About 60 Burmese soldiers had raided the camp in Suring Village, Mar Hong Son province, on Sunday morning and taken away five trucks as

The Thai officials said the Thailands.

SRINAGAR, India, Apr 29: rested a leader of the main ing for the independence of

They said Muhammad Saleem, Deputy Chief Commander of the Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), was picked up during raids on Sunday in Srinagar, summer capital of Jammu and Kashmir which is the only Muslim majority state in largely Hindu India.

29: Burmese troops, ordered by the Thai military to pull back across the border, setzed 18 workers at a Thai logging camp, police and provincial officials said Monday, reports Reuter.

Burmese were angry at being told to withdraw from

said Monday, reports Reuter.

under anti-terrorist laws.

from Jammu and Kashmir.

### watched from the sideline along with dozens of camera crews and reporters. Charles, 43, broke his arm in two places in a fall last June and had to undergo months of physical therapy, leading to

been arrested.

speculation that his polo-playing days were over. Afterward, Charles said he was "very happy" with his performance. His first official polo game will be May 16.

Off the Record

Pink Army indeed

Czechoslovakia looked Sunday like it belonged to the Pink

to Soviet soldiers who liberated Prague in May 1945, was

painted pink overnight and that police found a young man

nearby who produced a fake slip from the city government

The Prague mayor's office issued a statement condemning

It said the World War II vintage tank would be covered

Earlier, officials of the district where the tank is located

But President Vaclav Havel and many other people

The Soviet Union is scheduled to complete its military

CTK did not identify the young man, or say whether he had

withdrawal from its former Warsaw Pact ally this summer.

The last of the Soviet tanks that were stationed in

Charles back in

the saddle

a polo match 10 months ago. Prince Charles climbed back in the saddle for a pre-season polo warm-up Sunday, reports AP.

the heir to the British throne played with friends from the

Cirencester Park Club at Aston Down, a short drive from his

Sarah is married to Charles' younger brother Andrew,

LONDON: For the first time since he shattered his arm in

Only hours after returning from an official visit to Brazil.

Polo manager Major Ronald Ferguson, whose daughter

until the paint can be removed "to spare he public the view of

the desecrated cultural memorial," CTK reported.

Army instead, reports AP.

har proposed auctioning it.

Czechoslovakia left this spring.

what it called an "act of vandalism."

protested, and the plan was canceled.

Highgrove mansion in western England.

authorizing his work.

PRAGUE, (Czechoslovakia): The last Red Army tank in

The CTK news agency reported that the tank, a monument

### **Highest honour** for Cardin

PARIS: French designer Pierre Cardin is being awarded Japan's highest honour for his contributions to the Japanese fashion industry and promoting cultural exchanges between Paris and Tokyo, reports AP. Cardin, 69, will be given the Order of the Sacred Treasure,

Gold and Silver Star in a ceremony Monday at the Japanese Embassy, the embassy said Sunday. One of the best-known fashion designers in the western world, Cardin first visited Tokyo in 1957 to teach a course at

the Bunka Fashion College. "Today, the Japanese have nothing left to learn in this field, where they've assumed a very important place." Cardin said. "But they all continue to come to Paris to present their

collections." Among his pupils were Kenzo and Hanae Mori, who went on to become stars on the Paris fashion scene.

Cardin has visited Japan about 50 times since his first visit and remains an honorary professor at Bunka Fashion College.

# Lankan troops slay 100 rebels spokesman here said.

COLOMBO, Apr 29: The Sri Lankan military Monday said it killed "Over 100" Tamil rebels during a combined air and ground offensive outside a key northern military base over the weekend, and lost 25 men killed in action, reports AFP.

Troops moved a few hundred meters (yards) out of the Elephant Pass camp from its southern boundary but by and large the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) continued to occupy the surrounding area, a spokesman said.

Helicopters destroyed a bus and seven other vehicles transporting militants to the battle front just outside the camp late Saturday as soldiers came out of the base, a military

The troops were attempting to break the blockade by the LTTE and end continuous harassing rocket attacks on

the gateway to the LTTE's main stronghold of Jaffna Peninsula further north. "We have lost 24 soldiers and a young officer. About 50

the camp, which commands

soldiers were wounded and have been evacuated by air for treatment," the spokesman He said troops at Elephant

Pass, which continues to be supplied only by air, had observed LTTE men building more bunkers on the northern and northeastern side of the camp despite Saturday's battle.

## Sweden closing open door for asylum STOCKHOLM, Apr 29 : Sweden

is closing the open door that made it a refuge for everyone from American draft dodgers to African victims of torture, but will leave it ajar, reports AP.

changes abroad and budin May.

tomatic right to asylum for anyone risk of conscription. When the Gulf War began, the Foreign Ministry reflected the new attitude by announcing it would not grant asylum to American soldiers trying to escape duty in

8.5 million, has taken in about 189,000 refugees in 20 years at a cost of hundreds of millions of dollars. The largest single group was from Iran.

grown and for the first time, a party with a clear anti-immigration platform plans to contest the general election in September.

ombudsman for ethnic discrimination. 'It started with racist propaganda and a wave of crimes directed against immigrants. There was a lot of violence also against refugee centers.

cetling to be put on the

number of refugees. No figure has been chosen, but the 29,700 places for refugees to that of the Geneva Convention, but leaves room for asylum

seekers who "especially warrant protection" or whose refection "clearly would conflict with humani tarian demands." According to the convention, a

refugee is someone with a well-founded fear of perse cution because of race, reli gion, nationality, member ship of a social group or political views. The government bill links

refugee policy and foreign aid in an effort to discourage people from fleeing countries in turmoil.

Many people don't escape political persecution, but war, poverty and social disturbances," said Vivi Samuelsson, a Labor Ministry official. "They don't qualify as refugees under the Geneva Contention and should be able to see their hope and future at home."

In the past, it was easy for Eastern Europeans to qualify for asylum in Sweden on humanitarian grounds. if not political. Immigration authorities began operating under emergency rules in December 1989, however. after ethnic Turks from Bulgaria overloaded the sys-

(Hundreds of Bangladeshis are in Sweden already, seeking political asylum and many more are trying to go there.)

# the U.N. embargo. VP. Singh woos low-caste voters to belie a sordid history

PATNA (India), Apr 29 Former Indian leader Vishwanath Pratap Singh. wooing a huge low-caste electorate for May's general elections, may have underestimated the ancient and violent rivairies among those he seeks to unite behind him, reports

Singh has scared opponents by saying he would set aside half the jobs in government services for Hindus born into one of thousands of low-status

All Indian politicians bank on caste alliances to win Indian elections, but Singh's plan of action is the most ambitious ever. He aims to rally more than half of India's 52) million voters behind his Janata Dal party in the May 20,23 and 26 elections.

Opponents and some of his own supporters, however, are saying Singh may have got his sums wrong in expecting to ally low-caste communities who have long fought among themselves for land, money and status. "This is a caste war, not an

election, and it's not looking so good for Janata Dal," grumbled one party worker in Patna, capital of India's most caste-conscious state, Bihar. Singh defeated Rajiv Gandhi's long-dominant

Congress party in inconclusive

1989 polls. His minority gov-

ernment fell last November. partly because of upper-caste riots against his jobs plan.

Now he is appealing to the lower castes to return him to power to implement the programme, saying it would break upper-caste stranglehold over Indian bureaucracy and

But one of Singh's problems is that much of India's caste violence has been waged by low castes against those with no caste at all - the "untouchables," who perfer to be called Harijans (children of God) or Dalits (the oppressed). Another divide is economic.

A minority among the lower

castes has acquired land and

capital, while the rest remain landless labourers. Bihar, with a tenth of the 537 parliamentary seats up for election, is a State Janata Dal might have expected to sweep. Three-quarters of its population are eligible for the jobs

plan, most of them landless labourers chafing against the feudalism still enforced by upper-caste landlords. But Bihar is one of two Indian States where the Yadav caste, low in Hindu status but

This has not necessarily endeared Janata Dal to the Yadavs' low caste rivals, or to the outcaste Harijans, historically the target of Yadav vio-

increasingly affluent, controls

the state government.

Hartjans already have a quota of government jobs reserved for them. Their leaders have urged them to back Singh's plan as way to break caste discrimination forever. But some anti-caste lobby

ists fear the memories of violence could fracture Janata Dal's support. "People won't forget the atrocities so easily. said a dalit activist in New



Singh's opponents are likely to make the most of the potential for divide-and-rule tactics.

To Harijans the Yadavs are tyranny, they're afraid them, said Tara Kant Jha. Bihar leader of the Hindu revivalist Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP).

Janata Dal's opponents have

all taken greater care than

usual about matching the caste of their candidate to the caste bias of the constituency. "We expect (non-Yadav) backward castes to vote against Janata Dal if they can find a better candidate," said Kushwaha, a Bihar leader of

Prime Minister Chandra

Shekhar's Samajwadi Janata Party (SJP). Janata Dal leaders in Bihar acknowledge the party has not been too successful in spreading its nominations to the lower castes, with only Yadavs The backward castes cover

about 135 sub-castes in Bihar.

said Ram Sundar Das, the party's Bthar President. But almost all have limited political background and influence and so unfortunately we can't accommodate them proportionately." Das said.

Even so, there are indica-

tions that the idea of subverting the caste system might unite lower caste rivals.

The Social Democratic gov-

ernment has introduced legislation to restrict asylum that reflects political getary problems at home. The bill is expected to pass would end the virtually au-

Kuwait or Iraq. Sweden, with a population of

Opposition to the refugees has

Last year was a bad year," said Peter Nobel, a government

The new law would permit a